

APPOLO STUDY CENTRE

NrhofS;

TEST 10

6th term 3	Unit 4.	nj ddej ja muRfs;
7th term 1	Unit 3.	nj d; , ej jag; Gj ja muRfs; gw,fhyr; NrhofS k> ghz baufS k;

6th term 3

myF - 4

nj ddej ja muRfs;

nj ddej ja muRfs;

Vohk; E}wwhz bd; nj hl ffj j py; tl fNF ` h;~ Ui la Ml rrapd;
rkfhj j py; nj hi yJ }uj; nj dgFj pfs; fhQrGuj i j ji yefuhff;
nfhz l Mz i gyyt murhfs; fl Lgghl bd; fb; tej pUej d.
mthfspd; Ml rggFj p Nrho> ghz ba muRfspd; gFj pfi sAK;
cssl ffpaj hf , Uej J. NrhohfS k> ghz bahfS k; mgNghJ j qfs;
gFj prhh; MwWr; rkntspg; gFj pfs py; Ml rp nraAk; mur tkrqfshf
c Uthf pf; nfhz bUej dh; kj j ja kwWk; fpoFj; j fhz j j pd;
ngUkgFj p thj hgr; (gj hkp) rhS ffpahfspd; fbUej d. rhS ffpahfS;
gpd;dh; uh~bu\$ l hfshy; mqf pUej Gwkj ssggl i dh; guhej ja mj pfhu
i kaqfspd; Nj hwwNk , i l ffhy , ej phtpd; gz gkrkhf , Uej J.
, ej phtpd; ngUkg hdi kg; gFj pfi s ml ffp Msf; \$ba> nkshpah;
myyJ Fgj hfi sg; Nghdw j dpg; NguuR rfj p VJk; mgNghJ , yi y;

gyythfs;

gyyt murhfs; nj d;fpofFF; fl wfi ug; gFj papy; Kf;fpa tz pf
i kakhfj; j pfoej fhQrGuj i j Ak> mj d; tsk; epi wej
Ntshz gFj pfi sAK; Mz i dh; rd> NuhkhGhp tz pfhfs; fhQrGuj i j
edF mwpej pUej dh; tsk; nfhoj j tz pf i kakhf
fhQrGuj j pyUej gw,fhyg; gyythfs; j qfs; murhl rpi a Vohk>
vl i hk; E}wwhz l fspy; j kpfk; KOTJk; thpti lar; nraj dh;
MdhYk; nj hz i l kz i yNk gyyt murpd; i kaggFj pahf , Uej J.

, g; nghpa murpay; gpej pak; j kpehl bd; tl gFj pfi sAk; mUNf
mi kej pUej Mejj khtl; qfi sAk; nfhz bUej J.



rhduwfs;

fyntllfs;	kz j fggll Fi ff; fyntll> , uz jhk; GypNfrpapd; maNfhy; fyntll
nrgNgLfs;	fhrfFbr; nrgNgLfs;
, yf;fpaqfs;	kj j tpyhr; gupfrdk> mtej p rej hp fi j > fypqfj ; Jgguz p nghpa Guhz k> eej pf; fykgfk;
mayth; FwpgGfs;	Athd; Rthq;fpd; FwpgGfs;

gyyt tkrhtsp (Kffpa murhfs):

nj hl fffhyg; gyyt murhfs; rhj thfdhfspd; fb; rpwrrh;fshf , Uej dh; , uz jhkl; rpkkthkd; kfdhd rpkkt~Z (fpgp (ngh.M.K) 550 thffpy) fsggguh;fi s mojj ; xU tYthd gyyt mui r c Uthffpdhh; Nrhh;fs> ghz bahfs; csspl; gy nj ddf murh;fi s mth; ntwpp nfhz ;hh; mtUila kfd; Kj yhk; kNfej puthkd; kpfj ; jwi k thaej muruhf tpsq;fpdhh; mtUf;Fg; gpd; mtUila kfd; Kj yhk; eurpkkthkd; Ml rpg; nghWgNgwwhh; , uz jhk; eurpkkthkd; mjhtJ uh[rpkkd> , uz jhk; eej pthkd; Mf;Nahh; Vi da Kffpa murhfs; Mth; fi l rpg; gyyt kdhd; mguh[gj d; Mthh;

Kj yhk; eurpkkthkd; gi l j j sgj p guQNrjh p rWj nj hz ;h; (63 ehadkhh;fs;py; xUth) vdg; gugykhf mwpaggl ;hh; guQNrjh p thj hgg; gi l naLggpy; gyyth; gi l fFj ; j i yi k VwW el j j pdhh; mj d; ntwpp;Fg; gpd;dh; kdkhwwk; ngww mth; rpt gfj uhf khwpdhh; nghpaGuhz k;

kNfej puthkd; (fpgp 600 - 630) gyyt Ml rpad; rpwgGf;Fg; gq;fs;gGr nraj hh; nj hl fffhyj j py; mth; rkz rkaj j j g; gpd;gwwpdhh; gpd;dh; i rtj ; Jwtp mgguhy; (j pUehTffurh) i rtj ; j j ; j Ot;pdhh; fi y kwWk; fl ;l ;l f;fi yf;F mth; Nguhj uT msj j hh; j phtpl f; fl ;l ;l f;fi yf;F xU Gj pa ghz pi a mwpKfk; nraj hh; mJ 'kNfej pughz p' vdf; Fwpggpl ggLf;pdwJ. kj j tpyhr;ggupfrdk; (Fbfhuh;fs;pd; kfp;orr) cl gl rpy ehl f;q;fi sr; rk] fpUj nkhopay; vOj pAsshh; , ehl fk; ngsj j j j , opTgl j ;Jk; ti fapy; cssJ.

kNfej puthkd; Ml rpf;fhyj j py; thj hgi ar; j i yefuhff; nfhz ;l Nki yr; rhS f;fpa murd; , uz jhk; GypNfrpNahL nj hl he;J Nghh;fs; Nkw;nfh;ssgg;l;d. , gNghh;fSs; xdwpy; , uz jhk; GypNfrp kNfej p thki d ntwpp nfhz ;l ehl bd; tl f;fpy; ngUk; gFj pi a (ntq;fp) i fggwwpaj hfj ; nj hpf;wJ. mtUila kfd; Kj yhk;l eurpkkthkd; (Vwj j ho 630 - 668) , j Nj hy;t;pf;Fg; gopt;hq;Fk; ti fapy; rhS f;fpa;pd; j i yefuhd thj hgi af; i fggwwpdhh; thj hgp j ff;fpi uahf;fggl ;J. , uz jhk; GypNfrpAk; nfhy;yggl ;l hh;

, uz jhk; eurpkkthkd; (Vwj j ho 695 - 722) uh[rpkkd; vdTk; mi of;fggl ;l hh; mth; khngUk; t;h; Mthh; rd muRf;F

J}JfFOF;fi s mDggpdhh; rblehlbd; J}Jf; FOF;fi s tuNtwvhh;
xggllstpy; mtuJ fhyjjpy; murpay; gurridfs; mjpfk;
, yyhj jhy; mtuhy; Nfhtpy;fi sf; flLjtjpy; ftdk; nrYjj KbejJ.
fhQrGuk; i fyhrehj h; Nfhtpi yf; flbaJ mtNu.

murh;fspd; ngah;fs;	gl j qfs;
rpkk tp~Z	mtdprkhh;
Kj yhk; kNfej puthkd;	rqrUz [j p kj j tpyhrd> Fz ghud> rj j pufhug; Gyp tprj j pu rj j d;
Kj yhk; eurpkkthkd;	khkyyd> thj hgp nfhz jhd;

fl j l f; fi yf;Fg; gyyth;fspd; gqf;sgG;

gyyth; fhyk; fl j l f;fi yr; rpwgGfS f;Fg; ngah; ngww
fhykhFk; khkyyguj j pYss xwi wf; fUqfyyp; nrJffp
cUthf;fggl j fl w;fi uf; NfhtpYk> Vi da NfhtpyfS k> tuhfh;
Fi fAk; (Vohk; E}wwhz L) gyytf; fl j l f; fi yapd; <L , i z aww
mofpwF vLj Jffhl LfshFk; 1984 Mk; Mz L And] Nfhtpd; c yfg;
ghukghpar; rpd;dqfs; ml j ti z apy; khkyyguk; Nrh;f;fggl j J.

