Age of vijayanagara bahmani

TEST 10

7th term 2	myF-1 tp[aefu> ghkpd; muRfs;
11th vol 1	myF-9
11th vol 2	myF-11
	myF-12

7th tuyhW Term 2

myF-1

tp[aefu> ghkpd; muRfs;

mwpKfk;

14 Mk E}wwhzby ,ejpahtpy epytpa murpay #oy> njdgFjpfspy gy Gjpa muRfs cjakhtjwfhd rpwej thagGfis mspjjJ. KfkJ gpd Jfsffpd mlfFKiw eltbfiffs Gjpa muRfs cjakhtjwfhd rpwej thagGfis mspjjJ. KfkkJ gpd Jfsffpd mlfFKiw eltbfiffs Gjpa Rjejpu muRfs NjhdWtjwF ,lLrnrdwd. ,ejpahtpd njwNf tp[aefuKk> Fyghfh myyJ ghkpd; Mfpait khngUk muRfshf vOrrp ngwwd. ghkpd; muR> kfhuh~buh khepyk KOtjpYk kwWk fhehlfjjpd rpy gFjpfspYk gutp ,uejJ. gjpndlL Kbaurhfshy Msggll ,ttuR Vwjjho 180 MzLfs ebjjJ. ,ttuR gjpdhwhk E}wwhzbd njhlffjjpy rhpeJ g[gGu> mfkJ efh> Nfhynfhzlh> glhh> guhh vd leJ Ryjhdpaqfshfg gphpejJ. tp[aefu muR tYthd murhf 200 MzLfs NfhNyhrrpaJ. tp[aefhpd nrytKk tsKk> mtturfF vjpuhfj jffhz K]ypk muRfis xUqfpizjjJ. 1565,y eilngww jiyfNfhlilg Nghhpy tp[aefh muir eRfFtjpy ,ttuRfs ntwwp ngwwd.

t[aefug; NguuR e;WtggLjy;

ntww;a;d efuk vdww;aggLk t;[aefuk `h;`uh› Gffh Mf;a ,U rNfhjuufshy fhehlfjj;d njdgFj;a;y e;WtgllJ. Jfsf murhfs;lk gz; nraJ tej ,thfis› r;UqNfh; irt kljj;d jiytuhd t;jahuzah vdghh. mggz;iaf ift;lL ehlil K]y;kfs;d Mj;ffjj;y;UeJ klFkhW mw;TWjj;ahf xU thankho; tuyhwW kuG $Wf;dwJ. ,gGj;a muR› ,thfsJ Mdkf FUthd t;jahuzaUfF kj;ggs;fFk t;jjj;y t;jahefh vd Fw;gg;ll xU fhyk tiu mioffggllJ. g;ddh ,ttuR t;[aefh vd mioffggllJ. ,tturhdJ rqfk (1336-1485)› rhS(1485-1505) JSt (1505-1570)› MutL (1570-1646) vdw ehdF mur kuGfshy MsggllJ.

t;[aefu murhfs› ghk;d; Ryjhdfs› xbrhitr Nrhej murhfSff;ilNa Nkhjyfs VwgLjwF f;U~zh Jqfgjuh ej;fSfF ,ilggll nro;gghd gFj;Ak› f;U~zh-Jqfgjuh ej;fSfF ,ilggll nro;gghd gFj;Ak› f;U~zh-Nfhjhth; ej;fSfF ,ilggll fo;KfggFj;ANk fhuzkhf mikejd. rqfk tkrjijr Nrhej Kjy;uzL rNfhjuhfshd `h;`uu-Gffh Mf;Nahh;d ngUeJ z;rrNy ,gGj;a muir mj;f ty;ikk;ff ghk;d; Ryjhd;ajj;lk;UeJ fhgghww;aJ. t;[aefh muR cUthf;g gjJ MzLfSfF g;wNf ghk;d; muR e;WtgglJ.

Kjyhk GffUila kfdhd Fkhu fkgzh kJiu Ryjhd;ajj;wF KwWgGss; itjjNjhL mqF xU ehaff muir e;WTtj;Yk ntww; ngwwhh. Fkhu fkgzht;d kidt; fqfhNjt;ahy vOjgngww kJuh t;[ak vdWk E}y;y t;[aefug Nguurhy kJiu ifggwwgglljj njs;thf t;sfFf;wJ.

rq;fk tk;rj;j;d; KbT

Gffh ,awif vaj;a NghJ guej xU e;yggugigj jk kfd ,uzlhk `h;`uu Mstjwfhf t;lLrnrdwhh. ghk;d; mur;lk;UeJ ngyfhk› Nfhth Mf;a gFj;fisf ifggww;aNj ,tUila Nghwwjj;Fej rhjidahFk. ,tUila kfd Kjyhk Njtuhaf; Xbrhitr Nrhej f[gj; tkr murhfisj Njhwfbjjhh. ,tUfFg g;wF Mlr;g nghWgNgww ,uzlhk Njtuhah rqfk tkrjj;d jiyr;wej muruhth jkk;lk gz; nratjwfhfTk jkKila gilfSfF etdgNghh Kiwfs;y ga;wr;as;ggjwfhfTk ,]yhk;a tuufis jkJ gila;y gz;akhjJk Kiwia ,th njhlq;f itjjhh.

rhSt tk;rj;j;d; Njhww;wk;

,uzlhk NjtuhaUfFg g;ddh› NguuR Mgjjhd #oYfF csshdJ. t;[aefug Nguur;d j;wikk;ff giljjsgj;ahd rhSt eur;kkh ,r#oiyg gadgLjj;f nfhzlhh. mth rqfk tkrjj;d

filr muruhd ,uzlhk tUghfr uhaiuf nfhiy nraJtlL jkikahf Nguurhf mwtjJf nfhzlhh. Mdhy mtUila kuzjJld mtuhy cUthffgglL rhSt tkrKk KbTfF tejJ. mtUfFg gwF jwikKFej giljjsgjahd eurehaffh mhaiziaf ifggwwj JSt tkrjjd Mlriaj njhlqf itjjhh.

fU~;zNjtuhah;

JSt tkr murhfSs kfTk NghwWjYfF chath fU~zNjtuhah Mthh. ,th ,UgJ MzLfs MlrGhejhh. Mlrgnghwgig VwwTld Jqfgjuh ejg gssjjhfFg gFjay Rjejukhfr nrayglL tej jiythfis mlfFtNj mthd Kjwfll jiyahag gzahf ,UejJ. ,kKawrray ntwwngww gddh Fyghfhitf ifggwWtJ mthd ,uzlhtJ ,yffhdJ ,rrkajjy ghkd Ryjhd KfkJ~h mtUila mikrruhy gjt gwffgglL riwitffgglbUejhh. fU~zNjtuhah mtiu tLtjJ kzLk mhaizay mku itjjhh. NkYk xbrhitr Nrhej f[gj tkr murh gujhgUjjuNdhL Nghh Nkwnfhzlhh. rkhjhdk nraJ nfhss NtzLNfhs tLjj gujhgUjjud jdJ kfisf fU~zNjtuhaUfFj jUkzk nraJ jUtjhfTk $wdhh. ,jid VwWfnfhzl fU~zNjtuhah jhk ifggwwa gujhgUjjudd gFjfis kzLk mtUfNf toqfdhh. NkYk Nghhj Jfrag guqfggil tuufsd cjtNahL Nfhynfhzlh Ryjhid fU~zNjtuhah vsjhfj Njhwfbjjhh. njhlheJ g[gGu Ryjhdlkuej nuar#iur ifggwwdhh.

rwej fl;ll ty;Yeh;

fU~zNjtuhah kioeiuf Nrkggjwfhfg nghha ehgghrdf FsqfisAk ehjNjffqfisAk cUthffdhh. ,th jkJ jiyefukhd `kgay fU~zrhk Nfhty `rhuh uhkrhk Nfhty tllyhRthk Nfhty Nghdw Gfongww Nfhtyfisf flbdhh. Nghhfsd %yk jhk ngww nrytqfis kfgngUk njddejaf Nfhtyfsffs toqf mjd %yk Nfhtyfsd Eiotha yfsy NfhGuqfis ewtdhh. mtuJ ngaUfFg Gfio NrhfFk tzzk mit uhaNfhGuk vd mioffgglld.

ngUk gilnahdiw cUthffa mth gy tyikkff NfhlilfisAk flbdhh. mNugahtyUeJk<uhdyUeJk ngUk vzzfifay Fjiufis mth ,wfFkj nrajhh. mit fggyfs %yk NkwF flwfiuaYss t[aefu JiwKfqfis tejilejd. NghhjJffra muhga tzfhfSld mth rwej elGwit nfhzbUejhh. mjdhy Rqfthfs %yk ehlbd tUkhdk mjfhjjJ.

