

APPOLO

STUDY CENTRE

TEST - 8

(ntggk)

6 th Std Term-II	Unit 1	ntggk;
7 th Std Term-II	Unit 1	ntggk; kwWk; ntgggi y
8 th Std Term-II	Unit 1	ntggk;
9 th Std	Unit 7	ntggk;
10 th Std	Unit 3	ntgg , awgpay;
11 th Std Term-II	Unit 8	ntggKk; ntgg , afftpayk

6th mwptay;

nj hFj p 2
myF – 1 ntggk;

mwptfk;

- ntggk; ehk; mi dtUk; mwpej Nj . #hpa xspl ek; c l ypy; gLknghOJ ehk; ntggji j c z hfNwhk; ntggk; ekfFg; gy topfsipy; gadgLfpwJ. ntggji j c z T ri kffg; gadgLj J fNwhk; gorrhW j ahhpfi fapy; ntggji j f; Fi wff gdfl bfi sr; NrhfFfNwhk; ekfF venj ej %yqfsipy; , UeJ ntggk; fpi l ffpwJ vdW ehk; , gnghOJ fhz Nghk;

ntgg %yqfs;

#hpad;

- #hpad; xspl aj ; j UfpwJ vd ekfFj ; nj hpad; mJ ntggji j Ak; j UfpwJ h? #hpa xsplapy; rmpwJ Neuk; epdw tplL cdJ j i yi aj ; nj hl Lgghh; #l hd c ssj yyth? Mk; #hpad; xsplahL ntggji j Ak; j UfpwJ. , j dhyj hd> Nfhi l ntapipy; ntwwf; fhyfS l d; rhi yapy; el ggJ fbdkhf c ssj.

vhj y;

- kuffl i l > kz nz z nz a> epyffhp fhp ngl Nuhy> vhptA Nghdwtwi w vhggj dhy; ntgg Mwwi yg; ngwyhk; cdJ tl by; c z T ri kffj; Nj i ahd ntgg Mwwy; vj i d vhj Jg; ngwggLfpwJ?

c uhaj y;

- c dJ , U c ssqi ffi sAK; xdWI d; xdW Nrhj J c urTk; j wNghJ c dJ c ssqi ffi sf; fddj j py; i tj Jg; ghh; vt; thW c z hfwha? , UgugGfs; xdNwhnI hdW c uhAkngOJ ntggk; ntsggLfWJ. Mj phy kdjj d; xU fwfi s xdNwhnI hdW c urr; nraJ neUgi g c Uthffpdhd;

kjdrhuk;

- kjdNdhI j k; xU fI j j pd; topahfg; ghAkngOJ ntgg Mwwy; c UthfWJ. kjd; ,] j phngl b> kjd; ntggffyd> kjd; eh#NI wwp NghdwI t , ej j ; j j J tj j py; hd; , aqFfpdwd.

ntggk;

- vyyhg; nghUI fsplYk; %yf\$WfshdJ mj phtNyh myyJ , affj j Nyh c ssd. mtwi w ek; fz fshy; ghhff , ayhJ. nghUI fi s ntggggLj Jk; nghOJ mj py; c ss %yf\$Wfspd; , ej mj phTk> , affKk; mj phfffdwd. mNj hL nghUsjd; ntggepi yAk; c ahfWJ.
- vdNt> ntggk; vdgJ xU nghUsjd; ntggepi yi a c aurraJ> %yf\$Wfi s Ntfkhf , aqf i tfff\$ba xU ti fahd Mwwy; vd ehk; GheJ nfhsyhk;
- ntggk; vdgJ xU nghUsyy. mJ , l j j pi d Mffpkpgj py; y. xyf xsp kwWk; kjdrhuj j pi dg; Nghy , J Tk; xU ti f MwwyhFk;
- xU nghUspy; ml qfAss %yf\$Wfspd; , aff MwwNy ntggk; vd mi offggLfWJ. ntggj j dp SI myF [_y; MFk; fNyhhp vdw myFk; ntggj i j msffg; gadgLj j ggLfWJ.

#I hd kwWk; Fspuhd nghUI fs;

- ekJ mdwhl thotpy; gyNtW ti fahd nghUsfi s ehk; ghhffNwhk; mtwwpy; rpy #I hdi t> rpy Fshrrahdi t. venj ej g; nghUsfs; kwwtwi wtpl mj pf #I hf , Uffpdwd vdgi j vt; thW ephz apggJ?
- ehk; mUeJk; mstpwFj ; Nj eh; #I hf c ssj h? myyJ ghyhdJ j ah; c Uthff Ntz ba msTfFf; Fshrrai leJssj h? vdgj i d ekJ i ffshy; nj hl Lgghhj J c z hfNwhk; Mdhy; rhahd ntggepi yi a cu ekJ nj hL c z hT ekgfj j di kAi I aJ?

ntggepi y:

ntggepi yajd; ti uai w

- ✓ xU nghUs; vej mst ntggkhf myyJ Fshrrahf c ssJ vdgj i d mstLk; msTfF ntggepi y vdW ngah;
- ✓ ntggepi yajd; SI myF nfytpd; MFk; nryrpa] > /ghud; I; NghdwI t gpm myFfs; MFk; nryrpa] ; vdgJ nrdbfNul; vdTk; mi offggLfWJ.
- ✓ ntNtW ntggepi yajy; c ss xU nghUsfs; xdj wnahdW nj hLkNghJ ntggkhdJ vej j ; j pi rapy; ghaFfWJ vdgj i d mtwwpd; ntggepi y ephz apffWJ.
- ✓ rhj huz khf mi wntggepi yajy; c ss ehpd; ntggepi y Rkh; 30°C mstpy; , UffFk; ell ur; #LgLj Jk; NghJ ntggepi y mj phhj J> mJ 100°C y;

nfhj j J elhhtphf khWfJwJ. ell uf; FshhtpfFk; NghJ ntggepi y Fi waj; nj hl qfp 0°C y; gdppfl bahf c i wfJwJ.

(FwgG 30°C vdgi j 30 bfhp nryrpa] ; myyJ 30 bfhp nrdbfJNuL vd crrhff Ntz Lk)

elyhtpd; \$wW rhah?

- A, B vdW , U Kfi tfsy; 80C ntggepi y nfhz l eh; cSSJ. A, BKfi tfsYss ell u C vdW fhyp Kfi tffs; CwwTk; j wNghJ Kfi t C apd; ntggepi y vdd? elyh 160°C vdf; \$WfJwhs;

MggjffhtYss> ylgahtpy> 1922 k; tUIjjpy; xU ehs> fhwwpd; ntggepi yahdJ 59°C vdf; fz pfpggl bUffJwJ. mz l hh l bf; fz l jj pd; ntggepi yj hd; c yfNyNa kppf; Fi wej ntggepi yahf mstpl ggl LSSJ. mJ Nj huhakhf -89°C vdf; fz ffp ggl LSSJ. ntggepi y ehpd; c i wepi yfFf; Fi wthf , Uffk; nghOJ vj phFw (-) c gNahfggLj j ggLfJwJ. ehpd; c i wepi y 0°C vdf; fz ffp ggl LfJwJ. elhdJ 0°C ntggepi yap; gdppfl bahf khWfJwJ vdwhy; 89°C vdgi vej msTFFF; Fspuhf , Uffk; vdgi i d rjej j Jg; ghh; ekJ c l ypd; ruhrhp ntggepi y 37°C Mfk; fhwwpd; ntggepi y 15°C Kj y; 20°C mstpy , UffknghOJ ekJ c l y; Fshrrnahf c z hfJwJ .

c dJ fphkk; myyJ efuj j py; Fshfhyj j py; , uT ntggepi y vej msTFFF , Uffk; vdgi i d kj ggp Tk;

ntggk; kwWk; ntggepi y

- ntggKk; ntggepi yAk; xdwyjy mi t , U khWg l fhuz pfs;
- ntggepi yahdJ xU nghUsYss mZ ffs; myyJ %yf\$Wfs; vttsT Ntfj j py; , aqEfpidwd myyJ mj phpidwd vdgi j g; nghWj j J .
- ntggkhkJ ntggepi yi a kl Lkyy> xU nghUspy; vttsT %yf\$Wfs; cSSd vdgi j Ak; nghWj j J .
- ntggepi yahdJ %yf\$Wfsid; ruhrhp , aff Mwwi yf; FwggrLk; Xh; mstL. ntggkhkJ mgnghUspy; ml qfpAss %yf\$Wfsid; nkhj j , aff Mwwi yf; FwggrLk; Xh mstL.
- ntgg Mwwi y ehk; fNyhhapy; mstpl yhk; xU fphk; ehpd; ntggepi yi a xU bfhp nrdbfJNuL; cahej ggadgLk; ntgg mst xU fNyhh Mfk;

ntggk; guTj y; elkl l Kk> ntggepi yAk; Xh; xggL:

- ntggepi yahdJ ntgg Mwwy; ghAk; j pi ri a ehz aiffJwJ vdgi j ehk; mwNthk; eh; caukhd gFj apyUeJ j ho thd gFj pffg; ghati j gNghy> ntgg MwwyhdJ cahej ntggepi yap; cSS nghUspyUeJ> Fi wej ntggepi yap; cSS nghUS fff; flj j ggLfJwJ .
- elhdJ caukhd , l jj pyUeJ gssj i j Nehffig; ghAk; mJ vej ggffk; eh; mj pfkhf cSSJ. vej ggffk; eh; Fi wthf cSSJ vdgi i dg; nghWj j yy; mJ Flj l apyUeJ nghpa eh Nj ffj J fFk; ghayhk> myyJ

eñj Nj ffj j pyUeJ Fl i i a NehffAk; ghayhk; eñ; kliNk eñghAk; j pi ri aj; j ñkhdpffwJ.

- eñkl i k; eñghAk; j pi ri aj; j ñkhdpffgJ Nghy> nghUsfsid; ntggepi y> ntgg Mwwy; ghAk; j pi ri aj; j ñkhdpffwJ.

- A, B vdw , U nghUI fi sf; fUTNthk; A apd; ntggepi y mj pfkhfTk; B apd; ntggepi y Fi wthfTk; cSSJ. A kwWk; B i a xdWI d; xdW nj hl hGfF nfhz L tUKnghOJ> ntggkhDj ntgggnghUs; A apyUeJ FshngUs; B fFg; ghafpwJ. , uz L nghUsfs k; xNu ntggepi yff tUk; ti u ntggk; nj hl heJ ghpkhwk; nraaggLk;

ntggepi y> ntggk; ghAk; j pi ri aj; j ñkhdpffwJ.

1. eP xU #I hd fhggpf; FLi ti af; i fapy; gbj Jssha; ntgg Mwwy>

2. c d; c l ypyUeJ fhggpfFr; nrYfjwj h? myyJ

3. fhggpalyUeJ c d; c l YfFg; ghafpwj h?

- xU Nfhi l ehspy; eP ntspapy; epwfwha; ntsp ntggepi yahdJ 40°C mstpy; cSSJ (kdjj c l ypd; ruhrhp ntggepi y 37°C) ntgg MwwyhdJ.

1. c d; c l ypyUeJ fhW %yf\$WfS fFg; ghafpwj h?

2. fhW %yf\$WfSpypUeJ c dJ c l YfFg; ghafpwj h?

- eP xU Fshfhy ehspy; ntli ntspapy; epwfwha; ntsp ntggepi yahdJ 23°C mstpy; cSSJ ntgg MwwyhdJ

1. c d; c l ypyUeJ fhW %yf\$WfS fFg; ghafpwj h? myyJ

2. fhW %yf\$WfSpypUeJ c d; c l YfFg; ghafpwj h?

- xU nghUs; kwnwhU nghUsid; ntggepi yi a ghj pfKhdy; mi t , uz Lk; ntggj nj hl hgpy; cSSd vdyhk; ntggj nj hl hgpy; cSS , UnghUI fsid; ntggepi yAk; rkkhf, Uej hy; mi t ntggrkepi yapy; cSSd vdggLfjwJ. , U nghUI fs; ntggrkepi yapy; cSSNghJ xdwd; ntggepi y kwnwhdi w ghj pggj pyi y.

- vLj J ffhl l hf. Fshrhj dg; ngl bapyUeJ vLj J ri kayi w Nki l apy; i tffggl l ghyghj j pKk> ri kayi w Nki l Ak; ntggj nj hl hgpy; cSSd. Fwpggpl l Neuj j wfFg; gpd; mi t xNu ntggepi yff tUfjdwd. mgNghJ mi t ntggrkepi yapy; cSSd.

j ñ kg; nghUsfs; tñpti l j y;

- rhk; Xh; , WffkhD [hbi aj; j wfF Kayfwhd; Mdhy; , aytpyi y. mtd; khkhtpl k; c j tp Nfifwhd; khkh rpwj RLei u [hbapd; %bapy; Cwrr; nrhyfwhh; rhk; mt; thNw nrafwhd; Mfh! [hb vsj py; j weJ tpl l Nj !

c dfF , ggbggl l mDgtk; cSSj h? , Wffkhf %l ggl l c dJ Ndh%bi a eP vt; thW j pwggha?

xU j ful ggtpy; Mz pi a mbffTk> Mz pi a ntspapy; vLffTk; Mz pi ar; j plkgr; nrYj j j; J i sahdJ Mz p GfK; msTfFg; nghj hf cSSj h vd MuhaTk; gpd; Mz pi a ntspapy; vLj J Xh; , Lffjahy; gbj J nkOFthj j pr; RI hy; ntggggLj j Tk;

· nghUsfs; ntggggLj J k; nghOJ t̄pti I eJ Fsh̄tFk; nghOJ RUffki I f̄pdwd. mwypd; el̄k> guggsT myyJ fd ms t̄py; VwgLk; khwkhedJ ntggepi y khwwj i j g; nghWj j J.

· xU nghUi s ntggggLj J knghOJ mJ t̄pti I t i j mnghUsjd; ntgg t̄pti I j y; vdfNwhk;

el̄s; kwWk; gUk t̄pt:

· xU j p̄z kg; nghUS fF ti uaWf,fggl I tbtk; cSSJ. vdNt mi j r; #LggLj J k; NghJ mJ vyyh gffqfsyK; t̄pti I f̄pWJ. mj htJ ehk; nraa Ntz baJ vddnt dwhy; xU k̄j ptz br; rffuj j pd; fkgi ar; #LgLj J t j hd;

el̄s; t̄pt:

xU k̄d t̄psfF > k̄dfydi nkOFthjj p̄ k̄j ptz br; rffuffkgp̄ ehz ak; kwWk; , U kuffli i l fs; Mf̄patwji w vlj J fnfhssS qfs; k̄j ptz br; rffuffkgp̄; xU Ki di a xU kuffli i l apd; Nky; i tj J mj DI d; k̄dfkgpi ag; nghUj j Tk;

k̄j ptz br; rffuffkgp̄Ak > k̄dfkgp̄Ak; kuffli i l apy; , i z Ak; , l j j py; mi t efuhky; , Uff xU r̄W fyi y gl j j py; fhl bathW i tffTk; k̄j ptz br; rffuffkgp̄; kW Ki di a mLj j kuffli i l apd; Nkyj sj j pWf , i z ahf tUkgbahf i tffTk; ehaz j j pd; Nky; k̄dfkgpi ar; Rwp̄ mj ; , uz l htJ kuffli i l apd; Nky; i tj J epi y epWj j Tk;

ehaz j j py; Rwggl I k̄dfkgp̄Fk; k̄j ptz br; rffuffkgp̄; Ki dfFk; , i l apy; xU k̄dfyi dAk > k̄d t̄psfF fAk; nghUj j Tk; k̄j ptz br; rffuffkgp̄; Ki dAk; ehz aKk; xdWI d; xdW nj hLknghOJ k̄dRwW Koi kai l eJ k̄d t̄psfF xsphfWJ. k̄d t̄psfF xsphfWJ y vdpy; k̄dRwW KOi kai l tj pyi y vdgJ nghUs; vdNt k̄dRwW KOi kai l eJ ssj h vdgj i dr; rhgghffTk; (FwgG - k̄dRwWfs; gwpehk; k̄ddp̄; ghl j j py; t̄ptthfg; gbff , UffNwhk) j wngOJ ehz aj J fFk; k̄j ptz br; rffuffkgp̄Fk; , i l apy; xU j hi s i tj J; j hsjd; j bkDfF , i z ahd , i l ntspi a cUthffTk; j wngOJ k̄d t̄psfF xsphfWj h? fhuz k; vdd?

mj d; el̄k> guggsT fd ms T Nghdw i t mj p̄fhp̄f,fp̄dwd.

· ntggj j pdhy; nghUsjd; el̄j j py; VwgLk; mj p̄fhpgG el̄s; t̄pt vdwk > nghUsjd; gUkdpy; VwgLk; mj p̄fhpgG gUkt̄pt vdtk; mi offfggLfpWJ.

· khl L tz baJ; rffuj j pd; , UKG ti saj i j r; rffuj J l d; nghUj J k; Kd; mi j ntggggLj J t J Vd? j z l thsj j pd; , U , UKGg; ghsqfS fF , i l apy; rWpJ , i l ntspi t̄l ggLtJ Vd?

, FNfsts; f; fhd t̄l l i a XH MaT %yk; Nj l yhkh?

ntgg t̄ptpd; gadfs;

kurrrffuj j pd; kU , UKG ti saj i j g; nghUj J j y;

· kurrrffuj j pd; t̄l l khedJ , UKG ti saj j pd; t̄l l j i j t̄l rwWg; nghpaj hf , Uffk; vdNt , UKGti saj i j kurrrffuj j pd; kU kpf vsj hf; nghUj j , ayhJ.

· , UKG ti saj i j Kj ypy; cahej ntggepi yff ntggggLj j Ntz Lk; ntggj j pdhy; , UKG ti sak; t̄pti l Ak; , gnghOJ vsj hf kurrrffuj j pd; kU , UKG ti saj i j g; nghUj j KbAk; gmf , UKG ti saj i j f; Fsh̄ej eh nfhz L c l dbahf Fsh̄tFk; nghOJ > , UKGti sak; c l dbahfr;

RUqFf_{WJ}. vdNt , Ukg ti sakhdJ kurrffuj j pd; kU> kpf , Wffkhfg; nghUeJ f_{WJ}.

fi uahz p

- uz L c Nyhfj j fLfi s xdwpi z ff fi lahz p gadgLf_{pdwJ}. edF ntggg_{Lj j ggl l} fi lahz p a j fLfs_{pd}; Jis toNa nghUj j p fi lahz p a mbggff Ki di ar Rj j p a yf nfhz L mbj J kWGwk; xU Gj p a j i yggFj p c UthffggL_{fWJ}. FspUkng_{hOJ} RUqFtj hy> mJ , uz L j fLfi sAk; , Wffkhfg; gbj J f nfhsf_{pdwJ}.

j bkdhd fz z hb Fti s t_{hy} y;

- fz z h ntggj i j mhj pw; fl j Jk; nghUshFk; #l hd e_{hi} d fz z hb; Fti s_{ap}; CwWkngh_{OJ} Kfi t_{ap}; c l Gwk; c l dbahf t_{hpti} l Ak; mNj Neuj j p y; Kfi t_{ap}; ntsg_{Gwk}; Rwg_{Gwj j pd}; ntgepi y_{ap}; Uggj hy; t_{hpti} l t_j p y. vdNt Kfi t_{ahdJ} rkkhf t_{hpti} l ahj fhuz j j hy; t_{hpry}; VwgL_{fWJ}.

k_{drhuf}; fkgsfs;

- k_{dfkgqfS FF}, i l Na c ss k_{drhuf}; fkgsahdJ Nfhi l ffhyqfs_{py}; nj ha;thfTk; Fshfhyqfs_{py}; NeuhtfTk; , Uff_{pdwJ}, j wfhd fhuz k; ntggk; mj pfkhf c ssngh_{OJ} c Nyhfqfs; t_{hpti} l f_{pdwd}. Fshfhyqfs_{py}; c Nyhfqfs; RUqF_{pdwd}. vdNt gUtepi yFF Vwg k_{drhuff}fkgs_{pd}; e_{sj} j p y; VwgLk; khwwj i j f; fz ffp L k_{dfkgqfS_{py}}; k_{drhuff}fkgs_{pi} a rwW nj ha;thfg; nghUj J f_{pdwdh};

v mUf_{YSS} Gi fgl qfs_{py}; xU ghyj j pd; , i z gGggFj p Nfhi l kwWk; Fshfhyqfs_{py}; gl khffggL_{SSJ}.

fz fflfs;

- ehd; xU Kfi t_{ap}; xU ypl l h; e_{hi} d v_{hpti} A mLgg_{py}; i t_j J ntgggg_{Lj J k}; NghJ mJ l eJ e_{kp} qfs_{py}; nfhj p_{epi} yi a mi l ej J. vdJ ez gd; mi u ypl l h; e_{hi} d k_{drhu} mLgg_{py}; i t_j J ntgggg_{Lj j pdhd}; mJ Tk; rhahf l eJ e_{kp} qfs_{py}; nfhj p_{epi} yi a mi l ej J.
vJ l eJ e_{kp} qfs_{py}; mj pf ntggj i j j ; j ej J?
1. v_{hpti} A mLgg 2. k_{drhu} mLgg
vj i d kl qF mj pfk; vdW \$w KbAkh?
- xU ypl l h; ell u 30°C , y; , UeJ 31°C fF khwwj ; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwy; xU fNyhh_p vdwhy> xU ypl l h; ell u 30°C , y; , UeJ 25°C fF khwwj ; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwy; vt;tst?

epi dt_{py}; nfhsf;

- ekJ Kj di k ntgg Mwwy; %yk; #hpadhFk; vhj j y> c uha;T kwWk; k_{drhuk}; Nghdwtw_{pd}; %yKk; ehk; ntgg Mwwi yg; ngWfNwhk;
- nghU_{fi} s ntgggg_{Lj J kNghJ} mj p y; c ss %yf\$Wfs_{py}; ej mj ph;Tk; , affKk; mj pfhff_{pdwd}. mNj hL nghUs_{pd}; ntgepi yAk; c ahf_{fWJ}.
- xU nghUs_{py}; ml qfAss %yf\$Wfs_{pd}; , aff MwwNy ntggk; vd mi offggL_{fWJ}.

- ✓ ntggjj j pd; SI myF [_y; MFk;
- ✓ xU nghUs; vej msT ntggkhf myyJ Fshrrpahf c ssJ vdgj i d mstplk; msTfF ntggepi y vdW ngah;
- ✓ ntggepi yajd; SI myF nfy; tjd; MFk;
- ✓ nt tNtW ntggepi yap; c ss , UnghUI fs; xdWI d; xdW nj hLkghJ ntggkhedJ vej j; j pi rapi; gha,fwJ vdgj i d mtwwpd; ntggepi y ehz afffwJ.
- ✓ xU nghUs; kwnwhdwid; ntggepi yi a ghj pfFkhdy; mi t ntggjj; nj hl hgpy; c ssd vdyhk;
- ✓ ntggjj; nj hl hgpy; c ss , UnghUsfsjd; ntggepi yAk; rkhhf , Uej hy; mi t ntggrrkepi yap; c ssd vdyhk;
- ✓ nghUsfs; ntggggLj J knghOJ thpti leJ FshtpfFk; nghOJ RUFFki l fjdwd. xU nghUi s ntggggLj J knghOJ mJ thpti lti j mnghUsjd; ntggthpti l j y; vdfjNwhk;
- ✓ xU j pz kg; nghUS fF Fwggp; tbtk; c ssJ. vdNt mi j r; #LgLj J knghOJ mJ vyyh gffqfspsYk; thpti l fwJ. mj htJ mj d; elsk> guggST> fd msT Nghdwi t thpti l fjdwd.

7th mwptay;
 nj hFj p 2
 myF – 1
 ntggk; kwWk; ntggepi y

mwptay;

- nts̄gGwk; Fshrr̄pahf c ssNghJ ekJ c l y; Fsuhy; eLqFfWJ. , Nj Nghy; nts̄gGwk; ntggkhf c ssNghJ ekf;F t̄pahf;fWJ. , fFshrr̄papi dAk; ntggj j pi dAk; elqfs; vt;thW J yyahf mstLthfs?
- ekJ mdwhl thot;td; gy efoTfsiy; ntggepi yahdJ Kf;fia gqfhwWfWJ. c j huz khf ekJ c l y; , aff nrayghLfs> fhyepi y kwWk; c z T ri kj j y; Nghdw gy efoTfs; ntggepi yapi d nghUj J khWgLfpdwd. xU nghUsid; ntggk; myyJ Fshrr̄pap; mstL ntggepi y vd mi offggLfpWJ.
- xU nghUsiy; c ss J fsfsid; ruhrhp , aff Mwwyid; kj jgNg ntggepi y MFk; ntggepi yahdJ xU nghUsiy; c ss mZ ffs; vttST Ntfkhf , aqFfpdwd. vdgNj hL nj hl hGaj hFk;

ntggepi yapi; myFfs;

- ntggepi yapi d msff %dW ti fahd myFfs; gadgLj j ggLfpidwd. mi t: nryr̄pa] > ghud; l; kwWk; nfyt;td; MFk;
- nryr̄pa] ; nryr̄pa] ; myfhdJ °C vd vOj ggLfWJ. c j huz khf 20°C. , J , Ugj bfhp nryr̄pa] ; vd gbffggLfpWJ. nryr̄pa] ; myfhdJ nrdbfNul ; vdTk; mi offggLfpWJ.

ghud; l; :

- ghud; l; myfhdJ °F vd vOj ggLfWJ. c j huz khf 25°F , J , Ugj i j eJ bfhp ghud; l; vd gbffggLfpWJ.

nfyt;td;

- nfyt;td; myfhdJ K vd vOj ggLfWJ. c j huz khf 100 K. , J E}W nfyt;td; vd gbffggLfpWJ.

ntggepi yapi; SI myF nfyt;td; (K) MFk;

ntggepi yapi d mstLj y;

- xU nghUsiy; c ss %yf;\$Wfsid; ruhrhp , aff Mwwy; mj d; ntggepi yahFk; mj htJ xU nghUs; mj ff ntggepi yapi d nfhz bUej hy; mnghUsiy; c ss %yf;\$Wfs; mj ff Ntfj j py; , aqff; nfhz bUfFk;
- Mdhy; , q;F Nfs;tp vddntdpy; ntggepi yapi d vt;thW msggJ vdgj hFk? vej nthU nghUsid; %yf;\$Wfs k; kfr; rwpai tahFk; vdNt mtwwpi d gFggha;T nra;J> , affj j pi d (, aff Mwwy) fz ffpl L mj d; %yk; ntggepi yapi d msggJ fbdkhd xdwhFk; vdNt ehk; khwW topKi wfi sg; gadgLj j p kLlnk xU nghUsiy; c ss %yf;\$Wfsid; , aff Mwwyid msff , aYkl .

- j ꝓ kg; nghUsfS fF ntggj j ꝓ d msffFk; NghJ mi t t̄pti lAk; vd ehk; KddNu mw̄eJ sNshk; mNj Nghy; j ꝓ Kk; nggj j pdhy; t̄pti lAk; fbffz l nrayghl bd; %yk; mj i d mw̄eJ nfhs sYhk; ntggepi ykhdpay; c ss j ꝓ khdJ ntgggJ Jk; NghJ t̄pti l fWJ. Fshrrp mi l Ak; NghJ RUqFfWJ. , j d; %yk; ntggepi yahdJ mstpl ggLfWJ. j ꝓ kk; kwWk; j ꝓ qfspl; ntggj j pdhy; VwgLk; t̄pi sTfi s ehk; thAffsplYk; fhz KbAk;

ntggepi ykhdp

- ntggepi yapi d msff gutyhfg; gadgLj j ggLk; fUtp ntggepi ykhdpahFk;
- gyt i fahd ntggepi ykhdpfs; fhz ggLfpdwd. mtwWs; rpy ntggepi ykhdpfs; Fwggpl i ti f j ꝓ k; epggggl i nkyypa fz z hb Foypl df; nfhz Lssd.
- Vd; ghj urk; myyJ Myf` hy; ntggepi ykhdpfspl; gadgLj j g; gLfpdwJ?
- ngUkghYk; ghj urk; myyJ Myf` hy; Mfpa j ꝓ qfs; ntggepi ykhdpfspl; gadgLfpdwd. Vnddpl; mtwwpd; ntggepi yfspl; khwwk; VwgI l hYk; mi t j ꝓ epi yanNyNa nj hl heJ fhz ggLfpdwd. NkYk; rmpa mstpl; ntggepi yapi; VwgLk; khWghLk; mj j ꝓ qfspl; fd mstpl; khwwj j ꝓ d VwgLj j f\$baJ hf c ssJ.
- ntggepi ykhdpay; c ss j ꝓ qfspl; fd mstpl; VwgLk; , kkhwwj j ꝓ d msggj d; %yk; ehk; ntggepi yapi d mstpl fNwhk;

ghj urj j pd; gz Gfs;

- ✓ ghj urk; rlhf t̄pti l fWJ. (xNu msT ntgg khwwj j pwF mj d; elsj j py; VwgLk; khwwKk; xNu msTi l aj hf , UffWJ)
- ✓ , J xspl CLLUthj J kwWk> gsgsgghdJ.
- ✓ , J fz z hb Fohapd; Rthfspl; xl l hJ
- ✓ , J ntggj j ꝓ d edF fl j j f\$baJ.
- ✓ , J mj pf nfjh pepi yAk; (357°C) Fi wej ci wepi yAk; (-39°C) nfhz l J. vdNt mj pf neLffj j pdhyhd ntggepi yfi s msff ghj urk; gadgLfpWJ.

Myf` hypl; gz Gfs;

- ✓ Myf` hy; -100°C fFk; Fi wthd ci wepi yi a nfhz LssJ. vdNt kfF; Fi wej ntggepi yfi s msff gadgLfpWJ.
- ✓ xU bfhp nryrpa] ; ntggepi y cahtpwF , j d; t̄pti l Ak; j di k mj pfkhFk;
- ✓ , j i d mj pf mstpwF tz z %l l KbAk; MJ yhy> fz z hb FohafFs; , j j ꝓ t j j ꝓ d nj spthf fhz , aYk;

ntggepi ykhdpad; ti ffs;

- fhwW c l y; ntggepi y> c z T kwWk; gy nghUsfSpl; ntggepi yfi s msff ehk; gyNtW ti fahd ntggepi ykhdpfi s gadgLj J fNwhk; mtwWs;

kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdpAk> Matf ntggepi ykhdpAk; nghJ thf gadgLj j ggLk; ntggepi ykhdfshFk;

kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdp

- , tti f ntggepi ykhdpahdJ tLfs> kUj Jt ki dFs; Nghdw , lqfsiy; kdj clypd; ntggepi yi a msff gadgLfWJ. kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdpfspd; Fohadpy xU FWfpa ti sT fhz ggLfWJ. , f; FWfpa ti sthdJ ntggepi ykhdp a Nehahspaid; thaipyUeJ vLj j Tl d; ghj urkhdJ kL FkppfFs; nryti jj; j LffWJ. vdNt ekkhy; ntggepi yi a vsy hf Fwjj Jfnfhss , aYk; ghj ur
- , i off , UGwKk; , uz L ntggepi y msTNfhyfs; fhz ggLfwdw. mtwwpy; xdW nryrpa] ; msTNfhy; kwnwhdW ghud; ||; msTNfhyhFk; ghud; ||; msthdJ nryrpa] ; msthdJ bi d tpl El gkhdJ vdw fhuz jj pdhy; clypd; ntggepi yahdJ F (ghud; ||)y; msffggLfWJ. kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdpA J Fi wej gl r ntggepi yahf 35°C myyJ 94°F ntggepi yi aAk; mj fgl r ntggepi yahf 42°C myyJ 108°F ntggepi yAk; msffff\$baJ.
- kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdpapi d gadgLj JkNghJ Nkwnfhss Ntz ba Kdnrrhpf f el tbfi ffs;
 - ✓ ntggepi ykhdpapi dg; gadgLj Jt j wF KdGk; gjdGk; fUkpehrpdj j ptj j pdhy; edF fOt Ntz Lk;
 - ✓ ghj ur klijji d fNo nfhz L tUtj wfhf ntggepi ykhdp a xU rpy Ki w c j w Ntz Lk;
 - ✓ mstplj; nj hl qFk; Kd; ghj ur klijkhdJ 35°C myyJ 94°F fb; , Uff Ntz Lk;
 - ✓ ntggepi ykhdpapi Fkp; gFj pypy; ntggepi ykhdp a gibfff; \$l hJ.
 - ✓ cqfs; fz z wF Neuhf ghj ur klijji d i tj J gwF msthdJ bi d vLff Ntz Lk;
 - ✓ ntggepi ykhdpapi df; ftdkhf i fahs Ntz Lk; fbdkhd guggpy; ntggepi ykhdp Nkhj pdhy; mJ ci leJ tpl f\$Lk;
 - ✓ ntggepi ykhdpapi d vhaf\$ba nghUsfS fF mUfNy h myyJ Neubahf #hpa xsaid; fNoh i tfff\$lhJ.

Matf ntggepi ykhdp

- Matf ntggepi ykhdpahdJ gssapy; myyJ gw Matfqfsiy; mwptay; MaTfS fffhf ntggepi yapi d msff gadgLfWJ. nj howrhi yfsiyk; Matf ntggepi ykhdp gadgLj j ggLfWJ. kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdp af; fhl bYk; mj f kijpgG nfhz j ntggepi yapi d msff , J gadgLj j ggLfWJ. , tti f ntggepi ykhdpaf; fz z hb j z Lk; FkOk; kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdp af; fhl bYk; nghaj hFk; NkYk; , j py; FWfpa ti sT fhz ggLtj pyi y. Matf ntggepi ykhdpahdJ -10°C Kj y; 110°C ti uapypd nryrpa] ; msTNfhyi df; nfhz LssJ.

- Matf ntggepi ykhdpapi d gadgLj J kNghJ Nkwnfhss Ntz ba Kdndrrhpf i f el tbfi ffs;
- ntggepi yapi d mstplkngJ ntggepi ykhdpapi d rhaffhky; Neuhf i tff Ntz Lk;

kUj J t ntggepi ykhdpFk; Matf ntggepi ykhdpFk; , i l Na c ss NtWghLfs;

kUj J t ntggepi ykhdp	Matf ntggepi ykhdp
kUj J t ntggepi ykhdpahdJ 35°C Kj y; 42°C ti u myyJ 94°F Kj y; 108°F ti u mstlbi df; nfhz LssJ.	Matf ntggepi ykhdpahdJ nghJ thf -10°C Kj y; 110°C ti u mstpl ggl bUfFk;
ghj ur kli khdJ j hdhfNt fb; , wqfhJ. mj py; c ss FWfpa ti sthdJ ghj ur kli jj pi d fb; , wqfhky; ghJ fhffpwJ.	FWfpa ti sT , yyhj fhuz j j pdhy; ghj ur kli khdJ j hdhfNt fb; , wqfpptplk;
ghj urj j pi d fb; nfhz L tu ntggepi ykhdpapi d c j w Ntz Lk;	ghj ur kli jj pi d fNo nfhz Ltu ntggepi ykhdpapi d c j w Ntz baj pyi y.
, J c l y; ntggepi yapi d msff gadgLfpwJ.	, J Matfj j py; gyNtW nghUsfsid; ntggepi yi a msff gadgLfpwJ.

- vgnghUsid; ntggepi yapi d msff Ntz LNkh mgnghUshdJ KOtJk;
ntggepi ykhdpahd; Fkpo d mi dj J gffqfsplYk; #oeJ c ss NghJ
kl LNk mstlbi d vLff Ntz Lk;

kdij hfs; nttNtW c l y; ntggepi yapi d ngwWss Nghj pYk; mthfsid; ruhrhp
c l y; ntggepi y 37°C (98.6°F) MFK; NKYk; xt nthUtUK; xNu kj pggpyhd
ntggepi yapi d ehs; KOtJk; ngwW , Uggj pyi y. ehk; nraAk; Nti yfS fF
VwgTk; Gw #oYfF Vwwhw; NghyTk; ekJ c l y; ntggepi yahdJ ehs; KOtJk;
rmwJ cahtJk; j hotJkhf c ssJ.

b[pl y; ntggepi ykhdp

- ghj ur ntggepi ykhdpapi d gadgLj J t j py; ei l Ki wap; rpy rffyfs;
fhz ggLfwdwd. ghj urk; erRj; j di k thaej J. NKYk; ntggepi ykhdpahdJ
c i l eJ tpl l hy; ghj urj j pi d mgGwggLj J t Jk; fbdkhFk; , di wa
fhyfl l qfspl; ghj urj j pi d gadgLj j h j b[pl y; ntggepi ykhdpahdJ
gadgLj j ggLfwpwJ. , J ekJ c l ypy; , UeJ ntsNaWk; ntggj j pi d
Neubahf msffff\$ba Xh; c z htapi d nfhz LssJ. , j d%yk; ehk; c l ypd;
ntggepi yapi d msff KbAk;

ftdfffTk;

- mUz ; #l hd ghyid; ntggepi yapi d kUj J t ntggepi ykhdpapi a gadgLj j p
msej wpa Kawrp nraj hd; mtdJ Mrphah; mtthW nratJ \$lhJ vd
j Lj J tpl l hh;

c qfs; c l ypd; ntggepi yapi d fz filj y;
fplkjehrnpd j utj j pi df; nfhz L Kj ypy; c qfsid; ntggepi ykhdpapi d
fOtpfnfhssTk; ntggepi ykhdpahd; Ki dapi d edF i fapy; gbj J fnfhz L
rpyKi w c j wTk; , j d; %yk; ghj urkhdf fbkl l jj pwF , wqfFk; mj d;
kl l khdJ 35°C (95°F) fF fb; c ssj h vdgi j c Wj p nraJ fnfhssTk;
, gNghJ ntggepi ykhdpapi d c qfs; ehffpwF mbaNyh myyJ Nj hsgl i l fF

mbaNyঃ i tffTK; xU epkpl j j pwF gwf ntggepi ykhdpapi d vLj J mstl bi d FwpffTK; ej mstL c qfs; c l yd; ntggepi yapi d FwpfFK; c qfs; c l yd; ntggepi y vt;tST?

- kUj Jt ntggepi ykhdpapi d ehk; kdpl hfsjd; ntggepi yapi d j tmu gw nghUsfsjd; ntggepi yapi d msff gadglj j f\$1 hJ vd mwptwJ J fNwhk; NkYk; mj i d ntsrrj j py; gLkbg myyJ vhAk; nghUsfsf fF mUfNyঃ i tff \$1 hJ vd \$WfNwhk; Vd? Vnddwhy; ghj urj j pd; mj pfkhd tptdhy; c UthFk; mOj j j j pd; fhuz khf ntggepi ykhdpahdJ c i TeJ tpl f\$Lk;

ntggepi ykhdpajy; gadglj j ggLk; mstLfs; nryrja] ; mstL Ki w

- Rtl d; ehl L thdipayshsh; Mz l u] ; nryrja] ; vdgtjd; ngahpdhy; 1742 Kj y; ej myfl L Ki wahdJ

Matf ntggepi ykhdpapi dg; gadglj Jj y;

- ✓ xU gffhpy; epli d vLj J f; nfhsSTk;
- ✓ Matf ntggepi ykhdpapi d vLj J fnfhz L mj d; FkphdJ epli; %ofp, UffkhW i tffTK; mj i d nrqFj j hf epWj j p i tffTK; FkphdJ KOTJk; epli; %ofp, Uggj i d c Wj p nraJ fnfhssSTk; NkYk; FkphdJ gffhpd; mbggFj papi dNah myyJ RthggFj papi dNah nj hl hj thW ghjj J fnfhssSTk;
- ✓ ghj urk; Nky; Vwtj i d c wW NehffTK; mj epli yj j di kap d mi l ej Tl d; mstl bi d vLffTK;
- ✓ #l hd epli dg gdglj j p Nrjh i dapi d j plUkgr; nraaTk;

b[pli y; ntggepi ykhdpapi d gadglj Jj y;

1. ntgg epi ykhdpajd; Ki dapi d fplUkphrpd nfhz L Rj j k; nraaTk; (#l hd epli d gadglj j Ntz l hk)

2. "ON" nghj j hi d mOj j Tk;

3. ntggepi ykhdpajd; Ki dapi d thaggFj p ehffjd; mbapj myyJ Nj hsgl i l ajd; mbapj vd Vj ht nj hU , l j j pdpy; i tffTK;

4. mNj epli yapi; ntggepi ykhdpapi d gbj vdw Xi r tUkti u i tj j plUffTK; (Vwj j ho 30 tpehbfs)

5. j pi uapj; nj hAk; ntggepi yapi d Fwpj J f; nfhsSTk;

6. ntggepi ykhdpapi d mi z j J tpl L epli df; nfhz L fOtp ghJ fhgghf i tffTK;

- nryrja] ; vd mi offggLfpwJ. mj wF Kddhy; ej mstl L Ki w nrdbfNuL vd mi offggLfpwJ. , tti f ntggepi ykhdpajd; mstNfhyhdJ epli; c i wepi y ntggepi yapi d (0°C) Mukg kj pgghFTk; epli; nfjh pepli y ntggepi yapi d (100°C) , Wj p kj pgghFTk; nfhz L mstpl ggl LssJ. fNuff nkhopapj; nrdt k; vdgJ 100 vdw kj pggi dAk; fNul] ; vdgJ gbfs; vdgj j Ak; FwpfFK; , ttmuL thhj i j fSk; , i z eJ nrdbfNuL vdw thhj i j c UthdJ.

ghud; I; mstL Ki w:

- kdij c l ypd; ntggepi yapi d msff ghud; I; mstL Ki w nghJ thf gadgLj j ggLfWJ. n[hkd; kUJ J th; NI dpy; Nfghay; ghud; I; vdgthpd; ngahpdhy; , ttstL Ki w mi offggLfWJ. ghud; I; mstL Ki wapy; ehp; c i wepi y 32°F kwWk; ehp; nfhp pepi y 212°F vd vLj J fnfhssggLfWJ. vdNt ghud; I; ntggepi ykhdpd; mst NfhyhdJ 32°F yUeJ 212°F ti u mstl ggl LssJ.

nfytpd; mstL Ki w:

tppak; yhhL nfytpd; vdgthpd; ngahpdhy; , ttstL Ki w

ngUK rWk ntggepi ykhdp;

xU ehsd; mj pfgl r kwWk; Fi wej gl r ntggepi yapi d msffg; gadgLk; ntggepi ykhdpdJ ngUK rWk ntggepi ykhdp vd mi offggLfWJ.