gyyth; fl j l f; fi yi a fbffhZ khW ti fggLj j yhk;

ghi wf; Fi l ti uf; Nfhtpyfs; - kNfej puthkd; ghz p
Fwi wff; y; uj qfS k; rpwg kz j gqfS k; - khkyyd; ghz p
fl Lkhdf; Nfhtpyfs; - uh[rpkkd; ghz p eej pthkd; gz p

kNfej puthkd; ghz p

kNfej puthkd; ghz p; mi kf;fggl Lss epi dTr; rpd;dqfS f;F
kz j fggL> kNfej puth> khkz ;^h> j sthD}h> j pUrrpuhgss>
tyykj pUffOF;Fdwk> rnahkqfyk; Mfpa , lqfs;Yss Fi ff;
Nfhtpyfs; rwej vLj Jffhl LfshFk;

khkyyd; ghz p

khkyyguj j pYss gQrghz j th; uj qfs; vdg; gpugykhf
mi off;fgglk; leJ uj qfs; leJ ti fahd Nfhtpy;fl j l ghz pi a
cz hj Jfpdwd. xtntu uj Kk; xtntu j dpf; fyypUeJ
nrJffggLbUffpdwd. vdNt mi t xwi wff; y; uj qfs; vd
mi off;fgglLfpdwd. kfp~hRu khj j pdp kz j gk> j pU%hj j p kz j gk>
tuhfh; kz j gk; Mfpai t mth; fl bAss gpugykhd kz j gqfshFk;

khkyydpd; fl j l f;fi yg; ghz p; mi ke;Jsstwvpy; kpfTk;
KffpakhdJ kfhygypGuj j pYss j pwej ntspf; fi yauqfk; MFk;
ngUk; ghi wnahdwpd; Rtwvpy> Ngd; gh;f;Fk; FuqF> nghpa tbtpyhd
ahi dfs> jtkpUf;Fk; Gi d Mfpa Ez z pa rpwgqfs; kpfTk;
mofhfr; nrJffggLssd. rptngUkhdpd; j i yapypUeJ mUtpnadf;
nfhl Lk; fqi fej p mhr;Rdd; j gR Mfpai t mtwWs;

Fwpggl j j f f i t. ngUej t t b t r; r p w g N t i y g g h L c y f p y;
nrJ f f g g l i j p w e j n t s p r; r p w g q f s p y; k p f g n g h p a j h F k;

uh[r p k k d; g h z p

uh[r p k k d; v d T k; m w p a g g l i , u z i h k; e u r p k k t h k d;
ngUq; f w f i s f; n f h z L f l i L k h d f; N f h t p y f i s f; f l b d h h;
f h Q r p G u j j p Y s s i f y h r e h j h; N f h t p y; f l i L k h d f; N f h t p y; f i y g;
g h z p f F r; r p w e j v L j j f f h l i h F k; , f N f h t p y f s; k p U J t h d k z w;
f w f s h y; f l i g g l i i t a h F k; i f y h r e h j h; N f h t p y; u h [r p k N k] t u k;
v d W m i o f f g g L f p w J.

eej p t h k d; g h z p

g y y t N f h t p y; f l i f f i y a p d; , W j p f; f l i k; g w f h y g;
g y y t h f s h y; f l i g g l i f l i L k h d f; N f h t p y f s h y; g u j p e j j t g;
g L j j g g L f p d w d. f h Q r p G u j j p Y s s i t F z i g n g U k h s; N f h t p y; , j w F r;
r p w e j v L j j f f h l i h F k;

r% f K k; g z g h L k;

g y y t m u r h f s; n g s j j > r k z r k a q f i s A k; N t j r k a j i j A k;
M j h j j d h; m t h f s; , i r > x t p a k > , y f f p a k; M f a t w w p d;
G u t y h f s h a j; j p f o e j d h; g f j p k h h f f j i j m b g g i l a h f f; n f h z L
M o t h h f S k; e h a d k h h f S k; G j p a t b t p y h d i r t k > i t z t k;
M f a t w i w g; N g h j j j d h; m t h f i s r; r p y g y y t m u r h f s; M j h j j d h;
m g g U k > k h z p f f t h r f U k > M z i h S k; i t z t m b a h h f s h f T k;
t p s q f p d h; g f j p k h h f f j i j g; N g h j p g g i j N e h f f k h f f; n f h z i
, t t p a f f k; r k] f p U j j i j t p l T k; j k p O f F K d; D h p i k t o q f p a J.
r k a f; \$ i l i q f s p y; g q N f w f n g z f s; C f F t p f f g g l i d h; j k p o; g f j p
t o p h L n g s j j > r k z r k a q f S i d; N g h l b N g h l i J. , j d; t p i s t h f g;
n g s j j K k; r k z K k; j k p o f j j p d; n g U k g h y h d g F j p f s p y p U e j
g b g g b a h f t b r r p A w w d.

f y t p A k; , y f f p a K k;

v f h Q r p a p y p U e j f b i f (k l h y a k; m y y J f y t p i k a k) g y y t h;
f h y j j p y; G f o n g w W t p s q f p a J. m J , e j p a h t p d; g y
g F j p f s p y p U e j k > n t s p e h L f s p y p U e j k; k h z t h f i s j; j d g h y;
< h j j J. e p a h a g h ~ a h v D k; E j i y v O j p a t h j] a h a h; f h Q r p f;
f b i f a y; M r p p a u h f , U e j h h;

v n j d d p e j p a x t p a q f s; F w j j M a N t l h d j l r p z r j j p u k;
K j y h k; k N f e j p u t h k d p d; M l r p f; f h y j j p y; n j h f f f g g l i J.

v k h n g U k; r k] f p U j m w p O u h d j z b d; K j y h k; e u r p k k t h k d p d;
m i t i a m u q f h j j h h; m t h; j r F k h u r h j k; v D k; E j i y
v O j p d h h;

v kwnwhU rk] fpUj mwpQuhd ghutp rpkktp~Z tpd; fhyj j py;
thoej hh; mth; fpuhj hh; [{djak; vd;Dk; tlnkhorf; fhggaj i j
tbj j hh;

v j kpo; , yf;fpaKk; tshrrp ngwwpUej J. ehadkhh;fshy;
, awwggli Nj thuKk; Mo;thh;fshy; gi l f;fggl i ehyhapu
j pt;tpa gugej Kk; gyyth; fhyj j py; vOj ggl i rka
, yf;fpaq;fshFk; , uz ;l hk; eej pt;hkdh; Mj hpf;fggl i
ngUeNj tdhh; kfghuj j i j > ghuj ntz gh vDk; ngahpy; j kpo;py;
nkhongahj j hh;

gyyth;fhyf; fi y:

gyyt murhfs; ftpd;fi yfi sAk; Mj h; j dh; FLk;pahd;ki y>
j pUkak; Mfpa , lqf;spYss Nfhtpy;f;sp; fhz ggLk; , i r Fw; j j
fyntl;Lfs; , i rapy; gyyth; nfhz bUej Mh;tj i j
ntsp;ggLj ;J f;pdwd. Gfongww , i rf; fi yQuhd Uj uhrrhh;pah; Kj yhk;
kNfej;uthkdpd; fhyj j py; thoej th; , f;fhyg; gFj pi ar; Nrhej gy
r;pwgq;fs; el dkhLk; ti fapy; tbf;fggl;Lssd.

rhS f;f;pah;

rhS f;f;pah; nj d;dpej;pahtpd; kj j papYk; Nkw;fpYk; kuhj j pa ehl i l
cssl;f;f;pa ngUkgFj pi a Mz;l dh; mth;f;sp; j i yefh; thj hgp
(gj hkp) rhS f;f;pah;f;sp; %dW nttNtW Mdhy; neUq;f;pa
nj hl hGi l a> rhhgww tkrq;fs; , Uej d.

mi t :

1. thj hgp; rhS f;f;pah;f;fs;
2. ntq;f;pr; rhS f;f;pah;f;fs; (fil or; rhS f;f;pah;f;fs)
3. fyahz pr; rhS f;f;pah;f;fs; (Nki yr; rhS f;f;pah;f;fs)

tl fNf ` h;~hpcl; NguuRk> nj wNf gyyt ehLk> f;pfNf
fy;pfKk; (xbrh) rhS f;f;pah;f;sp; vy;i yfshf , Uej d.

rh;Wfs;

fyntl;Lfs;	kq;fNsrpd; thj hgp Fi ff; fyntl;L> fhQrp i fyhrehj h; Nfhtpy; fyntl;L> gl;l f;fy; t;UgghNhh; Nfhtpy; fyntl;L> Kj yhk; GyNf;rp;pd; maNfhy; fyntl;L
mayth; Fw;gGfs;	Athd; Rthq;f;pd; Fw;gGfs;

thj hgp; rhS f;f;pah;

Kj yhk; GyNf;rp; gp[gGh; khtl;ik; gl;l f;fyyp; xU FWep;py
kd;duhf , Uej hh; f;pgp (ngh.M) 543 , y; thj hgp ki yfNfhli li af;
i fggwwp mj i dr; Rwwp kj py; Rth; vOgg;pdhh; tpi utpy; fpU~z h>

maNfhy; fynt l L:



, ffynt l L maNfhyYss (ghfyNfhl; kht l ; k > fhehl fh) NkFj p
Nfhty; cssJ. , J rhS f fpa murd; , uz l hkl; GyNfrpapd;
mi t f fsg; Gytuhd ut p f h j j p vdg tuhy; rk] f p Uj nkhopay;
vOj ggl l J. , ffynt l L ` h~ thj j dh; , uz l hk; GyNfrpahy;
Nj hwfbf; fgg l ; i j f; FwpggpL f pdwJ.