,yf;fpak> fiy> fl;llf;fiyapd; Gutyh;

fpU~zNjtuhah fiy> ,yffpajij Mjhpjjhh. m~ljpff[qfs vdwwpaggll vlL ,yffpa Nkijfs mthpd mitia myqfhpjjdh. mthfSs kfjjhdth myyrhdp ngjjzzh Mthh. kwnwhU Fwpggpljjfej MSik njdhyp uhkfpU~zd(njdhypuhkd) Mthh.

jiyfNfhl;ilgNghUk; tp[aefh; Nguurpd; tlo;r;rpAk;

fpU~zNjtuhaiuj njhlheJ mtUila ,isa rNfhjuh mrRjuhah Mlrpg nghWgNgwwhh. ,tUila Mlrpf fhyjjpYk ,tUfFg gpddh mhpaiz Vwpa Kjyhk Ntqflh fhyjjpYk Kffpa epfoTfs vJTk ,lk ngwtpyiy. ,thfSfFg gpddh Fiwej taijfnfhzl rjhrptuhah Kb#llggllhh. gfu MSeuhfg nghWgNgwwpUej uhkuhah Nguurpd jpwik kpff jsgjpahthh. rjhrptuhaUfF muR gjtp VwFk taJ tej gpddUk $l mtiug ngaustpwF muruhf itjJf nfhzL uhkuhaNu czikahd muruhf Mlrp Ghpejhh. ,rrkajjpy tp[aefUfF vjpuhfg Nghh Ghptjwfhfj jffhz Ryjhdfs Xh mzpapy jpuzldh. vjphfspd $lLggilfs 1565,y jiyfNfhlil vdDkpljjpy tp[aefug gilfis vjphnfhzld. uhfrr jqfb(jiyfNfhlilgNghh) vdwwpaggll ,gNghhpy tp[aefuk Njhwfbffgg llJ. njhlheJ efuk nfhsisabffgg llNjhL gaqfukhd kdpjg gLnfhiyAk muqNfwpaJ. midjJf fllqfSk> muzkidfSk> Nfhtpyfsk mopffgglld. mofpa rpwgqfSk> edF fiyeak kpFej Ntiyggh LfSk NrjggLjjgglld. ,Wjpahf> tp[aefugNguuR mopffgg llJ.

fpofFf fhehlfjjpy> Jqfgjuh ejpapd fiuapy css tp[aefuk ,Uej ,lk jwNghJ ‘`kgp’ vd mioffggLfpwJ. `kgp rhFiyeJ ,bghLfshff fhzggLfpwJ. And]Nfh `kgpia ghukghpar rpddkhf mwptpjJssJ.

MutL tkrk;

uhkuhah Nghhffsjjpy nfhyyggllhh. mtUila rNfhjuh jpUkiyNjtuhah> murh rjhrptuhaUld jggpjjhh. jpUkiyNjtuhah tpiykjpffKbah nrytqfNshL rejpufpiar nrdwilejhh. mqF mth MutL tkrjjpd Mlrpiaj njhlqfpdhh. MutL tkrjjhh ngnfhzlhtpy Gjpajiyefiu cUthffpg Nguuir rpy fhyk eyyepiyapy itjjpUejdh. Nguurpy Vwgll clGryfspYk g[gGh Nfhynfhzlh Ryjhdfspd #orrpfshYk tp[aefu muR 1646,y ,Wjpahf torrpAwwJ.

t[aefu e;thfk;

murgjt[gukgiuahdjhf ,UejJ murh xUth ,awif vaj[a g[ddh mtUila %jjkfd murgjt[NawgJ vdDk Nfhlghlbd mbggila[y mikej[UejJ. r[y rkaqfs[y Mlr[nraJ tej murhfs› jqfSila thh[Rfs[d gjt[NawG mikj[ahf eilngw NtzLk. vdgjwfhfg gl ljJ ,sturhfis e[ak[jjdh. r[yrkaqfs[y murgjt[KiwNflhd Kiwa[y mgfh[ffggll e[forr[fSk eilngwwd. mur ch[ikiar rhSt eur[kkh KiwNflhff ifggww[ajhy rqfk tkrk KbTwW rhSt tkr Mlr[njhlqf[aJ. murgjt[Nawwth taj[y r[w[atuhf ,Uejhy› e[thfggz[fisf ftd[ggjwfhfg gfu MSeiu e[akdk nraAk KiwAk eilKiwa[y ,UejJ.

murikg;G

NguuR gyNtW kzlyqfs(khe[yk)› ehLfs (khtllqfs)›]jjyqfs(tllqfs)› f[uhkqfs vd g[h[ffgglbUejJ. xtnthU kzlyKk kzlNy]tuh vdw MSeh[d fo[UejJ. f[uhkNk e[thfjj[d k[frr[w[a myfhf ,UejJ. xtnthU f[uhkjj[Yk f[uhkrig vdw mikgg[UejJ. f[uhkk njhlhghd t[laqfisf nfslh vdwioffggll f[uhkjjiyth e[htf[jjhh.

Nguur[d ,uhZtk fhyhlgil› Fj[iuggil› ahidggil Mf[a g[h[Tfisf nfhzbUejJ. ,uhZtk etdkakhffgglljhy t[aefug gilfs ntbkUeJ MAjqfisg gadgLjj[d. ntbkUeJ MAjqfSk Fj[iuggilAk xUqf[izffgglljhy› ,ggil ,ej[aht[y mj[fk mrRWjjf$ba gilahf ,UejJ›

ngh;Ushjhu e;iy

mffhy cyfk mw[ej[Uej k[fTk nrytrnro[gG k[ff muRfs[y xdwhf t[aefug NguuR j[foejJ. 15Mk› 16Mk E}wwhzLfs[y Nguur[wF tUifGh[ej gy mayehlLggz[fs› jqfs gazfFw[gGfs[y Nguur[d nrytk› Nkdik Fw[jJg Gfohuk #lbAssdh. t[aefug Nguurhfs tuhfd vdDk ngah[y mj[f vzz[fifa[yhd jqf ehzaqfis ntsa[lldh.

Ntshz;ik

r[wej ehgghrd Kiwfisf filgg[bggjd %yk ehlbd nttNtW gFj[fs[y Ntshzikia CfFt[ggNj t[aefu murhfs[d nfhsifahf ,UejJ. muRfF mLjjgbahf Ntshzikia KdNdwwk milar nraAk ngh;UlL e[yrRthdjhuhfs Nfht[yfs[Yk› ehgghrdj[Yk KjyL nrajdh. NghhjJfr[af flLkhdf fiyQhfs[d cjt[Ald k[fgngUk Vh[fllggljhfg ghurfg gaz[ahd mgJuu]hf Fw[gg[lLsshh.. Vha[y[UeJ efh[d gy gFj[fSfF Vhe;iuf nfhzL nrytjwF

VJthff fhythafs fllgglld. efujjpy gytifggll Ntshz gzlqfs ngUkstpy ,UgG itffgglbUejd.