- mi offggLfWJ. , J ntggepi yapi d msffff\$ba SI mstL Ki wahFk; , ej myF Ki wahdJ K vdw vOj j pdhy; FwfffggLfWJ. j dpr; Rop ntggepi yapy; , UeJ , j d; mstL Ki wapd; kj pgGfs; nj hl qFtj hy; j dprRop ntggepi ykhdp vdTk; mi offggLfWJ.

vz ; fz fflfs; j hffggl ; fz fFfs;

- 68°F ntggepi y kj pggi d nrynpa] ; kwWk; nfytpd; kj pgmwF khwWf. nfhlffggl Lssi t ntggepi yapd; kj pgghdJ ghud; I by; = F = 68> nrynpa] ; mstL Ki wapy; ntggepi yapd; kj pgG = C = ? nfytpd; mstL Ki wapy; ntggepi yapd; kj pgG = K = ?

$$\frac{(F - 32)}{9} = \frac{C}{5}$$

$$\frac{(68 - 32)}{9} = \frac{C}{5}$$

$$C = 5 \cdot \frac{36}{9} = 20^{\circ}C$$

$$K = C + 273.15 = 20 + 273.15 = 293.15$$

- ghud; I; mstL bwFk; nrynpa] ; mstL bwFk; c ss nj hl hGk> nfytpd; mstL bwFk; nrynpa] ; mstL bwFk; c ss nj hl hGk; fNo nfhlffggl LssJ.

$$\frac{(F - 32)}{9} = \frac{C}{5}, K = 273.15 + C$$

%dW Kj dj kahd ntggepi y mstL Ki wfsp; rpy nghUsfspd; ntggepi yfs; fNo nfhlffggl Lssd.

ntggepi y	nrynpa] ; mstL(K)	ghud; I; mstL(°C)	nfytpd; mstL(°F)
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e ^h d; nf ^h j e ^p i y	100	212	373.15
e ^h d; c i w ^e p i y	0	32	273.15
k ^d j c l y ^d ; ruhrhp ntgg e ^p i y	37	98.6	310.15
mi w ntgg e ^p i y (ruhrhp)	72	23	296.15

c yfjd; ngUkghdi kahd kdj hfs; mdwhl thotpy; ntggepi yfi s msff nryrpia] ; mstil L Ki wapi d gadgLj J fjdwdh; nfytjd; mstil L Ki wahdJ j dprRop mstil L Ki w kl Lk; myy. 1°C ntggepi y khwkw; Vwg l hy; 1 K ntggepi y khWghL VwgLk; ti fapy; nfytjd; mstil L Ki w tbt i kffggl LssJ. , jd; %yk; 273.15 vdw kj ggi d nryrpia] ; mstil L d; \$i Ltj d; %ykhfNth myyJ foggi d; %ykhfNth ehk; kf vspi kahf nryrpia] ; mstil L Ki wapi d j dprRop mstil L (nfytjd) Ki wfF khwwfnfhss , aYk; Mdhy; l ffpa mnkhff ehLfspy; ghud; l; mstil L Ki wapi d gadgLj J fjdwdh; ghud; l; mstil L Ki wapi d j dprRop (nfytjd) mstil L Ki wfF khwWtJ vspi kahdj hf , yi y.

, jd rhnraa mthfs; uhdfld; mstil L Ki wapi d gadgLj J fjdwdh; fsh] Nfh gyfi yffofj j jd; nghwpayhsh; kwWk; , awgpayhsuhd uhdfld; 1859 Mk; Mz L , kKi wapi d mwjkf gglj j jdhh; , J j dpr#op mstil L Ki wahFk; NkYk; 1°R y; VwgLk; khwkw; 1°F fF rkkhFk; ti fapy; tbt i kffggl LssJ. vdnT ghud; l; mstil L Ki wapi d gadgLj J gthfs fF j dprRop mstil L Ki w Nj i tgg l hy; mthfs; R= F + 459.67 vdw thaggli bi d gadgLj j p uhdfld; Ki wfF kj ggi d vspi kahf khwwf; nfhs , aYk;

vdNt nryrpia] ; kj ggi y = 20°C
nfytjd; ntggepi y = 293.15 K

2. vej ntggepi yap; nryrpia] ; kwWk; ghud; l; mstil fs; xNu kj ggi d nfhz bUFfk;

nfhLffggl Lssi t
nryrpia] ; kwWk; ghud; l; kj gGfs; rkkhFk; mj htJ

$$F = C, \frac{(F - 32)}{9} = \frac{C}{5}$$

(or)

$$\frac{(C - 32)}{9} = \frac{C}{5}$$

$$(C - 32) \times 5 = C \times 9$$

$$5C - 160 = 9C$$

$$4C = -160$$

$$C = F = -40$$

nryrpia] ; kwWk; ghud; l; mstil by; rkkhd ntggepi yajd; kj gG = - 40

nfhLffggl Lss ntggepi yfi s khwwf mi kfftTk;

$$1. 45^\circ\text{C} = \dots\dots^\circ\text{F}$$

$$2. 20^\circ\text{C} = \dots\dots^\circ\text{F}$$

$$3. 68^\circ\text{F} = \dots\dots^\circ\text{C}$$

$$4. 185^\circ\text{F} = \dots\dots^\circ\text{C}$$

5. 0°C =K
6. -20°C =K
7. 100K =°C
8. 27215K =°C

எபி டபியு; நால்ஹீஃ.

1. xU nghUspd; ntggjjipi dAk; Fshrripi aAk; mstLti j Na ehk; ntggepi y vd mi offNwhk;
2. ntggepi yapi d msff %dW ti fahd myFfs; gadgLj j ggLfjdwd. mi t : bfhp nryrpa] > ghud; I ; kwWk; nfy;tpd; MFK;
3. ntggepi yapi d msff; nfy;tpd; (K) MFK;
4. ntggepi ykhdpap; c ss j utkhdJ ntggggLj J k; NghJ tpti l fWJ > Fshrrp mi l Ak; NghJ RUqFFfWJ. j utjj pd; , ggz ghdJ ntggepi ykhdpap; ntggepi yapi d msfffg; ggadgLfWJ.
5. ghud; I > nfy;tpd; kwWk; nryrpa] ; mstLfs ff , i l Na c ss nj hl hG

$$\frac{(F - 32)}{9} = \frac{C}{5}$$

$$K = 273.15 + C$$

8th mwp t pay;
nj hFj p -II
myF - 1 ntggk;

mwpKfk;

- eki kr; RwwAss mi dj Jg; nghUsfS k; mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfshy; Mdi t, ej mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfs; vgnghOJk; mj hTwk; , affj j py; c ssd, ej , affj j pd; %yk; mi t xU ti f Mwwi yg; ngwWssd. mJNt ntgg Mwwy; vdggLfwJ. , ej ntgg Mwwy; ntggkhD nghUspyUej Fshrrpahd nghUS fF myyJ xU nghUspd; ntggkhD gFj papyUej Fshrrpahd gFj pfFg; guTfWJ. xU nghUS fF toqfggLk; ntgg Mwwy; mj pYss mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfspd; Mwwi y mj pfhpffpdwJ.
 - vdNt mi t NkYk; mj hTwj; nj hl qFfpwd. mj hTuk; , ej mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfs; mUfpySS gW mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfspd; kU mj ht pi d VwgLj J fpdwd. vdNt ntgg MwwyhdJ nghUspd; xU gFj papyUej knwhU gFj pfFg; guTfWJ. , ej ntgg MwwyhdJ nghUsfspy; gy khwwqfi s VwgLj J fpdwJ. , ji d ekJ mdwhl thotpy; ehk; fhz KbAk; , i j ggwp, gghl j j py; gapy , UffwHfs; NkYk; ntgg fl jj ggLj y; kwWk; ntgepi y khwwj jj mstLj y; Mfpatwi wg; gwwAk; fwf , UffwHfs;

ntgg Mwydhy; VwgLk; tpi sTfs;

- xU nghUsWf ntgg Mwwi y msifFk; NghJ > mJ mgnghUsiy; gy khwqfi s c z Lgz Z fWJ. %dW Kffjakhd khwqfi s ek; mdwhl thotiy; ehk; fhz yhk; mi tahtd>
 1. t̪pti l̪j y;
 2. ntggepi y c ah;T
 3. epi y khwwk;

t̪θpt i l̪j y;

xU c Nyhf^{gge}J kwWk; mj wFg; nghUj j khd t^pl Ki l a xU c Nyhf
ti saj j p d vLj Jf; nfhs^sTk; mggej p d mej ti saj j wFs; nrYj j Tk;
c Nyhf^{ggej} hdJ c Nyhf ti saaj j wFs; vsjj hfr; nryt i j c qfshy;
fhz KbAk; mj i d rwp^pJ Neuk; mt*t*i saj j pd; kU i tffTk; rpy epl qfs^py;
qeJ ti saj j pyUeJ fNo t^pOti j f; fhz KbAk;

, eejfotþy; #l hd c NyhfggeJ Kj yþy; ti sajj þwFs; Ei oatþy i y. rmpJ
Neuk; fl ej gwF c sNs Ei ofwJ. , J vggb? gej þi d nt ggggLj Jk; NghJ
mj þYss mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfs; nt gg Mwwi yg; ngWfpwdw. gwF mi t
mijnti laj; nj hl qfþ xdi wnahdW

, uapj; j z l thsqfspy; rmpJ , i l ntsp , Uaggi j elqfs; ghjh j pUgghfs; mJ
Vd; vdW nj hpAk? , Ukgpdhy; nraaggL j z l thsqfs; Nfhi l fhyqfsipy;
ntggj j pd; j hffj j pdhy; tpti l ffdwd. Mdhy; mtthw tpti l Ak; NghJ
j z l thsj j py; , i l ntsp tpggl L c ssj hy; vej tij ghj pgGk; mj py;
VwgLt j pyi y.

- tʃyffij; j sS fʃdwd. , j dhy; gej hdJ tʃʰt̪i l fʷwJ. vdNt> mJ c Nyhf
ti saj j wFs; Ei oatʃyi y. rʷwJ Neuj j ʃy; ntgg Mwwi y RʷʷgGwj j wF
mʂʂqj hy; mqaeJ j dJ q̪i oa epi yfF kɬ Lk; tUfʷwJ. vdNt

ti saj j wFs; Ei ofwJ. , j pyUeJ j pl gnghUsfi s ntgggJj Jk; NghJ mi t thpti fpdwd vdgi j ehk; mwpaKbfwJ. , ej thptj putk; kwWk; thAffsPYk; VwgLfWJ. Mdhy> thAffsPy; , J mj pfkhf , UfFk;

ntggepi y c ahT:

- Kfi tapy; c ss el u ntgggJj Jk; NghJ> ehy; c ss mZ ffs; ntgg Mwwi yg; ngWfpdwd. , ej ntgg Mwwy; eh %yf\$Wfspl; , aff Mwwi y mj pfhpffr; nrafpwJ. eh %yf\$Wfs; mj pf Mwwi yg; ngWkngnghOJ mtwwp; ntggepi y mj pfhpffwJ. , j pyUeJ> ntgg Mwwy; xU nghUsPy; ntggepi y c ah i t VwgLj JfWJ vdgi j mwpa KbfwJ.
- gdfffl bap; c ss eh %yf\$Wfs fF , i I Naahd fthrrp tpi r mj pfkhf c ssJ. vdNt mi t kptTk; neUffkhf c ssd. gdfffl bi a ntgggJj Jk; NghJ eh %yf\$Wfs fF , i I Naahd fthrrp tpi r Fi wtj hy; gdfffl b c Ufp elhf khWfpwJ. el u ntgggJj JkNghJ eh %yf\$Wfs fF , i I Naahd fthrrp tpi r NkYk; Fi wtj hy; mJ elhtahf khWfpwJ. elhtahfD RwgGwj j wFr; nrytj hy; ehpl; msT Fi wfWJ. , ej epfoTfsPyUeJ xU nghUsPy ntgg Mwwi y msPFk; NghJ> mgnghUspl; epi yapy; khwwk; VwgLfWJ vdgi j mwpeJnfhsS KbfwJ. mgnghUsPy; c ss ntgg Mwwi y effFkNghJ> vj phj j pi rapy; khwwk; VwgLfWJ.
- xU nghUsPyUeJ ntgg Mwwi y vLfFkNghNj h myyJ mgnghUs fF ntgg Mwwi y msPFk; NghNj h mgnghUsahD xU epi yapyUeJ kwnwhU epi yfF khwwk; mi I fWJ. ntgg Mwwy; fhuz khf nghUsfsPy; fbffhz k; khwwqfSS; Vj htJ xU khwwk; VwgLfWJ.
- ✓ j pl gnghUs; j putk khf khWj y; (c UFj y)
- ✓ j putk; thAthf khWj y; (Mtpahf y)
- ✓ j pl gnghUs; thAthf khWj y; (gj qfkhj y)
- ✓ thA j putk khf khWj y; (Fshj y)
- ✓ j putk; j pl gnghUsahf khWj y; (c i wj y)
- ✓ thA j pl gnghUsahf khWj y; (gbj y)

, awi fahfNT Gtpad; kU j pkk; j putk> thA Mfpa %dW epi yfsPYk; fhz ggLfpdw xNu gUgnghUs; eh MFK;

ntgg; ghkhwwk;

- xU nghUs fF ntgg Mwwi y msPFk; NghJ> mJ mgnghUspl; xU gFj papyUeJ kwnwhU gFj pfF ghkhwwk; mi I fWJ. xU nghUspl; epi yi ag; nghWj J ntgg; ghkhwwk; %dW tij qfsPy; ei I ngWfpwJ. ntgg; ghkhwwk; ei I ngWk; %dW tij qfshtd:
 - ✓ ntggf; fljj y;
 - ✓ ntggr; rydk;
 - ✓ ntggf; fj phtrR
- Kfi tapy; c ss fuz bap; kWki d vt; thW #I hfWJ? #I hd ehySS ntgg MwwyhdJ fuz bap; xU Ki dapyUeJ kwnwhU Ki dfFF; fljj ggl i Nj , eepfotwFf; fhuz k; MFK; fuz b Nghdw j pl gnghUsfsPy; mZ ffs; kptTk; neUffkhf mi keJssd. ntggj j pd; %yk; , aff Mwwi yngnwW mj phti I Ak; eh %yf\$Wfs; fuz bapYSS mZ ffs fF ntggj i j f; fljj p mtwi wAk; mj phTwr; nrafpdwd. , ej mZ ffs;

mUfjYss mZ ffi s mj hTw; nra;fjdwd. , t;thW ntgg MwwyhdJ
fuz þajd; xU Ki dajyUeJ kW Ki dfFf; fl j j ggLfþJ.

- ntggffl j j y; eþfoT xU fl j j þajd; , uz L Ki dFS fS ffþi l Na myyJ
nttNtW ntggeþi yaþy> Mdhy; xdWI d; xdW nj hl hgjYss , uz L
j þl gnghUs; fS ffþi l Na eþfofþJ. j þl gnghUs; fSþy; mj þf ntggeþi yaþyss
gFj þajyUeJ Fi wej ntggeþi yaþyss gFj þfF mZ ffs; myyJ
%yf\$Wfsþd; , affk; , yyhky; ntgg Mwwy; guTk; eþfoT ntggf; fl j j y;
vdW ti uaWffggLþJ.

c Nyhfqfs; mi dj Jk; rþwej ntggf; fl j j þfshFk; ntggj i j vsþj hff;
fl j j hj nghUs; fs; ntggk; fl j j hg; nghUs; fs; (myyJ) þhgghdfs; vdW
mi offggLþdwd. kuk> j fi f> gUj j þ fkgsþ fz z hb> , uggh; Mfþai t
ntggk; fl j j hg; nghUs; fshFk;

mdwhl thotþy; ntggffl j j y;

- c Nyhfj j hyhd ghj j þqfsþy; eþk; c z T ri kffþNwhk; ri kay;
ghj j þj i j ntggggLj Jk; NghJ> ntgg MwwyhdJ ghj j þj j þþUeJ
c z Tg; nghUS fFF; fl j j ggLfþJ.
- ryi tg; ngl bi af; nfhz L Jz þ a ryi t nraAk; NghJ ryi tg;
ngl þajyUeJ ntgg Mwwy; Jz þfFg; guTfþJ.
- ri kay; ghj j þqfsþd; i fggþb gþsh] þf; myyJ kuj j þdhyhd
nghUs; fshy; nraaggl þUfFk; Vnddþy; mi t ntggj i j f;
fl j J t j þy i y.
- , fY} vdggLk; gdþ tLfsþy; c sgFj þajd; ntggeþi y RwgGwj i j tþ
mj þfkhf , UfFk; Vnddþy; gdþfþl b ntggj i j kþfTk; mhþj hff;
fl j j f\$baJ.

ntggr; rydk;

- ghj j þj j þyss ell u ntggggLj Jk; NghJ> ghj j þj j þd; mbggFj þajyss eh;
%yf\$Wfs; ntgg Mwwy yg; ngwW NkyNehfþp eþhþfþdwd. gþwF>
NkwgFj þajyss eh %yf\$Wfs; fNo eþheJ ntggki l þdwd. , ej tþj khd
ntggf; fl j j YfF ntggr; rydk; vdW ngah; tsþkz l yj j þyss thAffS k;
, KKi wþd; %yNk ntggki l þdwd. xU nghUi s ntggggLj Jk NghJ> c ah;
ntggeþi yaþyss gFj þajyUeJ Fi wej ntggeþi yaþyss gFj þfF
%yf\$Wfsþd; , affj j þdhy; ntggk; fl j j ggLk; Ki wfF ntggr; rydk; vdW
ngah; ntggr; rydk; j þtqfs; kwWk; thAffsþy; ei l ngWfþJ.

mdwhl thotþy; ntggr; rydk;

- ✓ eþffhwW kwWk; fl y; fhwW Mfþa eþfoTfs; c Uthtj wF ntggr;
rydNk fhuz k; Mfk;
- ✓ ntggr; rydk; %yfkhfNt fhwwhdJ xU gFj þajyUeJ kwnwhU gFj þfF
, l k; ngahfþJ.
- ✓ ntggfþhwW gY}dfþsþy; ntggr; rydk; %yk; ntggk; fl j j ggLtj hy;
gY}d; NkNy c ahfþJ.

- ✓ Fshrhj dg; ngl bapj; Fshhej fhwW fbNehff; , lk; ngaheJ; #1 hd fhwi w ntggr; rydk; %yk; , lkhwkk; nrarfWJ.

ntggf; fj htR:

- ntggf; fj htR vdgJ ntgg Mwwy; guTk; %dwhtJ tij k; MFK; j pl gnghUs; ntggf; fl j j y; %ykhfTk; j putk; kwk; thAffs; ntggr; rydk; %ykhfTk; ntgg Mwwy; guTfWJ. Mdh; ntwwl j j y; ntggf; fj htR %yk; ntgg Mwwy; guTfWJ. #hpadipUeJ ntsggLk; ntgg Mwwy; ntggf; fj htR %yNkguTfpdwJ. ntgg MwwyhdJ xU , l j j y; UeJ kwnwhU , l j j wF kpdfhej mi yfshfg; guTk; Ki w ntggf; fj htR vdW ti uaWffggLfWJ.

mdwhl thoty; ntggf; fj htR:

- ✓ #hpadpl kpu; ntgg Mwwy; ntggf; fj htR %yk; Gki a teji l fWJ.
- ✓ neUggwF mUFy; ewFk; NghJ ntggf; fj htR %yk; ehk; ntggj j pi d c z hfNwhk;
- ✓ fUgG NkwgugGi la nghUs; ntggf; fj htRfi s VwFk; j di kAi laj hf c ssd. vdNt; ri kay; ghj j y; j pd; mbggFj pa; fUgGeW tz z k; GrggLfWJ.
- ✓ ntz i k ewkhdJ ntggf; fj htRpi d vj yhsffpdwJ. vdNt j hd; Nfhi l fhyqfs; ntz i k ew Mi l fi s c Lj J khW ehk; mwptWj j ggLfNwhk;

ntgg Mwwy; guTti j ek; fz fshy; fhz KbAk; 500°C ntggepi yfF xU nghUi s ntggggLj Jk; NghJ fj htRrhdJ kqfpa rpgG ewj j y; ekJ fz fS fFj; nj hia MukgffWJ. mgngOHJ ek; Nj hyd; %yk; ntggj j pi d c z uKbAk; NkYk; ntggggLj Jk; NghJ; fj htRpd; msT mj pfhpffpdwJ. mgngOHJ MuQR kwk; kQrs; ewj i jj; nj hl heJ , Wj pahf mgngOHJ; ntsi s ewj j y; xsUk;

ntgg mstpay;

- , Jti u ntgg Mwwy; tpi sTfs; gwwp ehk; ghhj Nj hk; xU nghUS fF ntgg Mwwi y msffFk; NghJ mj d; awgpay; gz Gfs; khwkk; VwgLfdwJ. j pl epi yapYss eh; (gdpffl b) j put epi yfFk; j put epi yapYss eh; Mt p epi yfFk; khwkk i fpdwd. , i tahTk; ntggj j pdhy; VwgLk; awgpay; khwwqfs; MFK; , Nj Nghy; ntgg Mwwy; Ntj pa; khwwqfi sAK; VwgLj J fWJ. nghUs; VwgLk; awgpay; kwk; Ntj pa; khwwqfi sg; gwwp; nj hpeJ nfhs; wF mgngOHJ; c ss ntgg Mwwy; mstpl Ntz Lk; , tthW nghUs; VwgLk; awgpay; kwk; Ntj pa; efoTfs; c ss ntgg Mwwy; k j ggpi df; fz ffpLk; Ki wfF ntgg mstpay; vdW ngah;

ntggepi y:

- xU nghUs; #1 hd c ssj h myyJ Fshrrnahf c ssj h vdgi j mwpa c j Tk; awgpay; msT ntggepi y MFK; , J ntggepi ykhdp; af; nfhs L mstpl ggLfWJ. ntggepi yi a mstpl %dw tij khd msTNfhyfs; gadgLj j ggLfpdwd.

- ✓ nryrpā] ; ms TNfhy;
- ✓ /ghud; I; ms TNfhy;
- ✓ nfyt; d; ms TNfhy;
- Nkwfz ; ms TNfhy; fS s> nfyt; d; ms TNfhy; nghJ thfg; gadgLj j ggLfWJ. , i j g; gwwp c ah; t FgGfs; ebf; t hpt; hfj; nj hpt; nfhsyhk;

ntggj j pd; myF:

- ntggk; vdgJ xU ti fahd Mwwy; vdgJ ekfFj; nj hAk; Mwwy; SI myF [y; vdNt ntggj i j Ak; [y; vDk; myf; Fwggp yhk; J J vdW vOj j hy; Fwggp ggLfWJ. ntggj i j ms t; nghJ thfg; gadgLj j ggLk; myF fNyhhp MFk;

1 fuhk; epi wAss ehd; ntggepi yi a 1°C c ahj j j; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwy; msT 1 fNyhhp vd ti uaWffggLfWJ. fNyhhp kwWk; [y; Mfja myFfS ffp; Naahd nj hG gpd; t UkhW Fwggp ggLfWJ. 1 fNyhhp = 4.189 J.

c z Tg; nghUs; fsp; c ss Mwwy; msT fNyh fNyhhp vDk; myfhy; Fwggp ggLfWJ. 1 fNyh fNyhhp = 41200 J (Nj huhakhf)

- nghJ thf; nghUs; xdW VwfK; myyJ , ofFk; ntggj j pd; ms thdJ %dW fhuz pshy; ehz aff; fggLfWJ.
- ✓ nghUs; epi w
- ✓ nghUs; ntggepi yapy; VwgLk; khwk;
- ✓ nghUs; j di k
- xt nthU nghUs k; xU Fwggp ; ntggepi yi a mi l t j wF mtwwp; F nttNtW msT ntgg Mwwy; Nj i tggLfWJ. , J mgnghUs; ntgg VwGj j pd; vdW mi off; fggLfWJ.
- xU nghUs; ntggepi yi a 1°C myyJ 1°K c ahj j j; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwy; msT mgnghUs; ntgg VwGj j pd; vd ti uaWffggLfWJ. , J C vdW vOj j hy; Fwggp ggLfWJ. ntgg VwGj j pd;

$$C = \frac{Nj i t g; gLk; ntgg; Mwwy; msT(Q)}{ntggepi y c ah; T (DT)}$$

$$C = \frac{Q}{DT}$$

ntgg VwGj j pd; myF fNyhhp /°C , j d; SI myF JK⁻¹MFk;

fz ffl 1

- xU c Nyhfj j pd; ntgepi y 30°C Mf c ssJ. mj wF 3000 J msTss ntgg Mwwy; msff; fggLkNghJ mj d; ntggepi y 40°C Mf c ahfWJ vdpy; mj d; ntgg VwGj j wi df; fz ffp; L.

j NT:

$$ntgg VwGj j pd; C = Q/\Delta T$$

, qF Q = 3000 J
 $\Delta T = 40^\circ C - 30^\circ C = 10^\circ C = 10K$
 $v_d N_t C = 3000 / 100 = 300 JK^{-1}$
C Nyhfg; gej pd; ntgg VwGj j wd; 300 JK⁻¹MFK;

fz ffl 2

- xU , UkGg; gej pd; ntggepi yi a 1 K c ahj jtj wF 500 JK⁻¹ ntggk; Nj i tggLfpwJ. mj d; ntggepi yi a 20K c ahj jtj wFj; Nj i tahd ntgg Mwwy yf; fz ffpLf.

j NT:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ntgg VwGj j wd; } C' &= Q/T \\ Q &= C \times \Delta T \\ , qF C' &= 500 JK^{-1} \\ \Delta T &= 20 K \\ Q &= 500 \times 20 = 10000 J \end{aligned}$$

Nj i tahd ntgg Mwwy; 10000 J MFK;

j d; ntgg VwGj j wd;

- XuyF epi wAi la nghUspd; ntgg VwGj j wd mgnghUspd; j d ntgg VwGj j wd; vd mi offggLfpwJ.

1 fNyhfuhk; epi wAss nghUs; xdwd; ntggepi yi a 1°C myyJ 1K msT c ahj jj; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwyid; msT mgnghUspd; j d; ntgg VwGj j wd; vd ti uaWffggLfpwJ., J C vdw voj j hy; Fwggpl ggLfpwJ.

j d; ntgg VwGj j wd;

$$\begin{aligned} C &= \frac{Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwyid; msT(Q)}{epi w (m) \cdot ntggepi y c ahjT (\Delta T)} \\ C &= Q / m \times \Delta T \\ , j d; SI myF JKg^{-1}K^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

fz ffl 3

- 2 kg epi wAss ehpd; ntggepi yi a 60°C yuej 70°C Mf c ahj jj; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwyid; msT 84000J vdpye ehpd; j d; ntgg VwGj j wd; kj ggi gf; fz ffpLf.

j NT:

$$\begin{aligned} j d; ntgg VwGj j wd; C &= Q / m \times \Delta T \\ , qF Q &= 84000 J \\ m &= 2 kg \\ \Delta T &= 70^\circ C - 60^\circ C = 10^\circ C = 10K \\ C &= 84000 / 2 \times 10 = 4200 J Kg^{-1} K^{-1} \\ ehpd; j d; ntgg VwGj j wd; 4200 J Kg^{-1} K^{-1}MFK; \end{aligned}$$

fz ffl 4

- $xU \ c \ Nyhfj \ j \ pd; \ j \ d; \ ntgg \ VwGj \ j \ pd; \ kj \ pgG \ 160 \text{J} \text{Kg}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1} \cdot 500 \ \text{f} \mu \text{h}; \ epi \ wAss \ c \ Nyhfj \ j \ pd; \ ntggepi \ yi \ a \ 125^\circ\text{C} \ y \mu \text{UeJ} \ 325^\circ\text{C} \ Mf \ c \ ahj \ j \ j; \ Nj \ i \ tggLk; \ ntgg \ Mwwy \ pd; \ kj \ pgG \ gf; \ fz \ f \mu \text{L} \ F.$

j NT:

$$j \ d; \ ntgg \ VwGj \ j \ pd; \ C = Q/m \times \Delta T$$

$$Q = C \times m \times \Delta T$$

$$, qF \ C = 10 \text{ J} \text{ Kg} \text{K}^{-1}$$

$$m = 500 \text{ g} = 0.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Delta T = 325^\circ\text{C} - 125^\circ\text{C} = 200^\circ\text{C} = 200 \text{ K}$$

$$vdNt \geq 160 \times 0.5 \times 200 = 16000 \text{ J}$$

$$Nj \ i \ tggLk; \ ntgg \ Mwwy \ pd; \ kj \ pgG = 16000 \text{ J}$$

fNyhhp klljh;

- nghUs; xdwdhy; Vwfsggl i myyJ , offsggl i ntggj j pi d mstpl g; gadgLj j ggLk; c gfuz k; fNyhhp klljh; Mfk; , J ntggk; kwWk; kpdrhuj i j edF fl j Jk; j di kAi l a c Nyhfqfshd j hkpuk; myyJ mYkpdaj j hy; Md ghj j mu j j f; nfhz LssJ. ntgg Mwwi y RwgGwj j wf msigj d; %yk; ntgg , ogG VwgLti jj; j Lggj wfhf , J ntggj i j f; fl j j hj xU fydy; i tffsggl LssJ. , ffydpd; %ba pd; kU , l z L Ji sfs; c ssd. xU Ji said; topahf nghUspd; ntggepi yi a mstpl Ltj wf ntggepi ykhdpAk; knwhU Ji said; toNa ghj j mu j j ySS j utj i j f; fyfF tj wf xU fyffpAk; i tffsggl LssJ. ghj j mu j j pd; ntgg VwGj j wi df; fz ffp Ntz ba j utkhdJ epuggggl LssJ. kpdfkgrpd; kpdrhuj i j f; fl j Jtj d; %yk; , j j utkhdJ ntggggLj j ggLf wJ. , i j g; gadgLj j p xU j utj j pd; ntgg VwGj j pd; kj pggi df; fz ffp yhk;

Kj y; Kj yhf 1782 Mk; Mz L Mdnl had; ytha] jah; kwWk; gpaNu i rkd; yhgyh] ; MfNahuhy; Ntj jay; khwwqfshy; VwgLk; ntgg Mwwy pd; msi t mstpl gdffl b fNyhhp klljh; gadgLj j ggl J.

ntggf; fl LggLj j p

- xU nghUs; myyJ , l j j pd; ntggepi yi a khwhky; i tggj wfhf gadgLj j ggLk; rhj dk; ntggf; fl LggLj j p (nj hNkh] l hl) Mfk; ‘nj hNkh] l hl; vdw; nrhy; uz L fNuf f thhj i j fsipy UeJ ngwgggl J. , j py; ‘nj hNkh’ vDk; nrhy; ntggk; vdWk; ‘] l hl; vdDk; nrhy; mNj epi yaj; , UggJ vdWk; nghUsLk; ntggki l Ak; myyJ Fshrrrpa l Ak; c gfuz qfsiy; ehz apffsggl i xU Fwggpl i ntgg epi yi a mi l tj wfhf , i t gadgLj j ggLf pdwd. , i t xU Fwggpl i ntggepi yi a mi l ej Tl d; mej c gfuz j i j nraygl i tffpdwd. myyJ eWj j ptppdwd. fl l qfsiy #NI wwp mi wfspd; i ka RNI wwp fhwWggj dhffp (Air conditioner), eh; #NI wwp kwWk; rkayi waYSS Fshqj dp Ez z i y mLgG Mfja mi kgGfsiy ntggf; fl LggLj j p gadgLj j ggLf wJ. rpy rkaqfsiy ntggf; fl LggLj j p c z htahfTk; ntgg epi y mi kTfi sf; fl LggLj Jk; fl Lk; glj j rahfTk; nraygLf wJ.

ntggf; FLi t (ntwwf; FLi t):

- ntggf; FLi t (ntwwf; FLi t) vdgJ mj py; c ss nghUspd; ntggepi yi a mj d; RwgGwj j pd; ntggepi yi atpl mj pfhj J t pl hky; myyJ Fi weJ t pl hky; elz l Neuk; i tj j pffff\$ba ntggj i j f; fl j j hj NrkgGf;

fydhFk; , j Ds; , j Ds; i t ff f ggl Lss j µtj j pd; nt ggepi yi a elz ; Neuk; khwhky; fhggNj hL> mj d; Ri tapy; khwwk; Vwgl hkYk; , J ghJ fhffpwJ.

ntwwpl fFLi t Kj d; Kj ypy; 1892 Mk; Mz L] fhl yheJ mwptayhsh; rh; N[k] ; j pt hh; vdgtuh; fz Lgibffggl l J. mti uf; fTutg; glj Jk; tij khf , J j pt hh; FLi t (Dewar Flask) vdWk; mi offfggLfpwJ. , J j pt hh; ghl by; vdTk; mi offfggLk.

ntggf; FLi t Nti y nraAk; tij k;

- ntwwpl f; FLi t , uz L Rthfi sf; nfhz l xU fydhFk; mj d; c sGwkhdJ rpytuhy; MdJ. , uz L RthfS fFK; , i l Naahd ntwwpl k; c ssJ. mj > ntggrrydk; kwWk; ntggf l j j y; MFpa efo; Tfs hy; ntgg Mwwy; ntsgNa guthky; , Uff c j Tf pwJ. RthfS fF , i l Na rpwj sT fhwW , Uggj hy; ntsgGwj j pyUeJ c SGwj j wFk> c SGwj j pyUeJ ntsgGwj j wFk; ntggk; flj j ggLTj pyi y. FLi tapd; NkwgFj paPYk> fboggFj paPYk; , uz L RthfS k; , i z fpdw , l j j py; kl Lnk ntggf l j j y; %yk; ntggkhdJ flj j ggI KbAk; FLi tapYss rpyth; Rth> ntggf j h; t hripi d k l Lk; FLi tapYss j µtj j wNf mDgGtj hy; elz l Neuk; j µtk; #l hf , UffpwJ.

epi dtap; nfhsf;

- ntggkhdJ nghUspl; xU gFj paPy; , UeJ kwnwhU gFj pfFg; guTfpwJ.
- xU nghUspl; ntgg Mwwy; msfffggLk; NghJ > t hpti l j y> ntggepi y c ah; T kwWk; epi y khwwk; MFpa efo; Tfs; ei l ngWfpwdw.
- xU nghUi s ntggggLj J kNghJ mZ ffs; Mwwy pi dg; ngWtj hy; mi t mj hTwj ; nj hl qFk; , ej mj hTfs; kww mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfspl; kU mj htpi d VwgLj J fpdwd.
- c UFj y> Mtphaj y> gj qfkhj y> Fshptij j y> c i wj y; kwWk; gbj y; Nghdw i t ntggj j pdhy; epy; VwgLk; epi y khwwqfshFk;
- ntgg Mwwy; ghikhwk; mi l Ak; %dW tij qfshtd; ntggf; flj j y> ntggr; rydk> ntggf; f j htlR.
- j pl gnghUspl; ntggf; flj j y; %ykhfTK> j µtk; kwWk; thAffspl; ntggr; rydk; %ykhfTK; ntgg Mwwy; guTfpwJ. Mdhy; ntggf; f j htlR ntwwpl j j py; guTfpwJ.
- xU nghUspl; VwgLk; ntgg Mwwy; VwG myyJ , ogG %dW fhuz pfshy; ephz apfffggLfpwJ. nghUspl; epi w> nghUspl; ntggepi y khwwk> nghUspl; j di k.
- ntggepi yi a mstpl %dW tij khd msTNfhyfs; gadgLj j ggLf pdwd. nryrpa] ; msTNfhy> /ghud; l ; msTNfhy> nfy; tjd; msTNfhy;
- xU nghUsplhy; Vwf ggl l myyJ , offggl l ntggj j pi d mstpl g; gadgLj j ggLk; c gfuz k; fNyhpkli h; MFk;

.....

9th mwtpay;

myF – 7

ntggk;

mwKfk;

- ekj kr; RwwpaUfFk; mi dj Jg; nghUI fS k; %yf\$Wfshy; fl i i kffggl Lsd. , ej %yf\$Wfs; , aff j py; , Uggj hy; , aff Mwwi yg; ngwwUfFk; xt nthU %yf\$Wk; mj i dr; RwwpaUfFk; kww %yf\$WfNshL VwgLj Jk; <hgG tpi rajhy; epi y Mwwi yAk> ngwwUfFk; , aff Mwwy; kwWk; epi yahwy; Mfpatwpy; \$1Lj nj hi fNa %yf\$Wfsid; mf Mwwy; MFK; #lhd nghUI fsipy; %yf\$W mf Mwwy; mj pfkhFTk; Fshej nghUI fsipy; Fi wthfTk; , UfFk;
- , ej mf MwwyhdJ mj pf ntgepi y , UfFk; , ljj pyUeJ Fi wej ntgepi y , UfFk; , ljj wfG; ghaeJ nryYk; , ej mf Mwwy; xU nghUsipyUeJ ntsggk k; nghOJ> mJ ntgg Mwwy; vdggLfmwJ. , ej g; ghl j j py; ntggkhedJ xU , ljj py; , UeJ kwnwhU , ljj wf vttthW guTfmwJ vdgi j g; gwyp gbf , UffNwhk; NkYk; ntggj j pd; tpi sTfs> ntgg VwGj j pd> nghUI fsipy; VwgLk; epi y khwwk; kwWk; cSSi w ntggk; Mfpatwi wg; gwypAk; gbff , UffNwhk;

ntggj j pd; tpi sTfs;

xU nghUi s ntggglj Jk; NghJ fbffz | tpi sTfs; VwgLk;

- tphpti l j y; xU nghUi s ntggglj Jk; NghJ mej g; nghUsipySS %yf\$Wfs; mj pf Mwwi yg; ngwW mj phti laj; nj hl qFk; , j dhy; mUfpy; , UfFk; %yf\$Wfs k; mj phti laj; nj hl qFk; vdnt tphpti l j y; VwgLfmwJ. ntapj; fhyqfsipy; mj pf ntgg Mwwy; , uapj; j z l thsqfi s tphpti l ar; nrdfidwJ. , uapj; ghi j fsipy; rmpa , i lntsp tpl ggl bUggi j > elqfs; ghhj j ugghfs; j pl gnghUI fi s tpl j utg; nghUI fs; mj pfkhf tphpti l Ak; MdhYk> thAgnghUI fs; , i t , uz i l Ak; tpl mj pfkhf tphpti l Ak;
- epi y khwwk; gdffl bi a ntggglj Jk; NghJ mJ elhf khWfmwJ. NkYk; ntggglj j pdhy; eh; Mtahf khWfmwJ. mNFNT j pl gnghUi s ntggglj Jk; NghJ j utgnghUshf khWfmwJ. NkYk; ntggglj Jk; NghJ mJ thA epi yfF khWfmwJ. ntgepi yi af; Fi wfFk; NghJ j i yfb; khwwk; VwgLfmwJ.
- ntgepi y khwwk; xU nghUS fF ntgg Mwwi y msfpFk; NghJ mej g; nghUsipySS %yf\$wjd; , aff Mwwy; mj pfhpffmW. %yf\$Wfs; mj phti l tj hy; nghUsipd; ntgepi y mj pfhpffmW. mej g; nghUi s FshptfFk; NghJ ntgg Mwwy; ntspawp mj d; ntgepi y Fi wfWJ.
- Ntj papay; khwwk; ntggk; xU ti fahd Mwwyhf , Uggj hy; mJ Ntj papay; khwwj j py; ngUK; gqF tfppfmwJ. Ntj p tpi dfsp; nj hl qFtj wf ntgg Mwwy; Nj i tggLfmwJ. mJ Nghy Ntj p tpi dfspd; Ntj i j Ak; ntgg MwwNy j khdpffmW. twfpi d vhj J mj d; %yk; fpi l fFk; ntggj j pi dg; gadgLj j p ehk; cz T ri kffNwhk; , ej ntgg MwwNy cz i tg; gfFtkhf ri kffg; gadgLfmwJ. , i tahTk> ntggj j pdhy; VwgLk; Ntj papay; khwwqfshFk;

ntggk; guTj y;

- xU nghUsipy , UfFk; ntggkhedJ mNj , ljj py; j qfp , UffhJ. mj pf ntggj j py; , UfFk; nghUI fs; ntggj i j , oeJ Fshpti l Ak; mJ Nghy

Fs̄hej nghUI fs; RwgGwj j p̄y; , UeJ ntggj i j g; ngwW ntggki l Ak; nt̄NtW ntggepi yapy; c ss , uz L nghUI fi s xdw Nrhj j hy> mj pf ntggepi yapy; , UffK; nghUsipyUeJ Fi wej ntggepi yapy; c ss nghUS fF ntgg Mwwy; guTfWJ.

rpy Neuqfsipy; eha; j dJ ehfi f ntsNa nj hl qftpl Lf; nfhz NI Rthrggi j g; ghhj j pugghfs; mggb RthrgpfK; NghJ mj d; ehffipyUffK; <uggj k; j p̄t khf khwp gpd; Mt̄ahfptLk; j p̄tepi y thA epi yff khw ntgg Mwwy; Nj i tggLk; ej ntgg Mwwy; ehad; ehffipy; , UeJ ngwggLfpWJ. , t;thW eha; j d; ehffipy; , UffK; j d; ntggj i j ntsNawp j di df; Fshpj J fnfhsfWJ.

ntggkhDJ %dW topfsipy; guTfWJ>

1. ntggf; fl j j y; 2. ntgr; rydk; 3. ntggf; fj p̄tR

ntggf; fl j j y;

- j p̄l gnghUI fsipy; %yf\$Wfs; kpfTk; neUffkhfTk; , afffk; , yyhkYk; mi kej pUffK; j p̄l gnghUspd; xU Ki dai d ntggggLj Jk; NghJ mej Ki dai; , UffK; %yf\$Wfs; ntgg Mwwi y clftheJ j qfs; epi yapy; , UeJ nfhz NI KdDk; gpdDkhf Ntfkhf mj p̄ti l fjdwd. mj p̄ti l Ak; NghJ mUfipy; , UffK; %yf\$Wfs fF ntgg Mwwi yf; fl j J fjdwd. , j dhy; mUfipyUffK; %yf\$Wfs k; mj p̄j; nj hl qffjdwd. j p̄l gnghUsipy; , UffK; mi dj J %yf\$Wfs k; ntgg Mwwi yg; ngwWfnfhsS k; ti u , ej epfoT nj hl heJ el eJ nfhz NI apUffK;
- , t;thW mj pf ntggepi yapy; c ss xU nghUsipyUeJ Fi wthd ntggepi yapy; c ss xU nghUS fF %yf\$Wfs pd; , afffkpdw ntggk; guTk; epfoT ntggf; fl j j y; vdggLk;



mdwhl thofj fapy; ntggf; fl j j y;

1. c Nyhfqfs; kpfrrwej ntggf; fl j j pfs; mj dhyj hd> mYkpdag; ghj j pafis ri kaYffg; gadgLj J fNwhk;

2. ghj urk; rwej ntggf l j j pahf , Uggj hy; mi j ntgg epi ykhdpapy; gadgLj J fNwhk;

3. ehk; Fshfhyqfsjy; fkgsj Mi l fi s c Lj JfNwhk; fkgsj xU mhjw; fl j j p vdNt c l yjd; ntggj i j ntsgj; Gwj j wFf; fl j j hky; i t j j UfFk;

j hkjk> mYkjdpak> gj j i s kwWk; , Ukg Mfja ehdF c Nyhff; fkgrfi s vLj Jf; nfhsS qfs; fkgrfsjd; xU Ki dajy; j ffrrp xdwp d nkOfjd; c j tnahL nghuj j p tLqfs; kWki di a ntggggLj Jk; NghJ rwpJ Neuj j py; j ffrrp fNo tpoej tLk; fkgr topahf ntggk; fl j j ggl L fkgrjd; Ki d nkOfjd; c Ufeji yi a mi lej Jk; j ffrrp fNo tpoej tLk; , ej Nrhj i di ar; nraAk; NghJ j hkjk; fkgrapy; xl baUfFk; j ffrrp Kj ypy; fNo tpoej tLfpwJ. , ej ehdF c Nyhfqfsjy; j hkjk; mj pf fl j Jk; j wd; ngwWssi j , J fhl LfpwJ. nj hl hej mYkjdpak> gj j i sapy; , UfFk; j ffrrpfs; fNo tpoeti j Ak; fi l rphf , Ukgpy; xl baUfFk; j ffrrp fNo tpoeti j Ak; fhz yhk;

ntggr; rydk;

- NkNy Fwggpl ggl Lss nrayghl by; fz z hbf; Fti said; mbggFj papy; , UfFk; j z z h %yf\$Wfs; ntggj j p dg; ngwwTl d; NknyOkgp tUfpwd. NkNy , UfFk; j z z h %yf\$Wfs; fb; Nehffp tUfpwd. , J Nghdw epfoT thAffsPYk; ei l ngWfpwJ. thAffi s ntggggLj Jk; NghJ ntgg %yj j wF mUfpy; c ss %yf\$Wfs; Kj ypy; ntggki lej tpti l fpwd. mj dhy; mtwwpd; ml hij j p Fi wfpwJ. , j j i fa %yf\$Wfs; NkNy nryyr; nryy fdkhd %yf\$Wfs; fNo ntgg%yj j wF mUfpy; tUfpwd. , qf> %yf\$Wfsjd; c z i kahd , affj j hy; ntggk; guTfpwJ.
- xU j utjj jd; mj pf ntggKss gFj papy; , UeJ Fi wthd ntggKss gFj pf %yf\$Wfsjd; c z i kahd , affj j hy; ntggk; guTti j ntggr; rydk; vdylk;

mdwhl thofj fapy; ntggr; rydk;

- #1 hd fhwW gY}dfs; , j j i fa gY}dfsjd; mbggFj papy; , UfFk; fhwW %yf\$Wfs; ntggki lej Nky; Nehffp efuj; nj hl qfK; , j dhy; #1 hd fhwW gY}djd; c sNs epukGfpwJ. ml hij j p Fi wej #1 hd fhwWdhy; gY}d; NkyNehffp; nryfpwJ. #1 hd fhwW NkyNehffp; nrytj hy; gY}djd; NkwgFj papy; , UfFk; Fsh; fhwW fbNehffp efhfpwJ. , ej r; nrav; nj hl hej ei l ngwWfnfhz NI , UfFk;
- epyf; fhwWk; fl y; fhwW:

gfyNeuqfsjy; epyggugG> fl y; el utpl mj pfkhf #1 hfwpJ. , j dhy; epygguggpy; c ss #1 hd fhwW NkNy vOkGfpwJ. fl y; guggpyUeJ Fshnej fhwW epyj i j Nehffp tRfpwJ. , j i d fl y; fhwW vdflNwhk; , uT Neuqfsjy; epyggugG fl y; el utpl tpi utpy; Fsh t i l fpwJ. fl y; guggpy; c ss #1 hd fhwW Nkny vOkg> epygguggpyUeJ Fshnej fhwW fl y; gFj p Nehffp tRfpwJ. , j i d epyffhwW vdflNwhk;

fhwNwhl j k;

- fhwwhdJ > mOj j k; mj pfkhcd gFj papyUeJ mOj j k; Fi wthd gFj pFr; nryYk; #lhd fhwW NknyOkgr; nrytj hy; mqF Fi wej mOj j k; c UthfWJ. MfNt Fshej fhwW mj pf mOj j g; gFj papy; , UeJ Fi wej mOj j g; gFj pi a Nehffp efhfWJ. , JNt fhwNwhl j i j c UthfFfWJ.