J qf g j u h M f p a e j p f S f f , i l g g l ; g F j p i a i a A k ; N k w F j ;
n j h l h r r p k i y g ; g F j p f i s A k ; i f g g w w p d h h ; , t U i l a k f d ; K j y h k ;
f h j j p t h k d ; (M l r p f f h y k ; f p g p (n g h . M) 5 6 6 - 5 9 7) n f h q f z f ;
f l w f i u g ; g F j p i a r ; r h S f f p a h p d ; f l l g g h l b y ; n f h z l t e j h h ;
, u z l h k ; G y N f r p (M l r p f f h y k ; f p g p 6 1 0 - 6 4 2) , t ; t k r j j p d ; k p f T k ;
t y p i k n g w w m u r u h t h h ; g h u r f (< u h d) m u r h ; , u z l h k ; F] &
, u z l h k ; G y N f r p a p d ; m i t f F j ; J } J f F O x d i w m D g g p i t j j h h ;
F [u h j > k h s t d ; M f p a t w w p d ; r p y g F j p f i s f ; i f g g w W t j p Y k ; G y N f r p
n t w w p n g w w h h ; , t h ; t l , e j p a m u r h ; ` h ~ U f F m b g z p a k W j j h h ;
, U t U k ; x g G f ; n f h z l G h j y p d g b , U t U f F k ; , i l a p y h d v y i y a h f
e h k i j e j p t i u a i w n r a a g g l l J . f p g p 6 2 4 f h y g g F j p a y ; n t q f p
m u i r f ; i f g g w w p a , u z l h k ; G y N f r p m i j j ; j d ; D i l a r N f h j u h ;
t p ~ Z t h j j d U f F t o q f p d h h ; t p ~ Z t h j j d h ; K j y ; f l o r ; r h S f f p a
m u r u h d h h ;

f p g p (n g h . M) 6 4 1 - 6 4 7 f h y g g F j p a y ; g y y t h f s ; j f f h z j i j r ;
i w a h b t h j h g p i a f ; i f g g w w p d h ; M d h y ; f p g p 6 5 5 , y ; r h S f f p a h ;
m j i d k l l d h ; K j y h k ; t p f f p u k h j p j j D k ; M l r p f f h y k ; (f p g p (n g h . M)
6 5 5 - 6 8 0 m t U f F g ; g p d ; t e j , u z l h k ; t p f f p u k h j p j ; D k ; f h Q r p G u j i j f ;
i f g g w w p d h ; M d h y ; e f i u r ; N r j g g L j j t p y i y . , t U f F g ; g p d d h ; m u r
g j t p N a w w , u z l h k l f h j j p t h k i d u h ~ b u \$ l t k r m u i r e p W t p a
j e j p j h f f h N g h h p y ; N j h w f b j j h h ;

fyahz p Nki yr; rhS f fpa h;

, t h f s ; t h j h g r ; r h S f f p a h p d ; t o j j N j h d w y f s ; M t h ;
f y a h z p i a j ; (j w N g h i j a g r t f y a h z) j i y e f u h f f ; n f h z l M l r p
G h r e j d h ; , u z l h k ; i j y g g h ; v d g t h ; u h ~ b u \$ l h f s p d ; r p w w u r u h f
g p [g G h ; g F j p i a M z l t e j h h ; , t h ; f p g p (n g h . M) 9 7 3 , y ; k h s t
m u r h ; g u h k u i u j ; N j h w f b j J f y a h z p i a f ; i f g g w w p d h h ; , t U i l a
t k r k ; K j y h k ; N r h N k] t h p d ; M l r p a p d ; N g h J N g u u r h f N t f k h f t s h r r p

ngwwJ. Kj yhk; NrhNk] ;tuh; j i yefi u kdaNfi ;htypUej
fyahz pf;F khwwpdhh;

xU E}wwhz LfFk; Nkyhf nj ddpej pahtypUej , uz L
NguuRfshd Nki yr; rhS ffpahfS k; j QrhTtr; NrhohfS k; tsk;
epi wej ntq;fpi af; i fggwWtj wfhff; fLi kahff;
Nghhpl Lfnfhz ;ldh; gj pNdhuhk; E}wwhz bd; gpwgFj pary; Mwhk;
tpffpukhj gj ahpd; fhyj j py; tlfNF ehki j MwWf;Fk> nj wNF fhNthp
MwWf;Fk; , i l ggl ; ngUkgFj p rhS ffpahpd; fl Lgghl bd; fb; tej J.

fi y kwWk; fl ;l ffi yfFr; rhS ffpahpd; gqfsgG;
rhWf;fahpd; gqfsgG

rhS ffpahfs; i rtk> i tz tk; Mfpatwwpd; Mjuthshfshff;
fi y kwWk; fl ;l ffi yj; Ji wfS fFr; rwej gqfsggi gr;
nraJssdh; ntrhuh ghz paryhd Nfhtpy; tpkhdqfi sf; fl Lk; Ki w
tshrrp ngwwJ. , J nj d; , ej pa (j puhtpl) kwWk; tl , ej pa (ehfuh)
fl ;l g; ghz pfsd; fygG MFk; rheJ , yyhky; fwfi s klLNK
nfhz L fl bl qfi sf; fl Lk; nj horyEl gj j j mthfs; Nkkglj j pdh;
mthfs; fl Lkhdj j pwF kpUJ thd kz wfwfi sg; gadglj j pdh;

rhS ffpahfs; ngUk; vz z pfi faryhd Fi l ti uf; Fi ff;
Nfhtpyfi sAk> fl Lkhdf; Nfhtpyfi sAk; fl b rptd> tp~Z > gpukkh
Mfpa fl TshfS fF mhggz gj j dh; rhS ffpahfsd; fl Lkhdf;
Nfhtpyfs; maNfhy> thj hgp> gl ;l ffy; Mfpa , l qfsy; c ssd.
thj hgp kwWk; maNfhyYss tp~Z Nfhtpyfs; gp[gGh; khtl ;k;
gl ;l ffyYss tUgghf;~h Nfhtpy; Mfpad fwfshy; fl ;l ggl ;
NfhtpyfshFk; thj hgpapYss tp~Z Nfhtpy; rhS ffpah tkrj j j r;
Nrhej kqfNsrthy; fl ;l ggl ;J. , uz ;hk; tpffpukhj gj j Di la
maNfhy; fyntl L mqFssJ. mthfsd; Fi ffNfhtpyfs; m[ej h>
vyNyhuh> ehrrf; Mfpa , l qfsy; c ssd.

thj hgpapYss Fi ff; Nfhtpyfsy; Nr~ehfh; kU rhaej pUf;Fk;
tp~Z > tp~Z tpd; tuh> eurpkk> (ghj p rpfk; - ghj p kdj d) thkd
(Fss) mtj huqfs; Nehj j kpf;f rpwgqfshfr; nrJ ffggl Lssd.
yffz bapYss fhrp tp] Nt] ;tuh; Nfhtpy; FUtl bapYss
kyypfhh;[{dh Nfhtpy> gfyp vd;Dkpl j j pYss fsNs] ;tuh; Nfhtpy>
, l ;fapYss kfhNj t Nfhtpy; Mfpat fyahz p Nki yr;
rhS ffpahpd; fl bl f; fi yfFr; rwej vLj J f;fhl LfshFk;

Xtpaqfsy; rhS ffpah; thfl fh; ghz pi ag; gpdgwwpdh; m[ej h
Fi ffsy; fhz ggLk; rpy RtNuhtpaqfs; rhS ffpah; fhyj j j r;
Nrhej i t> ghurfj; J}J f;FOi t , uz ;hk; GypNfrp tuNtwgJ Nghdw
nj hU fhl rp m[ej h Xtpankhdwpy; fhl rpg; gl j j ggl LssJ.

gl ;l ffy; - And] Nfh c yfgghukghpar; rpd;k; gl ;l ffy; fhehl f
khepyk; ghfyNfhl; khtl ;j j pYss xU rpwWjh; MFk; mq;F 10
Nfhtpyfs; c ssd. , twwpy; ehd;F tl , ej pa ghz pahd ehfuh
ghz papYk; kwWKss MW nj ddpej pa j puhtpl ghz papYk;

fi;ggi;Lssd. tpUgghf;~h NfhtpYk; rq;fNk] ;tuh NfhtpYk; j puhtpl g;
ghz papYk; ghggehj h; Nfhtpy; ehfhuh ghz papYk; mi ke;Jssd.
tpUgghf;~h Nfhtpy; fhQrp i fyhrehj h; Nfhtpi y khj papahf; nfhz ;L
fi;ggi;LssJ. , ffl;Lkhdg; gz papy; fhQr;Guj j pypUe;J
tuti of;fggl; rpwgpf; <LgLj j ggl; dh;

uh~bu\$! h;fs;

uh~bu\$! h;fs; j ffhz j i j kl;LkyyhJ> J}uj; nj wFg;
gFj pfi sAk; fqi f rknts;ggFj pfi sAk; vl;hk; E}wwhz ;L Kj y;
gj j hk; E}wwhz ;L ti u Ml rp Ghpej dh; mthfs; gwggghy;
fddl h;fshth; mthfspd; j hankhop fddl k; fddl k; j ej p h;f;fh;
uh~bu\$! tkrj j j epWtpath; Mth; mth; thj hgr; rhS f;f;pahpl k;
cah; mj pfhhpahfg; gz pahwwpath; Kj yhk; fpU~z h; j ej p h;f;fi u
mLj ;Jg; gj tp Vwwhh; mth; uh~bu\$! h; Ml rpi a xUq;fpi z j ;J
thpTgLj j pdhh; mth; fi y kwWk> fl;bl;ffi yapd; ngUK; Mj uthsh;
Mthh; vyNyhuhtpYss i fyhrehj h; Nfhtpy; , th; fl;aj hFk;

