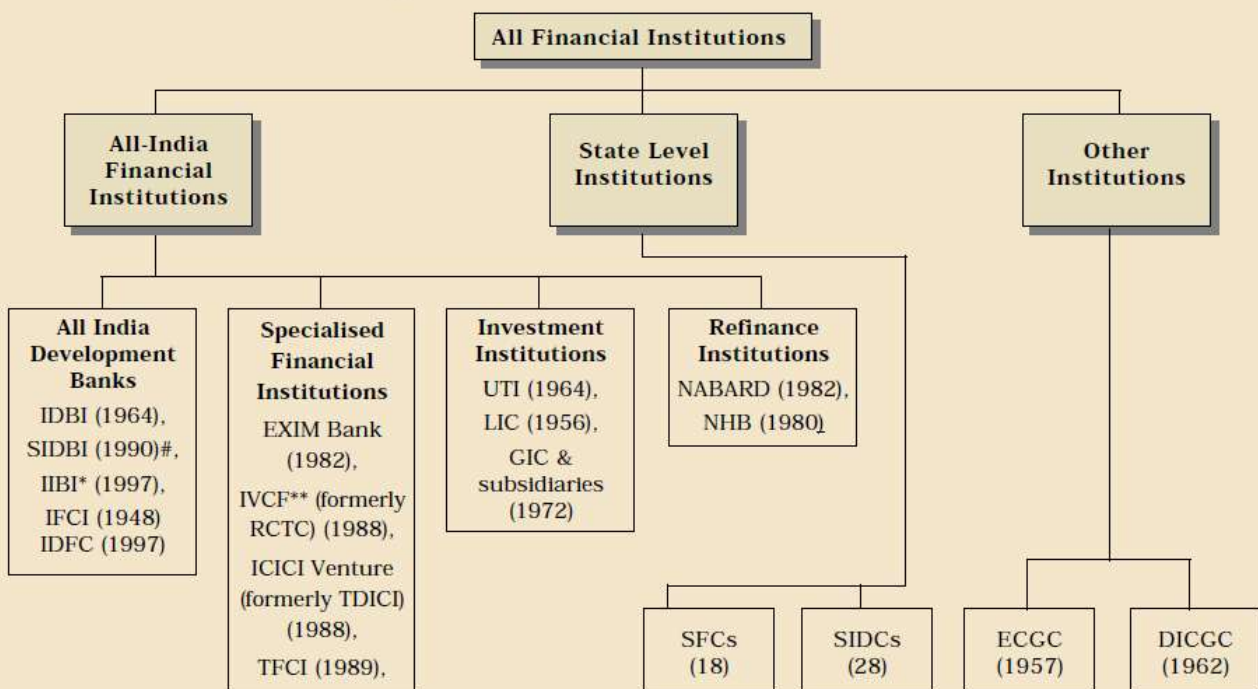




ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Chart V.1: Organisational Structure of Financial Institutions



* The erstwhile Industrial Reconstruction Bank of India (IRBI), established in 1985 under the IRBI Act, 1984, was renamed as Industrial Investment Bank of India Ltd. (IIBI) with effect from March 27, 1997.

** IVCF-IFCI Venture Capital Funds Ltd.

SIDBI is termed as the 'Refinancing institution', for regulatory and supervisory purpose.

Notes: 1. Figures in brackets under respective institutions indicate the year of incorporation.
2. Figures in the brackets under SFCs/SIDCs indicate the number of institutions in that category.
3. IDBI became IDBI Ltd. on October 1, 2004.