Gi fNghfffs;

- ri kay; mi wfspYk; nj hovrhi yfspYk; c aukhd Gi fNghfffs s i t j j pUggi j g; ghjj j pUgghfs; #lhd fhwW ml hj j p Fi wthf , Uggj hy; vsj hf tspkz l yj j pFr; nrdW tpfWJ.

ntggf; fj htR:

- vej xU gUgnghUsjd; c j tpAkpdwp ntgg Mwwy; xU , l j j py; , UeJ kwnwhU , l j j pFg; guTti j ehk; ntggf; fj htR vdfNwhk; , ej Ki wapj; #lhd nghUI fsjy; , UeJ ntggkhdJ mi yfshf vyyhj; j pi rfspsYk; guTfWJ. ntggf; fl j j Yk> ntggr; rydKk; ntwwp j j py; ei l ngwhJ. mi tfs; ei l ngw gUgnghUI fs; Nj i tggLk; Mdhy; ntggffj ph; tR ei l ngw gUgnghUI fs; Nj i tapyi y. , j dhy; ntwwp j j py; \$l ntggffj htR ei l ngWk; ntggf; fj htRi r xsjajd; j pi rNtfj j py; nryyf\$ba kpdlfhej mi yfshfTk; fuJ yhk; ntgg Mwwy; xU , l j j py; , UeJ kwnwhU , l j j pF kpdl; fhej mi yfshf guTk; epi yi a ntggffj htR vdfNwhk;

guTk; epi yi a ntggffj htR vdfNwhk;

- #hpadi kpUeJ fpi l fFk; ntgg Mwwy; ntggffj htR %ykhfNt tUfWJ. O K ntgepi yfF mj pfkhf , UfFk; vyyhg; nghUI fsjyUeJ k; ntggf; fj htR vwgLk; rpy nghUI fs; ntggj i j c kpOk> kww rpy nghUI fs; ntggj i j c l ftUk;

t pF mLgi gg; gadgLj Jk; NghJ ntggk; guTk; %dW tofi sAk; ehk; ghhffyhk; t pFpi d vhpFfk; NghJ xUKi daj; , UeJ kWki dfF ntggf fI j j y; %yk; ntggk; guTfWJ. vhAk; t pFpd; NkwgFj papy; , UfFk; fhwW ntggkhf NknyOeJ nrytj hy; ntggrrydk; %yk; ntggk; fl j j ggLfWJ. ntggf; fj htRi dhy; mLggi UeJ tUk; ntggj i j ehk; c z u KbfWJ.

mdwl h thofi fay; ntggf; fj htR:

1. ntsji s ep Mi l fs; rwej ntgg gjuj pgypghdfs; MFk; Nfhi l fhyqfsjy; mi t ek c l i y Fshrrpahf i t j j pUffpidwd.
2. ri kay; ghj j pufspd; mbggFj papy; fwG G epw tz z j i j g; GpapUgghfs; fwG G epwkhdJ mj pf fj htRpi d c l ftUk;
3. t pkhadj j pd; GwggI l kpftk; gsgsgghf , UfFk; , j dhy; #hpadiyUeJ t pkhadj j pd; kU t pOk; fj htRpd; ngUkgFj pahdJ gjuj pgypffggLfWJ.

ntgg epi y:

- xU nghUsjd; ntggk; myyJ Fshrrpahf; msi t j j hd; ehk; ntgepi y vdfNwhk; xU nghUsjd; ntggk; mj pfhpFfk; NghJ ntgg epi yAk; mj pfhpFfk;

ntgepi yajd; myF:

- ntggepi yapd; SI myF nfytpd; (K) j pdrh^p gdghl by; nryrp^a] ; (°C) vdW myFk; gadgLj j ggLf^wJ. ntggepi ykhdpd; cjtAl d; ntggepi y mstpl ggLf^{pdw}J.

ntggepi y mstLfs;

ntggepi yi a mstL^tj wF %dW mstLfs; gadgLj j ggLf^{pdwd}.

i. /ghud^c l; mstL

ii . nryrp^a] ; myyJ nrdbfNuL mstL

iii. nfytpd; mstL myyJ j dj^c j mstL

- /ghud^c l; mstL: /ghud^c l; mstL by; 32°F c i wepi yg; GssphfTk; 212°F Mtphj y; GssphfTk; epi yeWj j ggl Lssd. , ej , uz L GsspfS ffpi I Na c ss , i lnts^p 180 gFj pfshfg; ghpffggl Lssd.

- nryrp^a] ; mstL: nryrp^a] ; mstL by; 0°C c i wepi yg; GssphfTk>100°C Mtphj y; GssphfTk; epi yeWj j ggl Lssd. , ej , uz L GsspfS ffpi I Na c ss , i lnts^p 100 gFj pfshfg; ghpffggl LssJ.

- nryrp^a] ; mstL i l /ghud^c l; mstL hf khwWtj wFj ; Nj i tahd rkdg^hL:

$$F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$$

/ghud^c l; mstL i l nryrp^a] ; mstL hf khwWtj wFj ; Nj i tahd rkdg^hL:

$$C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$$

nfyt^pd; mstL (j dj^c j mstL):

- nfytpd; mstL > j dj^c j mstL vdWk; toqfggL^wJ. nfytpd; mstL by; O K vdgJ j dpr; Rop ntggepi y MFk; xU nghUs^pd; %yF\$Wfs; kppffFi wej Mwwi yg; ngwwUfFk; NghJ , UfFk; ntggepi y j dpr; Rop ntggepi y MFk; 273.16 K ntggepi yap^y; ehd; j pl > j pt kwWk; thA epi yfs; xdwpⁱ z eJ fhz ggLk; ehd; Kki kg; Gssp^pd; 1/273.15 gqF xU nfytpd; MFk; nryrp^a] ; kwWk; nfyt^pd; mstL tLfs^pi I Naahd nj hl hG K = C + 273.15

j dpr; Rop ntggepi y :

- xU thAt^pd; mOj j Kk; fd msTk; fUj j p^ypy; Ropahf khWk; ntggepi yF^F j dpr; Rop ntggepi y vdW ngah; nfhlffggl LssJ.
- mi dj^c ti fahd thAffs^pd; mOj j Kk; -273.15°C ntggepi yap^y; RopahfptLk; , j i dj ; j hd; j dpr; Rop ntggepi y myyJ OK vdffNwhk;
- %dW ti f ntggepi y mstL tLfs^pYk; rpy mbggi l ntggepi yfs; nfhlffggl Lssd.
- %dW ti f ntggepi y mstL Nfhyfs^py; rpy mbggi l ntggepi yfs;

ntggepi y	nfyt ^p d;	nryrp ^a] ;	ghud ^c l;
ehd; nfhlffggl y	373.15	100	212
gdffl ^p bd; cUFepi y	273.15	0	32
j dprRop	0	-273	-460

ntggepi y		
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1. ntggepi y mstlji l khwWf.
 i. 25°C l nfy:tþ; mstl bwF khwWf.
 ii. 200 K l ${}^{\circ}\text{C}$ ms tþ bwF khwWf.

j hT:

i. $\text{TK} = \text{T}^{\circ}\text{C} + 273.15$
 $\text{TK} = 25 = 273.15 = 298.15\text{ K}$

ii. $\text{T}^{\circ}\text{C} = \text{TK} - 273.15$
 $\text{T}^{\circ}\text{C} = 200 - 273.15 = -73.15\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

2. ntggepi y mstlji l khwWf
 i. 35°C l ghud; (°F) mstl bwF khwWf.
 ii. 14°F l ${}^{\circ}\text{C}$ mstl by; vOJ f.

j hT

i. $\text{T}^{\circ}\text{F} = \text{T}^{\circ}\text{C} \times 1.8 + 32$
 $\text{T}^{\circ}\text{F} = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \times 1.8 + 32 = 77^{\circ}\text{F}$

ii. $\text{T}^{\circ}\text{C} = (\text{T}^{\circ}\text{F} - 32)/1.8$
 $\text{T}^{\circ}\text{C} = (14^{\circ}\text{F} - 32)/1.8 = -10^{\circ}\text{C}$

j d; ntgg Vwgj ; j pwd;

- Gkþad; ejygugG fhi y Neuqfsiy; FshrrnafTk; kj pa Nti sfsp; #l hfTk;
 , Uggij c z hej ugghfs; Mdhy; Vhpaj; , UfFk; j z z hd; NkwgugG
 fhi yaþYk; kj pa Nti yaþYk; XusTff xNu ntggepi yaþy; j hd; , UfFk;
 ejygugGk; ehggugGk; #hþadþ kþUeJ xNu mstpy; ntggj i j g; ngwwhYk;
 mtwwpd; ntggepi yfs; khWfpwdwd. ntggj i j c l ftUk; kwWk; ntsptþLk;
 gz Gfs; , uz bwFk; NtWgLfpwdwd. nghJ thf ntggj i j ntsptþLk; myyJ
 c l ftUk; gz G %dW fhuz pfshy; j hkhdpffggLfpwd.

 - nghUsþd; ej w
 - nghUsþy; VwgLk; ntggepi y NtWghL
 - nghUsþd; j di k

fNo nfhlffggl Lss c wWNeffffyfs; %yk; , j i d mwþeJ nfhsstyhk;

c wWNeffffy; 1:

- xU yþl h; el u xU Fwþggþl ntggepi yfF c ahj J tj wFj; Nj i tahd
 ntggkhedJ> mi u yþl h; el u mNj ntggepi yfF c ahj J tj wFj; Nj i tahd
 ntggj i j tþl mj pfkhf , UfFk;
- vdNt> nghUs; c l ftUk; ntggkhedJ mj d; epi wi ag; nghWj J mi kAk>Q
 vdgi j c l ftUk; ntggkhedJ vdgij j nghUsþd; epi wahfTk; vLj J f;
 nfhz l hy>

Qam

c wW Neffffy; 2:

- 250 kþyp eþpi d 100°C ntggepi yfF c ahj J tj wFj; Nj i tggLk;
 ntggj i j tþl Fi wthd ntggNh mNj msT eþpi d 50°C nryrpþ; ;
 ntggepi yfF c ahj J tj wFj; Nj i tggLk; vdNt> nghUs; c l ftUk;
 ntggkhedJ mj d; ntggepi y NtWghl i l g; nghUj J mi kAk; Q vdgij
 c l ftuggl ntggkhedJ l ntggepi y NtWghl hfTk; vLj J f;

nfhz i hy>Q α ΔT , ej , uz L efoTfi sAk; xggpl Lg; ghhfFk; NghJ xU nghUs; c l ftUk; myyJ ntspLk; ntggj j pd; msT mj d; epi w kwWk; ntggepi y NtWghL Mfpatwi wg; nghWj J mi kAk; vdgj nj hpfwJ.

$$Q\alpha = m\Delta T$$

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

- Nkwfz i rkdghl bdgb nghUI fs; ntspLk; myyJ c l ftUk; ntggk; ntggepi yi ag; nghWj J mi kAk; vdgJ nj hpfwJ. , qF Fwggpl ggLk; C vdW tpfj khwpyp nghUspd; j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; MFk;
 $C = Q/m\Delta T$
- vdNt > xuyF epi wAss (1kg) nghUspd; ntggepi yi a xU myF (1°C or 1 K) c ahj j j; Nj i tahd ntgg Mwwy; msT mj d; j d; ntgg VwGj j pd; vdggLk; j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; SI myF Jkg⁻¹K⁻¹ MFk; J/kg°C kwWk; J/g°C myFfi sAk; gadgLj J Nthk;
- vyyh tj khd nghUI fsjYk; mj pf j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; nfhz i nghUs; eh; ehpd; j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; 4200 J/kg°C vdNt > j dDi I a ntggepi yi a c ahj J tj wF eh; mj pf ntggj i j vLj J fnfhssk; mj dhy; j hd; thfdqfsjy; UfFk; ntggk; j z pfFk; mi kTfsjy; eh; Fsh; tgghdhfg; gadgLj j ggLf wJ. NKYK; nj hoprhi yfsjYk; , aej uqfsjYk; VwgLk; ntggj i j j; j z ggj wFk; eh; gadgLf wJ. Vhp; NkwgFj jay; , UfFk; ehpd; ntggepi y gfy; Neuj j pYk; nghUk; khwhky; , Uggj wfhd fhuz Kk; , J Nt.
- 3 fpp ehpd; ntggepi yi a 10°C ypuEJ 50°C fF mj phffj; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwy; vtst? (ehpd; j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; 4200 JKg⁻¹ K⁻¹)
j pT:
nfhLffggLss j utfs;
 $m = 2 \text{ Kg}, \Delta T = (50 - 10) = 40^\circ\text{C}$
nfy; tpdjy; khwWk; nghOJ
 $(323.15.283.15) = 40\text{K}$
 $C = 4200 \text{ J Kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

Nj i tahd ntggk;

$$Q = m \times C \times \Delta T = 2 \times 4200 \times 40 = 3,36,000 \text{ J}$$

gyNtW epi yfsjy; , UfFk; ehpd; j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; msT fNo nfhLffggLssJ.
eh (j ptepi y) = 4200 JKg⁻¹ K⁻¹
gdffl b (j pl epi y) = 2100 JKg⁻¹ K⁻¹
elhtp (thA epi y) = 460 JKg⁻¹ K⁻¹

ntgg VwGj ; j pd;

- , gNghJ j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; gwp nj spT ngwpUggf; xU fNyhfuhk; epi wAss xU nghUi s 1°C ntggepi yfF c ahj J tj wF; nfhLffggLk; ntgg Mwwy j d; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; xU nghUspd; epi w KOti j Ak; 1°C ntggepi yfF c ahj J tj wF; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwy; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; MFk; vdNt > xU nghUspd; ntggepi yi a 1°C c ahj J tj wF; Nj i tahd ntgg Mwwy; ntgg VwGj ; j pd; MFk; , j i d C vdf; Fwggpl yhk;

$$\text{ntgg VwGj ; j pd;} = \frac{\text{Nj i tahd ntgg Mwwy}}{\text{ntggepi y khwWk}}$$

ntgg VwGj ; j pwd; SI myF J/K , j i d Cal/°C, kcal/°C myyJ J/°CvdTk; Fwggpl yhk;

4. xU , UkGf; Fz LfF mj Di l a ntggepi yi a 20°C c auj j pf; nfhsS 5000 J ntgg Mwwy; nfhlffggLfpwJ. mej , UkGf; Fz bd; ntgg VwGj ; j pwd; vttst?

j RT:

nfhlffggLss juTfs;

$$Q = 5000 \text{ J}, t = 20^\circ\text{C} = 20\text{K}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ntgg VwGj ; j pwd;} &= \frac{\text{Nj i t ahd ntgg Mwwy; Q}}{\text{ntggepi y khwk; t}} \\ &= \frac{5000}{20} = 250 \text{ JK}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

epi y khwk;

- nghUshdJ xU epi yapy; , UeJ kwnwhU epi yffF khWk; epfoi tNa ehk; epi y khwk; vdfNwhk;
- vLj J ffhl l hf> rhj huz ntggepi yapy; el% yf\$Wfs> j ptepi yapy; , UffFk; 100°C ntggepi yffF el u ntggggLj J k; NghJ mJ elhtphf khWfpwJ. elhtp thA epi yapy; , UffpwJ. ntggepi yi af; Fi wfFk; NghJ kL Lk; elhf khWfpwJ. ntggepi yi a 0°C fF Fi wfFk; NghJ gdfffl bahf khWfpwJ > gdfffl b j pl epi yapy; , UffpwJ. gdfffl bi a ntggggLj J k; NghJ kL Lk; elhf khWfpwJ. , tthW ntggepi yapy; khwk; VwgLk; NghJ el; j dJ epi yi a khwfpfhfshf. epi y khwj j py; epfOk; nrayKi wfi s tpsfFfpwJ.

c UFj y; - c i wj y;

- xU nghUs; ntggj i j c l ftheJ j pl epi yapy UeJ j pt epi yffF khWk; epfoT c UFj y; MFk; xU j pl gnghUs; j d; epi yi a j ptepi yffF khWk; ntggepi y c UFepl y vdgglk; , j d; kW j pi r epi ykhwk; c i wj y; MFk; mj htJ xU nghUs; ntggj i j ntsptpl L j pt epi yapy; , UeJ j pl epi yffF khWk; epfoT c i wj y; MFk; vej ntggepi yapy; j pt gnghUs; j pl gnghUs hf khWfpwNj h mej ntggepi y c i wepi y MFk; el ug; nghWj j ti u c UFepl y kwWk; c i wepi y , uz Lk; 0°C MFk;

Mtphj y; - Fshj y;

- xU nghUs; ntggj i j c l ftheJ j pt epi yapy; , UeJ thA epi yffF khWk; epfoT Mtphj y; MFk; vej ntggepi yapy; j pt gnghUs; thA epi yffF khWfpwNj h mej ntggepi y mj d; nfhpj epi y MFk; thA epi yapy; , UffFk; xU nghUs; ntggj i j ntsptpl L j pt khf khWk; epfoT Fshj y; MFk; vej ntggepi yapy; thA j d; epi yi a j pt epi yffF khWfpwNj h mej ntggepi y xLff epi y MFk; elUff nfhpj epi yAk; xLff epi yAk; 100°C MFk;

gj qfkj y;

- c yh; gdfffl b> mNahbd> c i wej fhgd; i l Mfj rL> ehgj ypd; Nghdw j pl gnghUf i s ntggggLj J k; NghJ j pt epi yffF khwhky; Neubahf thA

epi yfF khwptLfpwd , tthW ntgggJ Jk; NghJ j pl gnghU fS; Neubahf thA epi yfF khWk; epfoT gj qfkj y; vdggLfpwJ .

- ntggepi y khWknghOJ ntggjj pd; msi tg; nghWj J xU nghUspd; epi ykhwvj j pd; nt tNtW gbepl yfs; fhz gfffggl Lssd.

cssi w ntggk;

ry fdrJu tbt gdffl bj; Jz Lfi s vLj J xU fz z hbf; Fti say; NghJ L tLqfs; xU ntggepi ykhdp ag; gadgLj j p mj d; ntggepi yi af; FwJ J f; nfhsS qfs; mJ 0°C vdf; fhl Lk; , gNghJ fz z hbf; Fti si a ntgggJ J qfs; ntggepi ykhdp fhl Lk; ntggepi yi a nj hl heJ ft dp Aqfs; gdffl b elhf khWk; ti u ntggepi ykhdp 0°Cfhl Lk; mj d; gpd; ntggepi y 100°C ti u mj pfhpFk; gpd dh; vt tsT j hd; ntgggJ j pdhYk; eH; %OtJk; MtphFk; ti u ntgg epi ykhdp y; ntggepi y 100°C ntgg epi yi aj; j hz l hky; , UfFk;

- 'cssi w' vdgJ ki wej pUggJ vdggLk; MfNt cssi w ntggk; vdgJ ki w ntggk; myyJ ki wej pfFk; ntgg Mwwy; vdggLk;
- gdffl b c Ufp elhf khWk; ti u ntggepi y khwhky; 0°Cfhl baJ. mJ Nghy; eH; 100°C mi lej gpd dh; vt tsT mj pf ntggj i j f; nfhlJ j hYk; mj d; ntgg epi y 100°C Mf , Uej J. Vd; , tthW ei l ngWf wJ?
- xU nghUs; j depi yi a khwptLfpwJ myyJ ntspLfpwJ. , ej ntgg Mwwy; cssi w ntggk; vd mi offgLfpwJ. ntggepi y khwhj epi yapy; xU nghUs; j d; epi yi a khwptLfpwJ myyJ ntspLfpwJ ntgg Mwwy; cssi w ntggk; Mfk;
- c UFj y; epfo tpd; NghJ ntggkhdJ c lftuggL mNj ntggkhdJ c i wj y; epfo tpd; NghJ (ntggepi yapy; vej tij khwKk; , yyhky) ntspLggLk; , ej ntggj i j c UFj ypd; cssi w ntggk; vdfNwhk; , J Nghy Mtphj ypd; NghJ ntggkhdJ j ptj j pdhy; c lftuggLfpwJ. mNj mst ntggk; Fshj y; epfo tpd; NghJ elhtpdhy; (ntggepi yapy; vej tij khwKk; , yyhky) ntspLggLk; , ej ntggj i j MtphFj ypd; cssi w ntggk; vdfNwhk;

j d; cssi w ntggk;

- cssi w ntggj i j xuyF epi wfF ti uaWj j y; mj i d j d; cssi w ntggk; vdyhk; , j i d L vdw FwpaL bdhy; Fwpgpl yhk; Q vdgi j c lftuggL myyJ ntspLggL ntggj j pd; mst hFTk m vdgi j nghUspd; epi wahFTk; fUj pdhy j d; cssi w ntggk; fbffz l rkdhby; Fwpgpl yhk; L = Q/m.

5 fpp gdffl b c Uftj wF vt tsT ntgg Mwwy; Nj i t? (gdffl bad; j d; cssi w ntggk; = 336 Jg⁻¹)

j HT nfhlffggl Lss j uTfs;

$$m = 5 fpp = 5000 fpp, L = 336 Jg^{-1}$$

$$Nj i t ggLk; ntgg Mwwy; = m \times L \\ = 5000 \times 336$$

$$= 1680000 \text{ J myyJ } 1.68 \times 106 \text{ J}$$

5. 100°C ntggepi yapy; , UffK; ell ug; gadgLj j p 2 fpp epi wAss gdffl bAI d; Nrjh j fyi ti a 0°C ti u Fsttff vttsT nteeh Nj i tggLk?

ehpd; j d; ntgg VwGj j pd; = $4.2 \text{ JKg}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$ kwWk; gdffl bapd; cSSi w ntggk; = 336 Jg^{-1}

j H_T:

nfhLffggl Lss j uTfs;
gdffl bapd; epi w = 2 kg = 2000 g
m vdgJ nteehpd; epi wnadf.
, oej ntggk; = ngwWf; nfhz l ntggk;

$$m \times C \times \Delta t = m L$$

$$m \times 4.2 \times (100 - 0) = 2000 \times 336$$

$$\frac{2000 \times 336}{4.2 \times 100}$$

$$= 1600 \text{ J myyJ } 1.6 \text{ fpp}$$

xU nghUs; j pl > j pt > tha Mfpa epi yfspy; xdwpypUeJ kwnwhdWfF khWkNghJ ntggepi y khwhky; c l ftuk; myyJ ntspal ggLk; ntgg Mwwy; j d; cSSi w ntggepi y MFk; j d; cSSi w ntggj j pd; SI myF J/kg.

epi dtpy; nfhsf.

- ✓ mj pf ntggepi yapy; cSS xU nghUsypyUeJ Fi wthd ntggepi yapy; cSS xU nghUs fF ntggk; guTfpwJ.
- ✓ ntggk; %dW tofspy; guTfpwJ. ntggf; fl jj y> ntggrrydk> ntggffj htrR.
- ✓ ntggffl jj y> j pl gnghUI fsplYk> ntggrrydk; j pt kwWk; thAgnghUI fsplYk; ei l ngWfpwd.
- ✓ ntggffj htrR kpdFhej mi yfshf guTfpwJ.
- ✓ ntggepi yi a msggj wF %dW mstLfs; gadgLj j ggLfplwd. ghud; ||; mstL nrnypa] ; myyJ nrz bfNuL mstL nfytpd; mstL.
- ✓ xU nghUs; c l ftuk; myyJ ntspalLk; ntgg Mwwyjd; mst nghUsjd; epi w> ntggepi y NtWghL kwWk; nghUsjd; j di k Mfpa %dW fhuz pfis; nghWj ;J mi kAk;
- ✓ j d; ntgg VwGj j pd; SI myF JKg⁻¹ K⁻¹
- ✓ ntgg vwGj j pd; SI myF J/K.
- ✓ j d; ntgg VwGj j wi d C vdWk; ntgg VwGj j wi d C¹ vdWk; FwffNwhk;
- ✓ ntggepi y> mOj j k; kwWk; ntggg; guty; Mfpatwi wg; nghWj ;J gUgnghUi s xU epi yapy; , UeJ kwnwhU epi yfF khwwyhk;

10th mwptay;
myF - 3
ntgg , awgpay;

mwptay;

- mi dj J c ahdqfS k; thotj wFj; Nj i tahd Kj di kahd ntgg Mwwy; #hadr kUeJ fpi l ffwJ. ntgg Mwwy; vdgJ fhuz p kwWk; ntggepi y vdgJ tpi ST. mi dj J c ahdqfS k; c ah; thotj wF Fwggp; ntggepi y Nj i tggLfwJ. ri kayi waj; J}z Lj y; mLggp; i tffggLK; ghj j jj jd; mbggFj p v/fdhy; nraaggI bUggj d; fhuz k; c qfS fFj; nj hAk? ekky; mi dtUffK; ntgg Mwwy; kwWk; ntggepi y gwwp nghJ thd Ghj y; c z L. Mdhy; , gghl j j py; mwptayjd; fz Nz hI j j py; ntggepi y kwWk; ntgg Mwwy; Mfpatwi w nj hjeJ nhss csNshk; NkYk; ntgg Mwwy; ghkhwwk; vtthW ei l ngWfwJ. vdgj j gwwAk; ntg; Mwwydh; VwgLk; tpi STfi sg; gwwAk; gbff csNshk;

ntgg epi y:

- xU nghUspy; , UfFk; ntggj j jd; msT ntggepi y vd ti uaWffggLfwJ. Fshrrahd nghUi stpl #l hd nghUsjd; ntggepi y mj pfk; xU nghUs; RWWggwj JId; ntggr; rkepi yaj; c ssj h myyJ , yi yah vdW \$Wk; gz i gAk; ntgg epi y vd ti uaWffyhk; (%yf\$Wfsjd; ruhrhp , aff Mwwy; ntggepi y Mfk). ntggepi y vdgJ xU nghUsjd; ntggk; vj j pi rapy; guTfwJ vdgj j FwggpLk; gz G Mfk; ntggepi y vdgJ xU] Nfyhh; msT Mfk; ntggepi yaj; SI myF nfytjd; NkYk; nrynpa] ; (°C) kwWk; /ghud; l; (°F) Mfpa myFfSk; ntggepi yi a msffg; gadgLj j ggLfwJ.

ntgg epi yaj; j dj j msTNfhy; (nfytjd; msTNfhy):

- nfytjd; msTNfhyYss j dRop ntgg epi yi ag; nghWj J mstpl ggLk; ntggepi yi a j dj j msTNfhy; vd mi offNwhk; msTNfhy; vdgJ gz i l i a vej ptpay; fuJ Jggb; ntgg , afftayjd; , affqfs; KbTfF tUfjd; ntggepi yahd Rop ntggepi yi a nhz l xU KOi kahd ntggepi msTNfhy; Mfk; , J ntgg , afftayjd; ntggepi yaj; Xh; myF vdgJ ejjd; Kki kgGssaj; 1/273.16 gqF Mfk; xU bfhp nrynpa] ; ntggepi y NtWghL xU nfytDfF rkkhFk;

NtWgl l ntggepi y msTNfhyfS fF , i l Naahd nj hI hG;

nrynpa] pyUeJ nfytjd; K = C + 273

/ghud; l byUeJ nfytjd; K = (F + 460) × 5/9

$$OK = -273^{\circ}C$$

ntgg rkepi y:

, uz L myyJ mj wF Nkwgl l nghUsfS ffp; l Na vej ntgg Mwwy; ghkhwwKk; , yi y vdpy; mej g; nghUsfs; ntggr; rkepi yaj; c ssj vdW nghUs; ntggepi y NtWghl bdy; ntgg Mwwy; xU nghUspyUeJ kwnwhU nghUS fFg; guTfwJ. xNu ntggepi yaj; c ss , uz L nghUsfs; xdNwhnl hdW nj hLkhW i tffggLhy; vdd ejOK? , ej , uz L nghUI fS k; ntggr; rkepi yaj d mi l Ak; ti u #l hd nghUspyUeJ Fshrej epi yaj; c ss nghUS fF nj hI heJ ntgg Mwwy; ghkhwwk; ei l ngWk;

Fshrrahd nghUs; #l hd nghUs; c l d; nj hI hgy; c ss NghJ > ntgg Mwwy; #l hd nghUspyUeJ Fshrrahd nghUS fF ghkhwwk; mi l Ak; , j dhy;

Fshrrpahd nghUsjd; ntggepi y c auTk> #1 hd nghUsjd; ntggepi y Fi waTk; nrafwJ. , ej , uz L nghUsfS k; rk ntggepi yapi d mi lAk; ti u , J nj hl heJ eftOk;

ntgg Mwwy;

- xU Nfhgi gapy; c ss #1 hd ghypi d rmpJ Neuk; Nki raja; kJ i tjj hy> vdd eftOk? #1 hd ghyid; ntggk; rmpJ Neuj j pwFg; gpwF Fi wAk; , Nj Ngy; xU ghl bypy; c ss Fshrrpahd epi d rmpJ Neuk; Nki raja; kJ i tfFkNghJ mj Di la ntggepi y epwJ mj pfhpFFk; , ej eftoTfsipyUeJ ehk; vdd nj hpeJ nfhsfNwhk? #1 hd ghyipyUeJ MwwyhdJ RwgGwj j pwFg; guTfpwJ. mLj j eftotpy; Mwwy; RwgGwj j pyUeJ ehk; c ss ghl bYfF guTfpwJ. , ej Mwwi yNa ntgg Mwwy; vdhyk; vdNt #1 hd nghUs; Fshrrpahd nghUspwF mufpy; i tfFggl i hy> #1 hd nghUsipyUeJ Fshrrpahd nghUspwF ghpkhwk; mi lAk; MwwNy ntgg Mwwy; vd mi offfggLfpwJ.
- vdNt> ntgg Mwwy; vdgJ xU ti fahd Mwwy> , J , U Ntw ntggepi yapi; c ss , uz L nghUi fS fF , i lNa ghpkhwwk; mi lfpwJ. ntgg Mwwyapi d rhj huz khf 'ntggk' vdTk; mi offyhk;
- vdNt> ntgg Mwwy; vdgJ xU ti fahd Mwwy; , J , U Ntw ntggepi yapi; c ss , uz L nghUi fS fF , i lNa ghpkhwwk; mi lfpwJ. ntgg Mwwyapi d rhj huz khf 'ntggk' vdTk; mi offyhk;
- xU nghUs; ntggj j pi d c z htj wFk> mej g; nghUs; ntggk; mi l t j wFk; ntgg Mwwy; xH fhuz pahf nraygLfpwJ. ntggepi y mj pfkhf c ss nghUsipyUeJ ntggepi y Fi wthf c ss nghUspwF ntgg Mwwy; guTk; , ej eftotpwF ntggggLj j y; vdW ngah; ntggf; fl j j y> ntgr; rydk; kwk; ntggf; fjhthry; Mfja vj htJ xU tofsipy; ntggggut; ei lNgWfpwJ. ntggk; vdgJ Xh;] Nfyhh; mst MFk; ntgg Mwy; c l fthj y; myyJ ntspalj yd; SI myF [y; (J) MFk;
- ntgg Mwwy; ghpkhwk j jd; NghJ Fi wej ntggepi yapi; c ss xU nghUs; ntggggLj j ggLfpwJ. , J Ngyh mj pf ntggepi yapi; c ss xU nghUs; Fshtpffg; gLfpwJ. , j dhy; rpy Neuqfsipy; ntgg Mwwy; ghpkhwk; vdgJ Fshtpj j y; vdTk; Fwiggpl ggLfpwJ. Mdh; gy eftoTfsipy; Fshtpj j y; vdgj wFg; gj pyhf ntggggLj j y; vdW gadgLj j ggLfpwJ. xU nghUsipyUeJ kwnhwU nghUspwF ntgg Mwwy; ghpkhwk; mi lAk; NghJ> , uz L nghUsfSipy; xdwp; ntggepi y Fi wanTh myyJ mj pfhpffNth nrafwJ.

ntgg mwwy; khwwj j jd; rmpG mkrqfs;

1. ntggk; vgNghJ k; ntggepi y mj pfkhf c ss nghUsipyUeJ ntggepi y Fi wthf c ss nghUsfFg; guTk;
2. xU nghUi s ntggggLj j NghNj h myyJ FshtpFFk; NghNj h nghUsjd; ej wapy; vej khwkk; VwgLtJ , yi y.
3. vej xU ntgg ghpkhwk j pyK> Fshrrpahd nghUsjdhy; Vwfggli ntggk> #1 hd nghUsjdhy; , offfggl i ntggj j pwFr; rkk; Vwfggli ntggk; = , offfggl i ntggk;

ntgg Mwwyjd; gw myFfs;

- ntgg Mwwyjd; SI myF [y; ei lKi wapy; rpy , ju myFfs k; gadgLj j ggLfpwd. mi t

fNyhhp;

- xU fjuhk; epi wAss ehd; ntgepi yi a 1°C c ahj j j; Nji tggLk; ntgg Mwwypd; msT xU fNyhhp vd ti uaWffggLfWJ.

fNyhfNyhhp;

- xU fNyhfjuhk; epi wAss ehd; ntgepi yi a 1°C c ahj j j; Nji tggLk; ntgg Mwwypd; msT 1 fNyhfNyhhp vd ti uaWffggLfWJ.

ntgg Mwwypd; tpi sTfs;

- xU nghUsWf Fwggpl i msT ntgg Mwwi y msffFk; NghJ > mgnghUshdJ xdw myyJ mj wF Nkwgl i fbffz i khwwqfS fF c l gLk;
 - nghUspd; ntgepi y c aUk;
 - j pl epi yapYss xU nghUs; j pt epi yfNfh myyJ j pt epi yapYss xU nghUs; thA epi yfNfh khwwk; mi l Ak;
 - ntggggLj J k; NghJ nghUshdJ tpti l Ak;
- xU nghUspd; ntgepi y c ahthdJ mgnghUsWf msffggi i ntgg Mwwi yr; rhej J. NkYk; , J nghUspd; j di k kwWk; epi wi ag; nghWj J khWgLk; ntgg Mwwypdhy; nghUspd; ntgepi y c ahthJ gwwAk; kwWk; epi y khwwk; gwwAk; Kei ja tFgGfspl; gbj J sNshk; gpttuk; gptTfspl; ntgg Mwwypdhy; nghUs; vt; thW tpti l fpdwJ vdgi j g; gwwig; ghhgNghk;

nghUspl; ntggtpT:

- xU nghUsWf Fwggpl i msT ntgg Mwwi y msffFk; NghJ mej nghUspd; gphkhz k; (elsk; myyJ gugG myyJ gUkd) mj pfhpFk; ntgepi y c ahthy; nghUspd; gphkhz jj pl; VwgLk; khwwnk mgnghUspd; ntgg tptT vd mi offggLfWJ. j ptqfspl; (v.fh. nkhFh) vwgLk; ntgg tptpi d #l hd ehy; i tffggl i ntgepi ykhdpay; fhz yhkl. vdNt> mi dj J tij khd nghUi fSk; (j pl > j pt kwWk; thA) ntggj j pdhy; tpti l Ak;

j pl g; nghUspl; ntgg tptT:

- j pl gnghUi s ntggggLj J k; NghJ mZ ffs; Mwwypi dg; ngwW Ntfkhf mj ph; TwfWJ. , j dhy; j pl g; nghUshdJ tpti l fWJ. xU nghUi s ntggggLj J k; NghJ > ntgepi y khwwj j pdhy; VwgLk; ntgg tptT j pt kwWk; thAg; nghUspl s xggplk; NghJ j pl gnghUspl; Fi wT. , j wFF; fhuz k; j pl gnghUspl; fbdj j di kNa Mfk;

j pl gnghUspl; VwgLk; ntgg tptpd; ti ffs;

1. els; ntgg tptT
2. gugG ntgg tptT
3. gUk ntgg tptT

els; ntgg tptT:

- xU j pl gnghUi s ntggggLj J j ypd; tpi sthf> mgnghUspl; els k; mj pfhggj hy; VwgLk; tptT els; ntgg tptT vdggLk;

- XuyF ntggepi y c ahthy; nghUsid; ebs j py; VwgLk; khwwj j wFk; XuyF ebs j wFk; c ss j fT ebs; ntgg thpT Fz fk; vd mi offggLk; , j d; SI myF nfy:tjd;1 ebs; ntgg thpT Fz fj j jd; kj pgG nghUS fF nghUs; khWgLk;
- ebs khWghl LfFk> ntggepi y khWghl LfFk; c ss nj hl hgpi d gpd;tUkhW Fwpggpl yhk;

$$\frac{DL}{L_o} = a_L DT$$

ΔL - ebs j py; VwgLk; khwwk;

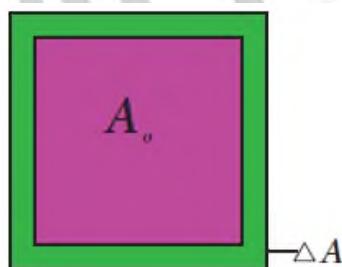
Δo - c z i kahd ebs;

ΔT - ntggepi yapy; VwgLk; khwwk;

α_L - ebs ntgg thpT Fz fk;

gugG ntgg thpT:

- xU j pl gnghUi s ntggggLj jj yjd; tpi sthf> mnghUsid; gugG mj pfhpggj hy; VwgLk; thpT gugG ntgg thpT vdggLk; gugG ntgg thpTp d gugG ntgg thpT Fz fj j jd; %yk; fz ffp yhk;
- XuyF ntggepi y c ahthy; nghUsid; guggpy; VwgLk; khwwj j wFk; XuyF guggwFk; c ss j fT gugG ntgg thpT Fz fk; vd mi offggLk; , j d; kj pgG nghUS fF nghUs; khWgLk; , j d; SI myF nfy:tjd;1
- gugG khwwj j wFk; ntgg epi y khwwj j wFk; c ss nj hl hgpi d gpd;tUk; rkdghl bd; %yk; mwayhk;



$$\frac{\Delta A}{A_o} = a_A DT$$

ΔA - guggpy; VwgLk; khwwk;

A_o - c z i kahd gugG

ΔT - ntggepi yapy; VwgLk; khwwk;

α_A - gugG ntgg thpT Fz fk;

gUk ntgg thpT:

- xU j pl g; nghUi s ntggggLj jj yjd; tpi sthf mnghUsid; gUkd; mj pfhpggj hy; VwgLk; thpT gUk ntgg thpT vd vdggLk; ebs; ntgg thpT kwWk; gugG ntgg thpTp dg; Nghy> gUk ntgg thpTp d gUk ntgg thpT Fz fj j jd; %yk; fz ffp yhk;

- XuyF ntggepi y c ahthy; nghUsjd; gUkdpy; VwgLk; khwwj j wFk; xuyF gUkDfF c ss j fT gUk ntgg thpT Fz fk; vd mi offggLk; , j d; SI myF nfy; tpd;

- gUk khwwj j wFk; ntggepi y khwwj j wFk; c ss nj hl hgpi d gpd;tUk; rkdghL %yk; mwpayhk;

$$\frac{DV}{V_o} = a_v \Delta T$$

ΔT = gUkdpy; VwgLk; khwwk;

V_o = cz i kahd gUkd;

ΔT = ntggepi yapy; VwgLk; khwwk;

a_v = gUk thpT Fz fk;

- nghUS fFg; nghUs; gUk ntgg thpT Fz j j pd; kj pgG khWgLk; rpy nghUsfsjd; gUk ntgg thpT Fz f j j pd; kj pgGfs; nfhLffggLSSJ.

rpy nghUsfsjd; gUk ntgg thpT Fz f j j pd; kj pgG

t.vz ;	nghUsjd; ngah;	gUk ntgg thpT Fz f j j pd; kj pgG (K ⁻¹)
1.	mYkpdak;	7×10^{-5}
2.	gjj i s	6×10^{-5}
3.	fz z hb	2.5×10^{-5}
4.	eh;	20.7×10^{-5}
5.	ghj urk;	18.2×10^{-5}

j utk; kwWk; thAtpy; ntgg thpT:

- j ut myyJ thAg; nghUsfi s ntggggLj j k; NghJ mtwwYss mZ ffs; Mwwyp dg; ngwW tpyfF tpi rfF c l gLfWJ. nghUs; thpTi l tj d; msT nghUS fF nghUs; NtWgLk; xU Fwpggpl msT ntgg Mwwy; msfffggLk; NghJ thAtpy; VwgLk; ntgg thpT j pl kwWk; j utg; nghUsfi s tpj mj pfkhfTk; j pl g; nghUi s xggpLk; NghJ j utg; nghUsfsjy; mj pfkhfTk; UffK; gUk ntgg thpT Fz f j j pd; kj pgG j utj j py; ntggepi yi ar; rhhej j yy. Mdhy; thAtpy; , j d; kj pgG ntgg epi yi ar; rhhej mi kAk;