uh~bu\$! murh;fs;

uh~b\$! murh;fs; j i yrwe j murh; mNkhfth;~h> mth;
khda;fNfhl ;lhtpy; (j wNghJ fhehl fhtpy; c ss khynfl) Gj pa
j i yefi u c Uthf;f;pdhh; GNuhr> mthfspd; Ji wKfkhdJ.
mNkhfth;~h; (f;pgp 814 - 878) [pdNrdh vDk; rkz j; Jwtpahy; rkz
kjj j wF khwwgggl;hh; mNkhfth;~Uf;Fg; gpddh; mtuJ kfd;
, uz ;hk; fpU~z h; muruhdhh; f;pgp 916 mth; guhej fr; Nrhodhy;
tyyk; (j wNghi j a j pUtyyk> NtY}h; khtl;lk) Nghh;f;fsj j py;
Nj hw;fb;f;fggl;hh; %dwhk; fpU~z h; uh~bu\$! tkrj j pd; j wi k
thaej fi l rp murdhthh; , th; Nrhoh;fi sj; j fNfhyk; (j wNghi j a
NtY}h; khtl;lj j py; c ssJ) Nghh;f;fsj j py; Nj hw;fb; ;Jj; j QrhTi uf;
i fggwwpdhh; %dwhk; fpU~z h;pd; fb; rhS f;f;pah; fdNdh;rp i af;
i fggwWtj w;fhf Vi da tl , ej pa murh;fNshL Nghl;ba;pl ;dh; mth;
, uhNk] ;tuj j py; fpU~Nz] ;tuh Nfhapi yf; fl;bdhh; eh;li r; rhpahd
Ki wapy; i tjj pUej fi l rp murh; %dwhk; Nfhtpej dhthh; mtUf;Fg;
gpd; uh~bu\$! h;pd; mj pfhuk; tbej J.

, yff;pak> fi y. fl;ll;ffi y Mf;patwWf;F uh~bu\$! h;f;spd; gq;f;sgG
, yff;pak;

fddl nkhop ngUksT Kff;pa;Jtk; ngww nkhopahdJ.
mNkhfth;~uhy; , awgggl; ftuh[kh;f;fk; fddl nkhopahd; Kj y;
ftpi j E}yhFk; muri tg; Gythfs; fddl nkhopapy; rpwe j E}y;fi s
vOj pdh; , f;fhyg; gFj pad; fddl , yff;paaj j pd; %dW uj j pdq;fs;
vdf; fUj ggLgthfs; Mj pftp gkgh> = nghddh> uddh Mf;Nahuhth;.
Mj pftp gkgh mtuJ E}w;f;shd Mj pGuhz k> tpf;f;pkhh;[{d tp[ak;
Mf;patw;w;f;fhfg; ngUkGfo; ngwwth; Kj y; rkz j; j h; j j q;f;uhd
hp~gNj thpd; thof;fi fi a Mj pGuhz k; rj; j p;f;f;pdwJ.
tpf;f;pkhh;[{dtp[ak; k` hghuj j j pd; k;S; j Ui fahFk; , j py; j di d

Mj hji j rhS ffpā mhpNfrhpi a mhRddpd; ghj j pjj j py; nghUj j p gkgh
vOj pAsshh;

fi y kwWk; fl;l ffi y:

, ej paf; fi yfF uh~bu\$lhfs; Fwggpl j j ff gqfspi gr;
nraJssdh; uh~bu\$lhfspd; fi y kwWk; fl;l ffi yr; rhj i dfi s
vyNyhuhYk; vyingz l htpYk; fhz yhk;

i fyhrehj h; Nfhtpy; - vyNyhuh (kfuh~buhtpYss xsuqfghgj;
mUfpy)

vyNyhuhtpd; FdWggFj papy; mi keJss KggJ Fil ti uf;
Nfhtpyfspy; i fyhrehj h; NfhtpYk; xdW. Kj yhk; fpU~z Uila
Ml rpf; fhyj j py; , fNfhtpy; cUthffggllj. , fNfhtpy; mj d;
fl;l ffi y gpkhz ljj wFk; rpwgqfspd; mwGj qfS fFk; ngah;
ngwwj hFk; , fNfhtpy; 60>000 rJu mbfs; guggsi tf; nfhz lssJ.
, j Di la tpkhdj j pd; (NfhGuk) cauk; 90 mbfshFk; , fNfhtpy;
khkyyGuk; fl wfi uf; Nfhtpypd; rhai yg; ngwWssJ. i fyhrehj h;
Nfhtpy; j puhtpl f; fl;l ffi yf; \$Wfi sf; nfhz lssJ.

vyingz l h j PT:

, jj Ptpd; , awngah; =Ghp - cs@h; kffshy; fhuGhp vdW
mi offggLfpwJ. vyingz l h Kki gfF mUfpYss xU j PT MFk;
, jj PtpYss nghpa ahi dapd; c Utj i j f; fz Z ww Nghj j flpahfs>
, jj PtfF vyingz l h j PT vdg; ngahpl dh; vyingz l h Fi fapYss
j php%hj j p (%dW Kfqfs; nfhz l) rptd; rpi yapd; tdgG <L
, i z awwj hFk; Nfhtpypd; Ei othapy; fhz ggLk; J thughyfhsfspd;
rpi yfs; ekJ fz i z Ak; fUj i j Ak; fthgi t.

gl;l ffy:

gl;l ffy; tshfj j py; uh~bu\$lhfs; Nfhtpyfif; fl bAssdh;
, qFr; rkz ehuhaz h; NfhtpYk; fhrptp] Nt] tuh; NfhtpYk;
uh~bu\$lhfs; fl;l ggl Lssd.

myF-3

nj d; , ej pag; Gj pa muRfs; gpw;fhyr; Nrhou;fS k; ghz bau;fS k;

1. gpw;fhyr; Nrhou;fs;

mw;Kfk;

nj ddpej pa tuyhww;py; g;gykhd ed;fw;paggl; Kbahl;rp muRfs;py; NrhoumuRk; xdwhFk; mtuf;sp; muRf; fl;i kgG t;upthdJ. el;ghrd mi kgGKi w t;upe;J guej J. mj pf vz z pf; fapyhd Nfht;py;fi s mtuf;f; fl;bAssdu; fi y kwWk; fl;lffi y;f;Fr; Nrhou;fs; ngUk; gq;fhw;w;Assdu; fly; fle;J mtuf;f; rhj; dfs; gy Gupe;Jssdu; , i tai dj;Jk; mtuf;S f;F tuyhww;py; xgGau;t;py;h , l;j;j toq;f;AssJ.

Nrhou;fs; MI r;pa;pd; Gj nj Orrp

gz;ila Nrho muR fht;up Mww;pd; fopKfggFj pi a i kaggFj;pahff; nfhz bUej J. mj d; j; i yefu; ci wA;u; (di wa j;pUrr;puhggss;) MFk; fup;f;hyhd;pd; MI r;pf;hy;j;j;py; , t;t;uR r;pwgg;hd , l;j;j t;f;j;j;J. mtUf;Fg; g;pd;teNj hu; fhy;j;j;py; gbggbahfr; rupti dr; rej;j;j;J. xdgj hk; E;ww;hz by; fht;up;f;F t;lf;Nf xU r;w gFj pi a Mz;L tej t;[ahyad; Nrho tkr;j;j; k;l nl ornraj hu; mtu; j QrhT;i uf; i fggww; mi j;j; j d;J j; i yefuhf Mf;f;pd;hu; gpw;f;hy;j;j;py; Kj yhk; uhN[ej; uDk; mtUf;Fg; g;pd;teNj hUk; Gj;j hf epukhz p;f;fggl; fqi fnfhz;l NrhoGuj;j;j; j; i yefuhff; nfhz;l NrhogNguu; r MI r;pnraj du;

Kj yhk; uh[uh[d; (f;pg; (ngh. M) 985 - 1014) Nrhog; Nguur;pd; khngUk; ty;i k ngww Nguuru; Mthu; mtu; fhy;j;j; ntdw Gfi o <l;bdhu; nj ddpej;paht;pd; ngUk; gFj;pa;pd; k;U Nrhou;f;sp; mj pf;huj;j; mtu; epi yehl;bdhu; mtU;ila fggwgi l;naLgGfs; Nki y;f;fk;w;fi uapYk; , yqi fapYk; Nrhou; MI r;pnraj t;upti l;t;w;F toptF;j;j;d. Gfongww uh[uhN[] ;tuk; Nfht;py; (gp;f;j;] ;tuu; Nfht;py;) j QrhT;u;py; fl;bdhu; mtU;ila k;f;Dk; mtUf;Fgg;pd;du; MI r;pnghWgi g Vww;Tukhd Kj yhk; uhN[ej; u; (f;pg; (ngh. M) 1014 - 1044) jei;j; i ag; NghyNt Nguu; r t;upTg;L;j;j; i fggww;pa gFj;pf;is xUq;f;pi z;j;j;hu; mtU;ila MI r;pf;f;hy;j;j;py; NrhogNguu;R nj ddpej;paht;py; xU t;Ythd r;f;j;pahf t;psq;f;pa;J. f;pg; (ngh.M) 1023 , y; mupai z Vw;pa g;pd;du; mtU;ila k;pf K;f;f;pag; gi l;naLgg;hd t;l , ej; pag; gi l;naLgg;py; gy gFj;pf;is f; i fggww;pd;hu; fqi f nfhz;l;hd; (fqi fi af; i fggww;patu) vdW j di dg; gp;f;ldgg;L;j;j;pf; nfhz;l;hu; t;l , ej; pag; Nghu;f;sy; ngww ntww;pa;pd; epi dthf fqi fnfhz;l NrhoGuk; Nfht;py; vOgggg;l;J. mtU;ila fl;wgi l; =t;[ag; Nguu; rf; (nj w;F Rk;j;uh) i fggww mtUf;Fj; Ji z Gupe;j;J. Nrhou;f;sp; fl;wgFj;pf;sp; k;j;hd fl;Lgg;hL fl;y; fl;ej; tz;pfk; nroj;Nj hq;f c;j;t;pa;J.