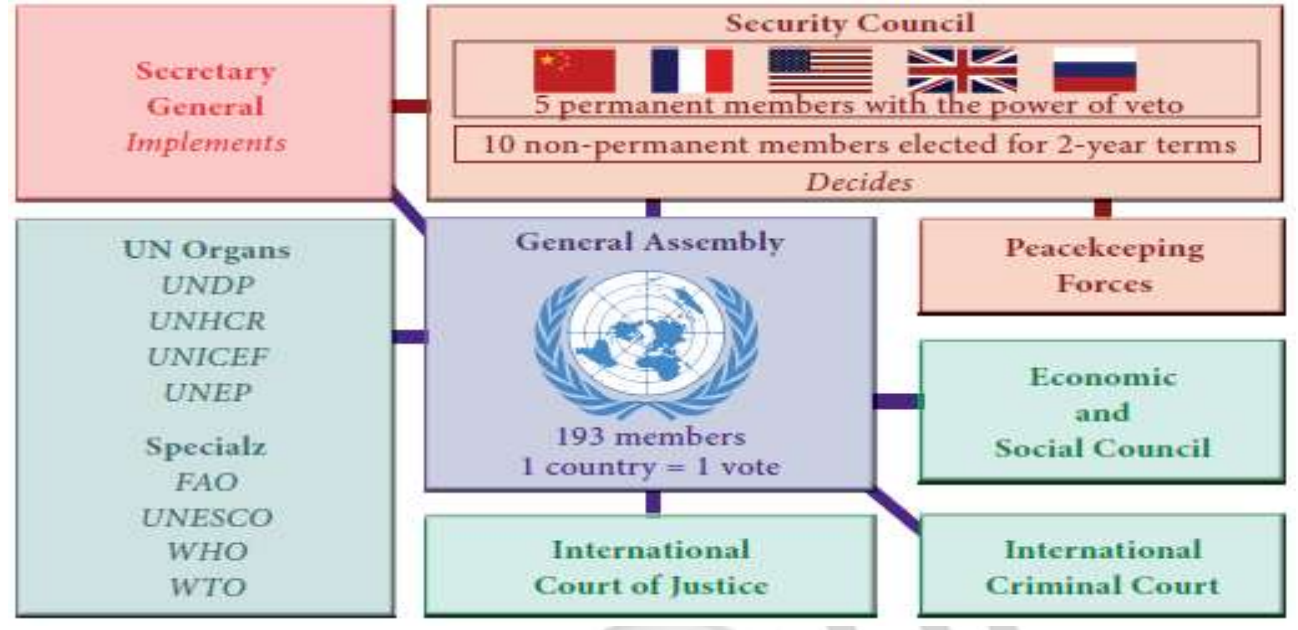
ALL INDIA FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

AIFIs	DETAILS
EXIM Bank	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is established in 1982 under Export-Import Bank of India Act 1981. • It was previously a branch of IDBI, later made an independent body. • It is wholly owned by Government of India. • It is one of the five All India Financial institutions which are regulated by RBI. • EXIM Bank headquarters lies in Mumbai. • EXIM Bank MD: Harsha Bangari
NABARD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NABARD came into existence on 12 July 1982 by transferring the agricultural credit functions of RBI and refinance functions of the then Agricultural Refinance and Development Corporation (ARDC). • Headquarters: Mumbai • NABARD MD: Shaji KV
SIDBI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI) was set up on 2nd April 1990 under act of parliament. • It acts as the principal financial institution for financing of MSMEs. • SIDBI headquarters: Lucknow • SIDBI Chairman: Sivasubramanian Ramann
NHB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National Housing Bank works for development of Housing loans sector of the economy. • NHB was set up on July 9, 1988 under the National Housing Bank Act, 1987. • Headquarters: New Delhi • NHB Chairman: Sarada Kumar Hota
NabFID	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • This is special financial institution for long term financing. NabFID was announced in the Budget 2021. • It was established under the National Bank for Financing Infrastructure and Development (NabFID) Act, 2021. • Headquarters: Mumbai • NabFID Chairman: KV Kamath