Fbirj njhopyfs

tp[aefhpd Ntshz cwgjjpfF mjDila gytifahd Fbirj njhopyfs cjtGhpejd. mtwWs kpfTk Kffpakhdit nerTjnjhopy> Ruqfj njhopy> cNyhfjnjhopy Mfpadthfk. fpyLfs vdwioffggLk njhopyrhh mikgGfs iftpid> Fbirjnjhopyfis Kiwggljjpd. iftpidQhfSfFk thjjfhfSfFk jdpjjdpNa fpyLfs ,Uejjhf mgJu u]hf Fwpggpllsshh.

thzpfk

csehlLf flwfiuNahu> flyflej thzpfk nropjNjhqfpaUejJ. ,ttzpfk rdhtpyUeJ tej glL> kyghh gFjpiar Nrhej thridg nghUlfs> ghkhtpyUeJ ngwggll tpiyAahej Mguzffwfs Mfpatwiw ikakhff nfhzL ,aqfpaJ. ghurfk> njddhggphffh> NghhjJfy> mNugpah> rdh> njdfpoffhrpah ehLfs> ,yqif Mfpa ehLfSld t[aefuk thzpfk Nkwnfhzlj.

,yfpfpag gqfspgG

t[aefu murhfspd Mjutpdhy> rk]fpUjk> njYqF> fddlk> jkpo Mfpa nkhopfspy rkak kwWk> rkak rhuh E}yfs vOjgglld. fpU~zNjtuhau mKfjkhyajh vdDk fhtpajijf njYqF nkhopapy ,awwpdhh. rk]fpUj nkhopapy [hkghtjp fyahzk vdDk ehlf E}iyAk vOjpdhh. ghzLuqfkfhjak vdDk E}iyj njdhyp uhkfpU~zh vOjpdhh. =ehjh> ngjjzh> [ffkkh> Jffzzh Nghdw Gythfs rk]fpUj gpuhfpUj nkhopfspy vOjggll E}yfisj njYqF nkhopapy nkhopahffk nrajdh.

‘mKfjkhyajh’ njYqF ,yffpajjpd jiyrpwej gilgghff fUjggLfpwJ. ,J. nghpahothhpd kfshd Nfhij Njtpiag gwwpajhFk. flTs uqfehjUfF mztpggjwfhfj njhLffggll khiyfis mtUfFr #LtjwF Kdghf ,ttkikahh #bfnfhsthh. mKfjkhyajh vdgjwF jhd mzpej gpddh nfhLggth vdgnghUs.

fl;llf; fiyfpFr; nraj gqfspgG

t[aefu murhfspd Nfhtpy flLkhd eltbfiffs xU Gjpa ghzpia cUthffpd. mJ t[aefugghzp vd mioffgglJ. ngUk vzzpfifapyhd tbtjjpy nghpa J}zfSk mtwwpy ,lkngwWss rpwg> nrJffy NtiygghLfSk t[aefug ghzpapd jdpjJt milahsqfshfj jpfoejd. ,jJ}zfspy nrJffgglLss tpyqFfspy Fjpiufs mjpfk ,lk ngwWssd. NkYk rpwgG epfoTfspdNghJ flTshfisf fhlrpggLjJtjwfhf cahej

NkilAld $ba kzlgqfs myyJ jpwejntsp muqFfs fllgglld. ,fNfhtpyfspy tphpthd mstpy mofpa nrJffy Ntiyggh Lfs epiwej J}zfisf nfhzl fyahz kzlgqfSk fhzggLfpdwd.

ghkpdp muR

ghkpdp muR epWtggLjYk; xUq;fpizf;fggLjYk;

1347,y myhTjd `rd (`rd fqF vdTk mwpaggllhh) njsyjhghj efiuf ifggwwp ghkd~h vdw ngahpy jkikNa Ryjhdhf mwptpjJf nfhzlhh nlyyp Ryjhd KfkkJ gpd Jfsffpwf vjpuhf ,jJUffpa mjpfhhp Nkwnfhzl fyf eltbfifia Vida giljjsgjpfSk Mjhpjjdh. ,uzL MzLfspy myhTjd `rd ghkd~h jkJ jiyefiuf Fyghfhtpwf khwwpdhh. mtUffg gpd teNjhh fyghfhtpYk mjidr Rwwpass gFjpfspYk Xh muir epwTtjpy rpukqfis vjphnfhzldh. vdNt> 1429,y jiyefh kzLk glhUffF khwwgglIJ. ghkpdp tkrjjpy gjpndlL murhfs ,lk ngwWssdh.

myhTjd; `rd; ghkd;~h (1347-1358)

myhTjd `rd gjpNdhuhzLfs Mlrp Gpejhh thuqfy murplkpUeJk uh[Kejph> nfhzltL Mfpa nulb murplkpUeJk MzLNjhWk fggk t#ypff mth Nkwnfhzl Kawrpfs mbffb Nghhfs Vwgl tptFjjd. mth jkJ muir ehdF khfhzqfshfg gphpjjhh. mit juhg vd mioffgglld. xtnthU khfhz MSeUk gilfSfFj jiyikNawwdh. mggFjpia ephthfk nratJk> thpt#y nratJk mtUila nghWgghFk. typik kpFej murhfspd fo ,kKiw rpwgghfr nrayglIJ. typik Fdwpa murhfspd fhyjjpy ,kKiwapd MgjJ ntspggilahfNt njhpejJ.

Kjyhk; KfkJ ~h (1358-1375)

ghkd~hitj njhlheJ Kjyhk KfkJ ~h mur gjtp Vwwhh. tp[aefNuhL mth Nkwnfhzl ,U Nghhfspdhy gaNdJk Vwgltpyiy. Mdhy 1368,y thuqfy muNrhL Nghhplljpd %yk Nfhynfhzlh Nfhlil> grir fyej eytzzf fwfshy nraaggll rpkkhrdk clgl ngUk nrytjij ,ogglhfg ngwwhh. gpddh ,rrpkkhrdNk ghkpdp Ryjhdfspd mhpaiz MapwW. Kjyhk KfkJ ~h> ghkpdp murpwF tYthd Xh mbjjsjij mikjJf nfhLjjhh. mtUila mur mikgG KiwahdJ> ghkpdp muR leJ Ryjhdpaqfshfr rpjWzl gpddUk njhlhejJ. mth Fyghfhtpy ,uzL k#jpfisf flbdhh. 1367,y flb Kbffgngww Kjy k#jp kfhk#jp 216mb x 16mb vdw mstpy fllgglljhFk. ,kk#jp Nkytpjhdjnjhl $ba Kwwjijf nfhzLssJ. ngUk vzzpfifapy mNugpaUk fUffpaUk Fwpgghfg ghurfhfSk jffhzjjpwFf Fbngauj Jtqfpdh. mthfspy gyh Ryjhd Kjyhk KfkJtpd miogig VwW tejtuhthhfs njhlheJ tej

jiyKiwfspd fhyjjpy mqNf ,]yhkpaf fyhrrhuk tshtjpy ,thfs ngUk nrythfF nrYjjpdh.

grirf fyej eytzzf fyyhdJ tpiyAahej mzpfydfspy gadgLjjggLk fyyhFk. ghurf murhfspd mzpfydfshy myqfhpffggll rpkkhrdqfspy ,jjifa tzzffyyhy Md mhpaizAk xdwhFnkdg gphnjsrp jdDila ~h ehkh vDk E}ypy Fwpggpl Lsshh.

Nfhynfhzlh NfhlilahdJ i`jpuhghjjpypUeJ 11fp.k njhiytpy> xU Fdwpd kJ 120 kllh caujjpy mikeJssJ> xypnjhlhghd fllffiy mkrqfSfF ,fNfhlil ngah ngwwjhFk. Nfhlilapd kpf caukhd ,lk ghy `prhh MFk. jhghh kzlgjjpypUeJ Fdwpd fNo mikeJss muzkidfFr Ruqfgghij ,Uggjhfr nrhyyggLfpwJ.