Nrhog; Nguurpd; rupT

Kj yhk; uhN[ej µ Nrhoi dj; nj hl ue;J gj t p Naww %t Uk; j pwi k
thæj murufshf , yi y. %dwhthfg; gj t p Vww t&
uhN[ej µ d; kfd; mj p uhN[ej µ d; c sehl ;Lf; fyfk; xdwpy;
nfhyyggli hu; mtUld; t p[ahyad; topteNj hup; MI rp
KbTfF tej J.

Kj yhk; uh[uh[d; MI rpf;fhyj j py; NrhofS f;Fk; fl or;
rhS f;fpaufS f;Fk; , i l ayhd j pUkz c wT nj hl qfpaJ.
mtUila kfshd Fejit rhS f;fpa , sturu; t pkyhj p j i d
kz ej hu; mtufsp; kfdhd uh[uh[eNuej µ d; Kj yhk;
uhN[ej µ d; kfshd mkkqfh Nj tpi a kz ej hu; mtufsp; kfNd
Kj yhk; Fnyhj ;J qfd; Mthu;

mj µhN[ej µ d; ki wi af; Nf;stggli ;Tld; fl or; rhS f;fpa
, sturuhd uhN[ej µ rhS f;fpa d; Nrho mupai z i af;
i fggwppdhu; Kj yhk; Fnyhj ;J qfd; vDk; ngaupy; rhS f;fpa -
Nrho tkrj j p; MI rpi a mtu; nj hl qfpi t j j hu; Nrho mupai z fF
Vwgl bUej mrRWj j yfi s tpi uty; xoj ;J ffl b Kj yhk;
Fnyhe;J qfd; j dJ epi yi a cWj pggLj j fnfhz ; hu; Nj i taww
Nghufi sj ; j t p j j mtu; nghJ kffsp; edkj pgi gg; ngwwhu;
Mdh; , yqi fapy; NrhofS f;Fr; nrhej khf , Uej gFj pfi s
, oej hu; ghz ba ehl byUej gFj pfs k; Nrhofsp;
fl ;Lgghl byUej eOtp. fhQrpGuj i j j ; nj YqFr; Nrhofsp k;
, off Neupl ;J. 1279, y; ghz ba murd; Kj yhk; khwtukd;
FyNrfu ghz bad; %dwhk; uhN[ej µ Nrhoi dj; Nj hwfbj ;J g;
ghz bau; MI rpi a , di wa j kpfj j py; epWtpdhu; mj ;Jld; Nrho
tkrj j p; MI rp KbTwwJ.

ep;thf Ki w

kj j pa murp; ep;thfk; murup; Neubf; fl ;Lgghl by; , Uej J.
ehl bd; j i yi kg; nghWggpy; , Uej mtu; ngUkst mj pfhuj i j f;
nfhz bUej hu; murup; Mi z fs; mtUila mj pfhupfshy;
gi dNahi yfspy; vOj ggl ;d myyJ Nfhty; Rtufspy;
nghwppf;fggl ;d. muRupi k gukgi u , ayGi laj ha; , Uej J. muru;
j dJ %j j kfi dj; j dJ thuprhfj; nj upT nraj hu; %j j kfd;
Atuh[d; vdwi of;fggl ; hu; Atuh[hf;fs; ep;thfj j py; gapwrp
ngWtj wfhf kz ;ly MS eufshf epakpf;fggl ; du;

Nrho murufs; edF fl ;i kffggli ep;thf Ki wi a
c Uthf;fpaUej du; ep;thf trj pffhfg; NguuR kz ;lyqfshfg;
gppf;fggl bUej d. Xt nthU kz ;lyKk; gy ehLfshfg;
gppf;fggl bUej d. Xt nthU ehl ;Lg; gppTf;Fs;S k; gy \$wwqfs;
(fuhkqfspd; nj hFgG) , lk; ngwwpUej d. fuhkNk ep;thf
mi kggpd; kpr; rwp pa myfhFk;

c sshl rp ep;thfk;

c sshl rp ep;thfkhdJ Cuhu> ri gNahu> efuj j hu> ehl l hu; vDk; mi kgGfs;pd; %ykhfr; nraygl;lJ. Ntshz i kapd; t;ptthf;fj j pdhy; f;phkgGwq;fs;py; mj pf vz z pfi fapy; t;ptrhap;fs;pd; FbapUgGfs; cUthapd. mi t Cuf;fs; vd mw;paggl;l d. epy cli kahsu;fshf , Uej Cuhu> Cupd; rhughfg; NgRgtuf;shf , Uej du; g;phkz u; f;phkq;fi sr; Nruej ri gNahu; nghJ ep;thfj i j Ak> e;pp ep;thfj i j Ak> e;pp toq;Fj i yAk; Nkwnfhz l du; tz p;fuf;sp;pd; FbapUgGfi s efuj j hu; ep;thfj j du; , Uej Nghj pYk; j d;ij j p;wd; ngww fl;lkhdf; fi yQu;fs> , UkGj; nj hopy; nraNthu> j q;fNti y nraNthu> nerT nraNthu> kl ghz l k; ti dNthu; Mf;NahUK; efuj j py; thoej du; ehL;fs;py; ehl l hu; vDk; mi kgG ehNI hL nj hl uGi l a Gry;fi sAk; Vi da r;pf;fy;fi sAk; j l;j ;Ji t;j j J.

Cu> ri g> efuk> ehL Mf;patwwpy; , Uej kd;wq;fs; gyNtW FO;ffs; %yk; gz pfi s Nkwnfhz l d. , f;FO;ffs; e;lgghrdk> rhi yfs> Nfht;py;fs> Nj hl l q;fs> t;upr#y> kj t;phf;fi s e;lj ;Jj y; Nghd;w gz pfi s Nkwnfhz l d.

c j j p;Nk&u; fynt l l fs;

, di wa fhQ;rpGu kht l l j j pYss c j j p;Nk&u; f;phkk; g;phkz u;fS f;FF; nfhi lah f toq;fggl;l xU g;phkkNj a f;phkkhFk; , f;f;phk; j j py; f;phk ri g;f;fh d c Wgg;pd;ufs; vt;thW Nj uenj Lf;fggl;l du; vdgJ Fw;ij ;Jj; nj s;pthf t;ps;f;Fk; fynt l l fs; cssd. xt nthU FLk;g;yp;Ue;Jk; (thu;L) c Wgg;pd;u; xUt u; Nj uenj Lf;fggl;Ltu; nk h j j k; 30 FLk;Gfs; , Uej d. Nghl bapLk; MI tu; 35 - 70 taJ tukGf;Fs; , Uj j y; Ntz l k. Ntj E};y;f;sp;Yk> rka E};y;f;sp;Yk; Nj urrp ngww;Ugg;Jk> epyc upi kahsu;h;fNth> nrhej tL cil latuh;fNth> , Uff Ntz l k; vdg;it j Fj p;f;sh;Fk; Nj uenj Lf;Fk; Ki w: xt nthU FLk;g;yp;Ue;Jk; j Fj p;Ai l a Nt l gh;su;f;sp;pd; ngauf;fs; gi dNahi yj; Jz l f;sp;py; vOj ggLk; mi t kl ghz l k; xdwpy; Nghl ggLk; kd;wj j pd; %j j c Wgg;pd;u; xU r;Wti d mi o; j J Fij ;Jf;Fs; css Xi yj; Jz l fi s vL;f;fr; nrhyyp mj py; vOj ggl;Lss ngai u mw;pt;pgghu; , k;Ki wa;pd;gb gy FO;ffs; KbT nraaggLk;

tUtha;

Nrhomur;pd; nghJ tUtha; Kf;f;pakhf epytu; %yk; ngwgg;l;lJ. epytupahdJ 'fhz p;f;l d;' vd mi of;fggl;lJ. epytupi a epuz ak; nra;tj w;fhfr; NrhomuR t;ptthd mst;py; epymsi tg; gz pi a Nkwnfhz l J. kf#yp; %d;wpy; xU gFj p t;upahf t#y;pf;fggl;lJ. , t;t;up ngUkghYk; j h;dp;akhfNt t#y; nraagg;l;lJ. epytupi aj; j t;u nj hopy; t;up;f;S k; tz p;f;j j pd; kj hd Rq;ft;up;f;S k; t#y;pf;fggl;l d.