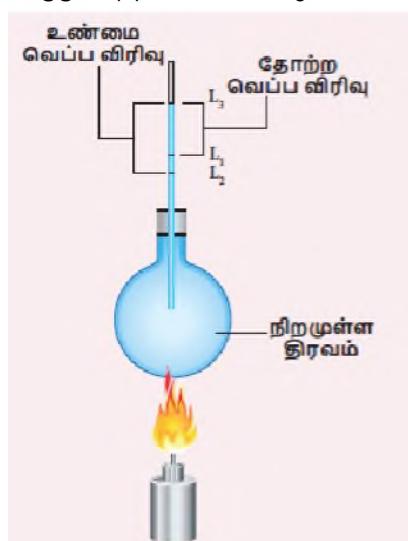
- xU nfhsfydy; c ss j utj j pi d ntggggLj j k; NghJ nfhsfydjd; topahf ntgg MwwyhdJ j utj j wf msfffggLfWJ. vdNt ntgg Mwwyjd; xU gFj p nfhsfyd; thpTi l tj wFk; kj Kss Mwwy; j utj j pi d thpTi lar; nratj wFk; gadgLfWJ. , j pyUeJ j utj j py; VwgLk; cz i kahd thpTi Neubahf fz ffp , ayhJ. vdNt j utj j py; VwgLk; ntgg thpTp d cz i k ntgg thpT kwWk; Nj hww ntgg thpT vd , Utopfsjy; ti uaWffyhk;

cz i k ntgg thpT:

- vej xU nfhsfyDk; , yyhky; Neubahf j utj j pi d ntggggLj j k; NghJ VwgLk; ntgg thpT cz i k ntgg thpT vdggLk;
- XuyF ntggepi y c ahthy; j utj j py; mj pfhpFfk; cz i k gUkDfFk; mj j utj j pd; xuyF gUkDfFk; c ss j fT cz i k ntgg thpT Fz fk; vd mi offggLk; , j d; myF

Nj hww ntgg tħpt:

- nfhsfyd; , yyhky; j μtj j p d Nubahf ntggggLj j KbahJ. , j dhy; ei I Ki wapj; nfhsfydpy; i t j Nj j μtj j p d ntggggLj j Ntz Lk; msffggl i ntgg Mwwy; xU gFj p nfhsfyi d tħpti la nratj wFk; k j Kss Mwwy; j μtj j p d tħpti lar; nratj wFk; gadgLfmwJ. vdNt>, eefoty; ebqfs; fhz gJ j μtj j pd; c z i kahd ntgg tħpt myy. nfhsfydpy; tħpti d nghU glj j hky; j μtj j pd; Nj hww tħpi d k l lk; fz ffpy; nfhs;t Nj j μtj j pd; Nj hww ntgg tħpt vd mi offggLk;
- XuyF ntggepi y c ahthy; j μtj j py; mj pfhpFFk; Nj hww gUkDfFk; mj j μtj j pd; XuyF gUkDfFk; c ss j fT c z i k Nj hww tħpt Fz fk; vd mi offggLk; , j d; SI myF nfy:t pd; MFk;
- c z i k ntgg tħpt kwWk; Nj hww ntgg tħpti d fz ffpltj wfhd Nrjh i d;



- c z i k ntgg tħpt kwWk; Nj hww ntgg tħpt fz ffpl Ntz ba j μtj j p d nfhsfydpy; epuggi Nrjh i i a nj hl qfyhk; , gnghOJ nfhyfydpy; c ss j μtj j pd; epi yi a L1vd Fwjj ffnfhssyhk; gwf nfhsfyd; kwWk; j μtj j p d fhl bAss thW ntggggLj j ggLfwmJ. nj hl ffj j py; nfhsfydhJ ntgg Mwwi yg; ngwW tħpti lAk; mgNghJ j μtj j pd; gUkd; Fi wtj hfj; Nj hdWk; , gnghOJ , ej epi yi a L2 vdf; Fwjj ffnfhssyhk; NkYk; ntggggLj Jk; NghJ j μtkhdJ tħpti l fmwJ. j wNghJ j μtj j pd; epi yi a L3vdf; Fwjj ffnfhssyhk; epi y L1 kwWk; L3 ff , i l Naahd NtWghL Nj hww ntgg tħpt vdTk; epi y L2 kwWk; L3 , i l Naahd NtWghL c z i k ntgg tħpt vdTk; mi offggLfmwJ. vgNghJ k; c z i k ntgg tħpt Nj hww ntgg tħpi t tħpl mj pfkhf , UfFk;

$$c z i k ntgg tħpt = L_3 - L_2$$

$$Nj hww ntgg tħpt = L_3 - L_1$$

thAffsfd; mbaggi l tħjip

- thAffsfd; mOj j k fd msT kwWk; ntggepi y Mfplatwi w nj hl hGgLj Jk; %dW mbaggi l tħjipfs; fNo nfhlffggl LssJ. mi t
 1. ghapj; tħjip
 2. rrhy]; tħjip
 3. mtNfl Nuh tħjip

ghay; t̪y p :

- khwh ntggepi yapy> xU Fwggpl i epi wAi la thAtpd; mOj j k; mt;thAtpd; gUKDFF vj nj j fty; mi kAk;
P α 1/V
- khwh ntggepi yapy> khwh epi wAi la eyyayG thAtpd; mOj j k; kwWk; gUkd; Mfpatwwpd; ngUffJ nj hi f khwypl vdTk; ti uaWffyhk;
mj htJ PV = khwypl

rhhy] ; t̪y p (gUk t̪y p)

- gnuQR mwptay; mwQh; N[ff] ; rhhy] ; vdgt; , t;t̪y papi d eWtphhh; t;t̪y papi d; gb> khwh mOj j j j py; thAtpd; gUkd; mt;thAtpd; ntggepi yffF Nehj j fty; mi kAk;
mj htJ VαT
- myyJ $\frac{V}{T}$ = khwypl

mtNfl Nuh t̪y p

- mNthNfl Nuh t̪y papi d; gb> khwh ntggepi y kwWk; mOj j j j py; thAtpd; gUkd; mt;thAtpy; c ss mZ ffs; myyJ %yf\$Wfsd; vz z pf fff Nehj j fty; , UffK;

mj htJ Vαn

$$(myyJ) \frac{V}{n} = khwypl$$

- xU Nkhy; nghUspl; c ss nkhj j mZ ffsd; vz z pf f mNthNfl Nuh vz ; vd ti uaWffggLk; , j d; kj pgG 6.023×10^{23} / Nkhy;

thAffs;

- thAffi s , ayG thAffs; kwWk; eyyayG thAffs; vdW , U ti ffshfg; ghpffyhk;

, ayG thAffs;

- Fwggpl i fthrrp t̪i rādhy> xdNwhnl hdW , i l t̪i d Gh̪eJ nfhz bUffK; mZ ffs; myyJ %yf\$Wfs; ml qfpa thAffs; , ayG thAffs; vd mi offggLk; kfj mj pfst ntggk; myyJ kf; Fi wej msT mOj j j j c il a , ayG thAffs; eyyayG thAffshf nraygLk; Vnddpy; eepi yapy; mZ ffs; (m) %yf\$Wfs ffp i Na vtt̪y fthrrp t̪i rAk; nraygLtJ , yi y.

eyyayG thAffs;

- xdNwhnl hdW , i l t̪i d Gh̪ahky; , UffK; mZ ffs; myyJ %yf\$Wfi s c ss l ffpa thAffs; eyyayG thAffs; vd mi offggLk;
- Mdhy; ei l Ki wapy; vej thAffs k; eyyayG j di k thaej J myy. vyyh thAtpd; %yf\$Wfs k; mi tfS ffp i Na Fwggpl j j ff msTfF , i l t̪i d Gh̪pfwd. Mdhy; , ej , i l t̪i dfs; Fwthd mOj j k; kwWk; cah; ntgg epi yapy; tY Fi weJ fhz ggLfwd. Vnddpy; eyyayG

thAffs_{py}; mZ ffs; myyJ %yf\$WFS ff_{pi} I Naahd fthrrp t_{pi} raid; typi k Fi wT. vdNt , ayG thAi t Fi wthd mOj j k; kwWk; c ah; ntgg epi y_{pay}; eyy_{pay}G thA vdf; Fwiggpl yhk;

- eyy_{pay}G thAffs; ghapy; t_{pi} p rhhy] ; t_{pi} p kwWk; mtNfI Nuh t_{pi} pFS fF c l gL_{fj}dwd. ej t_{pi} pfs; ahTk; thAt_{pi}d; mOj j k; gUkd> ntgge_{pi} y kwWk; mZ ffs_{pi}d; vz z pfi f Mfp_{at}ww_{wF} , i I Naahd nj hl hi g j Uf_jdwd. xU Fwiggpl epi y_{pay}; c ss eyy_{pay}G thAt_{pi}; Nkwfz l mi dj J fhuz pFS k xU Fwiggpl k j pgi gf; nfhz bUfFk; mj d; epi y_{pay}; khwwk; VwgLk; NghJ xdW myyJ mj wF Nkwgl l fhuz pfs_{pi}d; k j pgGfs_{pi}Yk; khwwk; VwgLf_{pi}wJ . ej khwwj i j NkwfhZ k; %dW t_{pi} pFS k; nj hl hGgLj J f_jdwd.

eyy_{pay}G thAr; rkdghL

- eyy_{pay}G thAffs_{pi}d; gz Gfi s (mOj j k; gUkd> ntgge_{pi} y kwWk; mZ ffs_{pi}d; vz z pfi f) nj hl hG glj J k; rkdghL mt; thAffs_{pi}d; eyy_{pay}G rkdghL Mfk; xU eyy_{pay}G thA_{thd}J ghapy; t_{pi} p rhhy] ; t_{pi} p kwWk; mtNfI Nuh t_{pi} pFS fF c l gLk;

ghapy; t_{pi} pggb

PV = khwpyp

rhhyp] ; t_{pi} pggb>

V/T = khwpyp

mtNfI Nuh t_{pi} pggb

V/n = khwpyp

rkdghL kwWk; rkdghL_f_s_pyUeJ

PV/nT = khwpyp

- Nkwfz l , ej rkdghL thA , i z rkdghL vd mi offggLk; μ Nkh_T msTss thAt_{pi} df; nfhz bUfFk; thAffs_{py}; c ss nkhj j mZ ffs_{pi}d; vz z pfi f mtNfI Nuh vz z p_{id}; (N_A)μ k l qf_{wF} rkhhFk; , ej k j pgghdJ rkdghL g_{pi}j p_{ap}>

mj htJ n = μN_A

rkdghL g_{pi}j p_{ap}>

PV / μN_AT = khwpyp

, ej khwpyp Nghyl] Nkd; khwpyp (k_B= 1.381×10⁻²³JK⁻¹)vd mi offggL_f_wJ .

PV / μN_AT = k_B

PV = μN_Ak_BT

, qF_vμN_Ak_B = R, , J nghJ thA khwpyp vd mi offggLk; , j d; k j pgG 8.31 J mol⁻¹K⁻¹

P_v = RT

epi dt_{py}; nfhsf

- ntgg Mwwy; c l ftuj y; myyJ ntspalj y_{id}; SI myF [y; (J)
- ntgg MwwyhdJ vgnghOJ k; ntgg epi y mj pfkhf c ss nghUs_pyUeJ , UeJ ntgge_{pi} y Fi wthf c ss nghUs_{wF} guTk;
- xU nghUs_{py}; , UfFk; ntggj j p_{id}; msT ntgge_{pi} y vd ti uaWffggL_f_wJ . , j d; SI myF nfy_t_{pi}d; (K)

- mi dj J g; nghUI fS k; nt ggggLj J k; NghJ fbffz I xdW myyJ mj wF Nkwgl I khwwqfS ff c l gLfdwd.
 - nghUspl; ntgepi y caUk;
 - j pl epi yaYSS xU nghUs; j put epi yfNfh myyJ j put epi yaYSS xU nghUs; thA epi yfNfh khwk; mi l Ak;
 - nt ggggLj J kNghJ nghUshdJ tphpti l Ak;
- mi dj J ti fahd nghUsfS k; (j pl > j put kwWk; thA) nt ggggLj J k; NghJ tphpti l Ak;
- xU Fwggpl msT ntgepi y caUk; NghJ > j put j j py; VwgLk; tphpt j pl gnghUi s t pl mj pfkhfTk; thAffs py; VwgLk; tphpt j pl kwWk; j put nghUI fs py; VwgLk; tphpi t t pl mj pfkhf , UffK;
- vej xU nfhsfydfS k; , yyhky; Neubahf j put j j pd; nt ggggLj J k; NghJ VwgLk; tphpt cz i k ntgg tphpt vdggLk;
- nfhsfydpl; tphpti d nghUI glj j hky; j put j j pd; Nj hww tphpti d kl lk; fz ffpy; nfhs:tNj j put j j pd; Nj hww ntgg tphpt vd mi offggLk;
- j put j j wF Fwggpl msT ntgg Mwwy; msffK; NghJ VwgLk; cz i k ntgg tphpt Nj hww ntgg tphpti d t pl mj pfkhf , UffK;
- xdNwhL xdW , i l tpi d Ghahky; , UffK; mZ ffs; myyJ %yf\$Wfi s cssl ffpa thAffNs eyyplayG thAffs; vdggLk;
- eyyplayG thArrkdghL PV = RT. , J thAffspl; epi yrrkdghL vdTk; mi offggLk; , j py; R vdgJ nghJ thA khwpyp 8.31Jmol⁻¹ K₋₁) MFK;

j ffsggl I fz fffs;
vLj J fhl L

- 70 kpy nfhssts css nfhsfydpy; 50 kpy j putk; epuggggl LssJ. j putk; ml qfpa nfhsfyi d nt ggggLj J k; NghJ j put j j py; epi y nfhsfydpy; 50 – kpyypueJ 485 kpy Mf Fi wfwJ. NkYk; nt ggggLj J k; NghJ nfhsfydpy; j put j j pd; epi y 51.2 kpy Mf caUfwJ vdpy; j put j j pd; cz i k ntgg tphpt kwWk; Nj hww ntgg tphpi tf; fz ffplf.

j NT:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & j \text{ put j j pd;} \text{ Mukg epi y } L_1 = 50 \text{ kpy} \\
 & \text{nfhsfydpl; tphthy; j put j j pd; epi y } L_2 = 48.5 \text{ kpy} \\
 & j \text{ put j j pd; , Wj p epi y } L_3 = 51.2 \text{ kpy} \\
 & Nj \text{ hww ntgg tphpt } L_3 - L_1 \\
 & = 512 \text{ kpy} - 50 \text{ kpy} = 1.2 \text{ kpy} \\
 & cz i k ntgg tphpt = L_3 - L_2 \\
 & = 51.2 \text{ kpy} - 48.5 \text{ kpy} = 2.7 \text{ kpy}
 \end{aligned}$$

vLj J fhl L 2

- Khwhj ntgepi yaj; c ss thAtpd; mOj jj i j ehdF kl qF
 mj pfhpFkNghJ > mt;thAtpd; gUkd; 20 cc (V_1 , cc) yUeJ V_2 cc Mf khWfpwJ
 vdpy> gUkd; V_2 cc i tf; fz ffplf.

j hT:

$$\begin{aligned} nj \text{ hl ff mOj j k;} (P_1) &= P \\ , Wj \text{ p mOj j k;} (P_2) &= 4P \\ nj \text{ hl ff gUkd;} (V_1) &= 20 \text{ cc} = 20 \text{ cm}^3 \\ , Uj \text{ p gUkd;} (V_2) &= ? \\ \text{gapy; tjj papd; gb} \end{aligned}$$

$$PV = khwp$$

$$P_1 V_1 = P_2 V_2$$

$$V_2 = \frac{P_1}{P_2} \cdot V_1$$

$$= \frac{P}{4P} \cdot 20 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V_2 = 5 \text{ cm}^3$$

11TH, awgray;

nj hFj p - 2

myF - 8

ntggKk; ntgg , afftayk; (Heat and Thermodynamics)
 ntggk; kwWk; ntggepi y;
 mwKfk;

ntggepi y kwWk; ntgg , ttuz Lk> mdwhl thotpy; kpf Kfflag; gqfhwWfpwd. mi dj J cahpdqfSk; rhptu nraygLtj wF mtwwpd; cly; ntggepi yi a xU Fwggpl mstpy; gukhj j y; mtrpakhFk; cz i kajy; cahpdqfs; thotj wFj; Nj i tahd ntggepi yi a #hpnd j UfpwJ. awi fi ag GHej nfhsstj wF kpfTk; mbggi lahdJ ntggepi y kwWk; ntggj i j g; gwpa Ghj yhFk; ntggepi y> ntggk; Nghdwtwi w tpsfFk; awgraypd; xU ghpNt ntgg , afftayp, ej myfj; toqfggl Lss fuJ J ffs; ntggk> Fshrrp kwWk; ntggepi yi a ntggj j pyUeJ NtWgLj j g; ghggj wF Ji z GhAk; ntgg , afftayp; css ntggk; kwWk; ntggepi y , ttuz Lk; xdWI d; xdW neUqfaj; nj hl hGi la nttnTw , awgray; msTfshFk;

ntggj j pd; c l fuj J

Fi wej ntggepi yaYss nghUsjd; kU> mj pf ntggepi yaYss nghUi s i tfFk; NghJ> mj pf ntggepi yaYss nghUsjyUeJ Fi wej ntggepi yAss nghUS fF j ddpri rahf Mwwy; ghkhwwk; vwgLk; tthwwYfF ntgg Mwwy; myyJ ntggk; vdW ngah; tthwwy; ghkhww efoNT ntggggLj Jj y; vdW mi offggLk; ej ntggghkhwwj j pdhy; rpy Neuqfsjy; nghUsjd; ntggepi y cauk; myyJ khwwk; VwgI hky; mNj ntggepi yaYNa ebffk;

ntggk; vdgJ Mwwy; msT vdW j twhd Ghj y; rpy Neuqfsjy; VwgLtJz L ", J kpfTk; ntggkhd j z z h; ", J ntggk; Fi wej j z z h" Nghdwit nghUsww thffpaqfshFk; Vnddpy> ntggk; vdgJ xU msT myy; mJ c ah; ntggepi yaYss nghUsjyUeJ Fi wej ntggepi y css nghUS fF ghAk; ghkhww MwwyhFk; ntggggLj Jk; efoNT KbTwng; giddh; ntggk; vdW thhj i j i a ehk; gadgLj j f\$1 hJ. ntggk; vdgJ ghkhwwki laK; Mwwi y FwpfFNkadw nghUsjy; Nrkj J i tffggl Lss Mwwi yf; FwpffhJ.

vLj J ffhl L:

a. ej Vhpapy; mj pf ki o cssJ.

b. Fti say; css #l hd Nj ely; mj pf ntggk; cssJ.

, ttuz L \$wWfsjy; css j tW vJ?

j hT:

ki onghoAk; NghJ> NkfqfsjyUeJ Vhp j z z l ug; ngWfWJ. ki o nghoT J ejdwTl d; Vhp Kdg , Uej i j tpl mj pfj; j z z l ug; ngwwUfFk; qF ki o vdgJ NkfqfsjyUeJ j z z l ug; ngWk; xU nrayhFk; ki o nghoT J xU msT myy. khwhf ki o Nkfqfs; j z z l hf khwwki leJ VhpF nryti j f; FwpfFk; vdNt Vhpapy; mj pf ki o cssJ vdW \$WtJ j twhFk; khwhf Vhpapy; mj pfj; j z z h; cssJ vdW \$WtNj nghUj j khdj hFk;

Fti say; cssNj el; ntggggLj Jtj hy; mLggpyUeJ ntggj i j g; ngWfWJ. Nj el u , wffp i tj j Tl d; mJ KdgUej i j tpl mj pf mf Mwwi yg; ngwwUfFk; ntggk; vdgJ c ah; ntggepi yaYss nghUsjyUeJ> Fi wej ntggepi yaYss nghUS fF Mwwy; nryti j f; FwpffWJ. ntggk; XH msT

myy. vdNt Fti say; c ss Nj ehy; mj pf ntggk; c ssJ vdW \$Wti j tp
Fti say; c ss Nj eh; mj pf #lhf c ssJ vdgNj nghUj j khaj hFk;

Nti yad; c l fUj J:

c qfsid; , uz L c ssqi ffi sAk; xdwi d; xdW Nj afFkNghJ > mtwwid;
ntggepi y cahti j fhz yhk; c qfs; c ssqi ffsid; kU xU Nti y
nraaggLfwJ. mej nraaggil Nti yahyj hd; ntggepi y cahejssJ.
j wNghJ c qfs; c ssqi ffi s fddj j pd; kU i tfFkNghJ > fddj j pd;
ntggepi y cahti j f; fhz yhk; Vnddwhy; c ssqi ffsiy; ntggepi y
fddj j py; ntggepi yi a tpl mj pfk; mj dhy; ntggk; c ssqi fayiuej
fddj j wf ghafwJ. NKNy \$wggi l vlj Jffhl byuej ehk; mwptJ
vddntdwhy; c ssqi ffsid; ntggepi y cahej J nraaggil Nti yadhy>
fddj j pd; ntggepi y cahej J c ssqi ffsiyuej > fddj j wf ntggk;
ghkhwggil j hy> j hd; , i t fhl l ggl Lssd.

mi kgG xdwid; kU Nti y nraaggLk; NghJ rpy Neuqfsiy> mi kggid;
ntggepi y cauk;

myyJ rpy Neuqfsiy; mNj epi yaj; ebffk; ntggj i j g; NGhdNw Nti yAk;
xU msT myy. mJ Mwwi y ghkhwWk; xU nrayahFk; vdNt , ej gnghUs;
mj pf Nti yi ag; ngwWssJ myyJ Fi wej Nti yi ag; ngwWssJ Nghdw
thfflaqfis sg; gadgLj j f\$1 hJ.

mi kgG > #oyid; kU xU Nti yi ar; nraJ mr#oYff Mwwi y khwk; nraAk;
myyJ #oy> mi kggid; kU xU Nti yi a nraJ mej mi kggwf Mwwi y
khwk; nraAk; vdNt xU nghUsiyuej kwnwhU nghUS ff Nti y %ykhf
Mwwi y khwWtj wf mt:puz L nghUsfs; ntggj i j hkhdfwfj Nt z ba mtrnakyi y.

ntggepi yad; c l fUj J:

ntggepi y vdgJ nghUnshdwid; #Lj di k myyJ Fshj j di ki af;
Fwpgj hFk; #lhf c ss nghUnshdwid; ntggepi y cahej kj gi gg;
ngwWfFk; , uz L nghUsfs; ntggj i j hkhdfwfj Nt z lk;
ghAk; ntggj j pd; j pi ri a ntggepi y j hkhdfwfj.

ntggepi yad; SI myF nfytid; (K)

FwigG; ntgg , afftayYk; mOj j myF thAffsid; , afftaw; nfhs; f
, uz bYk; ehhk; vej fz ffl nraAk; NghJ > ntggepi yi a nfytid; myfj;
kl Lnk gadgLj j Nt z lk;

ei l Ki waj; nrnyia] ; (°C) kwWk; /ghud; l; (°F) vdW msTfs;
gadgLj j ggLfdwd.

ntggepi ykhdfi af nfhz L (Thermometer) nghUsid; ntggepi yi a
msej wajh;
xU ntggepi y mstlk; Ki wajuej kwnwhU ntggepi y mstlk; Ki wf
khwWtj wfhd fz ffl L Ki wfs; nfhlffggl Lssd.

gUgnghUsid; ntggggz Gfs; ghaj; tji p rhhy] ; tji p kwWk; eyyayG thA tji p

gUkd; V nfhz l nfhsfydy; Fi wej mOj j j j py; (ml hj j p) c ss thA
xdwpi df; nfhz L efoj j ggl l Nrjh i dajuej gpdtk; KbTfs;
fpi l ffdwd.

- khwh ntggepi yaþYSS thA xdwd; mOj j k> mj d; gUkDFF
 vj þtþfj j j þþUfFk; $\frac{æP}{e} \mu \frac{1}{v} \ddot{o}$, j i d , uhghl ; ghapy; (Robert Boyle) vdgt h;
 (1627 – 1691) fz l wþej hh; vdNt , ttþj þ ghapy;tþj þ vd mi offggLfþWJ .

ntggepi yi a xU mstþLk; Ki wþyUeJ kwñwhU mstþLk; Ki wfF
 khwWtj wfhd tþki w

mstþLk; Ki w	nfy;td; Ki wfF	nfy;td; Ki wþyUeJ kwñ Ki wfF
nryrþa] ;	K = °C + 273.15	°C = K – 273.15
ghud; l;	K = (°F + 459.67) ÷ 1.8	°F = (K 1.8) – 459.67
mstþLk; Ki w	ghud; l; Ki wfF	ghud; l; Ki wþyUeJ kwñ Ki wfF
nryrþa] ;	°F = (1.8 × °C) + 32	°C = (°F – 32) ÷ 1.8
mstþLk; Ki w	nryrþa] ; Ki wfF	nfy;td; Ki wþyUeJ kwñ Ki wfF
ghud; l;	°C = (°F – 32) ÷ 1.8	°F = (1.8 × °C) + 32

- khwh mOj j j j þþUeJ thA xdwd; gUkd> mj d; ntggepi yfF (nfy;td)
 Nehj j ftþyUfFk; V μ T
- , j i d [hf] ; rhhy] ; (Jacques Charles) (1743-1823) vdgt h; fz l wþej hh;
 vdNt , ttþj þ rhhy] ; tþj þ vdW mi offggLfþWJ . , ttþuz L tþj þfi sAk;
 xdwi z fþkNghJ gþdtUK; rkdghL fþi l fþk;
 PV = CT , qF C vdgJ NehfFwþ nfhz l khwþyþahFk;

, ej NehfFwþ khwþyþ C nfhs,fydlYSS Jfs,fsþd; vz z þfi ffF Nehþfþj j j þy;
 , UfFk; vdgi j gþdtUK; tþthj j j þd; %yk; mwþayhk; xj j gUkd; V, mOj j k;
 P kwWk; ntggepi y T, nfhz l xNu ti fahd thAthy; , ttþuz L
 nfhs,fydfS k; eþuggggl Lssd vdf. , uz L nfhs,fydlYk; c ss thA NkNy
 Fwþggpl Lss PV = CT vdW rkdghl þd; gb nraygLk; , ttþuz L

j dj j dþahd nfhsfyi dAk; fhl þAss thW xNu mi kgghff; fUj þdhy;
 mt;thAtþd; mOj j k; kwWk; ntggepi y XNu kj þggþi dg; ngWk; Mdhy; gUkDk;
 kwWk; ntggepi y Jfs,fsþd; vz z þfi fAk; , uz L kl qfhFk;

MfNth thAtþd; gUkd; 2V kwWk; Jfs,fsþd; vz z þfi f 2C. vdNt eyyþay:T

thAr; rkdghL $\frac{P(2V)}{T} = 2C$. , rrkdghL ekfF c z hj J tJ vddnt dwhy;

NehfFwþ khwþyþ C fz þgghf thAtþYSS Jfs,fsþd; vz z þfi fi a rhhej þUfFk;

vdgj hFk; NkYk; , j d; ghþkhz k; $\frac{\epsilon PV}{\epsilon T} \dot{u} = JK^{-1}$, ej NehfFwþ khwþyþ C l

Jfs,fsþd; vz z þfi f (N) aþd; k kl qF vd vOj yhk; , qF k vdgJ nghJ
 khwþyþahd Nghyl] nkd; khwþyþahFk; ($1.381 \times 10^{-23} JK^{-1}$)

PV = NKT

rkdghL l Nkhyfþd; mbggi l aþYk; vOj yhk;

thA xdW þ Nkhyfþs; nfhz l Jfs,fi sg; ngwwþUej hy> mt;thAtþYSS
 nkjh j j Jfs,fsþd; vz z þfi fi a gþdtUKhW Fwþggpl yhk;

$$N = \mu N_A$$

, qF N_A vdgJ mtfhl Nuh vz ; $(6.023 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}) M F_k$; rkdghL , y; c ss N , d; kj igi g gμj pāLkNghJ PV = μ NAKT vdfFj I fFk; , qF NAK = R vdgJ nghJ thAkhwyp vd mi offggLk; , j d; kj igG 8.314 J /mol. K.

vdNt μ NkhY; nfhz l eyyayG thA xdwjd; thAr; rkdghl i l gpd;tUkhW vOj yhk;

, rrkdghl bwF eyyayG thAtjd; ej yrrkdghL (equation of state) vdW ngah; , rrkdghL rkej yapYss ntgg , afftay; mi kgG xdwjd; mOj j k> gUkd; kwWk; ntggej yi a xdwI d; xdw nj hl hGgLj J fWJ . vLj J ffhl L

8 km nj hi ytpyUeJ kj ptz bjd; %yk; gssFfF tUK; khz tpd; kj ptz bjd; rffuj j jd; fhwwOj j k; 27°C , y; 240 kPa. mkkhz tp gsspi a mi lej TI d; rffuj j jd; ntggej y 39°C vdpy; rffuj j jd; fhwwOj j j j jd; kj pggj df; fhz f.

j hT:

rffuj j py; c ss fhwwj d eyyayG thAthff; fUj pdhy> thA %yf\$Wfsjd; vz z pfi fAk; rffuj j jd; gUkDk; , qF khwypahFk; vdNt 27°C ntggej yapYss thA %yf\$Wfs; P₁V₁ = NkT₁, yl rpa thAr; rkdghl i l Ak>39°C ntggej yapYss thA %yf\$Wfs; P₂V₂ = NkT₂vdw , yl rpa thAr; rkdghl i l Ak; ej wT nraAk;

, qF T₁ kwWk; T₂ vdgJ nfytd; ntggej y MFk;

$$V_1 = V_2 = V$$

$$\frac{P_1 V}{P_2 V} = \frac{NkT_1}{NkT_2}$$

$$\frac{P_1}{P_2} = \frac{T_1}{T_2}$$

$$P_2 = \frac{T_2}{T_1} P_1$$

$$P_2 = \frac{312K}{300K} \cdot 240 \cdot 10^3 Pa = 249.6kPa$$

vLj J ffhl L

37°C c l y; ntgg ej yAi l a kdij nuhUth; RthrfFk; NghJ > mthjd; Ei ualypy; 5.5 ypl l h; fhww 1 tspl kz l y mOj j j j py; (1 atm = 101 kPa) c sNs nryfWJ. kdij hpd; Ei ualypy; c ss MF₂ p[d; %yf\$Wfsjd; vz z pfi fi af; fz ffplf. (FwgG : fhwwpy; 21% Mfrp[d; c ssJ)

j hT:

Ei ualypy; c ss fhwi w Xh; eyyayG thAthff; fUj p eyyayG thAr; rkdghl i l g; gadgLj j p thA %yf\$Wfsjd; vz z pfi fi af; fz ffpl yhk;

$$PV = NkT$$

, qF thAtjd; gUkd; ypl l h; nfhlffggl LssJ. xU ypl l h; vdgJ 10 cm gff msT nfhz l fdrJuf; nfhs; fydjd; gUkDfFr; rkk; vdNt>

$$1 ypl l h = 10 \text{ cm} \times 10 \text{ cm} \times 10 \text{ cm} = 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3$$

$$N = \frac{PV}{kT} = \frac{1.01 \times 10^5 Pa \times 5.5 \times 10^{-3} m^3}{1.38 \times 10^{-23} JK^{-1} \times 310K}$$

$$N = 1.29 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}$$

fz ffpl ggl i N kj pggpy; 21% kl LNk Mf] p[d; %yf\$WfshFk; vdNt nkhj j Mf] p[d; %yf\$Wfsjd; vz z pfj f

$$= 1.29 \times 10^{23} \times \frac{21}{100}$$

$$Mf] p[d; %yf$Wfsjd; vz z pfj f = 2.7 \times 10^{22} \text{ molecules}$$

vLj J ffhl L:

xU Nkhy; msTss VNj Dk; xU thAtjd; gUki d gbj j u ntggepi y kwWk; moj jjj py; (SPT) fz f. NkYk; mNj %yf\$Wfsjd; gUki d mi wntggepi y (300K) kwWk; xU tsplkz l y moj jjj py; (1 atm) fz ffplf. gbj j u ntggepi y kwWk; moj jjj py; ntggepi y (T = 273 K myyJ 0°C) kwWk; moj j k; (P = 1 atm myyJ 101.3 kPa)

$$\text{eyyayG thArrkdghl j i , qF gdgLj J k; NghJ } V = \frac{mRT}{P}$$

, qF $m=1\text{mol}$ kwWk; R = 8.314 J/mol.K. , kkj pgfi s rkdhgl by; guj palLk; NghJ

$$V = \frac{(1\text{mol})(8.314 \frac{J}{mol} K)(273K)}{1.013 \times 10^5 Nm^{-2}}$$

$$= 22.4 \times 10^{-3} m^3$$

ehk; mwpej gb 1 ypl i h; (L) = $10^{-3} m^3$.

, j pyUeJ 1 Nkhy; msTss vej xU eyyayG thAtjd; gUkd; 22.4 ypl i h; vd ehk; mwpej nfhsyyhk; mi w ntggepi yaj; xU Nkhy; msTss thAtjd; gUki dffhhd 22.4 ypl i u $\frac{300K}{273K}$ My; ngUff Ntz Lk; mtthW fz ffplk; NghJ > thAtjd; gUkd; 24.6 ypl i h; vdfpl i ffk;

vLj J ffhl L:

c dJ tFggi w xdwjd; ruhrhp msT Ki wNa 6m ebsk5 m mfyk; kwWk; 4 m c aukhFk; vdNt mi wajd; gUkd; V = $6 \times 5 \times 4 = 120 m^3$ Mfk; , ggUkdpy; c ss Nkhy; fsjd; vz z pfj fi af; fz ffpl Ntz Lk; mi w ntggepi yajYss (300K) xU Nkhy; thAtjd; gUkd; 24.6 ypl i h; vdNt > %yf\$Wfsjd; vz z pfj f

$$m = \frac{120 m^3}{24.6 \times 10^{-3} m^3} \approx 4878 \text{ mol}$$

fhwwpy; 21% Mf] p[d>78% i el u[d; kwWk; 1% Mhfhd> i ` I u[d> ` byak; kwWk; nrhdhd; Nghdw thafffsjd; fyi t c ssJ. fhwwjd; %yf\$W epi w 29 gmol⁻¹ vdNt mi wapj; c ss fhwwjd; nkhj j epi w m = 4878 × 29 = 141.4 kg MFk;

ntgg VwGj j pwd; kwWk; j dntgg VwGj j pwd; (Heat capacity and specific heat capacity)

27°C ntggepi yapYss eH; kwWk; vz i z , ttuz j l Ak; rk ms tpy; vLj J fnfhz L 50°C ntggepi yi a mi l Ak; ti u , ttuz j l Ak; ntggggLj j Tk; 50°C ntggepi yi a mi l tj wfhd Neuj i jj; j dj j dNa fz l wpaTk; , ttuz L Neuqfsk; errak; xdwhf , Uf,fhJ. vz i z Al d; xggiLkNghJ eH; mj pf Neuj i j vLj J fnfhssk; , j pyUeJ 50°C ntggepi yi a mi l a vz i z i atpl eUffF mj pf ntggk; Nj i t vdgi j ehk; mwpayhk; , gNghJ , uz L kI qF eHpi d vLj J fnfhz L mj d; ntggepi y 50°C mi l Ak; ti u ntggggLj j p mj wfhd Nej i j fz l wpaTk; NghJ> mJ VwfdfNt fz l wpaTl Neuj i j g; NghdW , Ukl qfhf , Uaggi j Ak; ehk; mwpayhk;

nfhLffggI l nghUsjd; ntggepi y>T apyUeJ T + ΔT Mf c ahj j Nj i tggLk; ntggj j jd; msNt 'ntgg VwGj j pwd" vd ti uaWf,fggLfWJ.

$$ntgg VwGj j pwd; S = \frac{DQ}{DT}$$

xU fNyhfuhk; epi wAi l a nghUsjd; ntggepi yi a xU nfy:tjd; myyJ 1°C c ahj j Nj i tggLk; ntggj j jd; msNt> j d; ntgg VwGj j pwd; vd ti uaWf,fggLfWJ.

$$Q = ms\Delta T$$

$$vdNt s = -\frac{1}{m} \frac{\partial Q}{\partial T} \hat{o}$$

, qF s vdgJ nghUsjd; j dntgg VwGj j pwhFk; , j d; kj pgG nghUsjd; j dj ki ar; rhhej Nj adwp msi t rhhej j yy.

$$\Delta Q = ntggj j jd; msT$$

$$\Delta T = ntggepi y khwwk;$$

$$m = nghUsjd; epi w$$

j dntgg VwGj j pwd; SI myF J kg⁻¹ K⁻¹MFk; ntgg VwGj j pwd> j d; ntgg VwGj j pwd> j d; ntgg VwGj j pwd; , uz Lk; Nehf,FwP nfhz l msTfs; MFk;

eHpd; j dntgg VwGj j pwd; ngUk kj pgj gg; ngwWssi j mwpayhk; , j d; fhuz khfj j hd; kpd; c wqj j p epi yaqfs; kwWk; mZ f,fU c i yfsjYk; eHpi d Fsp&l bahf (Coolant)gadgLj J fNwhk;

ry nghJ thd nghUsfsjd; j dntgg VwGj j pwd; (20°C ntggepi y kwWk; 1 atm moj j j j ry)

nghUs;	j d; ntgg VwGj j pwd; (Jkg ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)
fhwW	1005
<ak;	130
j hkuk;	390
, UKG (v/F)	450

fz z hb	840
mYkpak;	900
kdy c l y;	3470
eh;	4186

ntgg VwGj j wd; myyJ j dntgg VwGj j wd; vdgJ nghUsfsjy; nghj peJ ss ntggj j jd; msi tf; Fwgi t myy. Vnddjy; ntggk; vdgJ c ah; ntgg epi yaYss nghUsfsjy; Fi wej ntggepi y c ss nghUS fF ghAk; xU gkhww MwwyhFk; vdNt ntgg VwGj j wd; vdgj t pl mf Mwwy; VwGj j wd; vdgNj rhahd gj khFk; Mdhy; neLqfhyhf , t thhj i j fs; toffj j py; c ssj hy; mtwi w mggbNa ehk; gadgLj J fNwhk;

xU epi wAi I a , uz L nt tNtW nghUsfi s xNu t j j py; ntggggLj J k; NghJ > Fi wej j dntgg VwGj j wd; nghUsjd; ntggepi y Ntfkhf mj pfhpFk; , Nj NghdW mtwi w FshpfFk; NghJ k > Fi wej j dntgg VwGj j wd; nghUs; Ntfkhf Fshti I Ak;

thAffsjd; gz Gfi sggwp gbfFkNghJ > Nkhyhh; (%yf\$W) j dntgg VwGj j wd; (molar specific heat capacity) ei I Ki wapj; gadgLj j ggLfWJ. Nkhyhh; (%yf\$W) j dntgg VwGj j wi d gpd t UkhW ti uai w nraayhk; xU Nkhy; msTss nghUsjd; ntggepi yi a 1K myyJ 1°C c ahj J t j wFj; Nj i tggLk; ntgg Mwwyjd; msNt Nkhyhh; (%yf\$W) j dntgg Vwgj j wd; vdggLk; , j i dg; gpd t UkhW vOj yhk;

$$C = \frac{1}{m} \frac{\partial Q}{\partial T}$$

, qF C vdgJ nghUsjd; Nkhyhh; (%yf\$W) j dntgg Vwgj j wi df; FwpfFpWJ. NkYk; p vdgJ nghUsjy; c ss %yf\$Wfsjd; Nkhy; vz z pf i fi af; FwpfFk;

Nkhyhh; (%yf\$W) j dntgg VwGj j wd; myF J mol⁻¹ K⁻¹MFK; , J Tk; xU NehfFwp nfhz I ms thFk;

j pl > j pt kwWk; thAffsjd; ntgg thpt;

ntggepi y khwwj j pdhy; nghUsfsjd; tbtk > gugG kwWk gUkdjy; VwgLk; khwwNk ntgg thpt vdggLk;

nghUsfsjd; %dW epi yfSk; (j pl > j pt kwWk; thA) ntggggLj J kNghJ thpt i I Ak; j pl gnghUnshdi w ntggggLj J kNghJ mj d; mZ ffs; mtwwjd; rkepi yg; Gsspi ag; nghUj J Ntfkhf mj ht i f jwd. kww nghUsfsjd; xggLk; NghJ j pl gnghUsfsjd; mstpy; VwgLk; khwwk; Fi wthdj hFk; , uapj; tz bfsjd; , Ugggghi j fsjy; rpy , lqfsjy; rmpa , i lntsp t pl ggl bUfFk; Vnddjy; Nfhi I fhyqfsjy; , UgGgghi j thpt i I Ak; mt thW ntggepi y khwwqfsjd; NghJ vsj hf thpt i I Ak; RUqfTk; Vww ti fapj; ghyqfsjy; , UgGgghi j fsjy; thpt i I Ak; , i z gGfs; fhz ggLk;

j ptqfsjd; %yf\$wpi I tpi r > j pl gnghUsfsjd; %yf\$wpi I tpi ri a t pl f; Fi wthf , UfFk; vdNt mi t j pl gnghUsfi stpl mj pfkhf thpt i I Ak; , ej g; gz gpd; mbggi la pyj hd; ghj ur ntggepi ykhdp nrayglfWJ.

thA %yf\$Wfi sg; nghUj j ti u mtwwjd; %yf\$wpi I tpi r fpl j j ll Gwffz pfFk; mstNyNa , UfFk; vdNt mi t j pl gnghUsfi stpl kf

mj pfkhf tpti l Ak; vLj J ffhl j hf #l hd fhwW mi l ffggl Lss gY}dfspj;
css fhwW %yf\$Wfi s ntgggglj Jk; NghJ mi t tpti leJ mj pf, lji j
mi l j J fnfhssk;

ntggepi y c ahthy; nghUsfsid; ghkhz j j py; VwgLk; mj pfhrgNg ntggthpT
vdggLk;

els j py; VwgLk; tpt (Linear expansion) vd mi offggLk; , Nj NghdW
guggpy; VwgLk; tpt (Area expansion) vdTk> gUkdpy; VwgLk; tpt
gUk tpt (Volume expansion) vdTk; mi offggLk;

els; tpt:

j pl gnghUsfsipyΔT vd w rW ntggepi y khwj j hy; els j py; VwgLk; rW khwk;
 $\frac{\Delta L}{L} \rightarrow \alpha \Delta T$ ahdJ ΔT fF Nehtpfj j j py; , UfFk;
 $\frac{\Delta A}{A} \rightarrow \alpha \Delta T$

$$\frac{DL}{L} = \alpha_L \Delta T$$

$$vdNt \alpha_L = \frac{DL}{L \Delta T}$$

, qF αels; tptfFz fk;

ΔL = els j py; VwgLk; khwk;

L = nj hl fF els;

ΔL = ntggepi yapy; VwgLk khwk;

vLj J ffhl L:

giuhd] ; ehl bYss , Ukhy; nraaggil <gjs; NfhGuj j jd; c auk; fpl l j l l 300 m
MFk; giuhd] ; ehl bd; Fshfhyj j jd; ntggepi y 2°C kwWk; Nfhi l ffhyj j jd;
ruhrhp ntggepi y 25°C , ttuz L gut epi yfS ffpj l Na <gjs; NfhGuj j jd;
cauj j py; VwgLk; khwj i j f; fz ffpLf. , Ukgjd; els; tptfF; Fz fk; α = 10 × 10⁻⁶
per°C
j hT:

$$\frac{DL}{L} = \alpha_L \Delta T$$

$$DL = \alpha_L L \Delta T$$

, Wffkhf %l ggl Lss fz z hbfTti said; %bi a vsj hfj j wfj > mj i d
#l hd j z z hpy; mUNf rwpj Neuk; i tj j pff Ntz Lk; gpdjh; mj i d
vsj hfj ; j wfj yhk; Vnddpj; fz z hbf; Fti said; %baid; ntgg tpt
fz z hbi atpl mj pfkhf , Uggj hFk;
Ntfi tffggl l #l hd Kli l a Fshej j z z hpy; Nghl L mj d; xl bi d
c hj j hy; mJ Kli l apyUeJ vsj hf ghpj tuk; Vnddpj; Kli l kwWk; XL
xtnthdWk; nttnTw ntggthpi tg; ngwUggj hFk;

$$\Delta T = 10 \times 10^{-6} \times 300 \times 23 = 0.69 \text{ m} = 69 \text{ cm}$$

gugG tpt:

ΔT vd w rwa ntggepi y khwj j hy; nghUsid; guggpy; VwgLk; gugGj j phG
 $\frac{\Delta A}{A} \rightarrow \alpha \Delta T$

MdJ ΔT fF Nehtpfj j j py; , UfFk; , j i dg; gpd; tukhW Fwggpl yhk;

$$\frac{DA}{A} = a_A \Delta T$$

$$vdNt > a_A = \frac{DA}{ADT}$$

, qF αAgugG tħptf; Fz fk;

ΔA = guggipy; VwgLk; khwwk;

A = nj hl ffg; gugG

ΔT = ntggepi yapy; VwgI; khwwk;

gUk tħpt:

ΔT vdw rmpa ntggepi y khwwj j pdhy; nghUspd; gUkdpy; VwgLk; gUkj j ħpG

~~asDV ö~~
~~asV ö~~ MdJ ΔT fF Neħtħfij j j py; , UfFk;

$$\frac{DV}{V} = a_v \Delta T$$

$$vdNt > a_v \frac{DV}{VDL}$$

, qF αv = gUk tħptf; Fz fk;

ΔV = gUkdpy; VwgLk; khwwk;

V = nj hl ffggUkd;

ΔT = ntggepi yapy; VwgI; khwwk;

j pl gnghUspd; es; tħpt > gugG kwkk; gUk tħptf; Fz qfsid; myF °C-
1myyJ K-1

nfhl ffggl i nghUS fF

$$\frac{DL}{L} = a_L \Delta T \quad (\text{es; tħpt})$$

$$\frac{DA}{A} \gg 2a_L \Delta T \quad (\text{gugG tħpt} \gg 2 \times \text{es; tħpt})$$

$$\frac{DV}{V} \gg 3a_L \Delta T \quad (\text{gUk tħpt} = 3 \times \text{es; tħpt})$$

ehpd; Kuz gl i tħpt (Anomalous Expansion of Water):

rhj huz ntggepi yfsip; j ut qfi s nt ggggħLj JkNghJ tħpti lAk; kwkk; FshħtpfFk; NghJ RUqFk; Mdhy; eh; , j wF Kuz hd xU gz i gg; ngwWSSJ.