Kjyhk; KfkJTf;Fg; gpd;tej murh;fs;

KfkJitj njhlheJ mtUila kfd K[hfpj gjtpNawwhh. Mdhy tp]aeUfF vjpuhd Nghiu KbjJfnfhzL Fyghfh jpUkgpaNghJ nfhiy nraaggllhh. KfkJtpd khkhdhUk rjp nrajtUkhd jhT+j vdghhpd rNfhjudpd kfd ,uzlhk KfkJ vdw ngahpy 1378,y mhpaiz Vwwggllhh. ,uzlhk KfkJtpd Mlrpffhyjjpy mikjp eytpaJ. mth jdJ Neujjpd ngUkgFjpiaj jkJ muritiag gzghlL> fytpikakhf khwWtjpy nrytpllhh.

ghkpdp muR tp[aefu muR ,ilNa> Jqfgjuh fpU~zh ejpfspd tskhd gFjpfis ifggwWtJ njhlhghf njhlheJ Nghhfs eilngwwd. tlGwjjpypUeJ Fwpgghf khstk kwWk F[uhjjpypUeJ mrRWjjyfs tejd. vzgjijeJ MzLfs(1377-1463) ,ilntspfFg gpddh> Fwpggpllr nrhyYkgbahd muruhf %dwhk KfkJ(1463-1482) jpfoejhh. %dwhk KfkJ gjnjhdgJ MzLfs Mlrp Ghpejhh. ,ffhyflljjpy murpd gpujk mikrruhfTk Fwpggpljj Fej MSikahfTk kfkJ fthd tpsqfpdhh.

ghkpdp murpd; vl;L mikr;rh;fs;

1. tffy-c]-ryjhdh myyJ Kjyikrrh murUfF mLjj epiyapy Jizajpfhhpahfr nrayglth.
2. Ng~th ehlbd gpujk kej[phpNahL ,izeJ nrayglth.
3. t]ph-Fy Vida mikrrhfspd gzpfis Nkwghhitapllth.
4. mkph-,-[_kyh epjpaikrrh
5. e~u - cjtp epjpaikrrh
6. t~ph-,-mrhug - ntspAwTjJiw mikrrh
7. nfhjjthy - fhtyJiwj jiyth kwWk efu Fwwtpay eLth.
8. rjhh-,-[fhd - jiyik ejpgjp> rkak kwWk mwfnfhilfspd mikrrh.

kfkJ fthd;

gwgghy ghurfuhd kfkJ fthd ,]yhkpa NfhlghLfspYk ghurf nkhopapYk> fzpjjjpYk ngUkGyik ngwwtuhapUejhh. NkYk> mth ftpQUk ciueil vOjjhsUkhthh. mthpd Nkijikapyk> ,uhZt mwpT Elgjjpyk kdijg gwpnfhLjj ghkpdp murh %dwhk KfkJ mtiug gzpakhjjpdhh. jkfFg fo rpwgghd jdpjjdik kpff gpujk mikrruhfg gzpahwwpa mth ghkpdpaurpd tshrrpfFg ngUk gqfspgigr nrajhh.

fthd jkJ ,uhZt eltbfiffSfFk ephthfr rhjpUjjqfSfFk ngah ngwwtuhthh. ghurf Ntjpapay tyYehfis miojJ teJ ntbkUeJ jahhpggpYk mtwiwg gadgLjJtjpYk gilapdUfFg gapwrpasjjhh. ngyfhkpy eilngww tp[aefUfF vjpuhd Nghhpy mth ntbkUeijg gadgLjjpdhh. mbffb murhfisg NghyNt eleJnfhsSk khfhz MSehfisf flLggLjjTk> ephthfjijf flLfNfhgGilajhf khwwTk fthd tpUkgpdhh. mjd nghUlL ghkpdp murpy VwnfdNt ,Uej ehdF khfhzqfis vllhf khwwpdhh. ,jd %yk xtNthh MSehpd ephthfjjpd fOss gFjpfspd msitr RUffp khfhz ephthfjij vspjhf ephthfk nraayhk vd epidjjhh.

khfhzqfspypUeJ rpy khtllqfis mth kjjpa murpd Neub ephthfjjpd fo nfhzLtejhh. khfhz MSehfspd ,uhZt typikiaf flLfFs itggjwfhf xtNthh MSeUk xU Nfhlilia klLk jqfs trk itjjf nfhss mDkjpffgglldh. Vid Nfhlilfisr Ryjhd jkJ Neubf flLgghlbd fo itjJfnfhzlhh. Cjpajjpwfg gjpyhf epyqfisg ngwwpUej cah muR mjpfhhpfs jqfs tuT nryTfs Fwpjjr RyjhDfFj njhptpfFk nghWgGfF csshffgglldh.

fthdhy mwpKfk nraaggll ephthfr rhjpUjjqfs murpd jpwid NkkgLjjpaJ. Mdhy> guhejpaj jiythfspd mjpfhuqfisf FiwjjJ. mjjiythfspd ngUkghNyhh jffhzg gpuGffSfFk jffhzjijr RwwpAsNshhfSfFk ,ilNa VwfdNt epytpa gifik jtpukileJ Nkhjyfshf ntbjjd. jffhzg gpuGffs fthdpd ntwwpfshy mth kJ nghwhik nfhzldh. mtiuj jqfs tshrrpiaj jLfFk jilffyyhff fUjpdhh. RyjhDfF vjpuhff fthd rjpapy <LglbUggijg Nghdw Nghypf fbjk xdiwj jahh nrajdh. fthdpd Nkyhjpffjij tpUkghj RyjhDk mtUfF kuz jzlid toqfpdhh.

ghkpdp murpd; rhpT

fthd J}ffpylgglljhy murpd KJnfYkG vdf fUjggll gy ntspehlLg gpuGffisj jffhzjij tplL ntspNawpj jqfs gFjpfSfFj jpUkgpr nryyj J}zbaJ. Ryjhd %dwhk KfkJtpd ,wggpwFg gpddh Kb#ba KfkJ myyJ rpfhGjd KfkJ 1518 ,wfFktiu Ryjhdhf Mlrp Ghpejhh. mtUila ezlfhy

Mlr›muR r›ijag Nghtjwfhd nrayghLfs njhlqf›aijr Rlbffhlbd. mtUfFgg›d gjt›Naww ehdF Ryjhdf Sk j›wikf Fdw›athfshfg ngaust›wNf mh›aiza›y ,Uejdh. Ryjhd›ak gbggbahf IeJ Rjej›ukhd jffhz Ryjhd›aqfshfr r›ijejJ. mit glhh› g›[gG+u› mfkJefu› g›uhh› Nfhynfhzlh Mf›adthFk.

ghk›d› Ry;jhd;fs›d; gq;fs›gG

fl;llf;fiy

fllffiyfFg ghk›d› Ryjhdfs Mww›a gqfs›gigf Fyghfht›y fhzyhk. ,ggFj›fs›y eljjggll mfoTfs›y muzkidfs› murh kffisr rej›fFk kzlgqfs›J}Jthfs jqf›a›Uej Fba›UgGfs› tisTfs› Ft›khlqfs› Rthfs› muzfs Mf›ad nts›fnfhzuggll d. ,ffzLg›bgGfs mthfs›d fllffiyj j›wikia glkg›bjJf fhlLf›dwd.

fy;t›

ghk›d› muir e›Wt›a myhTjd `rd ~h› myhTjd f›y[›a›d gilj jsgj›fs›y xUtuhd [hghfhd vdgth›d Kawr›ahy %yjhd›y fyt› fwgij Mjh›jjtuhthh. g›uGffs FLkgqfisr Nrhej Foeijfs Nghhtuuf Sffhd fiyfs›y ga›wr› ngWtjwfhfg ga›wr› e›Wtdqfis VwgLjj›dhh. ghk›d› mur›d vllhtJ Ryjhdhd Ryjhd g›Nuh]› nkho›a›ay mw›QUk ft›QUk Mthh. ,tUfFg g›dtej murhfs Fyghfh› glhh› njsyjhghj› fhzlfhh Mf›a ,lqfs›y fyt›f $lqfis e›Wt›dhh. ,ggss›fs›y czL ciwt›l trj›fs murh›d nryt›y VwgLjjggll d.

glhh›y mikeJss cyfg Gfongww› kfkJ fthd›d kjurh(fyt›e›iyak) 3000 ifnaOjJg g›uj›fisf nfhzl ngh›a E}yfjijf nfhzbUejJ. ,itahTk fyt›fFk› GyikfFk fthd msjj Kff›ajJtjij njs›thfg giwrhwWf›dwd.