epyk; rhuej c wTfi s mbggi lahff; nfhz l r%f mi kgG

Nrhomuru;f; tupt;py;F msp;f;fggl;l epyq;fi s muR
mj pfhup;S f;Fk> gupkz u;f;S f;Fk> Nfht;py;f;S f;Fk; (Nj tj hdf;
f;puhkq;f;S)> kj epWtdq;f;S f;Fk; nfhi lah;f toq;f;pd; rkz rka
epWtdq;f;S f;Ff; nfhi lah;f toq;f;fggl;l epyq;f;S; 'gss;r;rej;k' vd
mi of;f;fggl;l;J. 'Ntshz ;ti f' vd;Dk; epyq;f;sp;d; ci li kahsu;f;S;
Ntshsu; vdwi of;f;fggl;l;du; Ntshsup; y; xU gup;tp;duhd 'c OFb'
vdNghu; epyq;f;sp;d; ci li kahsu;f;shf , Uff , ayhJ. mtuf;S;
gupk;Nj a> Ntshz ;ti f epyq;f;sp; y; Ntshz gz pfi sr;
nraaNtz bap;Uej J. nk;hj j tpi sr;ry;py; Ntshz ;ti f
epyTi li kahsu;f;S; 'Nky;t;huj;i j g;' (tpi sr;ry;py; ngUkgFj p) ngwwdu;
c OFb;f;S; 'fb;t;huj;i j g;' (tpi sr;ry;py; rmpa gFj p) ngwwdu; 'mbi k'
kwWk; 'gz p;ra; kf;f;S;' vdNghu; rKj haj j pd; fbepi yary; , Uej du;
r%f;f;j;pd; , il kl;l;j;j;py; Nghu; nraNthUk; tz pfu;f;S;k; , lk;
ngwwdu;

el;gg;hr;d;k;

Nrhof;S; el;gg;hr;d;j;j;w;F Kff;pa;j ;Jtk; toq;f;pd; fqi f
nfhz ;l; NrhoGuj;j;py; Kj yhk; uhN[ej;pu Nrhodhy; c Uthf;f;fggl;l;
gj;pd;hW i ky; eSk; nfhz ;l; Vup;f;fi u;j; j Lggi z kpf; r;we;j
vLj ;J;f;f;hl;l;h;Fk; fht;up;ap;d; fop;Kfg; gFj;pa;py; FWf;Fk; neLf;Fkhf
kuGrhuej Ki way; el;pi dj; j pi rkhw;wpt;L;tj;w;f;hd 'tb-tha;f;f;hy;f;S;
mi kff;fggl;b;Uej;d. Nj i tggLk; el;uf; nfhz ;l;TUtJ 'tha;f;f;hy;'.
Nj i tff;F mj;pf;kh;d el;u ntsp;Naw;WtJ 'tb;f;hy;'. nghJkf;f;S;
mi dtUf;Fk; nrhe;j kh;d tha;f;f;hy; 'Cu; tha;f;f;hy;' vd
mi of;f;fggl;l;J. ehL vDk; ep;u;th;fg; gup;tp;pd; kl;l;j;j;py; gadgl;l;
tha;f;f;hy;f;S; 'ehL tha;f;f;hy;f;S;' vd Fw;gggl;ggl;l;d. el;
t;pe;Nah;f;j;j;py; Rwwk;i w ei l Ki way; , Uej J.

kj k;

Nrhof;S; i tjj;pd; kU k;pf;pa;hd gwWf; nfhz ;l;tuhtu;
rpt;ngUkhd;pd; j;pu;tpi sahl;y;f;S; i rt mbahuf;shd ehad;khuf;shy;
i rt mbahuf;shd ehad;khuf;shy; ghl;y;f;shf , awwgg;l;L;ss;d.
ekg;pa;hz ;l;hu; ekg;pa;hy; nj hF;f;fggl;l; mi t 'j;pu;K;i w;f;S;' vd
mi of;f;fggl;L;f;pd;wd.

Nfht;py;f;S;

Nrhof;S; fhy;j;j;py; gupk;hz ;l;kh;d Nfht;py;f;S; fl;l;ggl;l;d.
j;QrhT;u> fqi fnf;hz ;l; NrhoGuk> j;huhRuk; Mf;pa , l;q;f;S;Y;ss
Nfht;py;f;S; Nrhof;sp;d; fi yf;shd fl;l;l;q;f;S> r;w;gq;f;S>
nrg;G;rp;i y;f;S; Xt;pa;q;f;S> gbkt;pa;y; Mf;pa;t;w;w;pd; fs;Q;rp;akhf
c;ss;d. Nrhof;S; fhy;f; Nfht;py;f;S; toghl;b;w;f;hd , l;q;f;S;
kl;l;ky;y;hky; ngUk;S;T epyq;fi sr; nrhe;j khff; nfhz ;l;Uej;d. Mi t
fy;t;pi aAk> gf;j;pf; fi yf;sp;d; tbt;q;f;shd el;dk> , i r> eh;f;k;
Mf;pa;t;wi wAk; tsuj;j;d. el;fkh;j;u> , i r;f;fi y;Q;u;f;S> ghl;f;u;f;S>

, i rffUt pfi s kl ;LNthu> murrfufs; MfNahu; Nfhtpy; gz pahsufs; MtU;

Nrhoufspd; fy;tg; gz p

Nrho murufs; fy;tg; gz pS fFg; ngUK; Mj uT eyfdu; Kj yhk; uhN[ej pud; vz z hapk; (j wNghi ja t pOgGuk; khtl;lj j py; c ss) vDk; fuhkjj py; Ntj f; fy;Y}up xdi w epWtpdhu; mff;Y}upay; 14 Mrpau fspd; topfhl;Lj ypy; 340 khz tufs; Ntj qfs> , yf;fz k> c gepl j qfs; Mfpatwi wf; fwwdu; mtUf;Fg; gpd;tej Mrpahsufs; mtUil a mggz pi a Kdcj huz khff; nfhz ;L gpdgw;wpdu; mj d; tpi sthf , di wa GJ rNrupf;F mUNfAss j pUGti d vDk; CupYk> , di wa nrqfygl L khtl;lj j pYss j pUkf;\$I ypYk; Ki wNa 1048> 1067 Mfpa Mz ;Lfsy; , NJ Nghdw fy;Y}upfs; epWtggl ;ld. c ddj khd , yf;fpaqfshd 'ngupaGuhz Kk; fkguhkaz Kk' , ffhyg; gFj pi ar; Nruej i tahFk;

tz pfk;

Nrhoufspd; fhyj j py; tz pfk; j i oj Nj hqfpaJ. 'mQR - tz z j j hu'>'kz p - fuhkjj hu' vdggLk; tz pff; FO mi kgGfi sr; (fpy;L) Nruej tz pfufs; tz pf el tbfi ffi s Nkwnfhz ;ldu; mQR - tz z j j hu; FOthdJ Nkw;F Mrpau fspd; muhgpaufsd; Aj ufs> fwpj j tufs> , j yhkpaufsd; MfNahi u c sssl ffpaj hFk; mtufs; fly; fle;J tz pfk; nraNj hu; Mthu; mtufs; Nkw;F fl w;fi uNahuj; Ji wKf efuqfsy; FbapUej du; kz p - fuhkjj hu; tz pff; FO mi kgi gr; Nruej tz pfufs; c sehl ;L tz pfj j py; j ptkhf <Lgg;lbUej du; vdr; nrhyyggLfpwJ. fhygNghf;fpy; mt;t pU mi kgGfS k; 'I E}w;Wtu'>'j pi r - Mapuj ;J I E}w;Wtu' vDk; ngau fspy; xUqfpi z ej d. mi t fuehl f kheyk; I Nfhyp; , Uej j i yi k mi kggpd; topfhl;Lj ypy; nraygl ;ld. , ej I E}w;Wtu; mi kgG nj d;fpof;fhrpa ehLf i s c sssl ffpaj fly; flej tz pf el tbfi ffi sr; nraygl j j paJ. nj d;fpof;F Mrpa ehLfNshL Nkwnfhssggl ;ld fly; flej tz pfj j pd; %yk; ahi dj; j ej qfs> gtok> rq;Ffs> xsp;GFk; - Gfh fz z hbfs> ghf;F> Vyk> tuz g; gl ;L E}y;fNshL neaaggl ;ld gUj j p , i oj ;Jz pfs; Mfpad , wf;Fkj p nraaggl ;ld. rej d;f;fli ;l > fUqfhypp;fli ;l > Ri tA;Lk; nghUl ffs> tpi yAauej Mguz f; fwfs> kpsF> vz nz a> nea> j hdpqf;fs> c gG Mfpai t VwWkj p nraaggl ;ld.