0°C Kj y; 4°C ti u nt ggggħLj JkNghJ j z z h; RUqFfWJ. j z z il u mi w ntggepi yapyUeJ FshħtpfFk; NghJ 4°C ntggepi yi a mi lAk; ti u mj d; gUkd; Fi wAk; 4°C ntggepi yfFf; fNo mj i df; FshħtpfFk; NghJ mj d; gUkd; mj pħappFk; NkYk; mj d; ml hj j p Fi wAk; mj htJ ntggepi yapy; eh; ngUk ml hj j pi ag; ngwk; ehpd; , ej j j di kNa ehpd; Kuz gl i tħpt vd mi offggħLfWJ.

Fsh; ehLfsip; Fshħħyj j jd; NghJ Vħrfspd; NkwgugG ntggepi y mj d; mbgħw ntggepi yi a tħl Fi weJ fħz ggħlk; fħl i għi LSSJ. Vniddip; j pl ehp; (għiffi b) ml hj j p rhj huz ehpd; ml hj j pi atħlf f; Fi wT-4°C ntggepi yfFk; fNo c i wej eh; (għiffi b) rhj huz ehpd; NkNy kji eJ Vħrfspd; Nkwgugħw F tħuk; , j wFfħuż k; ehpd; Kuz gl i tħptħf; Vħħfs; kwkk; Fsqfsid; NkwgugG

c i weJ gdffl bfshy; %l ggl bUggpDk> mbap; c ss eH; c i wahky; , UeJ eH tho; c ahdqfi sf; fhfFk;

epi y khwk;

nghJ thf mi dj Jg; nghUsfs k; j pl > j ut kwWk; thA vdw %dW epi yfSp; fhz ggLk; ntgggLj Jk; NghJ myyJ Fshptffk; NghJ nghUsfs; xU epi yapyUeJ kwnwhU epi yfF khwk i Ak;

vLj J f, fhi L:

1. c UFj y; (j pl epi yapyUeJ j ut epi yfF)
2. Mtpahj y; (j ut epi yapyUeJ thA epi yfF)
3. gj qfkj y; (j pl epi yapyUeJ Neubahf thA epi yfF)
4. c i wj y; (j ut epi yapyUeJ j pl epi yfF)
5. RUqFj y; (thA epi yapyUeJ j ut epi yfF)

csS i w ntgg VwGj j pd; (Latent Heat Capacity):

ghj j pk; xdwYss epi d ntgggLj Jk; NghJ mj d; nfhj epi yahd 100°C ntggepi yi a mi i Ak; ti u mj d; ntggepi y caUk; mj dgpdG nkhj j eUk; MtpahFk ti u mj d; ntggepi y khwk; epi yahf, Uffk; ej epfotpd; NghJ ntggk; nj hl hrrnahf eUffk ghafwJ, UggpDk; mj d; ntggepi y> nfhj epi yi atpl mj pfhffhky; mNj epi yapy; ebffwJ, Jnt csSi w ntgg VwGj j pd; ayghFk; XuyF epi wAi i a nghUspd; epi yi a khwWtj wFj; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j pd; Mwwypd; msNt> nghUspd; csSi w ntgg VwGj j pd; vd ti uaWffggLf wJ.

$$Q = m \times L$$

$$vdNt> L = \frac{Q}{m}$$

, qF>L = nghUspd; csSi w ntgg VwGj j pd;

$$Q = ntggj j pd; mst$$

$$m = nghUspd; epi w$$

csSi w ntgg VwGj j pd; S I myF

$$J kg^{-1}MFK;$$

epi ykhwwj j pd; NghJ ntggj i j f; nfhLffNth myyJ effNth Nehej hYk> mj d; ntggepi y khwk; nj hl heJ mNj epi yapy; ebffk;

- j pl – j ut epi y khwwj j wfhd csSi w ntggk> cUFj ypd; csSi w ntggk; (Latest heat of fusion (L_1) vd mi offggLk;
- j ut – thA epi y khwwj j wfhd csSi w ntggk> Mtpahj ypd; csSi w ntggk; (Latest heat of vaporisation) (L_v)
- j pl – thA epi y khwwj j wfhd csSi w ntggk> gj qfkj ypd; csSi w ntggk; (Latest heat of sublimation) (L_s)

KgGssP (Triple point)::

nfhLffggl l nghUnshdwpd; %dW epi yfS k; (j pl > j ut kwWk; thA) ntgg , affr rkepi yapy; csNghJ> mgngnghUspd; ntggepi y kwWk; mOj j Nk nghUspd; KgGssP vd mi offggLf wJ.

ehpd; KgGsspl 273.1 K kwWk; gFj p Mtp mOj j k; (Partial vapour pressure) 611.657 gh] fyhFk;

ntgg mstl bay;

ntgg , afftay; mi kgg xdwi d ntgggglj ;J kNghJ > mt;ti kggpyUeJ ntsgggLk; ntggj i j myyJ mt;ti kggidhy; c lftuggLk; ntggj i j msfFk; xU nraNy ntgg mstl bay; vd mi offggLk; c ah; ntgg epi yapYss nghUnshdi w Fi wej ntggepi yapYss nghUnshdWI d; Nrhj J i t fFk; NghJ > c ah; ntggepi yapYss nghUs; , oej ntggk > Fi wej ntggepi yapYss nghUs; VwWfnfhz l ntggj j wF rkkhFk; #oYfF vttij khd ntggKk; fij j ggl hJ . , j i df; fz j Ki wap y; gpd; tUkhW Fwggpl yhk;

$$Q_{VWG} = -Q_{ogg}$$

$$Q_{VWG} + Q_{ogg} = 0$$

Vwfgg l ntggk; myyJ , oej ntggj i j ntggkhdp af; (Calorimeter) nfhz L msffyhk; nghJ thf ntggkhdp vdgJ fhl bAss thW eh; epugggl l ntggfhggL nraaggl l nfhsfydhFk;

c ah; ntggepi yapYss (T_1) khj php nghUs; xdwi d> mi w ntggepi yap y; (T_2) ntggkhdpay; c ss ehpy; %ofi tff Ntz Lk; rwpJ Neuj j wFggidh; eh; kwWk; ntggkhdp , uz Lk; T_f vdw , Wj p ntggepi yi a mi lAk; ntggkhdp fhggpl ggl Lssj hy> c ah; ntggepi y khj php nghUs; , oej ntggKk; Fi wej ntggepi y eh; VwWfnfhz l ntggKk; rkkhFk;

$$Q_{VWG} = -Q_{ogg}$$

Fwpa l kui g , qF ft dfff Ntz Lk; ntgg , ogG vj hf Fwpa Yk > ntgg Vwg Nehf; Fwpa Yk; Fwggpl ggl Lssd.

$$Q_{VWG} = m_2 s_2 (T_f - T_2)$$

$$Q_{ogg} = m_1 s_1 (T_f - T_1)$$

, qF s_2 kwWk; s_1 vdg i t Ki wNa eh; kwWk; khj phg; nghUspl; j d; ntgg Vwgj j wdfshFk; vdNt>

$$m_2 s_2 (T_f - T_2) = -m_1 s_1 (T_f - T_1)$$

$$m_2 s_2 T_f - m_2 s_2 T_2 = m_1 s_1 T_f + m_1 s_1 T_1$$

$$m_2 s_2 T_f - m_1 s_1 T_f = m_2 s_2 T_2 + m_1 s_1 T_1$$

$$, Wj p ntggepi y T_f = \frac{m_1 s_1 T_1 + m_2 s_2 T_2}{m_1 s_1 + m_2 s_2}$$

vLj J ffhl L:

50°C ntggepi yapYss 5L eh>30°C ntggepi yapYss 4L eUI d; fyffggLf wJ . ehpd; , Wj p ntggepi y vdd? , qF ehpd; j d; ntgg Vwgj j wdf; 4184 J kg⁻¹ K⁻¹ vdf.

j hT:

gpd; tUk; rkdghl j l ehk; gadgLj j yhk;

$$T_f = \frac{m_1 s_1 T_1 + m_2 s_2 T_2}{m_1 + s_1 + m_2 s_2}$$

$$m_1 = 5L = 5\text{kg} \text{ kwWk}; m_2 = 4L = 4\text{kg}, s_1 = s_2$$

$$NkYk; T_1 = 50^\circ\text{C} = 323 \text{ K} \text{ kwWk}; T_2 = 30^\circ\text{C} = 303 \text{ K}$$

$$T_f = \frac{m_1 T_1 + m_2 T_2}{m_1 + m_2} = \frac{5' 323 + 4' 303}{5+4} = 314.11 K$$

$$T_f = 314.11 K - 273 K \Rightarrow 41^\circ C$$

50°C kwWk; 30°C ntggepi yfsjy; c ss rk msT epi d ($m_1 = m_2$) xdWI d; xdW fyfFkNghJ >, Wj p ntgg epi y , t:tuz L ntggepi yfsjy; ruhrhpahFk;

$$T_f = \frac{T_1 + T_2}{2} = \frac{323 + 303}{2} = 313 K = 40^\circ C$$

xNU ntggepi yapy; (30°C) c ss , uz L eh; khj hpf i s xdWI d; xdW fyfFkNghJ mtwjd; , Wj p ntggepi yAk; 30°C MFK; , j pyUeJ ehk; mwpeJ nfhstJ vddntdwhy; , t:tuz L eh; khj hpfS k; ntgrrkepi yapy; c ssd. vdNt , uz bwFk; eLNt vt:tj khd ntggghkhwwKk; ei l ngwtjy i y vdggj hFk;

thAffs; myyJ j ptfi s xdWI d; xdW fyfFk; NghJ mffyi tajd; , Wj prrkepi y ntggepi y mnghUsfsjy; epi wfsjy j d; ntgg VwGj j wdfs; kwWk; ntggepi yfi sr; rhhej pUFk; vdgi j , qF epi dtjy; nfhss Ntz Lk; NkYk; rk msTss xNu nghUsfi s xdWI d; xdW fyfFkNghJ kI LNK , Wj p ntgg epi yahdJ j djy j dj ntggepi yfsjy; ruhrhp kj pggwF rkkhFk;

ntgg khwk; (Heat Transfer):

ehk; mwpej gb ntggk; vdgJ xUti f ghhkhww MwwyhFk; mt;thwwy; ntggepi y NtWghi bd; fuz khf xU nghUsjyUeJ kwnwhU nghUSfF khwwggLk; ntgg khwwk; %dW topfsjy; ei l ngWk; mi t ntggffl j j y> ntggr; rydk; kwWk; ntggffj hthR MFK;

ntggepi y NtWghi bd; fhuz khf nghUsfS ffpj l Na Neubahf ntggkhwwk; VwgLk; eforriFF ntggffl j j y; vdW ngah; , uz L nghUsfi s xdWI d; xdW nj hLfnfhz bUfFkhW i tfFkNghJ > c ah; ntggepi yapYss nghUsjyUeJ > Fi wej ntggepi y c ss nghUSfF ntggk; khwwggLfwJ. ntggj i j vsj hfj ; j d; toNa fl eJ Nghf mDkj pFk; nghUsfS fF ntggffl j j pfs; vdW ngah;

ntggf; fl j j j j wd; (Thermal Conductivity):

ntggj i j f; fl j Jk; j pDfF ntggffl j j j j wd; vdW ngah;

khwhepi y egej i dajy; xuyF ntggepi y NtWghi by> xuyF j bkd; nfhz i nghUsjy; topNa xuyF guggwFr; nrqFj j hf c ss j pi rapy; fl j j ggLk; ntggj j jd; msNt> nghUsjy; ntggffl j j j j wd; vd mi offggLfwJ.

khwhepi yapy> ntggffl j J tjk; Q, ntggepi y NtWghi ΔT kwWk; FWFF ntL Lggugg A MfpatwWfF Nehj j ftjYk > fl j j jd; elsj j pF (L) vj phj j ftjYk , Uffk; ntggk; fl j Jk; tjk j i j gjdtUkhW Fwggpl yhk;

$$\frac{Q}{t} = \frac{KADT}{L}$$

, qF K vdgJ ntggffl j j y; vz ; MFK;

(, j i d nfy;tjd; ntgg epi y K vdj ; j twhfg; GheJ nfhssf\$1 hJ)

ntggffl j j j j wd; SI myF Js⁻¹ m⁻¹ K⁻¹myyJ Wm⁻¹ K⁻¹

khwhepi y (Steady state):

vej epi yapy> mi dj J , l qfsjYk; ntggepi y xU khwh kj pggj d mi l fwnj h kwWk; vej , l j j pyUeJ k; vt:tj khd ntggKk; ghkhwwggL hky; c ssnj h

meepi yNa khwh epi y vd mi offggLfwJ.

nghJ thf nghUsfsid; ntggffl j Jjj j wd; ($W\ m^{-1}\ K^{-1}$), y; 1 atm

nghUs;	ntggffl j Jjj j wd;	nghUs;	ntggffl j Jjj j wd;
i tuk;	2300		0.2
ntsspl	420	kuffl i l	0.17
j hkpuk;	380	lyak;	0.152
mYkpdak;	200	nkdji kahd uggh;	0.042
v/F	40	j z z h;	0.56
gdffl b	2	fhwW	0.023
fz z hb	0.84		
nraqfy;	0.84		

ntggffl j Jjj j wd; nghUsid; j di ki ar; rhhej J. vLj J fflh l hf ntsspl kwWk;
mYkpdak; c ahej ntggf; fl j Jjj j wi dg; ngwWssj hy; mi t ri kay;
ghj j uqfs; nraaggadgLfdwd.

ntggr; rydk; (Convection):

j utqfs; kwwk; thAffs; Nghdw ghakqfsiy; c ss %yf\$Wfs; c z i kahd
efhtpdhy; ntgg Mwwy; KhwwggLk; effoT ntggrrydk; vd mi offggLfwJ.
, ej ntggrrydj j py; %yf\$Wfs; vtij fl Lgghbdw xU , l jj pyUeJ
kwNwhU , l jj wF efhfpdwd. , eeffoT , awi fahfNth myyJ Gwtpi r
fhuz khfNth Vwgl yhk;

ri kay; ghj j uj j py; nfj pfFk; j z z h; ntggrrydj j wF xU rwej
c j huz khFk; ghj j uj j pd; mbapj; c ss j z z h; mj pf ntggj i j g; ngwW mj d;
fhuz khf tpti leJ ml hj j p Fi wAk; , ej Fi wej ml hj j pd; fhuz khf
%yf\$Wfs; Nkwgugi g NehfFr; nryYk; mNj Neuj j py; NkwguggpYss
%yf\$Wfs; Fi wej ntgg Mwwi yngngWtj hy; mtwwpd; ml hj j p mj pfkhf
, UfFk; vdNt mi t ghj j uj j pd; mbggffj j wF tUk; , eeffoT nj hl heJ
ei l ngWk; , tthw %yf\$Wfs; NkYk; fDk; efhti i j ntggrryd XI l k;
(Convection current)vdW mi offpdNwhk; mi w xdwpi d ntJntJgghf i tff
ehk; mi wr#NI wwp ag; gadglj J fNwhk; #NI wwpF mUNf c ss fhwW
%yf\$Wfs; ntggki leJ tpti l Ak; mj dhy; mtwwpd; ml hj j p Fi weJ
mi wajd; NkwgFj pfFr; nryYk; mNj Neuj j py; ml hj j p mj pfKss Fshej fhwW
mbggFj pfF tUk; , tthw VwgLk; fhwW %yf\$Wfsid; nj hl h; RowrNa>
ntggrryd XI l k; vd mi offggLfwJ.

ntggffj h; tR:
#l hf c ss ri kfFk; mLgG xdwpi d mUNf ekJ i ffi s el bdhy; ntggj i j
c z uyhk; , qF #l hf c ss mgnghUi sj; nj hl hkNyNa ehk; ntggj i j
c z hfpNwhk; Vnddy; , qF #l hf c ss ri kfFk; mLggpyUeJ ntggkhkJ
ntggffj h; tR %yk; ekJ i ffS fF tUfwJ. #hpdpyUeJk; ntgg Mwwi y
ehk; , Nj Ki wajj hd; ngWfNwhk; , ffj h; tR ntwwpl j j pd; toNa gaz j J
Gtpi a mi l fwJ. vej tij khd C l f j j pd; c j tAk; , dwp xU nghUsiyUeJ
kwNwhU nghUS fF Mwwi y khwWtj f j h; tR pd; xU rpwgGg; gz ghFk; Mdhy;
ntggffl j j y; kwWk; ntggrrydk; , ttpuz bYk; ntgg Mwwi y khwWk;
nratj wF C l fk; mtrpk; vdgi j ftdffTk;

ntggffj h; tR vdgJ

xU nghUSpyUeJ kwnwhU nghUS fF kpdhej mi yfsph; ntggk; guTk; epfo;T MFK;

1. #hadpyUeJ tUK; #hpaf; fjhthR Mwy;
2. mi w #NI wwpapyUeJ tUK; ntggffj jhtR

gfy; Neuqfspy> #haffj hfs; fl y; el utpl Ntfkhf epyj i j #NI wWk; , j wFfhuZ k; epyj j pd; Fi wthd j dntgg VwGj j pd; MFK; , j d; tpi sthf epygguggiy; c ss fhwW tpti leJ mj d; ml hj j p Fi weJ NkNy nrdWtLk; mNj Neuj j py; fl wguggiYss Fshej fhwW epyj i j Nehffp tRK; , j i dNa fl y; fhwW (sea breeze) vdW mi offpdNwhk; , uT Neuqfspy; fl wgugi g tpl epygguggG Ntfkhf Fshrrp mi l Ak; (epygguggpd; Fi wej j dntgg VwGj j pd) , j d; tpi sthf fl wguggiYss fhwW tpti leJ mj d; ml hj j p Fi weJ NkNy nrdWtLk; mNj Neuj j py; epygguggiYss ml hj j p mj pfkhd Fshej fhwW fl i y Nehffp tRK; , j i dNa epyffhwW (land breeze) vdW mi offpdNwhk;

nghJ thf ntgepi y gUg; nghUsfS l d; kl Lnk (j pl > j pt kwWk; thA) nj hl hGi l aJ vdw nghJ ffuj J c ssJ. Mdhy; ntggfj jhtRk; xU ntgg , afftay; mi kgghFk; , j wF edF ti uaWffggl l ntgepi yAk> mOj j Kk; cz L. #hadpyUeJ tUK; fl GydhFk; fjhthRpd; ntgepi y 5700 K. , j i d Gtp fpljjj l 300K ntgepi yAss mfrptgG fjhthrh; ntsptF (Space) kLz Lk; c kpfwJ.

epAil djd; FshT tij p

epAil djd; FshT tij pdgb nghUnshdwid; ntgg , ogG tjk> mgngUS fFk; #oYfFk; c ss ntgepi y NtWghl bwF Nehtrpy j j py; , UfFk;

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} \mu - (T - T_s)$$

Neuj i j nghUj J ntggk; nj hl heJ Fi weJ nfhz NI nryti j vj hffFwp fhl LfWJ.

, qF. T = nghUspl; ntgepi y

$T_s = \#oypl; ntgepi y$

fhl l ggl Lss ti ugl j j pyUeJ nj hl ffj j py; FshT tjk; mj pfkhfTk; gjddh; ntgepi y Fi wafFi wa Fi wthfTk; cssi j nj sthf cz uyhk; m epwAk> j dntgg VwGj j pdk; c ss nghUnshdi wf; fUJ. mj d; ntgepi y T vdf. #oypl; ntgepi yi a Ts vdf. dt vdw rmpa Neu , i l ntspay; Vwgl l ntgepi yfFi wT dT vdp; ntgg , ogpd; msT

$$dQ = msdT$$

rkdghL , UGwKK; dt my; tFff

$$\dot{Q} \frac{dT}{T - T_s} = - \dot{Q} \frac{a}{ms} dt$$

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = \frac{msdT}{dt}$$

epAil djd; FshT tij pdgyUeJ

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} \mu - (T - T_s)$$

$$\dot{Q} \frac{dT}{T - T_s} = - \dot{Q} \frac{a}{ms} dt$$

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = - a(T - T_s)$$

, qF a vdgJ NehffFwp khwpyp

rkdghLfs; kwWk; , UeJ

$$-a(T - T_s) = ms \frac{dT}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dT}{T - T_s} = \frac{a}{ms} dt$$

rkdghL , d; , UGwKK; nj hi fggLj Jf.

$$\int \frac{dT}{T - T_s} = - \int \frac{a}{ms} dt$$

$$\ln(T - T_s) = -\frac{a}{ms}t + b_1$$

, qF b₁xU khwpahFk; , uz L gffKk; mLFFf; Fwpal vLj j hy; ekff
fpl l ggJ

$$T = T_s + b_2 e^{-\frac{a}{ms}t}$$

, qF b₂ = e^{b1} = xU khwp

vLj Jffhl L:

27°C ntggepi y cSS mi w xdwy; cSS #lhd eh; 92°C yUeJ 84°C
ntggepi yfF Fsh; 3 ekpl qfi s vLj JfnfhstpwJ. mNj eh; 65°C yUeJ 60°C
ntggepi yfFf; Fi wa vLj Jfnfhssk; Neuj i j f; fz ffplf.

3 ekpl qfsy; #lhd eh; ntggepi y 8°C Fi weJSSJ. 92°C kwWk; 84°C , d;
ruhrhp ntggepi y 88°C , J mi w ntggepi yi atp 61°C mj pfkhf cSSJ.
rkdghL gadgLj j pdhy;

$$\frac{dT}{T - T_s} = \frac{a}{ms} dt \text{ myyJ} = \frac{dT}{dt} = \frac{a}{ms}(T - T_s)$$

$$\frac{8^\circ C}{3 \text{ min}} = \frac{a}{ms}(61^\circ C)$$

, Nj NghdW 65°C kwWk; 60°C, d; ruhrhp ntggepi y 62.5°C MFk; , J mi w
ntggepi yi a tp 35.5°C mj pfkhf cSSJ.

$$\frac{5^\circ C}{dt} = \frac{a}{ms}(35.5^\circ C)$$

, ttuz L rkdghLfi sAk; tFFfK; NghJ

$$\frac{\frac{8^\circ C}{3 \text{ min}}}{\frac{5^\circ C}{dt}} = \frac{-\frac{a}{ms}(61^\circ C)}{-\frac{a}{ms}(35.5^\circ C)}$$

$$\frac{8 \times dt}{3 \times 5} = \frac{61}{35.5}$$

$$dt = \frac{61 \times 15}{35.5 \times 8} = \frac{915}{284} = 3.22 \text{ நிமிடம்}$$

ntgg khwvj j pd; tjj fs; (Laws of Heat Transfer):

ntggghkhwvj j wfhd ghpnth] ; nfhs; f (Prevost theory of Heat Exchange):
O K ntggepi yi ajj tpu mi dj J ntggepi yfsjYk; vyyhg; nghUsfS k;
ntggffj htli r ckpojpdwd. , Nj NghdW #oyjy; , Uej ntggffj htli r
c lftfhtfjpdwd. vLj Jffhl hf ebf; ahuhT xuti uj; nj hLKNghJ mth;
c qfs; tjuys; ntggkhf myyJ Fshrrpaahf c ssi j cz hthh;

c ah; ntggepi yaYss nghUnshdW #oyjUej ngWk; ntggj i j tpl mj pf
ntggj i j #oYfF fj htli pd; %yk; nfhsfFk; , Nj NghdW Fi wej ntgg
epi yaYss nghUnshdW , ofFk; ntggj i j tpl mj pf ntggj i j #oyjUej
ngwWfnfhsS k;

ghpnth] ; ntggrrkepi yf; fuji j fj htRfFg; gadglj j pdhh; mj dgb
mi dj Jg; nghUsfS k; ntggffj htli r ntsppgLj J fpdwd. Mdhy; Fshrrpaahf
css nghUi stpl > c ah; ntggepi yg; nghUsfs; mj pf ntggffj htli r
ntsplaLk; xU Fwggpl Neuj j py; , uz L nghUsfsjd; ntggghkhwW tJ Kk;
rkkhFk; , eepi yaYj; , ttuz L nghUsfS k; ntggr; rkepi yaYj; cssd vdf;
\$wyhk;

Rojfy; tpd; ntggepi yaYj; kl LNk nghUsfs; ntgg c kpi t eWj J fpdwd.
vdNt ghpnth] bd; nfhs; fadgb #oyjpd; j di k vj j i faj hf , Uej hYk;
mi dj Jk; nghUsfS k; Rojfy; tpd; ntggepi yfF Nky; css mi dj J
ntggepi yfsjYk; ntggffj htli r ckpoK;

] nl /ghd; Nghyl] nkd; tjj p (Stefan Boltzmann law):
] nl /ghd; Nghyl] nkd; tjj pdgb> fUgnghUsjd; XuyF guggpdhy; xuyF
Neuj j py;

Koi kahd fUknghUsf , yyhj nghUsfS ff

$$E = e \sigma T^4$$

, qf 'e' vdgJ guggpd; ckpoj wd; MFk;
xU Fwggpl ntggepi y kwWk; mi yesj j py; nghUsjd; guggpdhy; fj htRggLk;
MwwYfF > mNj ntggepi y kwWk; mi yesj j py; KOffUknghUsjdhy;
fj htRggLk; MwwYfFk; css j fNt ckpoj wd; vd ti uaWffggLfWJ.

tjadd; , l gngahrrp tjj p (Wien's Displacement Law):

c yfjYss mi dj Jg; nghUsfS k; fj htli r ckpojpdwd. mffj htRfFsjd;
mi yesqfs; nghUsfsjd; nfy; tpd; ntggepi yi ar; rhhej UfFk; ckpojLk;
fj htRfF; nttnTw mi yesqfi sg; ngwUfFk; NkYk; mt; i yesqfsjd;
nrwpTk; (intensity) nttnwhdi t.

tjadd; tjj pggb> xU fUgnghUs; fj htRfF; c kpojLk; ngUkrnrwpT nfhz ;
mi yesk; (I_m) mffUk; nghUsjd; nfy; tpd; ntggepi yfF (T) vj htRfj j j py;
, UfFk;

tjadd; tjj pggb> xU fUknghUs; fj htRfF; c kpojLk; ngUkrnrwpT nfhz ;
mi yesk; (I_m) mffUk; nghUsjd; nfy; tpd; ntggepi yfF (T) vj htRfj j j py;
, UfFk;

$$I_m \mu \frac{1}{T} (or) I_m = \frac{b}{T}$$

, qf vdgJ tjad; khwyp , j d; kj pgG 2.898×10^{-3} mK

, j pyUeJ ehk; mwpeJ nfhsTJ vddntdhy; nghUsjd; nfytd; ntggepi y caUkNghJ ngUkrnrwpt mi yesk; (I_m) kpdFhej epwkh i yajd; Fi wej mi yesj i j (ngUk mj hntz) Nehffp, l gngahrrp mi l Ak;

Nkwfz l ti ugl j j pyUeJ ngUkr nrwpt mi yesk; I_m nfytd; ntggepi yfF vj htprj j j py, Uaggi j mwpayhk, tti sNfhL bwF fUKnghUs; fj htprR ti sNfhL vdW ngah;

tad; tj Ak; ekJ ghhi tAk;

ekJ fz fshy; kpdFhej epwkh i yaj; c ss fz Z W gFj pi a kl Lk; (400 nm Kj y; 700 nm ti u) ghhffKbtj d; fhuz k; vdd?

xU nghUS k; fj htprj r c kpOk; vdNt #hpaDk; fj htprj r c kpOk; NkYk; mj d; gugG ntggepi y fpl j j l 5700 K, kkj pgi g rkdghL gupj paLk; NghJ >

$$I_m = \frac{b}{T} = \frac{2.898 \cdot 10^{-8}}{5700} \Rightarrow 508 \text{ nm}$$

, JNt ngUkrnrwptwfhd mi yesk; Mfk; #hpaDd; gugG ntggepi y Nj huhakhf 5700 K vd c ssj h; mj wfhd fj htprR epwkh i y neLf/fk; 400 nm Kj y; 700 nm ti u fhz ggLk; , JNt kpdFhej epwkh i yaj; fz Z U gFj paFk;

kdij, dk; ej f; fj htprj r c l ftheJj hd; ghz hk tshrrp mi lej J. vdNt kdij ffz fs; #hpa epwkh i yaj; c ss fz Z U gFj pi a kl Lnk c z u KbAk; mfrnjtgG gFj pi aNah myyJ X fj ph epwkh i yi aNah c z u KbahJ.

ekfF muFpy; c ss rpha] ; (Sirius) (ntggepi y 9940 K) vdW tZ kd; muFpy; c ss Nfhsipy; kdij, dk; Nj hdwp, Uej hy; mthfsjd; fz fs; kpdFhej epwkh i yaj; c ss Gw Cj hffj htfi s c z u KbAk; , j i d rkdghL gadgLj j p mwpeJ nfhsstyhk;

vLj J f;fhl L:

A vdW fUKnghUs; xdwd; fj htprRj j wd; EA. NkYk; , J I_A vdW mi yesj j wf nguk Mwwy; fj htprggLfpwJ. B vdW kwnwhU fUKnghUsjd; fj htprRj j wd; $E_B = N E_A$; $\frac{1}{2} I_A$ vdW mi yesj j wf B fUKnghUspy; , UeJ fj ph trggLfpwJ vdpy; N, d; kj pgi gf; fhz f?
tad; l gngahrrp tj paipyUeJ

$I_{\max} T = khwyp, J A kwWk; B vdW, uz L fUKnghUsfS fFg; nghUeJ k;$

$$, qF I_B = \frac{1}{2} I_A$$

$$I_A T_A = I_B T_B, qF I_B = \frac{1}{2} I_A$$

$$\frac{T_B}{T_A} = \frac{I_A}{I_B} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} = 2$$

$$T_B = 2T_A$$

] nl /ghd; - Nghy] l nkd; tj paipyUeJ

$$\frac{E_B}{E_A} = \frac{\alpha T_B^4}{\epsilon T_A^4} = (2)^4 = 16 = N$$

fUKnghUS; B, fUKnghUS; A i t tpl Fi wej mi yesj i j Na c kpoK; vdNt fUKnghUS; A i t tpl mj pf Mwwy; nfhz l fj htpr i r fUKnghUS; B c kpoK;

ntgg , afftay;

mwpKfk;

ehk; Kei ja ghpTfsiy; ntggk; ntggepi y kwWk; nghUs, fsid; ntgggz Gfi sg; gwyp gaipNwhk; ntgg , afftay; vdgJ , awgpayid; xU ghpthFk; , ggypT Nti yi a ntggkhfTk; kwWk; ntggi i j Nti yahfTk; khwWtj py; cSS tji pfi s tptphffwJ. ntgg , afftayid; tji pfs; ghapy; rhhy] > nghD}yp [{y> fjsrpa] > nfytpd> fhhNdh kwWk; n` ykN` hyl] ; Nghdw mwpay; mwQhfsid; %dW E}wwhz L fhy MaTfsid; mbggi I apy; Ki wggLj j ggl l j hFk;

mdwhl thotpy; eki krRwwp ei l ngWk; mi dj J epfoTfs k; Vd; ekJ c l yaff epfoTfs; \$l ntgg , afftay; tji pfs fF c l gl L ei l ngWfpidwJ. vdf; \$wjdhy; mJ kpi fahfhJ. vdNt ntgg , afftay; vdgJ , awgpayid; Xh , dwai kahj ghpthFk;

ntgg , afftay; mi kgG;

ntgg , afftay; mi kgG (Thermodynamic system) vdgJ , ggugQrj j py; ti uaWffggl l xU gFj pahFk; NkYk; mOj j k; (P), gUkd; (V), kwWk; ntggepi y (T) Nghdw Kffja vz z pfi fapyl qfja Jfs, fsid; (mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfs) nj hFgNg ntgg , afftay; mi kgghFk; kJ KSS , ggugQrj j id; gFj pNa #oy; (Surrounding) vdggLk; , ttpuz Lk; Xh; vyi yahy; ghpffggl Lssd.

vLj J ffhl Lfs;

Xh; ntgg , afftay; mi kgG vdgJ > j pl > j pt > thA kwWk; fj htR Nghdw vej tbtpYk; , Uffyhk;

ntgg , afftay; mi kgG	#oy;
thsap; cSS j z z h;	j wej ntsp
mi w xdwps; cSS fhwW %yf\$Wfs;	mi wfF ntsap; cSS fhwW
kdi c l y;	j wej ntsp
fl ypy; cSS kld;	fl y; eh;

ntgrrkepi y (Thermal equilibrium):

mi w xdwpy; xU Nfhgi gapy; #lhd Nj eh; i tffggl l hy; Nj eypyUeJ ntggk; #oYfFf; fl j j ggLk; rwpj Neuj j wF gpdG #lhd Nj eh; #oyid; ntggepi yfF rkkhd ntggepi yi a mi l Ak; , j d; gpdG Nj eypyUeJ #oYfNfh myyJ #oypyUeJ Nj elUfNfh ntgg; ghpkhwkk; Vwgl hJ. Nj elUK; #oYk; ntgrrkepi yi a mi l ej tpi l i j , J fhl LfWJ.

, U mi kgGfs; xdwfnfhdW ntgrrkepi yapy; cSSJ vdp; mtptuz L mi kgGfs k; xNu ntggepi yapy; , Uff Ntz Lk; NkYk; mJ Neuj i j g; nghUj J khwhky; , Uff Ntz Lk;

vej ptay; rkepi y (Mechanical equilibrium):

gp] l Dl d; cSS thA mi l j J i tffggl Lss nfhsfyd; xdi wf; fUJ f. mggi] l dpid; kU epi w xdi w i tffk; NghJ fbNehffja GtpahG tpi raid; fhuz khf gp] l d; fbNehffp efheJ rpy Vww , wffj j wFg; gpdG eWfK; gp] l d;

xU Gj pa , I j i j mi l Ak; thAtjd; Nky; Nehffp tpi r> fbNehffp Gtpahgg
tpi ri a rkd; nraAk; , eepi yapy; , tti kgi g vej utpay; rkepi yapy; cSSJ
vdf\$wyhk; mi kgG xdW vej utpay; rkepi yapy; cSSJ vdy> vt; tij khd
rkdnaaggL hj tpi rAk; ntgg , afftay; mi kggid; kU nraygl f\$I hJ.

Ntj prkepi y (Chemical equilibrium):

xdWI d; xdW nj hl hgjYSS , uz L ntgg , afftay; mi kgGfs ffp i Na
vt; tij nj hFgad; Ntj ptji dAk; ei l ngwtay; vdy; mttU mi kgGfs k;
Ntj prkepi yapy; cSSJ vdyhk;

ntgg , afftay; rkepi y (Thermodynamic equilibrium):

, uz L mi kgGfs; ntgg , afftay; rkepi yapy; cSSd vdy> mttuz L
mi kgGfs k; xdWfnfhdW ntgg> vej utpay; kwWk; Ntj pr; rkepi yapy; , Uff
Ntz Lk; ntgg , afftay; rkepi yapy; klongU (Macroscopic) khwpfshd
moj j k> gUkd; kwWk; ntggepi y Mfjai t xU epi yahd kj pggpi dg; ngwwUff
Ntz Lk; NkYk; mi t fhyj i j g; nghWj J khwhky; , Uff Ntz Lk;

ntgg , afftay; epi y (Thermodynamic state variables):

, aej utpay; j pi rNtfk> c ej k; kwWk; KLfjk; Nghdwi t , aqFk;
nghUnshdwid; epi yi a tpsffggadgLfpwd. (nj hFj p 1, y, twi wg; gwpp
GheJ nfhz bUggfhs) ntgg , afftay; ntgg , afftay; mi kgG xdWd;
epi yi a tpthpFk; khwpfsid; nj HFggwf ntgg , afftay; khwpfs; vdW ngah;

vLj J ffhl Lfs; moj j k> ntggepi y> gUkd> mf Mwwy; Nghdwi t .

, ej khwpfsid; kj pgG ntgg , afftay; mi kggid; rkepi yi a KOTJkhf
tpthpfpwd. ntggk; kwWk; Nti y , i t ntgg , afftay; epi y khwpfs; myy
khwhf , i t nraykhwpfs; Mfk; (Process variables). ntgg , afftay; khwpfs;
, uz L ti fggLk; mi t: msTr; rhhgss khwp (Extensive variable) kwWk; msTr;
rhhgww khwp (Intensive variable).

vLj J ffhl L: gUkd> nkhj j epi w> vdt Nuhg (Entropy), mf Mwwy> ntgg
VwGj j pvd; Nghdwi t .

msTr; rhhgww khwp ntgg , afftay; mi kggid; msT myyJ epi yi ar;
rhzej pUffhJ .

vLj J ffhl L: ntggepi y> moj j k> j dntgg VwGj j pvd> ml hj j p Nghdwi t .

epi yr; rkdghL (Equation of state):

epi y khwpfi s xU Fwpggpl Ki wapy; nj hl hGgLj J k; rkdghL> epi yrrkdghL
vdW mi offgglfjwJ . , eepi yrrkdghL ntgg , afftay; mi kgngdhwd;
rkepi yapy; epi y khwpfs fF , i l Na cSS nj hl hi g KOTJkhf tpthpfpwd.
ntgg , afftay; mi kgG rkepi yapy; , yi ynadpy> , eepi yr; rkdghL
mi kggid; epi yi a tpthpfpJ. ntgg , affrkepi yapy; cSS epyyayG thA
(idealgas) xdW PV = NkT vdw epi yr; rkdghl bdhy; Fwpggpl ggLfjwJ . , qF
ehdF NguST khwpfs k; (P, V, T kwWk; N) epi yrrkdghl bdhy; xdWI d; xdW
nj hl hGgLj j ggl Lssd. , rrrkdghl bYSS Vnj Dk; xU khwpia kLk; khww
, ayhJ. vLj J ffhl hf thA eukgjAss nfhsfydd; gj l i d moj J k; NghJ>
thAtjd; gUkd; Fi wAk; Mdhy; mj d; moj j k; mj pfhpFk; myyJ thAi t
ntggggLj J kNghJ mj d; ntggepi y c aUk; thAtjd; moj j k; kwWk; gUkDk;
cauyhk;

epi yrrkdghl bwfhL kwnwhU vLj J ffhl L thdL hthy; rkdghL MFk; ntgg , affr; rkepi yapy; c ss , ayGthAffs; (Real gases), rrdgkL bwF c l gLk;

mi w xdwYss fhwW %yf\$Wfs; thdL hthy; epi yrrkdghl bwF KOTJ khf fl LggLfwd. , UggDk; mi wntgepi yapy; Fi wej ml hj j pAss fhwW %yf\$Wfi s ehk; Nj huhakhf eyyayG thAthff (Ideal gas) fUJ fNwhk;

ntgg , afftaypd; Rop tij p (Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics):

ntgg , afftaypd; Rop tij padb>A kwWk; B vdw , uz L mi kgGfs; C vdw %dwhtJ mi kgGI d; ntggrrkepi yapy; , Uggjd; A kwWk; B vdw , uz L mi kgGfs k; xdwfnfhaw ntgr; rkepi yapy; , UfFk;

nj hl ffj j py; nttnTw ntgepi yapy; c ss A, B kwWk; C vdw %dw mi kgGfi sf; fUJ f. A kwWk; B , uz L mi kgGfs k; xdwI d; xdw vttj khd ntggj nj hl hj gAk; ngwUff tpyi y.