11k tFgG
9.njd;dpejpaht;y; gz;ghl;L tsu;r;rp

mwpKfk;

ngh.M. 6 Kjy 9Mk E}wwhzL tiuapyhd njddpejpa murpay tuyhwwpy> thjhgp (ghjhkp) rhSffpaUfFk (Nkiyr rhSffpau) fhQrp gyytUfFk ,ilapyhd Nkhjyfs Kjdik ngWfpdwd.

rhd;Wfs;

Nfhapy Rtufspyk J}zfspyk nghwpffggll fyntlLfSk nrgGg gllaqfSNk ,ffhyfll tuyhwWfF Kffpar rhdWfshFk. gpuhkzufSfF ,iwapypahf toqfggll epyqfisg gjpT nraaTk> kj epWtdqfSfF mur FLkgjijr rhuejtufSk gpwUk nfhLjj nfhilfisg gjpT nraaTk> rhSffpa> murufs fddlk> njYqF> jkpo> rk]fpUjk Mfpa nkhopfspy ntspapll fyntlLfSk> gyyt murufs jkpo> rk]fpUjk Mfpa nkhopfspy ntspapll fyntlLfSk Kffpar rhdWfshFk. ,uzlhk GypNfrpapDila mitffsg Gytuhd utpfujjp vdgtu rk]fpUjjjpy vOjpa lN`hy fyntlL rhSffpaf fyntlLfspNyNa kpf Kffpakhdjhfk. fddl nkhopapy vOjggll ,yffz E}yhd ‘ftpuh[khuffk’>‘gkg – ghujk’>‘tpfpukhu[{d tp[ak’> edidahthy njYqF nkhopapy vOjggll kfhghujk Mfpa E}yfs Kffpa tuyhwWr nrajpfis Kditffpdwd.

itzt Mothufspd ghlyfs njhFffggLL ehyhapu jptpaggpugejk vdg Nghwwgg llJ. irt ,yffpaqfs gddpU jpUKiwfshfj njhFffgglld. mggu (jpUehTffuru)> rkgeju (jpUQhdrkgeju)> Rejuu Mfpahu ,awwpa Njthuk> khzpffthrfu ,awwpa jpUthrfk Mfpait Kffpa E}yfshFk. mit ,dWtiu Gdpjkhd ,yffpaqfshfg NghwwggLfpdwd.

gpwfhyjjpy Nrffpohuhy vOjggll ngupaGuhzKk gy tuyhwWr nrajpfis Kditffpdwj. Kjyhk kNfejputukd vOjpa kjjtpyhr gpufhrdk gyytufhy tuyhwwpwF xU Kffpar rhdwhFk.

rKjjpu FgjUila myfhghj J}z fyntlL> rhSffpa muru ,uzlhk GypNfrpapd rhSffpa muru ,uzlhk GypNfrpapd lN`hy fyntlL csspll gy fyntlLffs gyyt – rhSffpa Nkhjyfs Fwpjj tptuqfis toqFfpdwd.

uNk]tutukdpd $uk nrgNgLfs> %dwhk eejptukdpd NtY}u ghisak nrgNgLfs mtturufspd Nghuntwwpfisg gjpT nrafpdwd.

ehzaqfSk ,ffhyg nghUshjhu epiyiag GupeJnfhss cjTfpdwd.

ghy; nkho;ay vOjggll ngsjj E}yfshd jgtkrk› kfhtkrk› rdg gaz;fshd Athd Rthq› ,lr;q Mf;Nahu;d gazf Fw;gGfs Mf;ad gyytufhyr r%f› kj gzghlL e;iyfs Fw;jj t;tuqfis toqFf;dwd.

xdgJ› gjjhk E}wwhzilr Nruej muG ehLfisr Nruej gaz;fSk kwWk Gt;a;ayhsufSkhd Riykhd› myk#j;› ,g;d ftfh NghdNwhu;d gazfFw;gGfs ,ffhyfll ,ej;aht;d mur;ay› r%f› nghUshjhu e;iyfisg gww; ekfFf $Wf;dwd. IN`hy› thjhg;› gllhlffy mf;a ,lqfisr Nruej Nfha;yfs;Yss r;wgqfs ,ffhyfllg gzghlilg g;uj;gy;ff;dwd.

rhSf;f;au;fSk; gy;ytu;fSk;

rhSf;f;au;

,uzL rhSff;a mur FLkgqfs cssd. xdW thjhg; rhSff;au: kwnwhdW fyahz; rhSff;au.

,gghlk thjhg; rhSff;aiug gww;ajhFk. rhSff;a murtkrk mjid cUthff;a Kjyhk Gy;Nfr; (Rkhu ngh.M. 543-566) thjhg;fF mUNfAss xU Fdw;idr Rww; Nfhliliaf flbaNjhL tYthd rfj;ahf cjakhdJ.

flkgu;d Nkyhj;ffjj;d fo;Uej mtu› jdid Rjej;u muruhf g;ufldggLjj;fnfhzlhu.

mtu afQqfis eljj;ajhfTk m]tNkj ahfk eljj;ajhfTk $wggLf;wJ.

jiyefu thjhg; fujj; tukdhy (566-597) e;Wtgg llJ. Kjyhk Gy;Nfr;a;d Ngud ,uzlhk Gy;Nfr; (609-642) muru kqfNsridj Njhwfbjj g;ddu jdid muruhfg g;ufldggLjj;f nfhzlhu.

,ee;foT IN`hy fyntlby t;tu;ffgglLssJ. ,uzlhk Gy;Nfr;a;d Nghu ntww;fs;y Fw;gg;ljjffJ eukij ej;ffiua;y `uriu ntdwjhFk. khstk› fy;qfk kwWk jffhzjj;d f;ofFg gFj;iar Nruej murufs ,tu;d mur;ay Nkyhj;ffjij VwWfnfhzldu.

gdthr;a;d flkgufisAk ik#u;d fqfufisAk ,tu ntww; nfhzlhu.

,tu fhQr;Gujj;d kJ Nkwnfhzl jhfFjiyg gyyt murd Kjyhk kNfej;utukd Kw;abjjhu. ,J rhSff;aufSfFk gyytUfFk ,ilNa xU ezl fhyg NghUfF ,lLr nrdwJ. gyyt murd Kjyhk eur;kktukd (630-638) tjhg;iaj jhff; ifggww;dhu.

,gNghuy ,uzlhk GyNfr cauJwejhu. ,jidj njhlueJ thjhg rhSffag Nguurd fofFg gFjfsd kjhd gyytufsd flLgghL gy MzLfs ebjjJ. vllhk E}wwhzbd ,ilggFjay thjhg rhSffaufs uhQbu$lufshy ntww nfhssggl ldu.

,uzlhk GyNfrad IN`hy fyntL

IN`hy(fuehlfh) NkFb Nfhay xU Fdwd NkYssJ. ,rrkzf Nfhayd fofFr Rtuy 19 tufisf nfhzl rk]fUjf fyntlL xdW cssJ. (rf tUlk 555: f.g.634-635 fhyjijr NruejJ). ,ffyntlLr nrajfis vOjatu utfujj vdw ftQu. ,ffyntlL rhSffa murufisf FwfFk nkafujjahFk. Fwgghf mgNghJ Mlr nraJ nfhzbUej ,uzlhk GyNfr 'rja]uha' (czikad ciwtlk) vdW Fwggl gglLsshd. ,ffyntlL rhSffaud murtkr tuyhwiw ,uzlhk GyNfr jd giftufs midtiuAk Fwgghf `urtujdiuj Njhwfbjjijf NfhblLf fhlLfwJ.

gyytu

gyytufsd Njhwwk FwjJ mwQufsilNa fUjnjhwWikayiy. njhlfffhy mwQufs ryu ghujjau vDk mur kugd kwnwhU ngauhd 'g`yt' vdw nrhyyd juNg 'gyyt' MFk. vdw fUjijf nfhzbUejdu. ngh.M. ,uzlhk E}wwhzby rhfu rhjthfduffilNa Nghufs eilngWifay Nkwfejahtyue J jgfwgfjjd fofFf flwfiug gFjfSfFg ghujjau Fb ngauejdu.

gyytufs tlngziz MwWfFk tl ntsshwWfFk ,ilggll eygguggh d njhzil kzlyjNjhL njhluGilatuhtu. rkktukdd kfdhd rkkt~Z fhNtu tiu KdNdw NrhoufSfFr nrhejkhd gFjfisf ifggww jd jeij njhlqfa gyyt tkr Mlria xUqfizfFk gzia nkwnfhzlhu.

fsgguufis Kwwyk mojnjhojJ fhNtu tiu KdNdw mtufsd gFjfisf ifggwwaNghJ ghzbaufNshL Nkhj Ntzbajhawl W.

rkkt~Z itj njhlueJ mtuJ kfd Kjyhk kNfejutukd (ngh.M. 590-630) muaiz Vwdhu.

rkz kjjijg gdgwwa ,tiu mggu irtuhf khwwdhu. kNfejutukdd Mlrf fhyjjy ,uzlhk GyNfr gyyt murDila tlgFjfisf ifggwwj jiyefu fhQrGuk tiu KdNdwdhu. ,jidj njhlueJ Kjyhk eurkktukdd Mlrf fhyjjy(630-668) gjyb nfhLfFk tjjjy gyytufs rhSffaufSfF vjuhfg gy ntwwfis <lbdu.