ghz ba muR kZ nl Oj y; (f;pgp (ngh.M) 600 - 920)

fLqNfhd; vDk; ghz ba murd; 6 Mk; E}wwhz bd; , Wj ppy; fsggpau fspil kpUe;J ghz bau fspd; gFj pfi s kl ;l hu; mti uj; nj hl ue;J NtW , Utu; mur gj tp Vwwdu; mupNfrup khwtukd; vDk; typi k kpf;f Kj y; ghz ba muru; f;pgp (ngh.M) 642, y; mupai z Vwpdhu; mtu; gyyt murufs; Kj yhk; kNfej putukd> Kj yhk; eurpk;ktukd; MfNahupd; rkfhyyj tuhthu; fyntl ;Lfs k;

nrgGggllaqfSk; jdJ vj pufshd Nruu> Nrhou> gyytu> rpfqsu;
MfNahi u mtu; ntwwpnfhz ;i j g; GfoghLfpdwd. mupNfrup khwtukd;
rkz ufi sj; J dGWj j pa \$d; ghz band vd
mi l ahsGgLj j ggLfpmhu;

i rtj; Jwtpahd j pUQhdrkgej u; mupNfrupi ar; rkz
kjjj pypUeJ i rtj j pVf khwwpdhu; kj k; khwpa gpddu; mupNfrup Rkhu;
8000 rkz ufi sf; fONTwmpaj hff; \$wggLfpmJ. vz z pfi f
kpi fggLj j pf; \$wggLbUggpDk> i rtj j pVf khwpa gpddu; mupNfrupapd;
rkz vj pggG; NghfF reNj fj j pVf , l kpyyhj J.

mupNfrupf;Fg; gpddu; ghz bau; murtkrj j pd; kfj j hd kddhd
l byguhej f neLQri lad; (Kj yhk; tuFz d) (756 - 815) MI rp;
nghWgNgwwhu; mtNu Ntst;pf;Fbr; nrgNgLfsid; nfhi lahsp Mthu;
neLQri led; j QrhT> j pUrrpuhggsSp Nryk> NfhaKj J}; Mfpa
gFj pfi s c s s l f f p a j h f g; ghz ba mui r t p u T g L j j p d h u;
neLQri laDf;Fg; gpddu; MI rp; nghWgNgww =khw =tyygd>
, uz l hk; tuFz d; MfNahu; gyytufshy; Nj hwfbf;fggl l du; gpddu;
Kj yhk; guhej fdpd; fb; vOrrp ngww Nrhotkrj i j mtufshy;
vj pnfhss , ayt;yi y. Kj yhk; guhej fdpl k; Nj hytpai lej
ghz ba murd; , uz l hk; uh[rpkkd; 920 , y; ehl i l t p l L
nts;Nawpdhu; , t;thW fLqNfhdy; k;svOrrp ngww ghz bau; MI rp
KbTwwJ.

gpw;fhyg; ghz bau;fspd; vOrrp (1190 - 1310)

mj p h N [e j p u d p d ; (t p [a h y a d p d ; t o r t e j f i l r p m u r u)
ki wTf;Fg; gpddu; ghz ba ehl by; Nrho kz l yhj pgj p f s p d ; M I r p
gyt;dkl lej J. mj d; tpi sthfg; gj p% dwhk; E;wwhz by; ghz bau;
kl;LNk vOrrp ngww j kp; mur tkrkhf tpsq;fpdu; kJi u mtufspd;
ji yefuhfj; njhl uej J. mt;tkak; fhay; mtufspd; Kff;pa; j;
Ji wKfkhapwW. ntdp] ; ehl i l r; Nruej Gfo; ngww gaz pahd
khu;fNfhNghNyh , uz L Ki w (1288> 1293) fhaYf;F tUi fj ej hu;
, j;Ji wKf efu; muhgpa> rbf; fgg;fshy; epukgpapUej J vd;Wk;
tp;Wt;Wggghd tz pf el t b f i f f i s f ; n f h z b U e j j h f T k ; m t u ;
ekkl k; \$Wfpmhu;

ghz ba muR “nry;tr; nro;gG kpf;f> cyf;NyNa kpf mwGj khd
gFj pahFk” vd khufNfh Nghyh Gfohuk; #l;Lfpmhu; , yqi fNahL
Nruej cyf; j j py; fhz ggLk; ngUkghyhd khz p f f f ; f w ; f i s A k ;
Kj ; J f f i s A k ; c w g j j p n r a f p w J v d N k Y k ; \$ W f p m h u ; j d ; D i l a
gaz f; Fw;gGf;spy; ‘rj p (c l d f l i l V W j y) epfo;Tfi sAK;
murufspd; gyj hukz j i j Ak; gj pT nra;J sshu;

ri l atukd; Rej ughz bad;

, uz l hk; ghz bag; Nguurpd; Gfongww muru; ri l a tukd; ([l h
tukd) Rej ughz bad; (1251 - 1268) Mthu; xl;Lnkhj j j ; j k p f j i j A k ;
j d J f l ; L g g g h l b d ; f b ; f ; n f h z l t e j m t U i l a M I r p M e j p u k h e y k ;

ney;Y}u; ti u gutpapUej J. mtu; n` harhsufi sf; fl;LfFs;
i tj j pUej hu; ki yehl Lj; ji ytdhd Nru muru; Reju ghz badpd;
Nkyhj pffj i j VwWfnfhz ;L mtUfFF; fggk; fl;r; rkkj g j hu; Nrho
murpd; tbrnpahy; Cf;fk; ngww khstg; gFj papd; muru; tL
NrhNk] ;tuu; Reju ghz bai dg; NghUfF mi oj j hu; fz z D}u; vdw
, l j j py; ei l ngww Nghupy; Reju ghz bad; tL NrhNk] ;tui uj;
Nj hw;fbj j hu; t l j k p f j j py; fl Y}u> fhQ;rguk> Nkw;Fj; j k p f j j py;
Muf;fhL> Nryk; Mfpa gFj pfi sr; Nruej FWepj; j i y t u f s p d; Nky;
j d J m j p f h u j i j e p W t p d h u;

Reju ghz badpd; Ml r p a p d N g h J m t U l d; , u z ;L N g u; \$ l ;L
murufshf Ml r p n r a j d u; m t u f s; t p f f u k g h z b a d > t l g h z b a d;
Mf;Nahu; Mt u; Reju ghz ba D f; F g; g p d d u; k h w t u k d; F y N r f u d;
n t w w p f u k h f e h w g J M z ;L f s; M l r p G u p e; J e h l b w F m i k j p i a A k;
n r o g i g A k; e y f i d h u; m t U f F t l g h z b a d > R e j u g h z b a d; v d
, u z ;L k f d f s; , U e j d u; m u r u; t l g h z b a i d f; \$ l ;L m u r u f
e p a k j j h u; m j d h y; j e i j k U n t W g G w w R e j u g h z b a d; j e i j a h u;
k h w t u k d; F y N r f u i d f; n f h d w h u; n j h l u e; J V w g l ; l c s e h l ; L g; N g h u p y;
t l g h z b a d; n t w w p n g w W j j d i d t Y t h f e p W t p f n f h z ; l h u;
N j h y t p A w w R e j u g h z b a d; n l y y p f F t p i u e; J m y h T j b d; f p y; [p a p d;
g h J f h g g p y; m i l f f y k h d h u; , J N t k h y p f f G u p d; g i l n a L g G f f h d
t h a g i g t o q f p a J.

k h y p f f G u p d; g i l n a L g G f F g; g p d d u; M l r p n r a j ; n f h z b U e j
m u r F L k g j i j r; N r u e j g y m u r u f s h y; g h z b a e h L
g u p j ; J f n f h s ; s g g l ; J . k J i u a p y; n l y y p R y j h D f F f; f l ; L g g l ; l x U
K] y k; m u R c U t h f f g g l ; J .

Ml r p m i k g G k; r % f K k;

muR

ghz ba murufs; j i y e f i u g; n g h U j j k l b Y k; k J i u f N f
K d; D u p i k n f h L j j d u; k J i u n g h J k f f s h y; ‘\$ l y;’ v d N w
N g h w w g g l ; L t e j J . g h z b a k d d u f s; g h u k g u p a k h f f;
‘\$ l y N f h d;’ > \$ l y; f h t y d;’ v d k j p f f g g l ; l d u; u h Z t u j p a h f
m z i l e h L f i s f; f h l b Y k; g h z b a u f s p d; M j p f f k; X q f p a p U e j J .
, j d; f h u z k; m t u f s p l k; , U e j F j p i u g; g i l f s h F k; M u h g p a t z p f >
g z g h l ; L c y f y; m t u f S f F , U e j n j h l u g p d; % y k; m t u f s; m e j f;
F j p i u f i s , w f ; F k j p n r a j d u;

muru; ‘kD rh] j p u j j p d g b’ j h d; M l r p n r a t j h f f; \$ w p d h u;
, f N f h l g h L r % f j j p y p U e j V w w j ; j h o ; T e p i y f i s e p a h a g g L j j p a J .
m u r u f S k; c s ; @ u; j i y t u f S k; ‘k q f y k;’ m y y J ‘r J u N t j p k q f y k;’
v D k; g p u h k z u; F b a p U g G f i s c U t h f f p d u; , i t e l g g h r d
t r j p f N s h L c U t h f f g g l b U e j d . e p y j j p d; c z i k a h d
c i l i k a h s u f s; ‘G k p G j j p u;’ m y y J ‘N t s h s u;’ v d
t p t u p f f g g l ; L s s d u; t u y h w W u j p a h f m t u f s; m g g F j p i a r; N r u e j

kffshi fahy; mtufs; 'ehlLkffs;' vdTk; Fwpggpl gglLssdu;
, rr%f kffs; xdwpi z ej kdwk; 'rj j pu - Nkop - ngupa ehlLhu;
vd mi offggllJ.