Mdhy> mi t xtntdhWk; C vdw %dwhtJ mi kgGI d; j djj j dNa ntggj nj hl hgpy; c ssd. rwpj Neuj j wFggwF A kwWk; B vdw , uz L mi kgGfs k; j djj j dNa C Al d; ntgr; rkepi yapy; , UfFk;

mi I ej Uaggi j , J fhLfwJ. , k%dw mi kgGfs k; xUKi w ntggrrkepi yi a mi I ej gpdG mtwwwfji lNa vttj khd ntggg; ghkhwKk; , UffhJ Vnddy; mk%dwk; xNu ntgepi yapy; , UfFk; , j i d fz j nkhopy; gpd't UkhW Fwiggp yhk; TA = TckwWk; TB = TcvdpyTA = TBMFk; , qF TA, TBkwWk; Tcvdgi t A, B kwWk; C vdw %dw mi kgGfsd; ntgepi yfshFk;

mi kgGfs; xdwI d; xdw ntggrrkepi yapy; c ssdth , yi yah vdgi j ffhl Lk; xU gz Ng ntgepi yahFk;

ntgg , afftaypd; Rop tij pahdJ ntgepi yi af; fz l waggadgLfwJ. vLj J ffhl l hf ntgepi ykhdp xdi w ehffjd; mbapj i tj J f; nfhsSk; NghJ ntgepi ykhdp c l Yid; ntggrrkepi yi a mi I Ak; , eegej i daajdb ntgepi ykhdp; ntgepi y c l y; ntgepi yfFr; rkhhf , UfFk; , j d; mbggi l apyj hd; ekJ c l yd; ntgepi y fz l waggadgLfwJ.

nghUnshdi wj ; nj hl LgghhfFk; NghJ mgnghUs; vttst #lhf myyJ Fshrrahf , Uaggi j mwpa ntgepi y J i z GhfJ. ek; cz hT c WgGfi sg; gadgLj j p nghUsd; ntgepi yi af; fz l wpa KbAkh?

ekJ ntWk; fhyfsjy; xdi w j i utphgpd; kUk; kwnwhU fhi y tOOGhd XLfs; gj pffggl l j i uajd; (Tiled floor) kUk; i tfFkNghJ > tOOGhd j i uapy; i tj J ss fhy> j i utphgpd; kU i tfFggl Lss fhi y tl mj pff; Fshrrpi a cz uk;

Mdhy; , qF j i u kwWk; j i utphgG , uz Lk; xNu mi wntgepi yapy; , Uaggi j ft dff Ntz Lk; , j wFf; fhuz k; j i utphgi g tl tOOGhd j i ufFk; ek; fhYfFkpi l Na kpf Ntfkhf ntggghkhwkk; VwgJ l J vdgi j Na fz pffwJ. ntgepi ykhdp xdi w j i u kwWk; j i utphgpd; kU i tj J ghhfFkNghJ , uz Lk; xNu ntgepi yapy; c ssi j mwpyhk;

mf Mwwy; (U)

ntgg , aff mi kgG xdwid; mf Mwwy; vdgJ mi kggd; epi wi kaj j j g; nghUj J mi kggiYss mi dj J \$yf\$Wfsd; , aff Mwwy; kwWk; epi y Mwwyfsd; \$Lj YfFr; rkhhFk;

, I gngah;T , afffk> Rowrp , afffk; kwWk; mj ht afffk; Mfpatwi w cssl ffja %yf\$W , affj j pdhy; VwgLk; Mwwy> mf , aff Mwwy; (EK) vdggLk; %yf\$Wfs ffpi I Na VwgLk; fthrrp kwWk; tpyff tpi rahi; vwgLk; Mwwy> mf epi yahwwy; (Ep) vdggLk;

vLj J ffhl L: gpi z gghwwy; (Bond energy)
vdNt mf MwwyhdJ gpd;t UkhW vOj ggLfWJ.

vdNt mf MwwyhdJ gpd;t UkhW vOj ggLfWJ.

$$U = E_k + E_p$$

- eyyayG thA%yf\$Wfs ffpi I Na vttj khd , i l tpi dAk; , yi y vdW fUJ tj hy; mtwwpd; mf Mwwy; KOTjk; mf , aff Mwwy; tbtNyNa , UffK; , J ntggepi y> Jfsfsid; vz z pfi f Mfpatwi wr; rhej pUffK; Mdhy; , J gUKi dr; rhhej j yy. Mdhy; thdth thy; ; thAffs; Nghdw , ayG thAffs ffF , J nghUej hJ.
- mf Mwwy; xU epi ykhwp MFk; , J ntgg , aff mi kggpd; , Wj pepi y kwWk; nj hl ffeipi y , twi w kl LNK rhhej pUffK; vLj J ffhl hf j z z npd; ntggepi y 30°C , y; , UeJ 30°C Mf ntggggLj J tj d; %ykhfNth myyJ fyfFtjd; %ykhfNth cahj j ggLfWJ. mj d; , Wj p mf MwwyhdJ> j z z npd; vt;thW 40°C ntggepi yi a mi lej J vdw topKi wi a rhhej pUffhky; mj d; , Wj p ntggepi yi a kl LNK rhhej pUffK;

ntgg , afftlay; mi kggpd; mf MwwyhdJ mi kggpYss xt nthU %yf\$wjd; xoqfw , affj j pdhy; VwgLk; , aff Mwwy; yAk> mtwwpd; Ntj paay; mi kggpdhy; VwgLk; epi yahwwy; , twi w kl LNK rhhej pUffK; vdgi j edF GhpeJ nfhs ss Ntz Lk; mi kgg KOTj wFkhd nkhj j , aff Mwwy; myyJ mi kggpd; <hgG epi y Mwwy; Nghdw t mi kggpd; mf Mwwy; xU gFj p vdw j twhff; fUJ f\$thJ.

a. xNu ntggepi y kwWk; mf Mwwy; la , uz L thA epggggl nfhs,fydfi sf; fUJ f. mtwwpy; xdw j i uapYk> kwnwhdW , affj j pYss , uapY; tz bapYk; i tffggLfpWJ. , uapY; tz bapY; c ss thAf nfhs,fydfi; , uapY; Ntfj j py; , aqfjdhYk; mj d; c sNs c ss thA %yf\$Wfsid; mf Mwwy; vttj c ahTk; VwgLj tpyi y.

b. xNu ntggepi y kwWk; mf Mwwy; la , uz L thA epggggl nfhs,fydfi sf; fUJ f. mwwy; xdw j i uapYk> kwnwhdW h c auj j pYk; i tffggLfpWJ. h c auj j pYss thAf nfhs,fydfi; <hgGeipi y Mwwy; mj pfnkdpDk; , ej mj pfhpG> thAtpd; mf Mwwy; vttj khwwj i j Ak; vwgLj j hJ.

vLj J ffhl L

xU thsp KOTjk; c ss rhj huz el uffhl bYk> Fti sapy; c ss #l hd ehd; ntggepi y ntggk; vj j pi rapy; guTk?

c dJ tpi l ff c ha tpsffk; j Uf.
thsp sapy; c ss rhj huz el uffhl bYk> Fti sapy; c ss #l hd ehd; ntggepi y mj pfk; , UggpDk; Fti sapy; c ss RLehd; mf Mwwy; tpi thsp ehd; mf Mwwy; mj pfk; Vnddp; mf Mwwy; Xh; msTr; rhhGss ntgg , afftlay; khwp MFk; mJ mi kggpd; msT myyJ epi wi ar; rhhej j hFk;

thsp ehd; mf Mwwy; mj pfk; vdDk> Fti sapy; c ss RLehd; , UeJ ntggk; thsp eUffF ghAk; , j wffhuz k; ntggk; vgnghJk; c ah; ntggepi yapYss nghUSpy; UeJ j ho; ntggepi yapYss nghUS fFg; ghAk; NkYk; , J mi kggpd;

mf Mwwi yr; rhhej j yy. nghUS fF ntggk; khwwggl l c l d; mtntggk; nghUsjd; mf Mwwyhf khwptLk; vdNt nghUS; ntggj i j ngwWssJ vdgi j tpl "nghUS; xU Fwggpl msT mf Mwwi yg; ngwWssJ" vdW \$WtNj rhahd Ki wahFk; mi kgG xdwd; mf Mwwi y mj pfhggj wF xU rwej topKi w ntggggLj JtJ MFk; , J grdtUK; gl j j py; fhl l ggl LssJ.

, qF kpf Kffakhf ftdj j py; nfhs Ntz baJ ntggk; vgNghJ k; mf Mwwi y mj pfhpf Ntz Lk; vdw mtrpk; , yi y. ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; (Isothermal eyypayG thAtjd; c sNs ntggk; ghaej hYK; mj d; mf Mwwyyp; vt; tij c ahTk; VwgI hJ vdgi j ehk; gpdhyf fwf c sNsShk;

[{yid; ntgg , aej ptpay; rkhdk; (Joule's Mechanical Equivalent of Heat):

nghUnshdw; ntggepi yi a mj i d ntggggLj Jtj d; %yk; c ahj j yhk; myyJ mnghUsjd; kU Nti y nratj d; %yk; c ahj j yhk; gj pdl l hk; EJwhz by; N[k]; [{y; vdw mwtpay; mwQh; , aej pu Mwwi y mf MwwyhfTk; mf Mwwi y , aej pu MwwyhfTk; khwv KbAk; vdw ep&gj j hh; mthpd; Matjd; fhl bAssthW , uz L epi wfs; fapW xdwd; topNa JLgG rffuj J l d; (Paddle wheel) , i z ffpgl Lssd. GtpahgG tpi rahi; , uz L epi wfs k; h J}uj j wF fNotUkNghJ 2 mgh msT epi y Mwwi y , uz L epi wfs k , offpdwd.

epi wfs; fNo tUk; NghJ ehD; c ss JLgG rffuk; Rwwk; vdwnt JLgG rffuj j wF; eUfFk; , i l Na XU cuhaT tpi rj Nj hdWk; , J ehpd; ntggepi yi a c ahj Jk; , qF <hgG epi y Mwwy; (Gravitational potential energy) ehpd; mf Mwwyhf khwki lti j , J c z hJ fWJ. GtpahgG tpi rahi; nraagggl l Nti yaJdy; ehpd; ntggepi y c ahEJssJ. c z i kapy; ntggj i j nfhlLggj hy; VwgLk; mNj tpi si t , aej pu j f; nfhz L nraaggLk; Nti yaJdy; VwgLj j KbAk; vdw [{y; ep&gj Jsshh; 1 fuhk; epi wAi l a ehpd; ntggepi yi a 1°C c ahj j 4.186 J Mwwy; Nj i tggLk; vdw [{y; fz l wpej hh; goqfhyqfsjy; ntggkhkJ fNyhh (Calorie) vdw myfjdh; msffggl l J .

$$1 \text{ cal} = 4.186 \text{ J}$$

, j wF [{yid; ntgg , aej ptpay; rkhdJ vdw ngah;

N[k]; [{yid; fhyj j wF KdG> ntggk; vdgJ fNyhh; (Caloric) vdw ghaeNj hLk; Xh; j ptk; vdwk; kffs; fuJ pdhhfs; , j j ptk; c ah; ntggepi yaJy; c ss nghUsjyUej> Fi wej ntggepi yaJyss nghUS fF ghAk; vdtk; fuJ pdhhfs; fNyhh; j ptf; fuJ j pdgb c ah; ntggepi ygnghUsjy; mj pf fNyhh; j ptkk; Fshrrriahd nghUsjy; Fi wej fNyhh; j ptkk; c ssd. Vnddy; ntggk; vdgJ Xh; msT vdw mthfs; fuJ jaNj ahFk; Mdhy; j wfhyj j py; ehk; ntggk; vdgJ Xh; msT myy mJ gphkhww; nfhsseggLk; Xh; gphkhww Mwwy; vdw GhjeJ nfhz bUffNwhk; vdnnt "ntgg , aej ptpay; rkhdk" vdgJ Xh; j twhd gphNahfkFk; Vnddy; , aej pu Mwwy; vdgJ Xh; msThFk; vej xU nghUS k; mj pfkhfNth myyJ Fi wthfNth , aej pu Mwwi yg; ngwUffyhk; Mdhy; ntggj j wF , J nghUej hJ. Vnddy; ntggk; vdgJ Xh; msT myy; , Uej Nghj pYK; , ej g; gphNahfk; nj hdW nj hl NI ei l Ki wapy; , Uej t Utj hy; mJ j wNghJ k; gpdgwwggLfWJ. , j d; rhahdg; gphNahfk; '[{yid; mf Mwwy; - , aej ptpay; Mwwy; rkhdk" vdgNj ahFk; mbggi l apy; [{y; , aej pu Mwwi yNa mf Mwwyhf khwwAsshh; [{yid; JLgG rffu Matpy; epi wfsjd; <hgGeipi y Mwwy> JLgG rffuj j jd; Roy; , aff Mwwyhf khwki l eJ> gpdh; ehpd; mf Mwwyhf khwki l fWJ.

vLj J f;fhi L:

khz th; xUth; fhi yr; rpwWz bahf 200 c z T fNyhh (foodcalorie) MwwYi l a c z i t c z fwhh; mth mt;thwi y f;w wwpypUeJ j z z l u , i wj J gssap; c ss kuqfS fF CwWtj d; %yk; nrytoffyhk; vdf; fUJ fwhh; mt;thW nrytoff Ntz Lnkdw; vj j i d kuqfS fF mth; j z z l u Cww KbAk? , qF f;w wwd; Mok; 25 m, Fl j j pd; nfhsst 25 L, xtntU kuj j wFk; xU Flk; eH; Cww Ntz Lk; vdf. (el fFk; NghJ nrytoffggLk; Mwwi yAk; Fl j j pd; epi wi aAk; Gwffz pffTk) g = 10m s⁻²vdf; fUJ f.

j H;T:

f;w wwpypUeJ 25 L j z z l u , i wggj wF mthpd; mf Mwwi yg; gadgLj j p GtpahG tpi rffv j uhf Nti y nraa Ntz Lk;

$$j z z \text{ kg} = 25 \text{ L} = 25 \text{ kg} (1 \text{ L} = 1 \text{ kg})$$

25 kg epi wAi l a j z z l u , i wff nraa Ntz ba Nti y = j z z lhy; ngwggLk; <hgG epi y Mwwy;

$$W = mgh = 25 \times 10 \times 25 = 6250 \text{ J}$$

fhi yr; rpwWz bahy; ngwggLj Mwwy; = 200 c z T fNyhh = 200 kcal.

$$1 \text{ kcal} = 10^3 \times 4.186 \text{ J}$$

$$= 200 \times 10^3 \times 4.186 \text{ J} = 8.37 \times 10^5 \text{ J}$$

, t;thwi yf; nfhz L khz th; 'n' Fl qfs; el u f;w wwpypUeJ , i wff wwhh; vdf; fUJ f. khz tuhy; nrytoffggLk; nkhj j Mwwy; = 8.37 × 10⁵ J = nmgh vdNt

$$n = \frac{8.37 \times 10^5 \text{ J}}{6250 \text{ J}} \approx 134$$

, qF n vdgJ j z z H; Cwwggl Ntz ba kuqfsid; vz z pji fi a \$1 FwffwJ.

fhi yr; rpwWz b kl Lk; c z L tpl L 134 Flk; el u , i wff KbAkh? errak; KbahJ. c z i kapy; kdij c ly; c z T Mwwy; KOTi j Ak; Nti yahf khwhJ. Vnddpy; Nj huhakhf kdij c lyd; gaDWj wd; 20% MFk; mj htJ 200 c z T fNyhh; 20% kl LNk Nti yahf khwhki l Ak; vdNt 134 Fl qfs; 20% vdgJ 26 Fl qfs; kl LNk. vdNt mkkhz th; c z l rpwWz bfF , i z ahf nraa Kbej Nti yad; msT 26 Fl qfs; el u , i wggNj MFk;

Kj Kss Mwwy; , uj j XI I j j wFk; kww c lyd; kww c WgGfsid; , affj j wFk; gadgLj j ggLf wJ. NkYk; xU Fwggpl msT c z T Mwwy; t; hf , offggLk; vdgj j epi dt; nfhsst Ntz Lk;

ekJ c lyd; gaDWj wd; Vd; 100% , yi y? , j wfhd tpi l i a elqfs; ghpT 8.9 , y; mw; nfhsst; nfhsst;

ntgg , afftlayd; Kj y; t; j p

Mwwy; khwhtj yad; \$wWw ntgg , afftlayd; Kj y; t; j p MFk; epi l djd; , afftlayp; Mwwy; khwhj j di k nghpa nghUsfsid; , aff Mwwy; kwWk; epi y Mwwi y c ss l ffAssJ. Mdhy; ntgg , afftlayd; Kj y; t; j p ntggj i j Ak; c ss l ffAssJ. , tt; j yad; gb mi kggid; mf Mwwy; khWghi hdJ (ΔU), mi kggwFf; nfhlffggLj ntggj j wFk; (Q) #oyd; kU mtt; i kgG nraj Nti yfFk; (W) c ss NtWghi bwFr; rkkhFk; fz j nkhop; , j i dg; gpd; tUkhW Fwggpl yhk;

, j i dg; gpd;tUkhW Fwggpl yhk;

$$\Delta U = Q - W$$

ntgg , afftay; mi kggid; mf Mwwy y> ntgggjLj j Nah myyJ Nti y nraNj h khwW , aYk; , j i d fNo c ss ml i ti z ayp; fhz yhk;

mi kggid; c sNs ntggk;	mf Mwwy; mj pfhpffk;
mi kggpyUeJ ntsgNwj y;	mf Mwwy; Fi wAk;
mi kggid; kU Nti y nraaggLk; NghJ	mf Mwwy; mj pfhpffk;
mi kggidhy; Nti y nraaggLk; NghJ	mf Mwwy; Fi wAk;

ntgg , afftayd; Kj y; tij pi a gadgLj J tj wfhd FwpaL kugpi d mwplKf ggLj j yhk; , J fNo c ss ml i ti z kwWk; Fwggpl Lf; fhl l ggL LssJ.

ntgg , afftay; Kj y; tij pi ag; gadgLj J tj wfhd FwpaL kuG

mi kgG ntggj i j g; ngWk; NghJ	Q NehfFwp
mi kgG ntggj i j , ofFk; NghJ	Q vj phfFwp
mi kggid; kU Nti y nraaggLk; NghJ	W vj phfFwp
mi kgG Nti y nraAk; NghJ	W NehfFwp

nghJ thf thAffi sf; nfhz NI > ntgg , afftayd; Kj y tij p tpsffggLfwJ. Mdhy; , tij p vyyhtwwFk; nghJ thdJ. NkYk; j utqfs; kwWk; j pl gnghUsfsfFk; , tij pi ag; gadgLj j KbAk;

rjy Gj j fqfsjy; $\Delta U = Q + W$ vd ntgg , afftayd; Kj y tij p Fwggpl bUFfk; , qf mi kggidhy; nraaggLj Nti y vj phfFwahfTk; mi kggid; kU nraaggLj Nti y NehfFwahfTk; fuJ ggLk; , i t , uz Lnk rhahd FwpaL kuGfs; j hd; , twpy; VNj Dk; xU FwpaL kugpi d ehk; gjdgwwyhk;

vLj J ffhl L

kdij nuhUth; 2 kg epi wAi la epi d J LgG rffuj i j f; nfhz L fyfFtj d; %yk; 30 kJ Nti yi ar; nrafphh; Vwj j ho 5 kcal ntggk; epyUeJ ntsggl L nfhsfyd; gugG toNa ntggffl j j y; kwWk; ntggf; fjhthrid; %yk; #oYfFF; fl j j ggLf wJ vdjy; mi kggid; mf Mwwy; khWghl i l f; fhz f.

j NT:

mi kggid; kU nraaggLj Nti y (epi df; fyfFtj d; %yk; kdij uhy; nraaggLj Nti y) W = -30 kJ = -30,000 J

mi kggpyUeJ ntggk; ntsggl Lf wJ > Q = -5

$$kcal = 5 \times 4184 J = -20920 J$$

ntgg , afftayd; Kj y; tij pi ag; gadgLj J kNghJ

$$\Delta U = Q - W$$

$$\Delta U = -20,920 J - (-30,000) J$$

$$\Delta U = -20,920 J + 30,000 J = 9080 J$$

, qF> mi kggid; kU nraagggl I Nti yi atl ntgg , ogG Fi wthf CSSJ.
 vdNt mf Mwwy; khWghL NehfFwahFk; , J mi kggid; mf Mwwy;
 mj pfhj j i j f; fhl LfWJ.

vLj J ffhl L

nkyNyhl I g; gawrpi a (Jogging) j pdKk; nratJ c l yeyj i j Ngz pfhfFk;
 vdgJ ehkwpej Nj . ebfqfs; nkyNyhl I g; gawrpiy;

<LgLk; NghJ 500 kJ Nti y c qfshy; nraaggLfWJ . NkYk; c qfs; c l ypyUeJ
 230 kJ ntggk; ntsNawfWJ vdpjy> c qfs; c l ypy; VwgLk; mf Mwwy;
 khWghl i l f; fz ffpLf.

j NT:

mi kggidhy; nraagggl I Nti y (ekJ c l i y mi kgG vdW fUJ f)
 $W = + 500 \text{ kJ}$

mi kggypyUeJ (ekJ c l y) ntsNawgggl I ntggk; Q = -230 kJ
 $c l ypy; VwgLk; mf Mwwy; khWghl$
 $= \Delta U = - 230 \text{ kJ} - 500 \text{ kJ} = - 730 \text{ kJ}$

vj pfFwahdJ ekJ c l ypd; mf Mwwy; Fi wej J vdgj j f; fhl LfWJ .

khkJ epfoT (Quasi – static Process) :

V gUkdP mOj j k; kwWk; T ntggepi yapy; c ss eyyayG thA mi kggpi df;
 fUJ f. eyyayG thA mi lffggl I cUi said; gp] l d; ntsNehffp
 efhj J kNghJ eyyayG thAtpd; gUkdpy; khwwk; vwgLk; , j d; tpi sthf
 ntggepi yapyYk; mOj j j j pYk; khwwk; Vnddy>, k%dw khwpfS k; (P.T
 kwWk; V) PV = NkT vdw epi yrrkdghl bch; nj hl hGgLj j ggl Lssd. epi w
 xdwpi d gp] l d; kU i tfFk; NghJ> mJ gp] l i d j pBnud fbNehffp
 mOj J k; , eepi yapy; gp] l DfF kpf mUNF c ss gFj pd; mOj j k; mi kggid;
 kww gFj pfsp; c ss mOj j j i j tpl mj pfkhf , UfFk; , J thAtpd;
 rkepi yawwj j di ki af; (non-equilibrium) fhl LfWJ . thA rkepi yi a kL Lk;
 mi l Ak; ti u mt; thAtpd; mOj j k; ntggepi y myyJ mf Mwwi yf; fz l wpa
 , ayhJ. Mdhy; gp] l i d kpf nkJ thf mOj J k; NghJ xt nthU fli j j pYk;
 mi kgG> #oYId; rkepi yapy; , UfFk; , eepi yapy; ehk; epi yr; rkdhgl i l f;
 nfhz L mi kggid; mf Mwwy> mOj j k; myyJ ntggepi yi af; fz ffp
 , aYk; , tti fahd epfotWf khkJ epfoT vdW ngah;

khkJ epfoT vdgJ kfckpf nkJ thf ei l ngWk; Xh; epfothFk; , eepfoT
 KbAkti u mi kgG> #oYId; ntggrrkepi y> , aej p; rkepi y kwWk;
 Ntj prkepi yapy; , UfFkbg j dDi la khwpfshd (P.V.T) Mfpatwmd;
 kJ pgGfi s kpf nkJ thf khwpfnfhSSk; ti uaWff , ayhj msT nkJ thf
 VwgLk; , kkhwwj j pdhy; mi kgG vgNghJ k; rkepi yj j di ki a xl bNa fhz ggLk;

vLj J ffhl L:

khkJ epfotWf Xh; vLj J ffhl Lj ; j Uf.

gUkd; V, mOj j k; P kwWk; ntggepi y T c il a thA xdw nfhsfyd; gp]
 mi l j J i tffggl LssJ vdf; gl j j py; fhl bAssthw gp] l d; kU xt nthU
 kz J fshfg; NghLkNghJ gp] l d; c sNehffp kpf nkJ thf efUk; , eepfo; pi d
 fpl j j l khkJ epfothff; fUj yhk;

(xt nthU kz J fshfg; gp] l d; kU NghLkNghJ VwgLk; khkJ epfoT)

gUkdpy; khwwk; VwgLk; NghJ nraagggl I Nti y;

efUK; g] l i df; nfhz l thA epuggggl l cUi s xdi wf; fUJf. khkJ
epotpy; cssthW thA tpti leJ g] l i d dx nj hi yT nkJ thfj;
j ss fWJ.

, qF khkJ epotpd; mbggi l apy; thA tpti l fWJ. vdNt xtntU
fz j j pYk; mOj j k ntggepi y kwWk; mf Mwwy; Mfpai t xU Fwggpl
kj pppi dg ngwpuFFk;
thAthy; g] l d; kU nraagggl l rmpa Nti y
dW = Fdx

thAthy; g] l d; kU nrYj j ggl l tpi r F = PA. , qF A vdgJ g] l d; d
gugi gAk; P vdgJ thA g] l d; kU nrYj j k; mOj j i j Ak; Fwpf; fWJ.

rkdghL gpd;t UK; khwmpai kffyhk;

dW = PA dx

Mdhy>Adx = dV = thAtpd; tptpdhy; Vwgl l gUkd; khWghL vdNt thA
tpti lej j hy; nraagggl l rmpa Nti y
dW = PdV

, qF dV Nehf; Fwp vdgj j ft dpff Ntz Lk; Vnddy; gUkd; mj pfhpff; fWJ.
nghJ thf thAtpd; gUkd; Vi yUeJ Vf ti u mj pfhpgj hy; nraagggl l Nti yi a
gpd;t UkhW Fwggpl yhk;

$$w = \oint_{\text{cycle}} PdV$$

mi kggid; kU Nti y nraagggl bUggid; w vj hff; Fwp kj pgi gg; ngWk;

rkdghL mOj j k; P, nj hi ff; Fwai bwF csNs cssi j f; ft dpff Ntz Lk;
mi kgg Nti y nraAk; NghJ mOj j k khwpyahf, Uff Ntz ba
mtrpakyi y vdgj j, J cz h j fWJ. nj hi fall L kj pppi df; fhz epi yr;
rkdghl i l g; gadgLj j p mOj j j i j gUkd; kwWk; ntggepi ya pd; rhghff;
Fwggpl Ntz Lk;

PV ti ugl k;

mOj j kP kwWk; gUkd; V, i tfs FF, i l Na ti uaggLk; Xh; ti ugl Nk PV
ti ugl khfk; thA tpti l Ak; NghJ mt; thAthy; nraagggl l Nti yi a PV
ti ugl j i j f; nfhz L fz fp yhk; myyJ thA mKffggLk; NghJ mt; thAtpd;
kU nraagggl l Nti yi af; fz fp yhk; myF 2 ehk; fwwgb ti sNfhl bwFf;
fNo css gugG rWk vyi yapyUeJ ngUk vyi yti u css rhgj pd;
nj hi fall L kj pgi gj; j Uk; , Nj NghdW PV ti ugl j j pd; fNo css gugG thA
tpti l Ak; NghJ myyJ mKffggLk; NghJ nraagggl l Nti yi af; nfhLffk;
PV ti ugl j j pd; tbtk ntgg , afftpay; epotpd; j di ki ar; rhhej J.

vLj J ffhL L

epi yahd tspkz l y mOj j j j py; css thAtpd; gUkd; 1m³yUeJ 2m³Mf
tpti l fWJ vdpy; gpd;t Ut dtwj wf; fhz f.

a. thAthy; nraagggl l Nti y

b. , tNti yffhd PV ti ugl k;

j NT:

mOj j k; P = 1 atm = 101 kPa, V_f = 2 m³kwWk; V_i = 1 m³
rkdghL , UeJ

$$W = \int_{V_i}^{V_f} P dV = P \int_{V_i}^{V_f} dV$$

, qF P vdgJ XH khwpyahF; vdNt , J nj hi fal bwF ntsNa c ssJ.

$$W = P(V_f - V_i) = 101 \times 10^3 \times (2 - 1) = 101 \text{ kJ}$$

mOj j k; khwpyahf c ssj hy; gl j j py; fhl i ggl Lss thW PV ti ugl k; Xh; NehfNfhl hf , UffFk; mej NehfNfhl LfF fNo c ss gugG nraaggI Nti yfFr rkhkhFk;

thAtpd; j d; ntgg VwGj j pd;

nfhLffggl l mi kggid; j dntgg VwGj j pd; mt;ti kggid; fli i kgG kwWk; %yf;\$Wfsid; j dj ki af; fz l wptj py; Kfflag; gqfhwWfpidwJ. j pl gnghUs; kwWk; j ptqfS fF khwhf thAffs; , uz L j dntgg VwGj j pd; (sp) kwWk; gUkd; khwhj ; j dntgg VwGj j pd; (sv).

j d; ntgg VwGj j pd;

mOj j k; khwhj ; j d; ntgg VwGj j pd; (Sp)

mOj j k; khwh epi yajy; 1 kg epi wAi la nghUsid; ntggepi yi a 1K myyJ 1°C c ahj j j ; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j pd; msT mOj j k; khwhj j dntgg VwGj j pd; vd mi offggLk; mi kggid ntggggLj j k; NghJ thAtpwF ntggk; msfffggLfpwJ. khwh mOj j j j py; thA thpti l fpwJ.

, eefotpy; nfhLffggl l ntggj j pd; xU gFj p Nti y nraa (thpti la) gadgLfpwJ. NKYk; k j k; c ss gFj p thAtpd; mf Mwwi y mj pfhpggj wFg; gadgLfpwJ.

gUkd; khwhj ; j dntgg VwGj j pd; (Sv)

gUkd; khwh epi yajy; 1 kg epi wAi la nghUsid; ntggepi yi a 1K myyJ 1°C c ahj j j ; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j pd; msT gUkd; khwh j d; ntgg VwGj j pd; vdW mi offggLk; thAtpd; gUkd; khwhj epi yajy; nfhLffggl k; ntggk; mi kggid; mf Mwwy; mj pfhpggj wF kLNk gadgLfpwJ. fhl bAss thW vt;ti Nti yAk; nraaggI hJ.

khwh mOj j j j py; thAtpd; ntggepi yi a c ahj j tj wFj ; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j j tpl > khwh gUkdpy; c ss thAtpd; ntggepi yi a c ahj j tj wFj ; Nj i tggLk; ntggk; Fi wthdJ. NtWti fajy; \$WNthkhaid; SpvgNghJ k; Svi tpl mj pfkhFk;

Nkhyhh; j d; ntgg VwGj j pd; fs;

rpy Neuqfsiy; Nkhyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pd; (Cp, Cv) fz ffpLtJ > ekfF kptTk; gaDssj hf mi kAk;

khwhggUkdpy; 1 Nkhy; msTss nghUsid; ntggepi yi a 1K myyJ 1°C c ahj j tj wFj ; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j pd; msNt gUkd; khwh Nkhyhh; j d; ntgg VwGj j pd; (Cv) MFk; khwh

mOj j j j py; ntggepi yi a c ahj j tj wFj ; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j pd; msT mOj j k; khwh Nkhyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pd; (Cp)

khwhggUkdpy; mNkhy; msTss thAtpwF; nfhLffggl k; ntggj j Q vdWk; mj dhy; VwgLk; ntggepi y NtWghl i I ΔT vdTk; nfhz l hy;

$$Q = \mu C_v \Delta T$$

vd vOj yhk;

, k; khwhgUk e^pfotwF ntgg , afft^payd; Kj y; t^j p ag; gadgLj j pdhy; (W = 0, Vnddy; dV = 0),

$Q = \Delta U - O$
vdf; f^pi l fFk;
, twi w xggpLk; NghJ

$$\Delta U = \mu C_v \Delta T \text{ myyJ} \quad C_v = \frac{1 \text{DU}}{n \Delta T}$$

ΔT apd; vyi y Ropapi d mi l Ak; NghJ ($\Delta T \rightarrow 0$), ehk;

$$C_v = \frac{1 \text{d}U}{m \text{dT}}$$

vd vOj yhk;
, qF ntggepi y kwWK; mf Mwwy; , uz LNK epi y khwpfs; vdNt > Nkfz l rkdghL mi dj; e^pfo;TfS fFk; nghUj j khdj hFk;

Nkah; nj hl hG (Meyer's Relation):

μ Nkhy; msTi l a eyy^payG thA nfhs,fyd; Xdw^py; mi l j J i tf,fggl LssJ.
mt;thAt^pd; gUkd; V, mOj j k; P kwWK; ntggepi y T vdf. khwhggUkd^py;
thAt^pd; ntggepi y dT msT c ahj j ggLf^pwJ. , qF thAth^py; vt;t^j Nt i yAk;
nraagg^pl t^py i y. vdNt mi kggpFf; nfhLffggl l ntggk; mf Mwwi y kI LNK
mj pfhpFfK; mf Mwwy^py; Vwg^pl khwwj i j dU vdf.

$C_v \text{vdgJ} \text{ gUkd; khwh Nkhyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pd; vdpy; rkdghL gpd;t UkhW vOj yhk;}$

$$dU = \mu C_v dT$$

khwh mOj j j j y; thAi t ntggggLj J k; NghJ > mt;thAt^pd; ntggepi y c ah;T
dT vdTk; mi kggpFf; nfhLffggl l ntggj j pd; msT 'Q' vdTk; , e^pfo;t^phy;
gUkd^py; vwgl l khwwk; 'dV' vdTk; nfhz l hy;

$$Q = \mu C_p dT$$

, e^pfo;t^phy; nraagg^pl Nt i y

$W = PdV$
Mdhy; ntgg , afft^payd; Kj y;t^j pgg

$$Q = dU + W$$

rkdghLfs;

$$\mu C_p dT = \mu C_v dT + PdV$$

vdf; f^pi l fFk;

Nkhy; eyy^payG thAtwF epi yr^prkdh^pl i l gpd;t UkhW vOj yhk;

$$PV = \mu RT \quad PdV + VdP = \mu RdT$$

, qF mOj j k; khwhJ > vdNt dP = 0.

$$PdV = \mu RdT$$

$$C_p dT = C_v dT = RdT$$

$$C_p = C_v + R \text{ (or) } C_p - C_v = R$$

, j nj hl hgwf Nkah; nj hl hG vdW ngah;

khwh mOj j j j py; eyyayG thAtjd; Nkhyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pwd; gUkd; khwh Nkyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pwd; kwWk; R Mfpatwjd; \$Lj YfFr; rkkhFk; vdgi j , j nj hl hG ekfFF; fhl LfWJ.

NkYk; , j nj hl hgyUeJ> mOj j k; khwh Nkhyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pwd; (C_p), gUkd; khwh Nkhyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pwi dtpl (C_v) vdNghJ k; mj pfk; vdgi j ehk; GhjeJ nfhsSyhk;

ntgg , afftay; epfoTfs; (Thermodynamic Processes):

ntggepi y khwh epfoT (Isothermal process):

, eepfotpy; ntggepi y Xh; khwh kj ggi dg; ngwwUfFr; Mdhy; ntgg , afftay; mi kggid; mOj j Kk> gUkDk; khwwki lAk;

ehkwpej gb eyyayG thArrkdghL

$$PV = \mu RT$$

, eepfotpy; T Xh; khwyyp vdNt ntggepi y khwh epfotwfhd epi yrrkdghL

$$PV = Khwyyp$$

, ej rkdghL ekfF c z hj JtJ

thA xU rkepi y epi yajyUeJ (P₁, V₁) kwnwhU rkepi y epi yfFr; (P₂, V₂) nryYk; NghJ gptUK; nj hl hG nghUeJ k; vdgnj

$$P_1V_1 = P_2V_2$$

, qF PV = Khwyyp vdNt P, MdJ V Al d; vj h; tpfj j nj hl hj gg; ngwWssJ.

mj htJ (P $\frac{1}{V}$), j pyUeJ PV ti ugl k; Xh; mj puti sak; (hyperbola) vd mwpayhk;

khwh ntggepi yajy; ti uaggLk; mOj j k; - gUkd; ti ugl j i j ntggepi y khwh ti ugl k; (Isotherm) vdNw mi offyhk;

khkJ ntggepi y khwh tppT kwWk; khkJ ntggepi y khwh mKffk; , twwwfhd PV ti ugl qfs; fhl l ggl Lssd.

ehk; mwpej gb eyyayG thA xdwd; mf Mwwy; mtthAtjd; ntggepi yi a kl Lk; rhheJ ssJ.

vdNt> Xh; ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; mf MwwYk; XH; khwyahFk; Vnddpy; ntggepi y , qF khwhky; c ssJ. vdNt dU myyJ $\Delta U = 0$. ntggepi y khwh epfotwfhd ntgg , afftayjd; Kj y; tij p gptUkhW vOj ggLfWJ.

$$Q = W$$

rkdghL , UeJ ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; thAtwfF; nfhlffggLk; ntggk; GwNti yff kI Lnk gadgLfWJ vdgi j ekfF c z hj JfWJ. mi kgG xdwDs; ntggk; ghAk; NghJ mt;ti kggid; ntggepi y vgNghJ k; caUK; vdw j thwd Ghj y; c ssJ. ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; , J c z i kayy. ntggepi y khwh mKffk; VwgLk; NghJ c ui sapd; c sNs gj] jd; j ssggLfWJ. , J mf Mwwi y mj pfhpFFk; Mdhy; , ej mf Mwwy; mj pfhpG ntggj nj hl hgjdh; mi kggwf ntsNa nrdW tpfWJ.

VLJ J ffhl Lfs;

1. j z z ll u ntggglj Jk; NghJ> mj d; nfhj pepi yajy; j z z lff vttsT ntggj i j msjj j hYk; j z z ll KotJkhf elhtphf khWk; ti u mj d;

ntggepi y caUtj pyi y. , Nj NghdW ci wepi yapy; cSS gdffl b
cUfp j z z lhf khWk; NghJk; gdffl bfF ntggji j f; nfhLj j hYk;
mj d; ntggepi y caUtj pyi y.

2. ekJ cl yjd; mi djJ tshri j khwwqfSk; xU khwh ntggepi yaNyNa
(37°C) ei l ngWfjdwd.

ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; nraaggli Nti y:

eyyayG thA xdwpi df; fUJ f. khwh ntggepi yapy; khkJ epfotpy; vdw
nj hl ff epi yapyUej vdw, Wj pepi yfF mj i d thpti la mDkj ffTk;
epfotpy; thAth; nraaggli Nti yi a ehk; gdtUkhW fz ffpl yhk;

rkdghL , Uej thAth; nraaggli Nti y>

$$W = \oint_i^{v_f} PdV$$

, eefoT khkJ epfothf cSSj hy; xtnthU epi yapYk; thAthdJ #oYI d;
rkepi yapy; , UfFk; , qF thA eyyayG thAthfTk; xtnthU epi yapYk;
#oYI d; rkepi yapy; cSSj hYk; eyyayG thAr; rkdghli l , qF ehk;
gadgLj j p mOj j j i j gUkd; kwWk; ntggepi yajd; rhhghf vOj yhk;

$$P = \frac{mRT}{V}$$

rkdghL , y; gmuj paPLk; NghJ

$$W = \oint_i^{v_f} \frac{mRT}{V} dV$$

$$W = mRT \oint_i^{v_f} \frac{dV}{V}$$

rkdghL T nj hi fall bwF ntsNa i t j j lUfff; fhuz k; ntggepi y khwh epfoT
KOi kfFk; , J khwpyahFk;
rkdghL nj hi fggLj Jk; NghJ
, qF Vwgli l gUkd; thpt xh; ntggepi y khwh thpthFk;

$$W = mRT \ln \frac{\partial V_f}{\partial V_i} \div \emptyset$$

NkYk; $\frac{V_f}{V_i} > 1$ vdgy hy; $\ln \frac{\partial V_f}{\partial V_i} \div \emptyset > 0$ MFK;

vdNt> ntggepi y khwh thptpy; thAth; nraaggli Nti y NehfFwp MFK;

rkdghL ntggepi y khwh mKffj j wFk; nghUej k> Mdhy; ntggepi y khwh
mKffj j py; $\frac{V_f}{V_i} < 1$ vdNt $\ln \frac{\partial V_f}{\partial V_i} \div \emptyset < 0$ vdNt> ntggepi y khwh mKffj j py;

thAtjd; kU nraaggli Nti y vj hfFwp MFK; PV ti ugl jj py> ntggepi ykhwh
thAtjd; NghJ thAth; nraaggli Nti y ti ugl jj wFf; fNo cSS guggwFr;
rkk; vdgJ fhl l ggLkNssJ.

, Nj NghdW ntggepi y khwh mKffj j py; PV ti ugl jj wFf; fNo cSS gugG
thAtjd; kU nraaggli Nti yfFrrkhFk; , J vj hfFwp ypy; Fwggpl ggLk;

ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; nraaggli Nti yi af; fz ffpl LkNghJ> epfoT

xU khkJ epfoT vd ehk; fUJ Ndhk; , J xU khkJ epfothf , yi ynady; epi yr; rkdghL $P = \frac{mRT}{V}$ i a rkdghL gpij paP , ayhJ.

Vnddy; eyyayG thA tij p rkepi yaww epfoTfs fFg; nghUej hJ. Mdy; rkdghL khkJ thf epfohj ntggepi y khwh epfoTfs fFk; nghUej k; Vnddy; mOj j k; kwWk; gUkd; Nghdw epi ykhwfs; eyyayG thAtjd; nj hl ff kwWk; , Wj p epi yfi s ki LNK rhhej pUffhJ. rkdghL nj hi fggLj jtj wF ki LNK ehk; khkJ epfothf fUj Ndhk;

vLj ; ffhL L:

300 K ntggepi yaPyss 0.5 Nkh; thA xdW nj hl ff gggUkd; 2L , y; , UeJ , Wj pggUkd; 6 L fF ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; tpti l fmJ vdpy; gdtUtdtwi wf; fhz f.

1. thAth; nraaggli Nti y?
2. thAtpwFf; nfhlff gggli ntggj j jd; msT?
3. thAtjd; , Wj p mOj j k? (thAkhwypR = 8.31 J mol⁻¹ K⁻¹)

j NT:

ehk; mwjej gb thAth; nraaggli Nti y Xh; ntggepi y khwh tptthFk; , qF $\mu = 0.5$

$$W = 0.5 \text{ mol} \cdot \frac{8.31J}{\text{mol.K}} \cdot 300K \cdot \ln \frac{26.0}{22.0}$$

$$W = 1.369 \text{ kJ}$$

, qF Nti y NehfFwajpy; cssi j f; ftdfff Ntz Lk; Vnddy; thAth; Nti y nraaggli LSSJ.

ntgg , afftayjd; Kj y; tij pgb> ntggepi y khwh epfotpy; mi kggwFf; nfhlff gggLk; ntggk; Nti y nratj wFg gadgLj j ggLfmJ.

$$vdNt>Q = W = 1.369 \text{ kJ}$$

, qF Q Tk; NehfFwahFk; Vnddy; ntggk; mi kggwFs; nryfmJ.