AIFI-களின் பட்டியல்

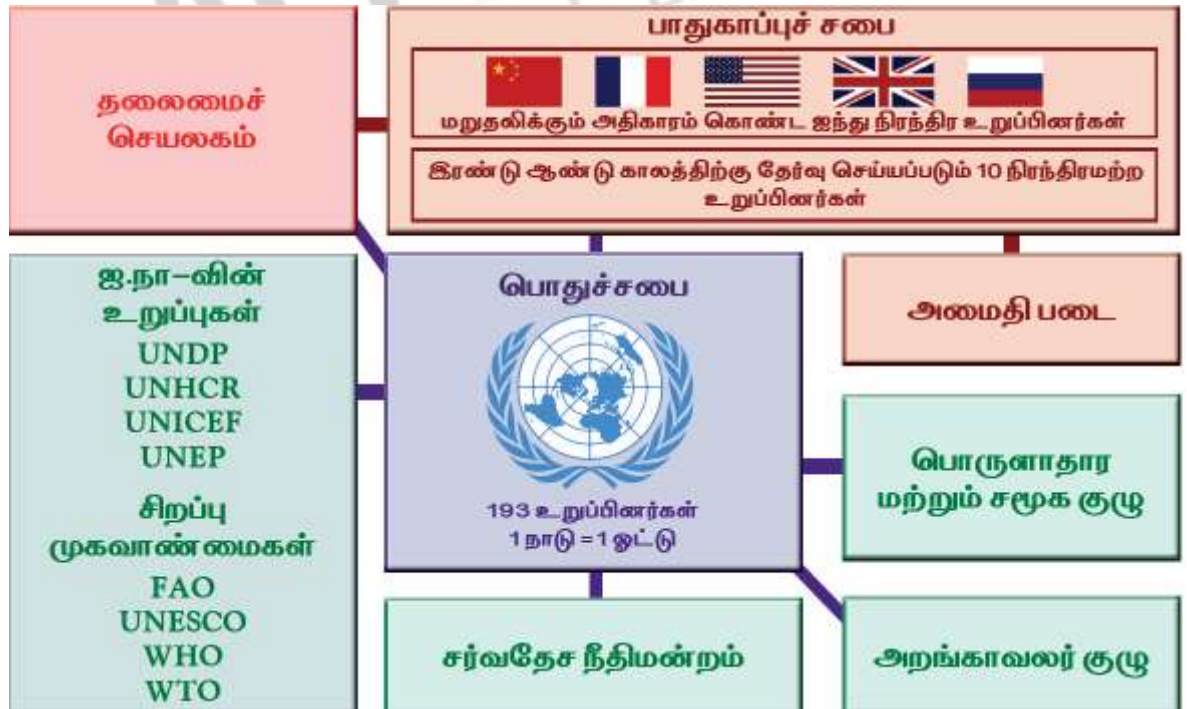
AIFIs	DETAILS
EXIM வங்கி	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • இது இந்திய ஏற்றுமதி-இறக்குமதி வங்கி சட்டம் 1981 இன் கீழ் 1982 இல் நிறுவப்பட்டது. • இது முன்பு ஐடிபிஐயின் கிளையாக இருந்தது, பின்னர் ஒரு சுதந்திர அமைப்பாக மாறியது. • இது முழுக்க முழுக்க இந்திய அரசுக்கு சொந்தமானது. • இது ரிசர்வ் வங்கியால் கட்டுப்படுத்தப்படும் ஐந்து அகில இந்திய நிதி நிறுவனங்களில் ஒன்றாகும். • EXIM வங்கியின் தலைமையகம் மும்பையில் உள்ளது. • EXIM Bank MD: ஹர்ஷா பங்கரி
நபார்டு	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ரிசர்வ் வங்கியின் விவசாயக் கடன் செயல்பாடுகள் மற்றும் அப்போதைய வேளாண்மை மறுநிதி மற்றும் மேம்பாட்டுக் கழகத்தின் (ARDC) மறுநிதியளிப்பு செயல்பாடுகளை மாற்றுவதன் மூலம் 12 ஜூலை 1982 இல் நபார்டு நடைமுறைக்கு வந்தது. • இது முழுவதுமாக இந்திய அரசுக்கு சொந்தமானது. • தலைமையகம்: மும்பை • நபார்டு எம்.டி: ஷாஜி கே.வி
SIDBI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • இந்திய சிறு தொழில்கள் மேம்பாட்டு வங்கி (SIDBI) 2 ஏப்ரல் 1990 இல் பாராளுமன்ற சட்டத்தின் கீழ் உருவாக்கப்பட்டது. • இது MSME களுக்கு நிதியுதவி செய்வதற்கான முதன்மை நிதி நிறுவனமாக செயல்படுகிறது. • SIDBI தலைமையகம்: லக்னோ • SIDBI தலைவர்: சிவசுப்ரமணியன் ராமன்
NHB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • தேசிய வீட்டுவசதி வங்கி பொருளாதாரத்தின் வீட்டுக் கடன் துறையின் வளர்ச்சிக்காக செயல்படுகிறது. • தேசிய வீட்டுவசதி வங்கிச் சட்டம், 1987 இன் கீழ் ஜூலை 9, 1988 அன்று NHB அமைக்கப்பட்டது. • தலைமையகம்: புதுடெல்லி • NHB தலைவர்: சாரதா குமார் கோட்டா
NabFID	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NabFID என்பது உள்கட்டமைப்பு நிதியுதவிக்கான வளர்ச்சி நிதி நிறுவனமாகும். • இது நீண்ட கால நிதியுதவிக்கான சிறப்பு நிதி நிறுவனம் ஆகும். NabFID 2021 பட்ஜெட்டில் அறிவிக்கப்பட்டது. • இது நிதியளிப்பு உள்கட்டமைப்பு மற்றும் மேம்பாட்டுக்கான தேசிய வங்கி (NabFID) சட்டம், 2021 இன் கீழ் நிறுவப்பட்டது. • NabFID ஆனது இந்திய ரிசர்வ் வங்கி சட்டம், 1934 இன் பிரிவுகள் 45L மற்றும் 45N இன் கீழ் ரிசர்வ் வங்கியால் ஒரு அகில இந்திய நிதி நிறுவனமாக (AIFI) ஒழுங்குபடுத்தப்பட்டு கண்காணிக்கப்படும். • தலைமையகம்: மும்பை • NabFID தலைவர்: கே வி காமத்

STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS



சர்வதேச அமைப்புகள்

ஐ.நா-வின் அமைப்பு



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS

❖ **Headquarters** - New York City

Six principal organs of the United Nations Organization

- ❖ General Assembly
- ❖ United Nations Security Council
- ❖ Economic and Social Council
- ❖ United Nations Trusteeship Council
- ❖ International Court of Justice
- ❖ Secretariat

1. United Nations General Assembly

Abbreviation: GA UNGA AG
Formation: 1945; 78 years ago
Type: Principal organ
Headquarters: New York City, New York, U.S.
Head: Dennis Francis (diplomat) (President)
Parent organization: United Nations

2. United Nations Security Council

Abbreviation: UNSC
Formation: 24 October 1945
Type: Principal organ
Headquarters: New York City, New York, U.S.
Membership: **Permanent members:**
 China[a]
 France
 Russia[b]
 United Kingdom
 United States
Non-permanent members:
 Albania
 Brazil
 Ecuador
 Gabon
 Ghana
 Japan
 Malta
 Mozambique
 Switzerland
 United Arab Emirates
Presidency: Ecuador (December 2023)
Parent organization: United Nations

3. United Nations Economic and Social Council

Abbreviation:	ECOSOC
Formation:	26 June 1945; 78 years ago
Founder:	Arcot Ramasamy Mudaliar
Type:	Principal organ of the United Nations
Headquarters:	New York City, United States; Geneva, Switzerland
President:	Lachezara Stoeva
Parent organization:	United Nations

4. United Nations Trusteeship Council

Formation:	1945
Type:	Principal Organ
Legal status:	Inactive (since 1994)
Head:	President - James Kariuki Vice-President - Nathalie Broadhurst Estival