muR mj pfhupfs;

mj pfhupfspd; FONthdW murupd; Mi z fi s
ei l Ki wggLj j paJ. gupj k kej pup 'c j j u kej pup' vd mi offggllJ hu;
Kffpa tuyhwW MSi kfshd khz pffthrfu> Fyrrpi wahu> khudfhu
MfNahu; mi krrufshfg; gz pahwvdu; muRr; nrayfk; 'vOj J
kz jgk' vd mi offggllJ. kpfTk; kj pffggllJ mj pfhupfs; 'khwd;
vapdd';>rhj j d;fz gj p>'Vdhj prhj j d';>j pw-j pvd;'%uj j p-vapdd';>
MfNahUK; kwwtUKhtu; 'gsspNtyd';>guej fd;gsspNtyd';>khwd;
Mj pj j d';>nj ddt d;j kpNts' Mfpai t gi l j; j sgj pfspd;
gll qfshFk;

eputhfg; gupTfs;

Nrhoehl by; , Uej i j gNghyNt 'ghz baehL' gy kz j yqfshfg;
gupffggll bUej d. kz j yqfs; 'tsehLfs;' vd mi offggllJ d.
tsehLfs; gy 'ehLfshfTk';>\$wwqfshfTk' gupffggllJ d. ehLfi s
epufj j tufs; 'ehlLhu' MtU. ehLFSk; \$wwqfSk; kqfyk>
efuk>Cu> Fb vDk; FbapUgGffi sf; nfhz bUej d. mtwwpy;
gyti fggllJ r%f; FOfi sr; Nruej kffs; trj j du.

fuhk eputhfk;

j pUneyNtyr khtll k; khDju; vdDk; Cupy; c ss fpgp (ngh.M)
800 Mk; Mz jlr; Nruej fyntll fuhkeputhfk; nj hl ughd
nraj pfi sf; nfhz LssJ. fuhk kdwqfi sAk> gyNtW
FOffi sAk; nfhz bUej Nrhoufspd; c sshl rpj; Ji w NghyNt
eputhfk; fhz ggLfpuJ. rptpy; uhZ t mj pfhuqfs; Mfpa , uz jLk; xNu
egupl k; toqfggllJ bUej d.

elgghrdk;

ghz ba kddufs; mj pf vz z pfi fapy; el; Mj huqfi s
c Uthf;fdu; i ti f> j hkuguz p Mfpa MWfspd; , U fi ufspYk;
elrepi yfS f;F el; nfhz LnryYk; fhy;thafs; ntl jggll d.
nj dj kpfj j py; Nrhoufi sg; NghyNt ghz bauFSk; Gj pa elgghrdj;
nj hopyEl gqfi s mwKfk; nraj du; elghrdg; gz pfs; c sshl rp
mi kgGfshYk> mj pfhupfs; kwWk; cs@uj; j i ytu fshYk;
NkwnfhssggllJ d. gOJ eF;Fk; gz pfs; ngUkghYk; c sshl rp
mi kgGfshy; NkwnfhssggllJ d. rpyrkaqfspy; elgghrd Vupfi s
tz pfufs; ntl bfnfhLj Jssdu.

kj k;

ghz ba murufs; Ntj ei l Ki wS fF Mj uT eyf pdu;
Ntst;pf;Fbr; nrgNgLFS k; Vi da nghwpggpay; rhdWFS k; rwej
ghz ba murufs; xtntHUtUK; nraj m] ;tNkj ahfk> ` uz a
fuggk> th[Nga Ntst;pf; Nghdwtwi wf; FwpggplLf pdwd. ghz ba
kddufs; i rtk> i tz tk; Mfpa , uz i l Ak; rkkhfNt fUj pdu;
vdgi jg; nghwpgGr; rhdWfspd; nj hl ffg; gFj pfs; cz uj ;J f pdwd.
, U gupi tr; Nruej Nfht;pf;S fF eyqfs; nfhi lah f toqf ggl ; d.
tupt;pf;Fk; msp;f;fggl ; J. mi t Gdui kf;fggl ; Lg; Gj pa NfhGuq;fS k;
tprhykhd kz ; l gq;fS k; fl ; l ggl ; d.

Gfo; ngww i rt> i tz t mbahufs; (ehadkhufs> Mothufs)
j kpo; , yffpa tsurr;pf;Fk> Md; kpf mwpT Nkkghl bw;Fk; ngUK;
gq;fsg; gr; nraj du; mffhyggFj pa; y; j Pt; u kj Nkhj yfs; , Uej j hf
Fwpggpl ggLf pwJ. mffhyfl ; l g; gfj p , affk; Gwrkaj j hi u
thj j j pw;Fj; J}z bd. mggbggl ; t; thj g; Nghl b fsp; y; gyKi w
ngsj j ufS k; rkz ufS k; Nj hw;fbf;fggl ; j hfg; gfj p , yffpaqfs;
FwpggplLf pdwd. mffhyg; ghz ba murufs; j kpo> rk] ; f; Uj k;
Mfpatwi w Mj u; j ; tsuj j du;

Nfht;pf;S;

, i l f;fhg; ghz baufS k; gw;fhg; ghz baufS k; Gj pa
Nfht;pf;S; vi j Ak; epukhz pf;ft;yi y. Vw;fdNt , Uej Nfht;pf;fi sg;
guhku; j du> Gj pa NfhGuq;fi sAk; kz ; l gq;fi sAk; fl bg; ngu; j hf;f pdu;
ngup tbt;pyhd myqfhu Nti ygghLFS l d; \$ba xwi wff; y; J}z fs;
, i l f;fhg; ghz baufspd; j d; j j di k thaej ghz pahFk; rptd>
t; ~; Z > nfhw;wi t> fNz ru> Rgukz pa; u; Mfpa nj a; tq;fspd; rpwgq;fS;
, fNfht;pf;f;sp; y; fhz ggLk; rwej fi y tbt;q;fshFk; tuyhwWr;
rpwgGk;pf;f kJi u kbhl rp mkkd; Nfht;pf;Yf;Fg; ghz bau; Nguhj uT
eyf pdu; Gj pa NfhGuq;fi sAk; kz ; l gq;fi sAk; fl bf; Nfht;pi yj;
nj hl ue; J tprhyggLj j pdu;



மதுரை மீனாட்சி அம்மன் கோவில்

tz pfk;

Vohk; E}wvwhz ;L Kj y; nj ddpej pahtpd; Nkw;Ff; fl w;fi uapy;
cUthfpaUej muhgpa tz pfuf;fspd; FbapUgGfs; mtuf;spd; tz pf
cwTfs; f;pf;Ff; fl w;fi uf;F tuptila toptFjjd. f;pf;Ff;
fl w;fi uapy; , Uej muRfs; mayehl;L tz pfuf;fi sg; nghWjjklby;
kpf jhu;skhd> mwpTG;urtkhd nfhs;fi ag; gpdgwwvpd. mtwwvpd;
gl;lar; rl;lqfs; tz pfuf;Sf;Fg; gy Ji wKf tuf;spylUe;Jk> Rqf
tuf;spylUe;Jk; tyf;F msj;jd. fhay; Ji wKfj;py; khypf; cy;
,] yhk; [hkYj;bd; vDk; muhgpa tz pfupd; tz pf epWtdk;
nraygl;lJ. ghz ba muruf;Sf;Ff; Fj pi ufs; vsj;hff; fpi lggj w;fhd
trj pfi s , eepWtdk; nra;Jnfhlj;jJ.

13> 14Mk; E}wvwhz ;Lfs;py; Fj pi u tz pfk; NkYk; mj pfuj;jJ.
rkguj ha t;phf;fSf;Fk> NghuGuptj w;Fk; Fj pi ufs; Nj i tgglijhy;
muruf;S; Fj pi uf;Sf;fhf Kj y;L nraj du; vdW khurf;NfhNghNyhTk>
thrgGk; Fwpggl;lssdu; Fj pi u tz pfj;py; <Lgl;l tuf;S; 'Fj pi ur;
nrl;bfs;' vd mi of;fggl;l du; mtuf;S; flyrhu; tz pfj;py; jPtukhf
<Lgl;l du; ghz bau;fspd; Ji wKf;qfs;py; kpfTk; tpWtpWgghf tz pfk;
ei l ngww Ji wKfk; f;pf;Ff; fl w;fi uapy;Uej fhaygl;bdk; MFk;
, J , di wa J}j;Jf;Fb khtl;ljj;py; cssJ. tz pfg; gupkhwwqfs;
jqf ehz aqfs; %yk; ei l ngwwjhy; ehz aqfs; mj pf mstpy;
Goffj;py; , Uej d. mi t fhR> foQR> nghd; vdg; gythW
mi of;fggl;l d.