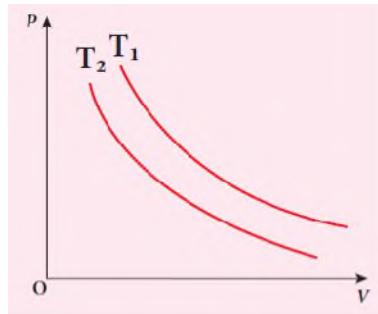
ntgg epi y khwh epfotpwF

$$P_i V_i = P_f V_f = \mu RT$$

$$P_f = \frac{mRT}{V_f} = 0.5 \text{ mol} \cdot \frac{8.31J}{\text{mol.K}} \cdot \frac{300K}{6 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3} = 207.75 \text{ kPa}$$

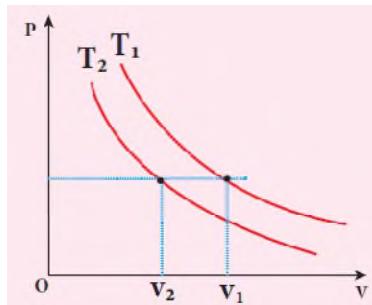
vLj ; ffhL L:

fNo fhl l ggl LSS PV ti ugl k; nttnTw ntggepi yfspy; ei l ngwk; , uz L ntggepi y khwh epfoTfi sf; Fwfffdwd. , uz L ntggepi yfspy; cahej ntggepi y vJ vdgi j f; fz l wpf.



j hT:

c ah; ntggepi y ti sNfhl j l f; fhz gj wF gl j j py; fhl bAssthW x mrRfF; , i z ahf fpi l jj sf; Nfhl bi d ti ua Ntz Lk; , J khwh mOj j j pwfhhd Nfhl MFk;



khwh mOj j f; Nfhl bi d ntL Lk; nrqFj J f; NfhLfS ffhd gUkdfs; V_1kwWk; V_2 Mfai t> xNu mOj j j py; c ss gUkdfi sf; Fwffpidwd.

khwh mOj j j j py; mj pf gUkDss thAtpy; ntggepi yAk; mj pfkhf , UfFk; gl j j pyUeJ V_1> V_2vdNt>T_1> T_2vd mwpyayhk; nghJ thf ntggepi y khwh epfoTfspy; ntggepi y Fi wthf c ss ti sNfhLfs; MJ pgGssfs; mUNF mi kAk;

ntggghkhwwkpyyh epfoT (Adiabatic Process):

, eepfotpy; vtij khd ntggKk; mi kggwF c sNsNah myyJ mi kggpyUeJ ntsNath nryyhJ (Q = 0) Mdhy; thA j dDi la mf Mwwi yg; gadgLj j p tpti l Ak; myyJ ntsigGw Nti yaJhy; thA mKffki l Ak; vdNt ntggghkhwwkpyyh epfotpy; mi kggd; mOj j k> gUkd; kwWk; ntggepi y , twpy; khwwk; VwgI yhk;

xU ntggghkhwwkpyyh epfotpwF ntgg , afftpayd; Kj y; tij p ΔU= W vd vOj yhk; , j pyUeJ ehk; mwpeJnfhs;tJ vddntdwhy; thA mj d; mf Mwwi yg; gadgLj j p Nti y nraAk; myyJ thAtpd; kU Nti y nraaggl L mj d; mf Mwwy; mj pfhp;Fk;

ntggghkhwwkpyyh epfotpi d gdtUk; Ki wfi sg gadgLj j p epfoj j , aYk;

1. mi kgG ntgg Mwwi y #oYfFf; fI j j hj thWk; myyJ #oypUeJ vtij khd ntgg MwwYk; mi kggwFs; nryyhJ thWk; mi kggpi d ntggffhgG (Thermally insulating) nraa Ntz Lk;
vLj J ffhl hf> ntggffhgG nraaggl l cUi say; c ss thA ntggghkhwwkpyyh Ki wajy; mKffggLfpwJ myyJ ntggghkhwwkpyyh Ki wajy; tpti l fmJ.

2. vt;ti ntggffhgGk; mww epi yapy; #oYfF ntggj i j f; fl j j , ayhj thW kpf; FWfpa Neuj j py; kpf Ntfkhf epfo;T Vwgl j hy; mJ Tk; xU ntggghkhwwkpyyhd epfo;T.

(a) kwWk; (b) , twi w tpsf;Ffjdwd.

vLj J ffhl Lfs; ntggghkhwwkpyyhd epfo;T wfhd epi yr; rkdghL

ntggghkhwwkpyyhd epfo;T wfhd epi yr; rkdghL
PV = khwpyp

, qF yvdgJ ntggghkhwwkpyyhd mLFFfFw MFk; ($\gamma = C_p/C_v$) , J thAtjd; , ayi gg; nghUj j j hFk;
rkdghL , UeJ ehk; mwptJ vddntdwhy; thA xU rkepi y epi yapyUeJ (Pi, Vi) kwNwhU rkepi y epi yfF (Pf, Vf) ntggghkhwwkpyyhd Ki wapy; nry;YkNghJ mt;thA gpd;Uk; egej i dfF c l gLk;

$$P_i V_i^{\gamma} = P_f V_f^{\gamma}$$

ntggg ghkhwwkpyyhd thpT kwWk; mKff epfo;T wfhd ti ugl j i j Ak; ntggg ghkhwwkpyyhd ti sNfhl (adiabat) vdNw mi offyhk; ntggepi y khwh epfo;T wfhd PV ti ugl k; kwWk; fhl l ggl Lss ntggg ghkhwwkpyyhd epfo;T wfhd PV ti ugl Kk; fpl l j j l l xNu khj phahf c ssd. Mdhy; ntggghkhwwkpyyhd epfo;T wfhd ti sNfhl > ntggepi y khwh epfo;T wfhd ti sNfhl i l t pl rwNw nrqFj j hf fhz ggLk;

T kwWk; V l g; nghUj J rkdghL ehk; rwNw khwwai kffyhk; eyyayG thAr; rkdghl byUeJ mOj j k;

, j i d rkdghL gpij paip > ekfF fpi l ggJ $\frac{mRT}{V} Vg = khwpyp$ (myyJ)

$$\frac{T}{V} Vg = \frac{khwpyp}{mR} vdf; fpi l fFk;$$

, qF pR vdgJ k; xU khwpyp vdNt , j i dg; gpd;UkhW vOj yhk;
TV $^{-1}$ = khwpyp

thA xdW nj hl ffr; rk epi yapyUeJ (Ti, Vi) , wj p rk epi yfF (Tf, Vf) ntggghkhwwkpyyhd Ki wapy; nry;YkNghJ mJ gpd;Uk; rkdghl i l epi wT nraAk;

$$T_i V_i^{g-1} = T_f V_f^{g-1}$$

vdgi j rkdghL ekfF c z h j fWJ .

ntggg gukhwwkpyyhd epfo;T wfhd epi yr; rkdghl i l T kwWk; P api dg; nghUj J k; vOj yhk;

$$T^g P^{1-g} = khwpyp \quad (8.39)$$

rkdghL (8.39) wfhds epgz j i j ebqfNs Kawrfffyhk;

i ffsjdh; mOj j ggLk; gkgpi dg; gadgJ j p kj ptz br; rffuj j wF fhwwbgi j ehk; mi dtUk; mwpej pUgNghk; gkgjd; c sNs c ss V gUkDi l a fhwi w tsplz l y mOj j j pYss kwWk; 27°C mi w ntggepi yapy; c ss ntgg , afftay; mi kgG vdW fUJf. Kj ptz b rffuj j py; fhwi wr; nrYj J k; Ki d %l ggl LssJ. vdW fUJf. fhwwhdJ mj d; nj hl ffggUkdpyUeJ

ehd;fpy; xU gqF , Wj ggUkDfF mOj j ggLfWJ vdwhy; mj d; , Wj p ntggepi y vdd? rffuj j pd; fhwW nrYj Jk; Ki d %l ggl Lssj hy; fhwW rffuj j pd; nryy KbahJ. vdNt , qF fhwwbFfk; efo;T pi d ntgggupkhwwkpyyh mOffkhff; fUj yhk; fhwWfF (g= 1.4) j bT:

fhwwbFfk; efo;T ntgggupkhwwkpyyh mKffkhf fUj ggLfWJ . gUkd; nfhlffggl LssJ. vdNt ntggepi yi af; fz ffp Ntz Lk; , qF rkdghL (8.38) l g; gadgLj j Ntz Lk;

$$TV_i^{g-1} = T_f V_f^{g-1}$$

$$T_i = 300K \quad (273 + 27^\circ C = 300K)$$

$$V_i = V \quad \& \quad V_f = \frac{V}{4}$$

$$T_f = T_i \frac{\alpha V_i \cdot \dot{\theta}^{g-1}}{\dot{\theta} V_f \cdot \emptyset} = 300K \cdot 4^{1.4-1} = 300K \cdot 1.741$$

$$T_2 \rightarrow 522K \quad myyJ \quad 249^\circ C$$

, ej , Wj p ntggepi y elpd; nfhj pepi yi a tpd; mj pfk; vdNt kj ptz bap; rffuj j wf i fggkgpi dg gadgLj j p fhwwbFfk; NghJ fhwW eugGk; Ki di aj; nj hLkJ Mgj j hdj hFk;

gp] l i d kpf Ntfkhf mOj JkNghJ c UthFk; ntggj j pi d FWfja Neuj j py; #oYfFf; flj j , ayhJ. vdNt thAtpd; ntggepi y tpi uthf caUK; , J glj j py; fhl l ggl LssJ. , j j j Jtk; Bry; , aej pqfspy; gadgLj j ggLfWJ . fhwW-ngl Nuhy; fyi ti a ntgggupkhwwkpyyh Ki wap; kpf Ntfkhf mKffKNGhJ mffyi tad; ntggepi y j bglwWk; msTfF kpf Ntfkhf caUK;

ntgggupkhwwkpyyh efo;T; nraaggI l Nti y KOi kahf ntggffhgGr; nraaggI l Rt p mbggugG nfhz l cUi sapDs; c ss p Nkhy; eyyplayG thAi tf; fUJf. A FWfF ntI Lg; gugG nfhz l c uhatww ntggffhgGg; ngww gp] l d; cUi sap; nghUj j ggl LssJ.

ntgggupkhwwkpyyh Ki wap; mi kgG (P_i, V_i, T_i) vdw nj hl ff epi yapUeJ (P_f, V_f, T_f) vdw , Wj pepi yi a mi l AkNghJ nraaggI l Nti y W vdf.

$$W = \oint_i^{V_f} PdV \quad (8.40)$$

ntgggupkhwwkpyyh , eefo;T xU khkJ efo;T vdffUJf > xt nthU epi yapYk; eyyplayG thA tij p , qF nghUeJk;

, eejgej i daid; mbggi l apy; ntgggupkhwwkpyyh efo;Tpd; epi yr; rkdghL PV^g = khwpyp (myyJ) P = $\frac{khwpyp}{V^g}$, j i d rkdghL (8.40), y; gupj paLkNghJ

$$W = PdV$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 /W_{adia} &= \sum_{V_i} \frac{khw\gamma p}{V^g} dv \\
 &= khw\gamma p \sum_{V_i} V^{-g} \\
 &= khw\gamma p \frac{\sum_{V_i} V^{g+1}}{\sum_{V_i} V^{-g+1}} \\
 &= \frac{khw\gamma p}{1-g} \frac{\sum_{V_f} V^{g-1}}{\sum_{V_i} V^{g-1}} - \frac{1}{V_i^{g-1}} \frac{\dot{V}_i}{\dot{V}_f} \\
 &= \frac{1}{1-g} \frac{\sum_{V_f} khw\gamma p}{\sum_{V_f} V^{g-1}} - \frac{khw\gamma p}{V_i^{g-1}} \frac{\dot{V}_i}{\dot{V}_f} \\
 &= \frac{khw\gamma p}{1-g} \frac{\sum_{V_f} V^{g-1}}{\sum_{V_f} V^{g-1}} - \frac{1}{V_i^{g-1}} \frac{\dot{V}_i}{\dot{V}_f}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{W_{adia}} = \frac{1}{1 - g} \frac{\hat{e}_f V_f^g}{\hat{e}_i V_i^{g-1}} - \frac{P_i V_i^g}{V_i^{g-1}}$$

$$W_{adia} = \frac{1}{1-q} \dot{e} P_f V_f - P_i V_i \dot{e}$$

eyyplayG thA tŋ playUeJ>

$$P_f V_f = \mu R T_f k_W W k; P_i V_i = \mu R T_i$$

, j i dr; rkdgħL (8.41) , y; għuji jaġi kNghJ

$$/W_{adia} = \frac{mR}{q-1} \dot{\epsilon} T_i - T_f$$

ntgggupkhwwkþyyh tþptþy> thAthy; nraaggli Nti y Wadia xU
Neuf;Fwþ kj þgghFk; , qF Ti>Tf, vdNt ntgggupkhwwkþyyh tþptþy> thA
Fsþrrnai lAk;

W_{adia} ntggggukhwwkþy়h mKffj j þy> thAtþd; kU Nti y nraaggLk; mj htJ xU Neuf; Fwþ kj þgghFk; , qfT T_i>T_f, vdNt ntggggukhwwkþy়h tþuptþy; thA Fsurpai lAk;

W_{adia} ntgggupkhwwkþy়h mKffj j þy> thAtþd; kþ Nti y nraaggLk; mj htJ
mKffj j þy; thAtþd; ntqgeji y cauk;

FwigG

ntgggupkhwwkpyyh e^ffoT Xu; khkJ e^ffothff; fUj p rkdghL (8.41)
 kwWk; (8.42) Mfia , uz Lk; rkdghLf s ehk; tUtj Nj hk; , e^ffoT khkJ
 e^ffothf , yi ynadvhYk; , t^tpuz L rkdghLfS k; nghUj j khd
 rkdghLfNsahFk; Vnddy; epi ykhwpfs; P, V kwWk; T Mfai t nj hi ff kwWk;
 , Wj p epi yfi s kl LNK rhuej i t. mi t , Wj epi yi a mi lej topKi wi ar;
 rhuej j yy. nj hi fap Yffhf kl LNK ehk; khkJ e^ffoT vdw fUj Ndhk; gl k;
 (8.32) , y; fhl l ggl Lss ntgggupkhwwkpyyh e^ffothf; PV ti ugl j j wF fNo
 c ss gugG, e^ffothf; nraaggli nkjj Nti yi af; nfhLfFk;

ntggepi y khwh ti sNfhL kwWk; ntgggupkhwwkpyyh ti sNfhL
 , twwwfji Naahd NtWghl i GupEJ nfhsst Nt kwWk; Tf
 ntggepi yfs ffdh ntggepi y khwh ti sNfhL d> Nruj J ntgggupkhww kwW
 ti sNfhLk; gl k; (8.32) , y; fhl l ggl Lssd.

ntgggupkhwwkpyyh e^ffothfhd ti sNfhL ntggepi y khwh ti sNfhL i t^t
 nrqFj j hhf , UfFk; Vnddy; vgNghJ k; y > 1 MFk;

mOj j k; khwh e^ffoT
 (Isobaric Process)

, J khwh mOj j j j j y; VwgLk; xU ntgg , afftay; e^ffothFk;
 e^ffothf; mOj j k; khwpyahf , Uej hYk; ntggepi y gUkd; kwWk; Mf Mwwy;
 Nghdwi t khwpyfs; myy. eyyayG thAr; rkdghl byUeJ .

$$V = \frac{\mu R}{\epsilon P} \frac{\partial}{\partial T}$$

$$\text{Here } \frac{\mu R}{P} = khwpy$$

mOj j k; khwh e^ffothf; nfy; tpd; ntggepi y gUkDfF Neutpfj j j y;
 , UfFk;

$$V \propto T(mOj j k; khwh e^ffoT) \quad (8.44)$$

mOj j k; khwh e^ffothf; V - T ti ugl k; Mj pgGss toNarnryYk; Xu;
 NeufNfhL hf mi kAk; vdgi j Nkwfz l rkdghL cz uj J fWJ .

thA xdw (Vi, Ti) vdw epi yapyUeJ (Vf, Tf) vdw epi yfF khwh
 mOj j j j j y; nryYkNghJ gpd; tuk; rkdghl i epi wT nraAk;

$$\frac{T_f}{V_f} = \frac{T_i}{V_i}$$

mOj j k; khwh e^ffothfhd vLj J ffhL Lfs; thAi t ntgggLj J kNghJ
 thA ntggki l eJ gpd; mJ gp] l i dj; j ss fWJ . vdn t thA thdJ
 tspkz l y mOj j k; kwWk; GtpalugG tpi r , twwpd; \$Lj YfFr; rkkhd Xu;
 tpi ri a gp] l djd; kU nrYj J fWJ vdy; , e^ffoT Xu; mOj j kkhwh e^ffothFk;

ekJ t̄L ri kay; mi wapj; ei l ngWk; ngUkghyhd ri kay; ejfoTfs; mOj j k; khwh ejfoTfs; Mfk; j pwej ghj j puj j py;

c z t̄pi d ri kfFkNghJ c z t̄pwF NkNy c ss mOj j k; vgNghJ k; ts̄kz l y mOj j j j pwFr; rkkhFk;

gl k; 8.35, y; fhl bAss thW mOj j k; khwh ejfotpwfhd PV ti ugl k; gUk mrRfF , i z ahfr; nryYk; Xu; fpi l j j sf; Nfhl hFk; gUkd; Fi wAk; mOj j k; khwh ejfotpi d gl k; 8.35 (a) fhl LfpwJ.

gUkd; mj pfupFk; mOj j k; khwh ejfotpi d gl k; 8.35 (b) fhl LfpwJ.

mOj j k; khwh ejfotpy; nraaggli Nti y thAthy; nraaggli Nti y

$$W = \dot{Q}_i^{V_f} P dv \quad (8.46)$$

$$W = P \dot{Q}_i^{V_f} dv \quad (8.47)$$

mOj j k; khwh ejfotpy; mOj j k; Xu; khwpahFk; vdnt P nj hi fal pwF ntsNa c ssJ.

$$W = P[V_f - V_i] = P\Delta V \quad (8.48)$$

, qF>ΔV vdgiJ gUkdpy; Vwgl l khwj i j f; FwpffpwJ. ΔV vj pfFwpahf , Uej hyW vj pfFwpah , UfFk; , J thAtjd; kU Nti y nraaggLfpwJ vdgi j f; fhl LfpwJ. ΔV NeufFwpahf , Uej hyW NeufFwpahFk; , J thAthy; Nti y nraaggLfpwJ vdgi j f; fhl LfpwJ.

rkdghL (8.48)I eyyayG thAr; rkdghl i l g; gadgLj j p khwp mi kffyhk;

$$PV = \mu RT \text{ myyJ} \quad V = \frac{mRT}{P}$$

, j i dr; rkdghL (8.48) , y; gmuj paLkNghJ

$$W = mRT_f \sum_{\substack{\text{e} \\ \text{g}}} \left(\frac{T_i}{T_f} \right)^{\ddot{o}} \quad (8.49)$$

vdf; fpi l fFk;

PV ti ugl j j y; mOj j k; khwh ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG mOj j k; khwh ejfotpy; nraaggli Nti yfFr; rkkhFk; gl k; 8.36 , y; fhl l ggl Lss epypl ggl l gFj p thAthy; nraaggli Nti yfFr; rkkhFk;

mOj j k; khwh ejfotpwfhd ntgg , afftay; Kj y; t̄pi a gpttUkhW vOj yhk;

$$\Delta U = Q - P\Delta V \quad (8.50)$$

, uz L nt tNtW mOj j qfsjy; ei l ngWk; mOj j k; khwh efoTfs ffhhd
V - T ti ugl k; fNo fhl l ggl LSSJ. , twws; veefoT c au; mOj j j j py;
ei l ngWk; vdW fz l wpf.

j 8T

eyyayG thAr; rkdghl bylUeJ >

$$V = \frac{mR}{g P} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{S}}$$

V - T ti ugl k; Mj pgGssj toNar; nryYk; Xu; NeufNfI hFk;

$$mj d; rha;T = \frac{mR}{P}$$

V - T ti ugl j j pd; rha;T > mOj j j j wf vj utfj j; nj hl uGi l aJ MFk;
rha;T ngUkkhf, Uggpd > mOj j k; Fi wthdj hFk; , qfP P1, d; rha;T P2 i t
tpl mj pfk; vdNt P2 > P1.

T api d x mrrYk; V api d y mrrYk; i tjJ , t;ti ugl j i j
ti uej lUej hy>P2 > P1 Mf , UfFkh? rjej j J c dJ tpi l i af \$wf.

vLj J ffhl L 8.20

27°C ntggeji yaj; c ss 1 Nkhy; eyyayG thA 1 MPa mOj j j j py;
cUi s xdwDs; mi l j j i tffggl LSSJ. mj d; gUkd; , Ukl qfhFk; ti u
mj i d tpti l a mDkj j j gddu; fbffz l twi wf; fz fflf.

- (a) (i), ggUk tpti ntgggukhwwkpyyh Ki wpy; el ej hy> thAth; nraaggli l
Nti y vdd?
(ii), ggUk tpti mOj j k; khwh Ki wpy; el ej hy> thAth; nraaggli l Nti y vdd?
(iii), ggUk tpti ntggeji y khwh Ki wpy; el ej hy> thAth; nraaggli l Nti y vdd?

(b) Nkwfz l %dW efoTfsjy; veefotpy; mf Mwwy; ngUK; khwwk;
mi l fWJ kwWk; veefotpy; rWk khwwk; VwgLfjdWJ.

(c), k%dW efoTfsjy; veefotpy; ntggk; thATfF mj pf ntggk;

(d), k%dW efoTfsjy; veefotpy; ntggk; thATfF Fi wthf ntggk;
msffggi bUfFk; kwWk; veefotpy; thATfF Fi wthf ntggk;
msffggi bUfFk?

$$g = \frac{5}{3} \text{ kwWk; } R = 8.3 \text{ J mol}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$$

j 8T:

(a) (i) ntgggukhwwkpyyh eftotpy; mi kggidhy; nraaggli l Nti y

$$W_{\text{adia}} = \frac{mR}{g - 1} \left(\frac{T_f}{T_i} - 1 \right)$$

, Wj p ntggeji y Tf l f; fz l wa ntgggukhwwkpyyh epi yrrkdghL.

$T_f V_f^{q_1} = T_i V_i^{q_1} l g; gadgLj j Ntz Lk;$

$$T_f = T_i \frac{\alpha V_i \cdot \frac{\alpha^{g-1}}{V_f}}{\epsilon} = 300 \cdot \frac{\alpha}{\epsilon} \frac{\alpha^2}{2 \cdot \emptyset}$$

$$= 0.63 \cdot 300K = 189.8K$$

$$W = 1 \cdot 8.3 \cdot \frac{3}{2} (300 - 189.8) = 1.37 \text{ kJ}$$

(ii) மூல கீழ் கால்வரையில் மூல கால்வரையில் நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

$$W = P\Delta V = P(V_f - V_i)$$

நீண்ட வெளி வீசுவதற்கு விடப்படுகிறது. இது போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

$$V_i = \frac{RT_i}{P_i} = 8.3 \cdot \frac{300}{1} \cdot 10^{-6} = 24.9 \cdot 10^{-4} m^3$$

மூல கீழ் கால்வரையில் நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது. இது போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

(iii) நடவடிக்கை கீழ் கால்வரையில் நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

$$W = mRT_1 \frac{\alpha V_f}{\epsilon V_i} \cdot \frac{\alpha}{\emptyset}$$

நடவடிக்கை கீழ் கால்வரையில் நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

$$\text{வெளி வீசுவதற்கு விடப்படுகிறது. } W = 1 \times 8.3 \times 300 \times \ln(2) = 1.7 \text{ kJ}$$

(b) , கால்வரையில் நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது. இது போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

(c) , கால்வரையில் நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

AB திசை நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

AC திசை நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

AD திசை நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

PV திசை நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது. இது போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

நடவடிக்கை கீழ் கால்வரையில் நியமித்துத் தொகை போன்று விடப்படுகிறது.

gUkd; khwh efoT (Isochoric process)

mi kggid; gUki d khwh kj ggff; nfhz L nraaggLk; ntgg , afftay; efoT gUkd; khwh efoT vdW mi offggLk; , eefotpy; mOj j k> ntggepi y kwWk; mf Mwwy; Mfai t nj hl ueJ khwwki l Ak;

gUkd; khwh efoTwfhd mOj j k; - gUkd; ti ugl k> mOj j mrRFF , i z ahf ti uaggLk; xU , i z f; NfhI hFk;

gUkd; khwh efoTwfhd epi yr; rkdghl i l gpd;t UkhW vOj yhk;

$$P = \frac{\alpha m R \ddot{o}}{e V \dot{\phi}} T \quad (8.51)$$

, j pyUeJ mOj j k> ntggepi yfF (nfy:tjd) Neuj j ftjy; , UfFk; vd ehk; mwpayhk; gUkd; khwh efoTwfhd P-T ti ugl k; Mj ggsspi toNar; nryYk; Xu; NeufNfhI hFk; (Pi, Ti) vdW nj hl ffGgsspiyUeJ thA (Pf, Tf) vdW , Wj ggsspfF khwhggUkdpy; nryYkNghJ mi kgG gpd;t Uk; rkdghl i l epi wT nrafwJ .

$$\frac{P_i}{T_i} = \frac{P_f}{T_f} \quad (8.52)$$

gUkd; khwh efoTpy $\Delta V = 0$ vdNt W = 0 ntgg , afftayd; Kj y:tpahdJ

$$\Delta U = Q \quad (8.53)$$

vdW vOj ggLfwmJ .

, j pyUeJ ehk; mwptJ vddntdwhy; mi kggwfF; nfhlffggLk; ntggk; mf Mwwi y kl Lnk mj pfupfFk; , j d; tpi sthf ntggepi y caUk; NkYk; mOj j Kk; mj pfupfFk;

mi kgG xdW khwh gUkdpy; j dJ ntggj i j ntggk; flj Jk; Rtjd; %ykhf #oYfFf; nfhlffwmJ vdpy; mi kggid; mf Mwwy; Fi wAk; , j d; gadhf ntggepi y Fi wAk; NkYk; mOj j Kk; Fi wAk;

vLj J f;fhI Lfs;

1. fNo c ss gl j j py; fhl bAsssthW %l ggl l ghj j pj j py; c z T ghj j pj j jd; %b euhpahdy; rwpj Nky; Nehffj j ssggLk; , j wfphuz k; ghj j pj j j %bi afnfhz L %ba gpdG gUkd; xU khwh kj pgi dgngWk; ntggk; nj hl heJ msffggLkNghJ mOj j k; mj pfupfFk; , j dhy; elhtp Nky; Nehffj; nrW %bi a NkyNehffj; j ss KawrpfFk;
2. Nkhl j hu; i rffps> fhu; Nghdw j hdpaqfp thfdqfsjy; c ss ngl Nuhy; , aej pj; ehdf efoTfi s NkwnfhsS k; Kj y py gl k; (a) y; fhl bAsssthW gj l d; ntggggupkhwwkpyyh efoTjd; %yk; xU Fwpggpl l gUKDfFk; RUqFk; , uz l htj hf gl k; (b) , y; fhl bAsssthW (fhwW + vupghUs) fyi tajd; gUki d khwpahf i tj J fnfhz L ntggk; nfhlffggLfwmJ . , j d; tpi sthf

ntggepi yAk; mOj j Kk; mj pfupfFk; , J xU gUkd; khwh epfothFk;
%dwhtJ epfo;py; gl k; (c) , y; fhl bAss thW ntggg; gupkhwwkpyyh tpuT
VwgLfJ. ehdftJ epfo;py; gl k; (d) , y; fhl bAss thW gp] i d
, af;fhky; gUkd; khwh epfoT kL Lk; VwgI L ntggk; ntsNawwggLfJ.

vLj J f,fhl L 8.21

500g eh> 30°C ntggepi yapyUeJ 60°C ntggepi yfF ntggggLj j ggLfJ
vdpy; elpd; mf Mwwy; khWghl i l f; fz ffpLf. (, qF elpd; tpuTpi d
Gwffz pffTk; NKYk; elpd; j dntgg Vwgj j pwd; 4184 J kg⁻¹K⁻¹)

j ut

elpd; ntggepi yi a 30°C , y; , UeJ 60°C fF c auj J kNghJ VwgLk; elpd;
tpuTpi t GwffdfppNwhk; vdNt, eepfotpi d Xu; gUkd; khwh epfothff; fUj yhk;
gUkd; khwh epfo;py; nraaggLk; Nti y RopahFk; NKYk; msppfggLk;
ntggkhkJ mf Mwwi y mj pfupggj wF kI Lnk gadgLj j ggLk;

$$\Delta U = Q = ms_v \Delta T$$

$$elpd; epi w = 500 \text{ g} = 0.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$ntggepi y khwwk; = 30 \text{ K}$$

$$ntggk; Q = 0.5 \times 4184 \times 30 = 62.76 \text{ KJ}$$

Rowrp epfoT (Cyclic Process)

, tti f ntgg , afftay; epfo;py; ntgg , afftay; mi kgG xU
epi yapyUeJ nj hl urriahf khwwki leJ , Wj papy; j dJ nj hl ff epi yi a
kL Lk; mi l Ak; Mi kgG j dJ nj hl ff epi yi aNa kL Lk; mi l tj hy;

gyNtW ntgg , afftay; epfo;Tfsjd; RUfffk;

t.vz ;	epfoT		ntggk;	ntggepi y khwwk; mf Mwwy;	mOj j k;
1.	ntggepi y khwh epfoT	tphT	Q > 0	Khwpyp	Fi wfJ
		mKffk;	Q < 0	Khwpyp	mj pfhpffJ
2.	mOj j k; khwh epfoT	tphT	Q > 0	mj pfhpffJ	khwpyp
		mKffk;	Q < 0	Fi wfJ	khwpyp
3.	gUkd; khwh epfoT		Q < 0	mj pfhpffJ	mj pfhpffJ
			Q < 0	Fi wfJ	Fi wfJ
4.	ntggghkhwwkpyyh epfoT	tphT	Q = 0	Fi wfJ	Fi wfJ
		mKffk;	Q = 0	mj pfhpffJ	mj pfhpffJ

	பாரமன்	நிலைச் சமன்பாடு	செய்யப்பட்ட வேலை (நல்லியல்பு வாயு)	(PV – வரைபடம்)
	அதிகரிக்கிறது		$W = \mu RT \ln \left(\frac{V_f}{V_i} \right) > 0$	
	குறைகிறது	$PV = \text{மாறிலி}$	$W = \mu RT \ln \left(\frac{V_f}{V_i} \right) < 0$	
	அதிகரிக்கிறது		$W = P[V_f - V_i] = P\Delta V > 0$	
	குறைகிறது	$\frac{V}{T} = \text{மாறிலி}$	$W = P[V_f - V_i] = P\Delta V < 0$	
	மாறிலி	$\frac{P}{T} = \text{மாறிலி}$	சமி	
	அதிகரிக்கிறது		$W = \frac{\mu R}{\gamma - 1} (T_f - T_i) > 0$	
	குறைகிறது	$PV^\gamma = \text{மாறிலி}$	$W = \frac{\mu R}{\gamma - 1} (T_i - T_f) < 0$	

mf Mwwyp; VwgI ; khWghL RojahFk; Rowrp eftotpy; mi kggwFs; ntggk; nry; Yk; mNj NghdW mi kggypUeJk; ntggk; ntSAwK; ntgg , afftayid; Kj y; tji papyUeJ> mi kggwF khwggl ; nj hFggad; ntggk; thAthy; nraaggI ; Nti yfFr; rkkhFk;

$$Q_{\text{net}} = Q_{\text{in}} - Q_{\text{out}} = W (\text{Rowrp eftotwF})$$

Rowrp eftotwfhd PV ti ugl k;

Rowrp e^{ff}ot^{wfhd} PV ti ugl k; xU %l ggl l ti sNfhl hFk;

thA^{thdJ} Rowrp e^{ff}ot^p d Nkw^{nfhs}f^{wJ} vdf^{fUJ f.}, e^{ff}ot^p; thA xU t^{hpT} kw^{Wk}; mKffj j w^{Fg}; gpd^T j dJ nj hl ff e^p yi a mi l f^{wJ}.

gUkd; V₁ y^{UeJ} V₂fF thA t^{hp}ti l Ak; NghJ thA^{thy}; nraagg^l l Nti y W₁ vdf., tNti y fhl l ggl L^{ss} CBA ti sNfhl bwFF; f^{No} c^{ss} guggwFr; rkkhFk;

gUkd; V₂ t^{pyUeJ} V₁ fF thA RUqFkNghJ thA^{tpd}; kU nraagg^l l Nti y W₂ vdf., tNti y fhl bAs^sthW ADC ti sNfhl bwFF; f^{No} c^{ss} guggwFr; rkkhFk;

, ej Rowrp e^{ff}ot^{pd}; %yk; nraagg^l l nj hFgad; Nti y = W₁ - W₂fhl l ggl L^{ss} ti sagghi j apd; eLnt c^{ss} gri r e^{wkpl} ggl l guggwFr; rkkhFk;

vdNt Rowrp e^{ff}ot^p; nraagg^l l nj hFgad; Nti y Rop myy. nghJ thf nj hFgad; Nti y Neh^fW^{wap}; myyJ vj h^fW^{wap}; , UfFk; nj hFgad; Nti y Neh^fW^{wap}; , Uggid; mi kggidhy; nraagg^l l Nti y> mi kggid; kU nraagg^l l Nti yi a t^pl mj p^fkhf , UfFk;

nj hFgad; Nti y vj h^fW^{wap}; , Uej hy; mi kggidhy; nraagg^l l hy; Nti y> mi kggid; kU nraagg^l l Nti yi at^pl f; Fi wthf , UfFk;

NkYk; Rowrp e^{ff}ot^p; nraagg^l l nj hFgad; Nti y Neh^fW^{wahf}, Uggid; , e^{ff}ot^{pd}; ti ugl k; tyQRopahf mi kAk; Rowrp e^{ff}ot^p; nraagg^l l nj hFgad; Nti y vj h^fW^{wahf}, Uggid; , e^{ff}ot^{pd}; ti ugl k; , l QRopahf mi kAk; c^{ss} e^{ff}ot^T tyQRop j p^ry; nr^{aygl}f^{wJ}.

vLj J f^{ff}hl L

ntgg , afft^{pay}; mi kggid; ti ugl qfs; gl j j p^y; fhl l ggl L^{ss}d. xtnt^{hU} R^w e^{ff}ot^{wFkhd} nkjh j Nti yi af; fz f^fL^f.

j hT:

Neh^{hT} a) %l ggl l g; ghi j apd; j pⁱ r , l QRopahf c^{ss}J. , j p^{yUeJ}> mi kggid; kU nraagg^l l Nti y> mi kggidhy; nraagg^l l Nti yi at^pl mj p^fkhFk; BC ti sNfhl bwFF; f^{No} c^{ss} gugG thA^{tpd}; kU nraagg^l l Nti yi af; nfhLfFk; (mOj j k; khwh mKffk). NkYk; DA ti sNfhl bwFF; f^{No} c^{ss} gugG mi kggidhy; nraagg^l l nkjh j Nti yi af; nfhLfFk;

BC ti sNfhl bwFF; f^{No} c^{ss} gugG = nrt^tfk; BC 12 t^pd; gugG = $1 \times 4 = -4$ J , qF vj h^fW^w mi kggid; kU nraagg^l l Nti yi af; F^{wff}f^{wJ}.

DA ti sNfhl bwFF; f^{No} c^{ss} gugG = $1 \times 2 = +2$ J

R^w e^{ff}ot^{pdhy}; nraagg^l l nj hFgad; Nti y = $-4 + 2 = -2$ J

Neh^{hT} (b): %l ggl l ghi j apd; j pⁱ r tyQRopahf c^{ss}J. vdNt nraagg^l l Nti y apd; nj hFgad; k^j p^G Neh^fW^{wahFk}; mi kggid; kU nraagg^l l Nti y> mi kggidhy; nraagg^l l Nti yi a t^pl f; Fi wthdJ vdgi j , j p^{yUeJ} mw^{wayhk};

BC ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG thAtpd; kU nraaggI Nti yi af; nfhlFk; (mOj j k; khwh mKffk) NkYk; AB ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG mi kggdhy; nraaggI nkjh j Nti yi af; nfhlFk;

AB ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG = (BC12) nrt;tfj j pd; gugG + (A B C)

$$KfNfhz jj pd; gugG = (1' 2) + \frac{1}{2} 1' 2 = +3J$$

BC ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG nrt;tfj j pd; gugG = 1 × 2 = 2J

Rowrpi eftotpy; nraaggI nj hFgad; Nti y = 1J, J xU NehfFwp kj pgghFk;

NehT (c) %l ggl I ghi j apd; j pi r, l QRopahf c ssJ. vdNt nj hFgad; Nti y vj hFwpahFk; mi kggdhy; kU nraaggI Nti y mi kggdhy; nraaggI Nti yi a tpmj pfk; vdW, Jfhl LfpwJ. AB ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG thAtpd; kU nraaggI Nti yi af; nfhlFk; (mOj j k; khwh mKffk) NkYk; CA ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG mi kggdhy; nraaggI nkjh j Nti yi af; nfhlFk;

AB ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG = nrt;tfj j pd; gugG = 4' 1 = -4J

$$CA ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo c ss gugG = nrt;tfj j pd; gugG KfNfhz jj pd; gugG = (1' 2) + \frac{1}{2} 1' 2 = +3J$$

RwWeftotpdhy; nraaggI nkjh j Nti y = -1J, J xU vj hFwp kj pgghFk;

ntgg , afftplay; Kj y; tij pd; tukGfs;

ntggk; kwWk; Nti y , i t xdwpyUeJ kwnwhdwhf khwwki l Ak; j dj ki a ntgg , afftplaypd; Kj y; tij p rpgghf tpsffAssJ. Mdhy; mi t khwwki l Ak; j pi rapi d tpsfftpti y.

vLj J ffhl j hf>

l hd nghUS l d> Fshej nghUnshdi w ntggj nj hl hgy; i tfFk; NghJ ntggk; vgNghJ k; # l hd nghUspyUeJ Fshej nghUS fFG; ghAk; , j wF vj h j pi rapy; ntggk; ghahJ. Mdhy; ntgg , afftplaypd; Kj y; tij pggb ntggk; # l hd nghUspyUeJ Fshej nghUS fNfh myyJ Fshej nghUspyUeJ # l hd nghUS fNfh ga KbAk; Mdhy; , awi fahfNt ntggk; vgNghJ k; c ah; ntggepi yalyUeJ Fi wej ntggepi yffJ j hd; ghAk;

fhfspy; c ss gNufffi s mKffk; NghJ VwgLk; cuhatpdhy; fhh; epdW tLfpwJ. cuhaTfF vj uhf nraaggLk; Nti y ntggkhf khwwki l Ak; Mdhy; , tntggk; fhpd; , afff Mwvyhf kz Lk; khwwki l tj pyi y. vdNt ntgg , afftplaypd; Kj y; tij p ngUkghdi kahd , awi f epfoTf s tpsffNgJ khdj hf , yi y.

kis; epfoT (Reversible process):

ntgg , afftplay; epfoT xdw> mJ ei l ngww ghi j fF vj h j pi rapy; nraygl L mi kgGk; #oYk; j dDi l a nj hl ff epj yi a mi l a KbAkhdhy; mj j i fa ntgg , afftplay; epfoi t kb; epfoT vdW mi offyhk;

vLj J ffhl L; khkJ ntggepi y khwh tptT> RUstpyy; kf nkJ thf ei l ngWk; mKffk; kwWk; tptT.

kis; epfoT ei l ngWtj wfhd egej i dfs;

1. , nrāyKi w kpf kpf nkJ thf ei l ngw Ntz Lk;
2. nrāyKi w ei l ngwW KbAk; ti u mi kgGk> #oYk; nj hl heJ vej ptay> ntggptay; kwWk; Ntj pāy; rkepi yāy; , Uff Ntz Lk;
3. cuhaT tpi r> ghfay; tpi r> kpdj i l Nghdw Mwwy; , ogG VwgLj Jk; tpi rfs; VJk; , Ufff\$1 hJ.

mi dj J kls; epfo;TfS k; khkJ epfo;Tfs; j hd; Mdhy; mi dj J khkJ epfo;TfS k; kls; epfo;Tfshf , Uff Ntz ba mtrākpyi y. vLj J ffhl J h gpl J i d kpf nkJ thf mOj j k; NghJ cuh sapd; RtUfFk> gpl J DfFk; , i l Na cuhaT tpi r , Uej hy; rpwy ST Mwwy; #oYFF , offggLk; , tthwi y kL Lk; ngw , ayhJ. vdNt , J khkJ epfo;thf , Uej hYk; kls; epfo;T , yi y.

kls epfo;T (Irreversible process):

, awi f epfo;Tfs; mi dj Jk; kls epfo;TfshFk; , j j i fa epfo;Tfi s PV ti ugl j j py; Fwggpl , ayhJ. Vnddy; kls epfo;tpd; xtntU f1 l j j py; mOj j k> ntggepi y Nghdw twpwF Fwggpl l kj pgG , UffhJ.

ntgg , afftay; epfo;T xdwpd; Mwwy; khwhj j di kffhd \$wNw> ntgg , afftaypd; Kj y; tij pahFk; vLj J ffhl J hf> #l hd nghUnshdi w Fshrrahd nghUsipd; kU i tfFk; NghJ> ntgg Mwwy; #l hd nghUsipyUeJ Fshrrahd nghUS fF ghafpwJ. Vd; ntggk; Fshrrahd nghUsipyUeJ #l hd nghUS fF ghatpyi y? Fshrrahd nghUsipyUeJ #l hd nghUS fF ntgg Mwwy; ghati j Ak; ntgg , afftaypd; Kj y; tij p mDkj ffpwJ. vLj J ffhl J hf 5 J Mwwy; #l hd nghUsipyUeJ #l hd nghUS fF ghaej hYk; nj hFgad; mi kggid; nkjh j MF Mwwy; khwhJ. Mdhy; 5 J ntggk; Fshrrahd nghUsipyUeJ ntggkhd nghUS fF vNgJ k; ghahJ.

, awi fahfNt , J Nghdw epfo;Tfs; xU j pi rapd; kL Lnk ei l ngWk; vj phj j pi rapy; ei l ngWtj pyi y. , eepfo;Tfs; vej j; j pi rapy; ei l ngwhYk; mi kggid; nkjh j Mwwy; khwhky; , Uffk; , UggpDk; vj phj pi rapy; , eepfo;T ei l ngwhJ vdgi j , qF ftdpff Ntz Lk; ntgg , afftaypd; Kj y; tij p xU , awi f epfo;T vj phj j pi rapy; Vd; ei l ngWtj pyi y vdgj wfhd tpsffj i j f; nfhlfftayi y.

vdgj wfhd tpsffj i j f; nfhlfftayi y.

gj pdl J hk; E}whz bd; mwptay; Nki j fs; vj phj j pi rapy; xU epfo;T ei l ngwhj j wfhd tpsffj i j f; nfhlff Ki dej hhfs; mj d; gadhf , awi fajd; xU Gj pa tij papi df; fz l wej hhfs; mj j hd; ntgg , afftaypd; , uz J hk; tij p , ej , uz J hk; tij p apgb ntggk; vgNghJ k; #l hd nghUsipyUeJ Fshrrahd nghUS fFj; j hahfNt ghAk; , j i d ntgg , afftaypd; , uz J hk; tij p apd; fshrrpa ; \$wW vdW mi ogghhfs;

vLj J ffhl L:

kls nrāyKi wfhd rpy vLj J ffhl Lfi sf; \$wf.
, awi fahf ei l ngWk; mi dj J epfo;TfS k; kls epfo;Tfs; MFk; rpy Mht%l Lk; vLj J ffhl Lfi s , qF fhz Nghk;

1. thA mi l j J i tffggl J FLi ti a j wej Tl d> FLi tapy; , Uej thA %yf\$Wfs; nkJ thf mi w KOTjk; guTfwdwd. mi t kL Lk; FLi tff tUtj pyi y.