,gNghufspy gyytufSfF khdtukd vDk ,yqif ,sturu cjtpdu. ,ttpsturNu gpddu ,yqifapd muruhfg gjtpNawwhu. ,gNghufspd crrfllkhf eurpkktukd rhSffpa murpd jiyefuhd thjhgpiaf ifggwwpdhu.

,uzlhk GypNfrp ,gNghupy nfhyyggllhu. eurpkktukd Nru NrhoufisAk fsggpuufisAk ntwwp nfhzljhff $Wfpwhu. ,yqif murd khdtukDfF Mjuthf ,UKiw mDggggll fggwgilfs ntwwp ngwwd. ,UejNghjpYk ,yqif muru jdJ gjtpapid ,oejhu.

gyyt rhSffpag gifikAk NkhjyfSk njhluejd. ,ilapilNa mikjpAk epytpaJ. gyyt murd Kjyhk guNk]tukdpd MlrpapdNghJ (670-700) rhSffpa muru tpffpukhjpjad gyyt ehlbdkJ gilnaLjjhu.

Kjyhk guNk]tukd fqfu ghzbau MfpNahupd cjtpNahL tpffpukhjpjjid vjpujJg Nghupllu.

xdgjhk E}wwhzbd njhlff fhyjjpy› jzbtuk gyytdpd MlrpapdNghJ fhQrpGuk uh~lbu$l muru %dwhk Nfhtpejdpd jhfFjYfF csshdJ.

jzbtukdpd kfd %dwhk eejptukd› Nkiyf fqfu Nrhou MfpNahupd MjuNthL ghzbaiu]upgpukgpak myyJ jpUkGwkgpak Nghupy Njhwfbjjhd.

%dwhk eejptukdpd Ngudhd mguh[pjd njhzil kzlyggFjpapd kJ gilnaLjJ te Kjyhk Mjpjj NrhoNdhL NghuGupeJ kbejhd.

,jJld gyytupd Mlrp KbTfF tejJ. ,jd gpddu njhzil kzlyk Nrhoufspd flLgghlbd fo tejJ.

fpuhk thoifif

fpuhk mstpy mbggilahd mikgG ‘rig’ MFk. mwfflisfs› epyk eugghrdk› Ntshzik› FwwqfSffhd jzlid› kffs njhif csspll NjitggLk Vida Mtzqfisg ghJfhjjy Mfpad Nghdw fpuhkjNjhL njhluGila midjJ nrayghLfspYk rig mffiw nrYjjpaJ.

,jwF Nkyhd khtll FO ‘ehL’ myyJ khtll eputhfjNjhL ,izeJ nrayglJ. gpuhkzufs klLNk thoej myyJ gpuhkzufs mjpfkhf thoej fpuhkqfs ,ttikgGfspd nrayghLfs njhlughd Mtzqfisg ghJfhjjd.

Vu; eughrdk;

Vu;ggLb myyJ Vu;e;yk vDk r;wgGtif e;yjij njdd;ej;ahtpy klLNk mw;f;Nwhk. jd;ggll kd;jufs nfhilahff nfhLjj ,ee;yqfs;y;UeJ ngwggLk tu; f;uhkjJ Vu;fisg guhku;ggjwfhfj jd;ahf xJff; itffggLk.

gyytu fhyf fyntlLfs midjJk Vu;g guhku;gigg gww;f Fw;gg;Lf;dwd. Vu;fSfF mLjj e;iya;y f;zWfs Kff;akhdit.

eu gf;ut;id KiwggLjjTk› msTfF mj;fkhfr Nruej eiu nts;NawwTk kjFfs mikffgglbUejd. f;uhkjjhuhy e;ak;ffggll Vu;fFO vDk mikgG eu gf;uit Nkwghuita;llJ. xJffL nraaggll msitf fhlbYk mj;fkhd eiur gadgLjj; Ntshzik nraNthukJ tu; t;j;ffggllJ.

tUthAk; tu;t;j;gGk;

nrgGggllaqfs;y gj;T nraaggll e;ykhd;aqfNs Kff;akhf e;y tUtha› tu;t;j;gG Mf;ad Fwpjjk t;uthd jftyfis Kditff;dwd. tUthahdJ Kjdikahf f;uhk Mjhuqfs;y;UeJk› tzf kwWk efuqfisr Nruej e;Wtdqfs;y;lk;UeJk ngwggllJ. f;uhkqfs;d kJ ,Utifggll tu;fs t;j;ffgglld. Ntshz kffs t;isrry;y Mw;y xU gqf;y njhlqf; gjj;y xU gqF tiu tu;ahf muRfFr nrYjj;du. ,ttu;ia f;uhkNk t#y nraJ mur;d t#y mj;fhu;a;lk flbaJ. ,uzlhtJ tifggll tu;fs cs@u mst;y t#y;ffggll tu;fshFk. Mdhy ,ttu;fs mejf f;uhkjj;d NritfSffhfg gadgLjjggllld. ,ttu;ggzk eugghrd mikgGfisg gOJghujjy› Nfha;yfSfF t;sfNfwWjy Nghdwtww;wNf nryt;lgglld. e;ytu;a;d %ykhfg ngwggLk tUtha NghJkhdjhf ,yiynad;y muR fhyeil tsugNghu› fs ,wqFNthu› j;Ukz tllhu› klghzlk nraNthu› jqf Ntiy nraNthu› ryit nraNthu› Jz;neaNthu› fbjqfs RkeJ nryNthu› nea jahu;gNghu› ,iljjufufs Mf;Nahu;lk tu;t#y;jJ gwwhfFiwiar ru;nraJ nfhsSk.

tz;fk;

gyytu fhyjj;y fhQr;Guk Kff;akhd tz;f ikakhf ,UejJ. tz;fufs jqfs nghUsfisr reijggLjJtjwF mur;lk cu;kk ngw NtzLk. nghJthfg gzlkhwW KiwNa eilkiwa;y ,UejJ.

tz;fufs jqfSfnfd ‘kz;ff;uhkk’ Nghdw mikgGfisf nfhzbUejdu. nts;ehlL tz;fjj;y eWkzg nghUsfs› gUjj; Milfs t;iyAauej fwfs› %y;iffs Mf;ait [hth› Rkjuh› fkNghbah› ,yqif› rdh› k;ahdku Mf;a ehLfSfF VwWkj; nraaggllld. khkyyGuk xU Kff;aj JiwKfkhf t;sqf;aJ.

gpuhkzpajijd; tsueJ tej nry;thf;F

,NjhL kNfejputukDk rkz kjjjpd kJ nfhzbUej gwiw ,oeJ irt kjjijg gpdgwwj njhlqfpdhu. mjdhy rkzufs mur Mjuit ,oejdu. fhQrpapYk kJiuapYk rkzufs rpy fytp epiyaqfisAk fuehlfhtpYss rutzngyhnfhyhtpy cssijg NghdW rkzkj ikaqfisAk epWtpdu. Mdhy rkzj Jwtpfspy ngUkghNyhu jqfisj jdpikggLjjpf nfhzL fhLfspYk FdWfspYk css Fiffspy thoNt tpUggk nfhzldu.

kqfSk; klhyaqfSk;

ehsejh gyfiyffofjjpwF ,izahd Gfiog ngwwpUej fhQrp gyfiyffofjijj jtpu NtW rpy rk]fpUjf fyY}upfSk nrayglL tejd.

rk]fpUjk mqffupffggll Clf nkhopahfTk murrigapd mYtyf nkhopahfTk ,Uejjhy ,yffpa tllhuqfshy VwWfnfhssgglJ.

gyytupd; Filtiuf; Nfhapyfs;

gyytu gFjpfspy Filtiuf Nfhapyfis mwpKfk nraj ngUik Kjyhk kNfejputukidr NrUk. gpukkh><]tuh> tp~Z MfpNahufF> jhd flba Nfhapyfs.