5. International Court of Justice

Established:	1945 (PCIJ dissolved in 1946)
Jurisdiction:	Worldwide, 193 state parties
Location:	The Hague, Netherlands
Authorized by:	UN Charter ICJ Statute
Judge term length:	9 years
Number of positions:	15
President:	Joan Donoghue (Since 8 February 2021)
Vice President:	Kirill Gevorgian (Since 8 February 2021)

6. United Nations Secretariat

Formation:	1945
Type:	Primary Organ
Secretary General:	António Guterres
Deputy Secretary General:	Amina J. Mohammed

Specialized organisations and agencies of the United Nations

SI. No	ABBREVIATIONS	AGENCY	HEADQUARTERS	HEAD	YEAR
1	WHO	World Health Organization	Geneva, Switzerland	Tedros Adhanom	1948
2	UNHCR	Office of United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	Geneva, Switzerland	Filippo Grandi	1950
3	ILO	International Labour Organization	Geneva, Switzerland	Guy Ryder	1919
4	WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization	Geneva, Switzerland	Daren Tang	1974
5	WMO	World Meteorological Organization	Geneva, Switzerland	David Grimes	1950
6	ITU	International Telecommunication Union	Geneva, Switzerland	Houlin Zhao	1865
7	UPU	Universal Postal Union	Bern, Switzerland	Bishar Abdirahman Hussein	1947
8	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization	Vienna, Austria	Li Yong	1966
9	UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime	Vienna, Austria	Yuri Fedotov	1997
10	IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency	Vienna, Austria	Rafael Grossi	1957
11	FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	Rome, Italy	Qu Dongyu	1946
12	IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development	Rome, Italy	Gilbert F. Houngbo	1977
13	IMF	International Monetary Fund	Washington, D.C., United States	Kristalina Georgieva	1945
14	WBG	World Bank Group	Washington, D.C., United States	David Malpass	1945
15	ICAO	International	Montreal, Quebec,	Fang Liu	1947

		Civil Aviation Organization	Canada		
16	IMO	International Maritime Organization	London, United Kingdom	Kitack Lim	1948
17	UNWTO	United Nations World Tourism Organization	Madrid, Spain	Zurab Pololikashvili	1974
18	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization	Paris, France	Audrey Azoulay	1945

1. World Health Organization (WHO)

Abbreviation: WHO
Pronunciation: WHO itself and the governments that work with it.
Formation: 7 April 1948; 75 years ago
Type: United Nations specialized agency
Headquarters: Geneva, Switzerland
Head: Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus (Director-General)
Parent organization: United Nations Economic and Social Council

2. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Abbreviation: UNHCR, HCR
Formation: 14 December 1950; 73 years ago
Type: United Nations Programme
Headquarters: Geneva, Switzerland
Head: Filippo Grandi (High Commissioner for Refugees)
Parent organization: United Nations General Assembly
 United Nations Economic and Social Council

3. International Labour Organization (ILO)

Abbreviation: ILO
Formation: 11 April 1919; 104 years ago
Type: United Nations specialized agency
Headquarters: Geneva, Switzerland
Director-general: Gilbert Houngbo
Parent organization: United Nations General Assembly
 United Nations Economic and Social Council
Award(s): Nobel Peace Prize (1969)

4. World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)

Abbreviation:	WIPO
Formation:	14 July 1967; 56 years ago
Type:	United Nations specialised agency
Headquarters:	Geneva, Switzerland
Membership:	193 member states
Head:	Daren Tang Director General
Parent organization:	United Nations Economic and Social Council

5. World Meteorological Organization (WMO)

Abbreviation:	WMO
Formation:	23 March 1950; 73 years ago
Type:	United Nations specialized agency
Headquarters:	Geneva, Switzerland
Head:	President - Abdulla Al Mandous, UAE (since 2023) Secretary General - Petteri Taalas, Finland since 2016
Parent organization:	United Nations Economic and Social Council

6. International Telecommunication Union (ITU)

Abbreviation:	ITU
Formation:	17 May 1865; 158 years ago
Type:	United Nations specialized agency
Headquarters:	Geneva, Switzerland
Secretary-general:	Doreen Bogdan-Martin
Deputy secretary general:	Tomas Lamanauskas
Parent organization:	United Nations Economic and Social Council