2. Ngdh i kj JSp nrhl L xdi wj; j z z hpy; tLkNghJ> i kj JSp j z z hpy; nkJ thf guTk; , ej gutpa i kj JSp kL Lk; xdW NruhJ.
3. rwNw c aukhd , ljj pyUeJ tOk; nghUs; j i ui a mi lej c l d> nghUsjd; nkhj j , aff Mwwy; j i uajd %yf\$Wfsjd; , aff Mwwyhf khwki l fWJ. mj py; xU rWgFj p xyp Mwwyhf , offggLfwJ. j i uajd; Mwwi y kL Lk; xdwpj z j J nghUs; j hdhfNt NkNy nryy , ayhJ.

ntgg , afftpayd; Kj y; tij padgb NkNy \$wggl l mi dj J efforrffS k; vj phj j pi rapy; el ffTk; rhj j Akz L. Mdhy; ntgg , afftpayd; , uz l hk; tij p , efforrffS vj phj j pi rapy; el ff mDkj ffhJ. , awi fad; Kffpa tij pfsp; ntgg , afftpayd; , uz l hk; tij Ak; xdwhFk; , t:tij p , awi f effoTfs; ei l ngWk; j pi ri a j khdfffwJ.

ntgg , aej pk; (Heat Engine)

, ej etl nj hopyEl g c yfpy> NghfFtuj j py; j hdpaqfp , aej pqfsjd; qgF Kffpa j tk; thaej j hFk; Nkhl l hh; i rffpsfs; kwk; fhffsp; , aej pqfs; c ssd. mi t ngl Nuhy; myyJ Bri y cssl hfg; ngwWf; nfhz L rffuqfi s RowWk; Nti yi ar; nrafjdwd. ngUkghdi kahd , aej pqfsjd; gaDWj wd; 40% Nky; , yi y. , aej pqfsjd; gaDW j pwDffhd mbggi l fl LgghLfi s ntgg , afftpayd; , uz l hk; tij j hd; j khdfffwJ. vdNt , uz l hk; tij pa j dg; GhpeJ nfhs> ntgg , aej pqfs; GhpeJ nfhs;tJ mtrpakhFk;

Nj ff (Reservoir):

kf mj pfkhd ntgg VwGj j wd; nfhz l ntgg , afftay; mi kgG vdW , j i d t i uaWffyhk; Nj ffpa j UeJ ntggj i j vLj j hYk; myyJ Nj ffF ntggj i j msij j hYk; Nj ffpa j ntggepi y khwhJ.

vLj J ffhl L:

xU l ksh #l hd el u Vhp ehy; Cwwdhy; Vhpajd; ntggepi y cauhJ. , qF , ej Vhpapi d Nj ffahff; fuJ yhk;

xU Fti sap; c ss #l hd Nj eh; j wej ntsap; c ssNghJ mJ #oYI d; ntggr; rkepi yi a mi l fWJ. Mdhy; #oyjd; ntggepi yapy; Fwiggpl j j ff vej khwKk; Vwgl tpyi y. vdNt #oi y , qF Nj ffahff; fuJ yhk; ntgg , aej pj i j gpd; tUkhW ti uai w nraayhk;

ntggj i j cssl hfg; ngwW> Rowrp effoi t Nkwnfhs;tj d; %yk; mtntggj i j Nti yahf khwWk; xU fUtna ntgg , aej pk; MFk; xU ntgg , aej pj j wf %dW gFj ffs; c ssd mi t

1. ntgg %yk;
2. nraygLnhUs;
3. ntgg Vwgp

xU ntgg , aej pj j pd; j pl l ti ugl k;

1. ntgg %yk; , J , aej pj j wf ntggj i j msffFk; , j i d vgNghJ c ah; ntggepi yaNyNa Thi tjj pUff Ntz Lk;
2. nraygL nhUs; - , J thA myyJ j z z h; Nghdw xU nghUshFk; , J msffggLk; ntggj i j Nti yahf khwWk;

ntgg , aej pj j wfhd Xh; vspa c j huz k; elhtp , aej pkhFk; goqfhyj j py; , uapy; tz bfi s , aff , effhtp , aej pk; gadgl l J. , j py; nraygL nhUshf j z z h; gadgl l J. , J vhpAk; effffhapyUeJ ntggj i j ngwW

el u elhtahf khwWk; , ej elhtp , uap; tz bap; rffuj i j r; rowrp , uap;
tz bi a , afFk;

ntgg Vwgip ntgg , aej uk; Nti y nraj gpd; rwpj ST ntggj i j (Q_L) ntgg
VwgipF nfhlffk; , j i d vgNghJk; j ho; ntggepi yaNyNa (T_L) i tj j puf
Ntz Lk;

vLj J ffhl j hf> j hdpaqfp , aej pufsp; ntgg Vwgipahf nraygLtJ
mi wntggepi yaYss Rwgwr; #oyhFk; j hdpaqfp , aej uk; i ryd] rh;
(Gi fNghffp) topahf ntggj i j Rwgwr j pwF ntsNawWk; ntgg Rwgwr j pwF
ntsNawWk; ntgg , aej uk; Rowrp epfotpy; (Cyclic process) nraygLfpwJ.

mi wntggepi yaYss Rwgwr; #oyhFk; j hdpaqfp , aej uk; i ryd] rh;
(Gi fNghffp) topahf ntggj i j Rwgwr j pwF ntsNawWk; ntgg , aej uk;
Rowrp epfotpy; (Cyclic process) nraygLfpwJ. Rowrp epfotpy; KbAww gpd; ntgg
, aej uk; nj hl ff epi yfF tUK; ntggj i j ntsNawwpa gpdG ntgg , aej uk;
xU Rwgwr KbeJ mj d; nj hl ff epi yfF tUj hy; ntgg , aej uk j pd; mf
Mwwy; khwWk; RopahFk; ($\Delta U = 0$)
xU Rowrp epfotpy; nraagggl Nti yfFk; (ntspl) Vwfwnfhsssgl
ntggj j pwFk; (cssL) css tpfjk; ntgg , aej uk j pd; gaDWj pd; vd
ti uai w nraaggLfpwJ.

nraygL nghUnshdw ntgg %yj j pyUeJ QHmyF ntggj i j g; ngwW W myF
Nti y nraj gpd; mJ ntgg VwgipF msij j ntggk; QLmyF vdf.

cssL ntggk; = nraagggl Nti y + ntsNawwgggl ntggk;

$$Q_H = W + Q_L$$

$$W = Q_H - Q_L$$

vdNt ntgg , aej uk j pd; gaDW j pd;

$$h = \frac{ntspl}{cssL} = \frac{W}{Q_H} = \frac{Q_H - Q_L}{Q_H}$$

$$h = 1 - \frac{Q_L}{Q_H}$$

, qF Q_H, Q_L kwWk; W , i t mi dj Jk; NehFwahf cssi j , qF ftdffTK;
ej Fwahf L Ki wi aj hd; ehk; , qF gpdgww Ntz Lk;

, qF Q_L Ovhdgj hy; gaDWj pd; vgNghJk; 1 l tpf; Fi wthfNt , UfFk;
j pyUeJ Vwfwnfhsssgl ntggk; KOi kahf Nti yahf khwWki l atpyi y vdgi j
GHjeJ nfhsstyhk; ntggk; KOi kahf Nti yahf khWtj wF ny mbaggi l f;
fl LgghLfi s ntgg , afftpaypd; , uz l hk; tpy msppfwJ. ntgg , afftpay;
uz l hk; tpy pd; ntgg , aej puf\$wW myyJ nfy; tpd; /gishqf; \$wi w
gpd; tUkhW ti uai w nrayhk;

nfy; tpd; /gishqf; \$wW

xU Rowrp ntgg epfotpy; (Cyclic Process) Vwfnggl ntggk; Koti j Ak;
Nti yahf khwWk; vej xU ntgg , aej uk i j Ak; ehk; tbti kff , ayhJ.

, f\$wwpyUeJ 100% gaDWj pd; nfhz l vej xU ntgg , aej uk;
ggugOrj j py; rhj j pd; , yi y vdgi j ehk; mwpeJ nfhsstyhk;

ntgg , afftpaypd; Kj y; tpy pd; ntggepi y khwWk; epfotpy; nfhlffggl
ntggk; KotJk; Nti yahf khwWki l fpwJ. (Q = W) vdpy ntgg , afftpaypd;

, uz l hk; tij pjd; \$wWFF Kuz hf c ssj h? , yi y. Vnddpy; ntggepi y khwh tphT vdgJ xU Rowrp epfoT , yi y (Non - Cyclic process) , eepfoTfsjd; kL LNK ntggk; KOi kahf Nti yahf khwwki l fWJ. Mdhy; ntgg , afftaypd; , uz l hk; tij pjd; gb Rowrp epfoTpjy; (Cyclic Process) ei l ngWk; epfoTfsjy; nfhlffggl l ntggj j py; xU Fwggpl l mst kL LNK Nti yahf khwwki l fWJ (h<100%) "vdNt mi dj J ntgg , aej pufS k; Rowrp epfoTpjy; , aqFtj hy; nfhlffggl l ntggj i j KOi kahf Nti yahf khwWtj pyi y.

vLj J ffhl L:

xU ntgg , aej puk; mj d; Rowrp epfoTpj; NghJ 500 J ntggj i j ntgg%yj j pyUeJ ngwWfnfhz L xU Fwggpl l Nti yi a nraj gddh; 300 J ntggj i j #oYfF (ntgg VwgffF) nfhlffWJ. , eegej i dfsjdgb mej ntgg , aej puj j jd; gaDW j wi df; fhz f.

j Ht:

ntgg , aej puj j jd; gaDWj jwd;

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{Q_L}{Q_H}$$

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{300}{500} = 1 - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\eta = 1 - 0.6 = 0.4$$

ntgg , aej puj j jd; gaDWj jwd; 40% , j pyUeJ ntgg , aej puk; nfhlffggl l ntggj j py; 40% kL LNK Nti yahf khwwAssJ vdgi j mwpayhk;

fhhNdh , yl rpa ntgg , aej puk; (Carnot's Ideal heat engine):

xU ntgg , aej puj j jd; gaDWj jwd; 100% , yi y vd Kej pa ghpTpjy; ehk; gapdNwhk; mtthW , Uffk; gl rj j py; xU ntgg , aej puj j jd; mj pfgl r gaDWj jwd; vdd? 1824 Mk; Mz L fhhNdh vdw gnuQR nghwpahsh> ntggKyK; kwWk; ntgg VwgffS ffpj l Na RWW nrayKi wapy; nraygLk; kls; epfoT ntgg , aej puk; (Reversible heat engine) mj pfgl r gaDWj jwi dg; ngwssJ vd ep&gj j hh; , ej , aej puk fhhNdh , aej puk; vdW mi offgglfWJ.

, uz L ntggepi yfs ffpj l Na Rowrp epfothf> nraygLk; kls epfoT , aej puk; fhhNdh , aej pukhfk;

fhhNdh , aej puk; ehdF Kfflagghfqfi sg; ngwWssJ. mi t gpd; tUkhW.

- ntgg %yk;** khwh c ahntggepi yapy; c ss ntgg %ykhfk; , j pyUeJ ntggepi ykhwhky; vttst ntggj i j Ak; ngw KbAk;
- ntgg Vwgff;** khwhj Fi wej ntggepi yapy; c ss xU nghUshfk; , J vttst ntggj i j Ak; VwWfnfhssSk;
- ntggf; fhgG Nki l;** KOi kahd ntggf; fhgG nghUsjdh; , kNki l nraaggibUFfk; , kNki l toNa ntggk; fl j j ggl hJ .
- nraygLk; nghUs;** KOi kahd ntggk; fl j j hj Rthfi sAk; KOi kahd ntggk; fl j jk; mbgghfj i j Ak; nfhz Lss cUi sapy;

mi l j j i t f f g g l LSS e y y p a y G t h A t h F k; n t g g f; f l j j h k w W k; c u h a t w w g p] l d; x d W c U i s A I d; n g h U j j g g l L S S J.

f h N d h R w W:

f h N d h R w w n r a y g h L n g h U s; e h d F n j h l h r r p a h d k b; e p f o T f i s R o w r p K i w a p y; e p f o j J f p w J.

n r a y g h L n g h U s p d; n j h l f f m O j j k; k w W k; g U k i d P₁, V₁v d f.

e p f o T A → B (P₁, V₁, T_H) K j y; (P₂, V₂, T_H) t i u a p y h d k h k J n t g g e p i y k h w h e p f o T: c U i s n t g g % y j j p d; k U i t f f g g L f p w J. n t g g k; n t g g % y j j p y U e J c U i s a p d; m b g g u g g i d; t o p N a n r a y g L n g h U S f F (e y y p a y G t h A f F) g h a f p w J. , J x U n t g g e p i y k h w h e p f o t h F k; v d N t n r a y g L n g h U S p y; m f M w w y; v t t j k h w w K K; V w g l h J. n g w g g l ; n t g g j j p d h y; t h A t p d; g U k d; m j p f h p f F k; g p] l i d k p f n k J t h f N k N y t U t j w F m D k j p f f N t z L k; (k h k J e p f o t p d; m b g g i l a p y) t h A t p d; g U k d; V₁ y p U e J V₂ f F m j p f h p f F k; m j d; m O j j k; P₁y p U e J P₂f F F i w A k; N g h J t h A t p d h y; n r a a g g l ; N t i y W v d f; , J P V - t i u g l j j p y; A B g h i j a h f F w p f f g g l L S S J.

t h A t p d h y; n r a a g g l ; N t i y

$$Q_H = W_{A \otimes B} = \int_{V_1}^{V_2} P dV$$

, e e p f o T k h k J e p f o t h f c s s j h y; e y y p a y G t h A m j d; , W j p e p i y i a m i l A k; t i u n t g g % y j J l d; r k e p i y a p y; , U f F k;

n t g g e p i y k h w h t h p t p d h y; n r a a g g l ; N t i y r k d g h L F w p g g l g g l L S S J.

$$W_{A \otimes B} = m R T_H \ln \frac{a V_2}{c V_1} = AB t i s N f h l b w F f; f N o c s s g u g G$$

, J f h l l g g l L S S J.

e p f o T B → C (P₂, V₂, T_H) K j y; (P₃, V₃, T_L) t i u a p y h d k h k J n t g g g h k h w w k p y y h t h p T.

c U i s n t g g f f l j j h N k i l k U i t f f g g L f p w J g p] l i d N k y; N e h f f p e f u m D k j p f f N t z L k; t h A n t g g g h k h w w k p y y h K i w a p y; t h p t i l t j h y; m j d; g U k d; V₂y p U e J V₃f F m j p f h p F k; m j d; m O j j k; P₂t p y U e J P₃f F F; F i w A k; n t g g e p i y T L M F k; P V t i u g l j j p y; , e j n t g g g h k h w w k p y y h t h p T B C t i s N f h l h f f h l l g g l L S S J. , e j n t g g g h k h w w k p y y h e p f o T k h k J e p f o t h f e i l n g w w j h y; e y y p a y G t h A , e e p f o T K O t J k; r k e p i y a p y; , U f F k; N k Y k; , J x U k b; e p f o T v d g i j A k; , J f h l L f p w J.

r k d g h L , U e J n t g g g h k h w w k p y y h t h p t p d h y; t h A t h y; n r a a g g l ; N t i y

$$W_{B \rightarrow C} = \int_{V_2}^{V_3} P dV = \frac{\mu R}{\gamma - 1} [T_H - T_L] = B C$$

t i s N f h l b w F f; f N o c s s g u g G

e p f o T C → D

(P₃, V₃, T₁) K j y; (P₄, V₄, T_L) t i u a p y h d k h k J n t g g e p i y k h w h m K f f k; f h l l g g l L S S J.

c U i s n t g g V w g p a p d; k U i t f f g g L f p w J. t h A t p d; m O j j k; P₄ k w W k; m j d; g U k d; V₄l m i l A k; t i u t h A n t g g e p i y k h w h m K f f j j p w F c l g L f p w J. , J P V t i u g l j j p y; C D t i s N f h l b d h y; F w p g g l g g l L S S J.

$$\therefore W_{C \rightarrow D} = \int_{V_3}^{V_4} P dV = \mu R T_L \ln \left(\frac{V_4}{V_3} \right) = -\mu R T_L \ln \left(\frac{V_3}{V_4} \right)$$

= -CD ti sNfhl bwFf; fNo cSS gugG

, ej ntggghkhwwkpyyh mKffj j pYk; thAtjd; kU nraaggli Nti y vj hFwahFk; fhl l ggl LssJ.

nraygL nghUsjd; kU xU KO Rwwy; nraaggli nj hFgad; Nti y W vdf. W = thAthy; nraaggli Nti y - thAtjd; kU nraaggli Nti y

$$= W_{A \rightarrow B} + W_{B \rightarrow C} - W = W_{C \rightarrow D} - W_{D \rightarrow A}$$

, qF $W_{B \rightarrow C} = W_{D \rightarrow A}$

$$W = W_{A \rightarrow B} - W_{C \rightarrow D}$$

KO RwwFf fhhNdh , aej muj j hy; nraaggli nj hFgad; Nti y

$$W = W_{A \rightarrow B} - W_{C \rightarrow D}$$

xU KO RwwFf nraygL nghUsy; (eyyayG thA) nraaggli nj hFgad; Nti y PV ti ugljj py; cSS ABCD vdw; %l ggl i ti sNfhl bdhy; #oggl i guggwFr; rkk; vdgi j rkdghL fhl LfwJ.

kff Kffakhf ftdff Ntz ba xdW xU KO RwwFfG; gjddh; nraygL nghUs; j dJ nj hl ff ntgepi y ThI mi l fwJ. , j pyUeJ ehk; mwjeJ nfhs;tJ vddntdwhy; xU KO RwwFfGgjddh; nraygL nghUsjd; (eyyayG thAtjd) mf Mwy; khWghL Rop vdgi hFk;

fhhNdh , aej muj j jd; gaDWj wd;
xU KO RwwFf nraygL nghUsjhy; (eyyayG thA) nraaggli Nti yfFk; ntgg %yj j pyUeJ ngwggl i ntggj j jd; msTfFK; cSS tpyj k; fhhNdh , aej muj j jd; gaDWj wd; vdW ti uaWffggLfwJ.

$$h = \frac{nraaggli Nti y}{ngwggl i ntggk} = \frac{W}{Q_H}$$

ntgg , afftayjd; Kj y; tij payUeJ

$$W = Q_H - Q_L$$

$$\therefore h = \frac{Q_H - Q_L}{Q_H} = 1 - \frac{Q_L}{Q_H}$$

ntgepi y khwh epfotjd; egej i di a gadgLj J k; NghJ

$$Q_H = \mu R T_H \ln \left(\frac{V_2}{V_1} \right)$$

$$Q_L = \mu R T_L \ln \left(\frac{V_3}{V_4} \right)$$

vdg; ngwyhk;

, qF QL y; vj hFwahy; ehk; Fwggpl tpyi y. Vnddy; ntgg VwgFf ntssNawwa ntggj j jd; vz z stwF kI Lnk Kffaj J tk; msfffggLfwJ.

$$\sqrt{\frac{Q_L}{Q_H}} = \sqrt{\frac{T_L \ln \frac{V_3}{V_4} / \dot{O}}{T_H \ln \frac{V_2}{V_1} / \dot{O}}}$$

ntgggghkhwwkpyyh eptotjd; egej i di a gadgLJ Jk; NghJ

$$T_H V_2^{g-1} = T_L V_3^{g-1}$$

$$T_H V_1^{g-1} = T_L V_4^{g-1}$$

, t:tuz L rkdghLfi Ak; tFFFK; NghJ

$$\frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{V_3}{V_4}$$

vdf; fpi I fFK; , j pyUeJ

$$\frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{V_3}{V_4}$$

vd mwayhk;

$$\frac{Q_L}{Q_H} = \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

vdf; fpi I fFK;

$$gaDWj \text{ wd; } h = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

FwlgG; T_LkwWk; T_H; t:tuz Lk; nfy:tjd; myfpy; kI Lnk FwffggLfidwd.

Kffja KbTfs;

1. η vgnghOJ k; 1 I tpf; Fi wthf , UfFk; Vnddy; T_L MdJ T_H I tpf; Fi wT , j pyUeJ ehk; mwjeJ fnfhstJ vddntdwhy; gaDWj wd; vgNghJ k; 100% , UffhJ. T_L =OK (Rop ntggepi y) ntgg epi yapy; c ssNghJ kI Lnk gaDWj wd; 1 myyJ 100% MFk; , J ei I Ki wapy rhj j pakwaj hFk;
2. fhhNdh , aej uj j jd; gaDWj wd> nraygL nghUi sr; rhhej j yy. , J ntgg %yk> ntgg Vwgj , twpd; ntggepi yfi sr; rhhej j hFk; , t:tuz bd; ntggepi yfsjd; NtWghL ngUknkdpy> gaDWj wdDk; ngUkkhf , UfFk;
3. T_H = T_Lvdw η = 0 epi yapy; vdNt vej xU , aej uk; ntgg %yKk> ntgg VwgjAk; xNu ntggepi yapy; c ss NghJ , aqfhJ.
4. fhhNdh Rwwjd; mi dj J eptotFS k; kls; eptotFshFk; vdNt fhhNdh , aej uk; xU kls; ntgg , aej ukhFk; (Reversible heat engine). vdNt mj d; gaDWj wdDk; ngUkkhf; Mdhy; ei I Ki wapy; c ss Bry; , aej uk> ngl Nuhy; , aej uk; kwWk; elhtp , aej uqfS k; RWW eptotpy; , aqFfjdwd. Mdhy; mi t KOi kahd kls; ntgg , aej uqfs; myy. vdNt mtwjd; gaDWj wd> fhhNdhjtjd; gaDWj wi dtpl f; Fi wthfNt , UfFk; , j i df; fhhNdh Nj wwj i j f; nfhz L ti uai w nraayhk;

"khwh ntggepi yapyss , uz L ntgg%yqfS ffp I Na>fhhNdh , aej uk; kI Lnk ngUk gaDWj wi dg; ngwwpUfFk; kww mi dj J , ayG , aej uqfsjd; gaDWj wdDk> fhhNdh , aej uj j jd; gaDWj wi dtpl f; Fi wthfNt , UfFk'.

vLj J ffhl L:

250°C ntggepi yajYss elhtp , aej µj i j g; gadgLj j p j z z h; elhtpahf khwggLfpwJ. elhtpahf; Nti y nraaggL #oYff 300 K ntggepi yajy; ntggk; ntsNawwggLfpwJ. vdpy> elhtp , aej µj j pd; ngUk gaDW j wi df; fhz f.

j hT:

elhtp , aej µk; fhhNdh , aej µk; myy. Vnddy; elhtp , aej µj j py; nraaggLk; Rowrp epfoTfs; mi dj Jk; KOi kahd kls; epfoTfs; myy. , UggDk; , j i d xU fhhNdh , aej µk; vdfUj p mj d; ngUk gaDWj wi df; fz ffpl yhk;

$$h = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H} = 1 - \frac{300K}{523K} = 0.43$$

elhtp , aej µj j pd; ngUk gaDWj wd; 43% MFk; nfhLffggl ntggj j py; 43% kLNK gadj Uk; Nti yahf khwggLfpwJ vdgi j , J fhLfpwJ. kJKSS 57% ntggk; ntsNawwggLfpwJ. Mdhy; ei lKi wajy; ephtp , aej µj j pd; gaDWj wd; 43% tpf f; Fi wthFk;

vLj J ffhl L:

A kwWk; B vdw , uz L fhhNdh , aej µqfs; ntNTW ntggepi yajy; nnaygLfwdwd.

A fhhNdh , aej µj j pd; ntgg %yk; kwWk; ntgg Vwgjpd; ntggepi yfs; Ki wNa 150°C kwWk; 100°C , Nj Nghdw B , aej µj j wf 350°C kwWk; 300°C , twws; vej , aej µj j pd; gaDWj wd; Fi wthdJ?

j hT:

$$A , aej µj j pd; gaDWj wd; = 1 - \frac{373}{423} = 0.11$$

A , aej µj j pd; gadWj wd; 11% MFk;

$$B , aej µj j pd; gaDWj wd; 1 - \frac{573}{623} = 0.08$$

B , aej µj j pd; gaDWj wd; 8% kLNk.

, uz L , aej µqfs Yk; c ss ntgg %yk; kwWk; ntgg Vwgjpd; ntggepi y NtWghLfs; rkhf , Uej hYk; mtwwd; gaDWj wdfs; rkkyi y. Vnddy; gaDWj wd; ntggepi yfs pd; tpfj j i j r; rhhej i t> NtWghl i l r; rhhej j yy. vej , aej µk; Fi wej ntggepi yajy; , aqFFpwNj h mj d; gaDWj wd; ngUkkhf , UfFk;

fhpj; gadgLj j ggLk; Bry; , aej µqfs; kwWk; Nkhl j hh; thfdqfsjy; gadgLj j ggLk; ngl Nuhy; , aej µqfs; Mfai t mi dj Jk; ei lKi w ntgg , aej µqfs; Bry; , aej µj j pd; gaDWj wd; mj pf gl rkhd 44% MFk; ngl Nuhy; , aej µj j pd; ngUk gaDWj wd; 30% MFk; vnddy; , i t ey; , ayG , aej µqfs; (fhhNdh , aej µqfs) myy. , twwd; gaDWj wd; ntgg , afftpaypd; , uz j hk; tij pahy; fl LggLj j ggLfpwJ.
j wfhyj j py; Nkhl j hh; i rffps; xdw 1 L ngl Nuhyff 50 km nj hi yT gaz pf pwJ. mj htJ 1L ngl Nuhy; 30% kLNk , aej µ Nti yahf khwki lfpwJ. kJKSS 70% ngl Nuhy; gadww ntggkhf #oYff ntsNawwggLfpwJ .

vdI Nuhgp (Entropy) kwWk; ntgg , afftayid; , uz l hk; tij p

rkdghL yUeJ $\frac{Q_H}{T_H} = \frac{Q_L}{T_L}$ vdW mwpeNj hk; $\frac{Q}{T}$ vdW , ej msT vdI Nuhgp vdW mi offggLfpwJ . ntgg , afftay; mi kggjd; kpf Kffflaggz Gfsiy; xdW vdI Nuhgp Mfk; , J xU epi y khwp Mfk; $\frac{Q_H}{T_H}$ vdgJ ntgg %yj j pyUeJ fhhNdh , aej uk; ngwWfnfhz l vdI Nuhgp vdgJ fhhNdh , aej uk; ntgg VwgjF ntsNawwpa vdI Nuhgp Mfk; xU kls; epfoT , aej pj j wf (fhhNdh , aej uk) , ttuz L vdI NuhgpFS k; rkhFk; vdNt xU KO RwfF fhhNdh , aej pj j jd; vdI Nuhgp khwk; RopahFk; , J rkdghL ep&gffggl LSSJ . Bry; kwWk; ngl Nuhy; , aej pqfs; Nghdw ei l Ki w , aej pqfs; kls; epfoT , aej pqfs; myy. mi t vdW rkdghl i l epi wT nrafdwd. , j d; mbggi lapy; ntgg , afftayid; , uz l hk; tij p a Ntw ti fapy; \$wyhk; ", awi fapy; ei l ngWk; mi dj J nrayki wfsYk; (klshepfoTfs)> vdI Nuhgp vgNghJ k; mj pfhpFk; kls; epfoTfsy; k1 Lnk vdI Nuhgpjd; kj pgG khwhJ . , awi f epfoTfs; ei l ngWk; j pi ri a vdI Nuhgjj hd; j khdpffpwJ .

ehk; kls Lk; vwnfdNt NfI l tpdhtwf tUNthk;

Vd; ntggk; vgNghJ k; c ah; ntggepi yajpyUeJ Fi wej ntggepi yfFg; ghafpwJ ? Vd; vj phj j pi rapy; ghatj pyi y? Vnddy; ntggk; #1hd nghUsiyUeJ> Fshej nghUS fF ghAkNghJ vdI Nuhgp c auK; ntggk; Fshej nghUsiyUeJ #1hd nghUS fF ghAk; NghJ vdI Nuhgp Fi wAk; mt;thW vdI Nuhgp Fi wtJ ntgg , afftayid; , uz l hk; tij pfF vj phdJ.

vdI Nuhgpi a xU mi kggpy; , Uffk; "xOqfwwj ; j di kajd; ms tL" vdWk; mi offyhk; mi dj J , awi f epfoTfs; ei l ngWk; nghOJ k; xOqfwwj j di k vgNghJ k; caheJnfhz NI nry;Yk;

thA mi l J i tffggl Lss fz z hbf; FLi t xdi wf; fujf. FLi tajd; cNs thA , Uffk; ti u mj d; xOqfwwj j di k Fi wT. mt;thW mi w KOTJk; gutpa gjdG mj d; xOqfwwj j di k mj pfhpFk; NtWti fapy; \$WNthkhad; thA fz z hb FLi tapy; , Uffk; ti u mj d; vdI Nuhgp Fi wT> mnj thA mi w KOTJk; gutpa gjddh; mj d; vdI Nuhgp mj pfk; thA %yf\$Wfs; FLi tffk kls Lk; tej hy; vdI Nuhgp Fi wAk; ntgg , afftayid; , uz l hk; tij pajdgb , ej epfoT rhj j pakyy. , Nj tpsffk; j z z hy; guTk; i kfFk; nghUeJ k; Ngdh i k j z z hy; gutpaTI d; mj d; vdI Nuhgp mj pfhpFk; gutpa Ngdh i k %yf\$Wfs; kls Lk; xdwpi z eJ i kj J spia c UthffhJ . mi dj J kls epfoTfsYk; vdI Nuhgp c auK; tz z k; , awi f epfoTfs; ei l ngWfjdwd.

Fshehj dg; ngl b (Refrigerator):

vj phj pi rapy; nraygLk; xU fhhNdh , aej pnk Fshehj dg; ngl bahFk; nraygLnhUs; Tlvdw Fi wej ntggepi yaYss Fshehj nghUsiyUeJ (ntgg Vwgj) QLmsT ntggj i j ngwWf; nfhsfpwJ. mKffpladhy; (Compressor) nghUsjd; kU W vdW Fwggpl i msT Nti y nraaggL QHmsT ntggj i j ntgg %yj j wf nraygL nghUs; ntsNawWfpwJ. mj htJ Thntggepi yaYss #oYfF ntsNawWfpwJ . , i j Fshehj dgngl bfF gffj j py; epwfkNghJ ntJ ntggjd fhwi w c z uyhk; ntgg , afftayid; Kj y; tij rapyUeJ

$$Q_L + W = Q_H$$

Kbthf Fshrhj dngl b NkYk; Fshrrp mi l fWJ. #oy; (ri kayi w) myyJ (tskz l yk) ntggki l fWJ.

nrayj wd; Fz fk; (Coefficient of Performance) (COP)

Fshrhj dg; ngl baid; nrayj wi d mstLtJ nrayj wd; Fz fkhFk; (COP). FshngUspUeJ ngwggI l ntggj j W (ntgg Vwg) mKffpadhy; nraaggl l Gw Nti yfFk; (W) c ss j fT nrayj wd; Fz fk; vdW ti uaWffggLfWJ.

$$COP = b = \frac{Q_L}{W}$$

rkdghL , UeJ

$$b = \frac{Q_L}{Q_H - Q_L}$$

$$b = \frac{1}{\frac{Q_H}{Q_L} - 1}$$

$$Mdhy; ehk; mwjej gb \frac{Q_H}{Q_L} = \frac{T_H}{T_L}$$

, rkdghl bi d gmuj paLkNghJ gpd:tUk; rkdghl bi dg; ngwyhk;

$$b = \frac{1}{\frac{T_H}{T_L} - 1} = \frac{T_L}{T_H - T_L}$$

Fshrhj dg; ngl baid; nrayj wd; Fz f j j pUeJ gpd:tUtdtwi w ehk; mDkhdfyhk;

1. COP mj pfkhf , Uej hy; Fshrhj dg; ngl b rwgghf , aqFk; xU eyy Fshrhj gngl baid; (COP) fpljjjll 5 Kj y; 6 ti u , UfFk;
2. Fshrhj dg; ngl baid; Fsp&Lk; gFj pad; (Cooling camber) ntggei yfFk> #oyid; (mi waipd) ntggei yfFk; c ss NtWghL Fi wahf , Uej hy; Fshrhj dngl baid; COP mj pfkhf , UfFk;
3. Fshrhj dngl bap; GwNti y nraaggl L Fshrrpahd nghUspUeJ ntggk; vLffggI L ntggkhd nghUS fFF; nfhLffggLfWJ. GwNti y , yyhky; ntgg Mwwy; Fshrrpahd nghUspUeJ ntggkhd nghUS fFg; ghahJ. , J ntgg , afftayid; , uz l hk; tij pfF vj phdJ myy. Vnddy; ntggk; RwgGwj j pYss fhwWfFf; nfhLffggLfWJ. NkYk; nkjh j vdI Nuhg (Fshrhj dngl b + #oy) vgNghJ k; caUk;

Fshrhj dngl b xdwid; COP ahdJ 3 MFk; 200 J ntggj i j Fshrhj dngl bapUeJ ntsNaww Ntz Lnkdy; vttst Nti y nraaggl Ntz Lk?
j hT:

$$COP = b = \frac{Q_L}{W}$$

$$W = \frac{Q_L}{COP} = \frac{200}{3} = 66.67J$$

Nfhi | ffhyj j py; ehk; kz ghi dj; j z z l u Fbffggad; glj J fNwhk; kz ghi dahdJ mj DsNs Cwwggl l j z z hpd; ntgepi yi a Fi wffpwJ. kz ghi di a Fshrhj dgngl bahff; (Refrigerator) fUj ykh? fUj KbahJ. Vnddwhy; ntgg vej mu j pNfh myyJ Fshrhj dgngl bfNfh Rowrp efo;T (Cyclic process) kpf Kffpa Nj i t MFk; kz ghi dapy; el fFk; FshtrffK; efo;thdJ xU Rowrp efo;tyy. gz ghi d Rtwwpy; c ss Ez z ja Ji sfsipyUeJ eh; %yf\$Wfs; ntsNaWtj hy; c ssUffK; elhdJ FshtrffggLfwJ. eh; %yf\$Wfs; Ji stopahf RwgGw#oYff nt sNawpagid; j pUkgTk; gz ghi dfFs; tUtz pyi y. kz ghi dapy; ntggkhdJ Fshnej ehpypUeJ. ntsigGw tsikz l yj J fF fl j j ggi l hYk; , J ntgg , afftayid; , uz l hk; tij pfF Kuz hf , yi y. VNddiy; kz ghi dfFs; , UffK; (j z z H; + ntsigGw tsikz l yk) Nrhej xU ntgg , afftay; mi kgghf fUj pdhy; , j d; vdI Nuhgp vgNghJ k; mj pfhpffpwJ.

gRi k , yy tpi sT (Green house effect)

Gtpay; kdij d; cap; thotj wF Gtpi ar; #oeJss tsikz l yj j pd; gqf msggwaj tsikz l yj j pd; NkwgFj pd; ntgepi y -19°C mj d; mbggFj pd; ntgepi y +14°C. tsikz l yj j pd; NkwguggyUeJ mbggugGfF tUkNghJ ntgepi y 33°C msTfF caUfpdwJ. , j wFf; fhuz k; tsikz l yj j pYss rpy thAffshFk; , tthAffS fF gRi k , yy thaAffs; vdW ngah; ttpi stpwF gRi k , yy tpi sT vdW ngah;

gRi k , yy thaAffs; Kj di kahdi t CO₂, eh; %yf\$WNe, He, NO₂, CH₄, Xe, Kr, XNrhd; kwWk; NH₃Nghdw; t ahFk; CO₂, kwWk; ehk %yf\$wpi dj; j tpi J kww %yf\$Wfs; nrhwg mstNyNa tsikz l yj j py; c ssd; #hpady; , UeJ tUk; epkhi y; #hpaffj htR fz Z U gFj py; (Visible region) , UffpwJ. , ffj htRfi s Gtp c l ft heJ kL lk; mfrptgG f j hfsf ntspalfwJ.

CO₂kwWk; ehk %yf\$Wfs; mfrptgGf; f j hfi s edF c l ft UK; Vnddiy; mi t i el u[d; kwWk; Mf] p[Dl d; xggplk; NghJ mj pf mj hTw Rj ej mu , afff\$Wfi sg; ngwWssd mi t mfrptgGf; f j hfi s c l ft htj hy; j hd; tsikz l yk; ntJ ntJ gghf c ssJ.

1900 , y; , UeJ kdij d; nrayghLfshy; tsikz l yj j pYss CO₂ tpd; msT 20% Kj y; 40% ti u mj pfhj JssJ. CO₂ c Uhtj wfhd Kj di kahd %yk; Gi j gbk vhngUsfi s vhpggj hFk; c yfk; KOTjk; j hdqafp , aej muqfsid; gadghL mj pfhj j pUggNj , j wFf; fhuz khFk; tsikz l yj j py; , ej CO₂ tpd; msT mj pfhj j pUggj hy; Gtpad; ruhrhp ntggk; 1°C c aheJssJ. , j wF c yfntggkakhj y; (Global warming) vdW ngah; Mhl bf; kwWk; mz l hhbf; gFj pfs; c ss gdpgghi wfs; c Uftj wF , ej c yf ntggkakhj Ny fhuz khFk; NKYk; CO₂ tpd; msT fl yj Yk; mj pfhj JssJ. , J fl ytho; capdqfs fF kptk; Mgj j hdj hFk;

CO₂c l d; Nrjh J kwnwhU kpf Kffakhd gRi k , yy tha FNshNuh GNshNuh fhhgdhFk; (CFC) , J Fshrhj gngl bfs; Fshtrffghdhf c yfk; KOTjk; gadgLj j ggLfwJ. kdij d; c UthFk; gRi k , yy thaAffs; 55 rj tj k; CO₂; 24 rj tj k; CFC thaAffs; rj tj k; i el u[d; Mfi] L kwWk; 15 rj tj k; kJ Nj d; MFk; CFC thaAffs; XNrhd; gl yj j py; mj pf ghj pgGfi s VwgLj J fpdwd.

CO₂, kwWk; CFC thaAffs; msi tf; fl LggLj J tj wfhd Kawrps; c yf pYss gyNtw ehLfs; <Lgl Lsd. Gi j gbk vhngUsfi s fF khwhf Gi j gbkww vhngUsfi s j hdqafp vej muqfs; gadgLj J tj wfhd

Muharrif; nj hl heJ ei l ngwW tUfjdwd. tshrrjai I ej ehLfsd USA kwWk; l Nuhggpa Adpad; ehLfs; ngUksT CO₂ ntspal fjdwd.

2020 f;Fs; CO₂, c kpi t ngUksT Fi wggj wfhf c yf ehLfs f;fpi l Na gyNtW xggej qfs; Nghi ggl Lssd. , UggpDk; c yf ntggkakhj y; xU j bF tpi stpf;Fk; efo;T vd ngUkghyhd ehLfs; c z utpyi y.

- #l hd nghUsipyUeJ > Fshrrjahd nghUS f;F ghAk; , Ut i f ghkhw MwwNy ntggkhFk; , UggpDk; ntggk; Nrkj J i tffggLk; Xh; Mwwy; msty.
- xU nghUsipyUeJ kwwhU nghUS f;F Mwwi y khwwf\$ba nryNy Nti y vdggLk;
- nghUsip; ntgg msi t (Hotness) mstpltJ ntggepi yahFk; ntggepi yahdJ ntggk; ghAk; j pi ri aj; j NkhdffpwJ.
- eyyplayG thA tj p PV = NkT myyJ PV = μRT MFk; ntgg , affr; rkepi yfF kl Lnk eyyplayG thA tj p nghUeJk; ntgg , affr; rkepi yaww efo;Tfs f;F , t;tj p nghUej hJ.
- eyyplayG thA tj p PV = NkT myyJ PV = μRT MFk; ntgg , affr; rkepi yfF kl Lnk eyyplayG thA tj p nghUeJk; ntgg , affr; rkepi yajy; efo;Tfs f;F , t;tj p nghUej hJ.
- nghUnshdw; ntggepi yi a 1°C myyJ 1K c ahj J tj wFj; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j pd; msNt ntgg VwGj j pd; vdggLk; , J S Fwpggpl ggLfpmJ.
- 1 Nkhy; msTss nghUsip; ntggepi yi a 1°C myyJ 1K c ahj J tj wFj; Nj i tggLk; ntggj j pd; msNt Nkhyhh; j dntgg VwGj j pd; MFk; mJ C vdf; Fwpggpl ggLfpmJ.
- ntggepi y khWghi bdhy; nghUsip; tbtk> gugG kwWk; gUkd; Nghdwtwwhy; VwgLk; khwwk; ntgg tphT vdggLk;
- j z z h Kuz gl l tphTggz i gg; ngwWssJ.
- nghUsip; epi ykhwj j pd; Nj i tggLk; Mwwyp; msT mnghUsip; ki wntgg VwGj j pd; vdggLk;
- ntgg , aff mi kgG xdwi d ntggggLj Jk; NghJ > mt;ti kgG VwWfnfhz l myyJ mt;ti kggyUeJ ntsNawggil ntggj j pd; msi t mstplk; Ki wfF > ntgg mstpl by; vdW ngah;
- ntggkhwwkhdJ ntggffl j j y> ntggrrydk; kwWk; ntggffj htR Mfpa %dW Ki wfsiy; ei l ngWfpwJ.
-] nl /ghd; - Nghi l nkd; tj p E = s T⁴kwWk; tpad; tj p /_{max}T = b
- ntgg , affr; rkepi yfs; ntggrrkepi y> , ej ptpay; rkepi y kwWk; Ntj prkepi y.
- ntgg , aff khwfs; mOj j k> ntggepi y> gUkd> mf Mwwy; kwWk; vdj Nuhgp
- ntgg , afftpayp; Roptj p , uz L nttNtW nghUsfs; j dj j dNa %dwhtJ nghUSId; ntggr; rkepi yajy; , Uej hy> mt;tpuz L nghUsfs k; j dfFsNsNa ntggrrkepi yajy; c ssJ vdf; fUj yhk; , t;tpuz L mi kgGfsip; ntggepi y rkkhFk;

- ntgg , aff mi kggYss %yf\$Wfsid; , aff Mwwy; kwWk; epi yahwipy; , twwd; \$Lj Ny mf MwwyhFk;
- [y; , aej µ Mwwi y> ntgg , aff mi kggid; mf Mwwyhf khwppffhl bdhh; Mwwy; Khwhf; \$wwid; xU tbtNk ntgg , afftayid; Kj y; tij pahFk; , ttij p ntgg , aff mi kggid; ntggi i j cssl ffpAssJ.
- khkJ epfoT vdgJ ti uaWff , ayhj msT nkJ thf ei l ngWk; Xh; epfothFk; , eepfotpy; mi kgG vgNghJk; #oYId; rkepi yapy; , UfFk;
- mi kggid; gUkd; khWkNghJ mi kggidhy; nraaggli Nti y W = Ø^{PdV}
- PV ti ugljjpy; ti s NfhI bwFf; fNo css gugG> mi kggidhy; nraaggli Nti y myyJ mi kggid; kU nraaggli Nti yffFr; rkkhFk;
- Mwwy; khwhf; \$wwid; xU tbtNk
- ntgepi y khwh epfoT T = khwypy
- mOj j k; khwh epfoT P = khwypy
- gUkd; khwh epfoT; V = khwypy
- ntgggkhwwkpyyh epfoT Q = 0
- mOj j k; khwh epfotpy; nraaggli Nti y ngUkk; kwWk; ntgggkhwwkpyyh epfotpy; nraaggli Nti y rWkkhFk;
- Rowrp epfoT xdwd; mf Mwwy; khWghL RopahFk;
- Rowrp epfotpy; nraaggli nj hFgad; Nti y>PV ti ugljjpDs; %l ggl i ti sNfhI bd; gugGfFr; rkkhFk;
- kls; epfoT Xh , yl rpa nrayki wahFk; ei l Ki wapy; rhj j payi y.
- , awi f epfoTfs; mi dj Jk; kls; epfoTfshFk;
- xU ntgg , aej µk; ntgg %yj j pyuej ntggi i j gngwW Nti y nraJ> Fi wej msT ntgg Mwwi y ntgg VwgffFf; nfhLffWJ.
- fhhNdh , aej µk; Xh; kls; epfoT , aej µkhFk; , j d; gaDW j wd; kpf mj pfk; NtW vej ei l Ki w , aej µqfS fFk; fhhNdh , aej µj i j g; Nghdw gaDWj wd; , yi y.
- Fshgj dgnl b vdgJ vj hij j pi ray; nraygLk; xh; fhhNdh , aej µkhFk; ei l Ki wapy; gadgLj j ggLk; Fshgj dgnl baid; nrayj wd; Fz fk; (COP), , yl rpaF; Fshgj dgnl baid; nrayj wd; Fz fj i j tp f; Fi wthFk;