Kjyhk kNfejputukd jdJ kzlfgglLf fyntlby ngUikAld Fwpggplsshu. kNfejputukdpd Filtiuf Nfhapyfs toffkhf kzlg ghzpay J}zfisf nfhzl xU kzlgjijf nfhzbUfFk.

vyNyhuh – m[ejh – khkyyGuk;

vyNyhuhtpYss Filtiuf Nfhapyfspy 34 Fiffs ruzjup kiyapy mikeJssd. Nfhztpay> flLkhdj njhopyElgk> cNyhftpay Mfpa Jiwfisg gwwpa mwpT ,ejpaf fllffiyahsufSfF ,yyhky ,UejpUejhy ,it Nghdw Neujjpahd ngUqfllqfis cUthffpaUff KbahJ.

vyNyhuhtpy leJ Fiffspy RtNuhtpaqfs fhzggLfpdwd. Mdhy ifyhrehju Nfhapypy cssit klLk edF ghJfhffgglLssd. rkzu Nfhapyfspy css rpy RtNuhtpaqfSk edF ghJfhffgglLssd. tpyqFfs> gwitfs> kuqfs> Gffs Mfpait Neujjpahf vopNyhL jllgglLssNjhL Mir> mdG> gupT Mfpa kdpj ,ayGfspd ntspgghLk njhopy tyyikAld jllgglLssd.

vyNyhuh Fiffis 1983,y cyfg ghukgupar rpddkhf And]Nfh mwptpjJssJ.

khky;yGuk;

gyytufspd milahskhff fUjggLk khkyyGuk kfhgypGuk) flwfiuf Nfhapy uh[rpkkdpd (700-728) Mlrpf fhyjjpy vOggpajhFk. ,fNfhapy %dW fUtiwfisf nfhzLssJ. mtwwpy Kffpakhdit rptDfFk tp~ZTfFk giljjspffgglLssd. ,fNfhapypd ntspgGwr Rtu tp~ZtpwFg giljjspffgglLssJ. vyiyr Rtwwpd clgffk tpuphd nrJfF NtiygghLfisAk rpwgqfisAk nfhzLssJ. njddpejpahtpy flLkhdf Nfhapyfspy ,J Kjdikahdjhfk. ,ggFjpapYss Vida Nfhapy ghiwapy nrJffggll leJ mLfFfisf nfhzl Nfhtpyhfkj. xNu fyypy nrJffggll tpkhdqfs khkyyGu gyytu Nfhapyfspd rpwgGg gzghFk.

,qFss xwiwffy Njufs› gQrghzltu ujk vd mwpaggLfpdwd. murRd ujjjpy fiy EZffjNjhL nrJffggll rptd› tp~Z› kpJdh› Jthughyf rpiyfs cssd. ,titeJ ujqfspy kpf Neujjpahdj jukuh[ujkhFk. ,J rJu tbtpyhd mbjjsjijAk› %dwLfF tpkhdjijAk nfhzLssJ. gk ujk nrttf tbt mbjjsjijAk› mofhd `up`uu› gpukkh› tp~Z›]fejp› rptd› mujjehup]tuu› fqfhjuu MfpNahupd rpwgqfisAk nfhzLssJ. khkyyGujjpy nrJffgglLss fiy ntspgghlby kpf Kffpakhdj fqif ejp MfhajjpypueJ ,wqfptUk Mfha fqif fhlrpahFk. (,J ghfujd jtk› mu[{dd jtk vdWk mwpaggLfpwJ.) Guhz cUtqfis gpugykhd cs@u fijfNshL ,izjJ rpwgqfshff fhlrpggLjJtJ kdpj kwWk tpyqFfspd thofiff $Wfis ruhff fyfFk fiyQdpd jpwikiag giwrhwWfpdwd. fpU~zkzlgr Rtufspy kpf mofhfTk fiy EZffjNjhLk nrJffgglLss gRffs› gRf $llqfs Nghdw fpuhkjJ fhlrpfs urpggjwfhd kwWnkhU fiy mjprakhFk.

jkpo; gf;jp ,af;fk;

gfjp ,affk xU kjk rhuej ,affkhf ,ilffhyj jkpof tuyhwwpy xU Gjpa mjjpahajijj jpweJ itjjJ.

ehadkhu› Mothu MfpNahu ,awwpa ghlyfNs jkpo gfjp ,affjjpd mbggilahFk.

irt› itzt mbahufs jqfs ghlyfNshL ,iriaf fyeJ mjd gadghlil vspikggLjjpdu.

gddpU MothufSk mWgjJ %dW ehadkhufSk jkpor r%fjjpd iftpidQufs› Ntshz Fbapdu Nghdw gy gpupTfspypUeJ tejtuhtu. ,tufSs Mzlhs Nghdw ngz mbahUk mlqFtu.

Mzlhs gddpU MothufSs xUtu. ftpQu fhiuffhy mkikahu› ghzba murp kqifawfurpahu MfpNahu ngz ehadkhufs Mtu.

ngsjj rkz kjqfSfF tYthd rthyhf mikejd. rwNw $ueJ Nehffpdhy gfjp ,affjjpd jhffjij ehk ,dWk jkpofjjpy fhz KbAk.

rhdWfs;

Njthuk› ehyhapujjpttpaggpugejk› jpUjnjhzljnjhif› khzpfffthrfupd jpUthrfk› ngupaGuhzk Kjyhd gfjp ,affg ghlyfNs gfjp ,aff tuyhwwpwfhd Kffpar rhdWfshFk. NfhapyfSk Nfhapy fyntlLfSk RwWggpufhuqfspYss rpwa rpwgqfs› xtpaqfs MfpaitAk rhdWfshfg gadgLfpdwd.

Mothufs; ehadkhufs;
Mothufs;

Mothufs itztg ghlyfis ,awwpdu. xggjhk E}wwhzbd ,Wjpapy ,gghlyfs midjijAk (ehdfhapuk) ehyhapu jptpaggpugejkhf ehjKdp njhFjjhu. ehjKdp jpUtuqfk uqfehjuNfhapypy murrfuhfg gzpahwwpatu. xdgjhk E}wwhzby ghzba kddd]upkhw]uptyygdpd Mlrpf fhyjjpy jpUtpyypgGjJ}upy thoejtu ngupahothu. fzzdpd Foeijg gUtNk mtUila ghlyfspd fUthapUejJ.

J}jJfFb khtlljjpYss FU$iur (MothujpUefup) Nruejtu. jpUthankhop clgl ehdF E}yfis mtu vOjpAsshu. mtUila ghlyfs ehdF Ntjqfspd rhujij tbjnjLjJ vOjgglLnjdgJ itzt ekgpfif. gddpuzlhk E}wwhzL Kjyhf itztg ghlyfSfF tputhd GyikAld $ba tpsffTiufs vOjgglld.

ehadkhufs;

irtf ftpQufspy Kffpakhdtufs jpUehTffuru(mggu)› jpUQhdrkgeju› Rejuu› khzpfffthrfu Mtu.

gjjhk E}wwhzbd ,Wjpapy ekgpahzlhuekgp ,tufspd ghlyfisj jpUKiwfshfj njhFjjhu.

Njthuk vdwwpaggLk Kjy VO E}yfspy css ghlyfs rkgeju (1-3) mggu (4-6) Rejuu (7) MfpNahuhy ,awwgglldthFk. vllhk jpUKiw khzpfffthrfupd ghlyfisf nfhzljhFk.