7. Universal Postal Union (UPU)

Abbreviation:	UPU
Formation:	9 October 1874; 149 years ago
Type:	United Nations specialised agency
Headquarters:	Berne, Switzerland
Head:	Director-General - Masahiko Metoki
Parent organization:	United Nations Economic and Social Council

8. United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)

Abbreviation:	UNIDO
Formation:	17 November 1966; 57 years ago
Type:	United Nations specialized agency
Headquarters:	Vienna, Austria
Head:	Director-General - Gerd Müller
Parent organization:	United Nations Economic and Social Council

9. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)

Established:	1997
Type:	Secretariat office
Headquarters:	Vienna, Austria
Head:	Ghada Waly (since 2020)
Parent organization:	United Nations Secretariat

10. International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

Abbreviation:	IAEA
Formation:	29 July 1957; 66 years ago
Type:	International organization
Headquarters:	Vienna, Austria
Membership:	178 Member States
Head:	Director General - Rafael Grossi

11. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

Abbreviation:	FAO
Formation:	16 October 1945; 78 years ago
Founded at:	Quebec City, Canada
Type:	United Nations specialized agency
Headquarters:	Rome, Italy
Director-General:	Qu Dongyu
Parent organization:	United Nations Economic and Social Council

12. International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)

Abbreviation:	IFAD
Formation:	15 December 1977; 46 years ago
Type:	United Nations specialised agency
Headquarters:	Rome, Italy
Head:	President - Alvaro Lario
Parent organization:	United Nations Economic and Social Council

13. International Monetary Fund (IMF)

Abbreviation:	IMF
Formation:	27 December 1945; 77 years ago
Type:	International financial institution
Purpose:	Promote international monetary co-operation, facilitate international trade, foster sustainable economic growth, make resources available to members experiencing balance of payments difficulties, prevent and assist with recovery from international financial crises.
Headquarters:	700 19th Street NW, Washington, D.C., U.S.
Region:	Worldwide

Membership: 190 countries (189 UN countries and Kosovo)
Official language: English
Managing Director: Kristalina Georgieva
First Deputy Managing Director: Gita Gopinath
Chief Economist: Pierre-Olivier Gourinchas
Main organ: Board of Governors
Parent organization: United Nations

14. World Bank Group (WBG)

Established: 4 July 1944; 79 years ago
Type: Intergovernmental organization
Purpose: Economic development, poverty elimination
Headquarters: 1818 H Street Northwest,
Washington D.C., U.S.
Membership: 189 states (188 UN countries and Kosovo)
President: Ajay Banga
MD & CFO: Anshula Kant
Main organ: Board of Directors
Parent organization: United Nations

15. International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)

Abbreviation: ICAO
Formation: 4 April 1947; 76 years ago
Type: United Nations specialized agency
Headquarters: Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Official language: Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, Spanish
Secretary General: Juan Carlos Salazar Gómez
Council President: Salvatore Sciacchitano
Main organ: Triennial Assembly
ICAO Council
ICAO Secretariat

16. International Maritime Organization (IMO)

Abbreviation: IMO, OMI
Formation: 17 March 1948; 75 years ago
Type: United Nations specialised agency
Headquarters: London, United Kingdom
Head: Secretary-General - Kitack Lim
Parent organization: United Nations Economic and Social Council

17. United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO)

Abbreviation: UNWTO
Formation: 1 November 1975 (48 years ago)
Type: United Nations specialized agency

Headquarters: Madrid, Spain
Secretary-General: Zurab Pololikashvili
Parent organization: United Nations Economic and Social Council

18. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

Abbreviation: UNESCO
Formation: 16 November 1945; 78 years ago
Type: United Nations specialised agency
Headquarters: Paris, France
Head: Audrey Azoulay
(Director-General)
Parent organization: United Nations Economic and Social Council