Nrffpohupd ngupaGuhzjNjhL NrujJ gddpuzL E}yfs cssjhYk ,it gddpU jpUKiw vdW NghwwggLfpdwd.

ngupaGuhzk Nrhou fhyjjy ,awwggljhFk. ,J mWgjJ%dW ehadkhufspd tuyhwiwr nrhyYtNjhlyyhky mtujk thotpy elej mjpra rkgtqfs FwpjJk ngupaGuhzk $WfpwJ.

Mjprq;fuu; (788-820)

gfjp ,yffpaqfs vspa jkpopy midtUk GupeJnfhsSk tzzk nghUl nrwpNthL ,irgl fUjJfis Kditjjd. Mjprqfuupd tUifNahL ,ffUjJfs Fwpjj tpthjqfs rk]fpUj nkhopapy Ngrgglljhy xU rpyu klLNk GupeJ nfhsSk epiy VwgllJ.

Mjprq;fuupd; tUif

Nfus khepyk fhybiar Nruej rqfuu vdgtuhy Kditffgg llJ. khia NfhlghL FwpjJg gyNtW kjg gupTfisr rhuejtufNshL tpthjk nraJ ntdwhu.

mbggilapy Mjprqfuupd mjitjf NfhlghL Ntjhejk myyJ cgepljj jjJtqfspy Nt&dwp myyJ cgepljj jjJtqfspy Nt&dwp ,UejJ.

rpUqNfup Jthuif› gjupehj› Gupk klqfs cUthapd.

gpuhkz klhjpgjpfs mtwwpwFj jiyik jhqfpdu.

=uhkhD[u; (1017-1138)

=pngUkGJ}upy gpwej]upuhkhD[u fhQrpGujjpy rqfuupd NfhlghlilVwWfnfhzl ahjtgpufhruplk jjJtg gapwrp ngwwhu.

FUtpd fUjJffis Vwf kWjj ,sk uhkhD[u aKdhrrhupahupd jpUtuqfj jjJtg gsspapd fUjJffshy <uffgg llhu.

uhkhD[iu xUKiw ghujj aKdhrrhupahu mtiu jpUtuqfjjpwF tuNtwwhu.

uhkhD[u jpUtuqfjjpwFr nrdw rpy ehlfspy aKdhrrhupahu ,awif vajpdhu.

uhkhD[Nu jpUtuqfk kljjpd jiytuhf mwptffgg llhu.

Nfhapy rlqFfis khwwpaikjjhu. uhkhD[u Xu rpwej Mrpupau› rujpUjjthjp jpllkplL nraygllhu. mtu Mjprqfuupd mjitjf NfhlghlilkWjjhu. itztjjpd r%fjjsjij tputilar nraAk Nehffpy gpuhkzu myyhNjhiuAk ,izjJf nfhzlhu.

mtu Kditjj tprphjitjk repjidahsufsplk nrythfFg ngwW jdpkughf tsurrp ngwwJ.

uhkhD[u tuzhrpuk mikgGfF ntspNa ,UeNjhuplKk gfjpf NfhlghlilG gugGtjpy Mutk nfhzlhu.

tuzhrpuk mikgGfF ntspNa ,UeNjhiuAk MzbwF xUKiwahtJ Nfhapyfspy Eioa mDkjpffr nrajhu.

gpwfhyr; Nrhoupfs> ghzbaupfs;

Nrhou;

Nrhog; gukgiuapd; Njhwwk;

rqf fhyjJfFg gpwF fpilfFk Mtzqfspdgb> fhtpuggFjpapy Nrhou gyytUfFf foepiy Mlrpahsufshf ,UeJsshufs vdj njupfwJ.

tp[ahyad (ngh.M. 850-871) Kjjiuaufspl kpUeJ fhtpu Mwwpd fopKfggFjpfis ntdwhu.

mtu jQrhTu efiuf fllikjJ> 859,y Nrho muir epWtpdhu.

gpwfhyr Nrhou vdWk NguuRrNrhou vdWk Fwpggplfpwhufs.

tp[ahyaDfFg gpd tej Nrho murufs jhqfs rqf fhyjjpd Gfongww Nrho muruhd fupfhydpd kugpy tejtufs vdr nrgNgLfspy Fwpggplssdu. mtufs jkJ kuGtopggl baypy 'Nrho' vdw ngaUila muriuj jkJ %jhijauhff Fwpggplsshufs.

fpssp> Nrhrnrqfhzd> fupfhyd vDk ngaufisf nfhzl Nrho murufs jqfs nfhbtopiar Nruejtus vd ,rnrgNgLfspy Fwpggplsshufs.

tp[ahyaDfFg gpdteNjhupy Kjyhk guhejfd (907-955) Kjy %dwhk FNyhjJqfd tiuahd murufs NrhoUfFg ngUikAk GfOk Nrujjdu.

guhejfr Nrhod> ehlbd vyiyia tuptGLjjpdhu Mlrpkiwapd mbjjsjijAk tuptheffpdhu.

KdNdhbfs %yk VwglbUej tsurrpfis xUqfpizjJ> jgfwg ,ejpahtpy Nrhoupd Nkyhjpffjij epWtpdu.

rhdWfs;

Nrhou jqfsJ gueJ tpej Nguuir MstjwF tYthd eputhff fllikggig Cuthffpajld› gpwfhy tuyhwwhathshfSfF cjTktzzk ngUk vzzpfifapyhd tuyhwWr rhdWfisAk tplLr nrdWssdu.

nrgNgLfspYk fyypYk 10›000fFk Nkwgll fyntlLfs Nrhou tuyhwWffhd Kjyepiyr rhdWfshf cssd. ,ej tuyhwW Mtzqfspy ngUkghdikahdit murufSk gpwUk Nfhapyfsffoqfpa nfhil Fwpjj jftyfshfNt cssd.

ngUqfhtpa E}yhd fkg uhkhazk ,yffpa tbtpyhd tuyhwW E}yfshd fypqfjJgguzp

FNuhjJqfrNrhod gpsisjjkpo› %tUyh Mfpad

NguuR cUthf;fk;

Nrho murufspy kpfTk NghwwggLgtu Kjyhk ,uh[uh[d› mtuJ fly flej gilnaLgGfs NkwFfflwfiu› ,yqif Mfpatwwpy ntwwpiag ngwWjjejd. mtu ,ejpag ngUqflypy khyjjTfisf ifggwwpaJk ,jpy NrUk.

,yqifia ntdwjd %yk mjd tlfF fpofFg gFjpfs Nrho murpd Neubf flLgghlbdfo tejd. Gjpjhf ,izffggll gFjpfis eputfpggjwF xU jkpo jsgjpia ,uh[uh[d epakpjjJld› mqF xU Nfhapy fllTk Miz gpwggpjjhu.

mfNfhapy ‘rpt-NjthNy’ (rpthyak) vdggLfpwJ. ,tuhy ‘kfhjpllh’ vdw ,ljjpy fllggll Nfhapy ‘,uh[uhN[ ]tuk’ vd mioffggLfpwJ.

,uh[uh[d jd kfd Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpuid thuprhf mwptpjjhu. ,UtUk ,U MzL fhyk $llhf Mlrp nrajhufs.

Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud jd jeijapd gilnaLgGfspy gqNfwW› NkiyrrhSffpaiuj jhffp Nrho murpd vyiyiaj Jqfgjjpiu MW tiu tpTggLjjpdhu.

,uh[uh[d kJiu kJ jhfFjy njhLjjNghJ ghzbau jqfs kzpKb kwWk mur eiffSld jggp ,yqifapy milffyk GFejhufs. vdNt Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud ,yqifia ntdW ghzbaupd kzpKbiaAk gpw mur cilikfisAk ifggwwpdhu.

Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud muruhfg nghWgNgww gpd 1023,y tl ,ejpahtpd kJ kpfj jtpukhd xU gilnaLgig epfojjpdhu. ,jwfhfg gilfisf Nfhjhtup MW tiu mtNu topeljjpr nrdwhu.

Nfhjhtupiaf flej gpwF gilfFj jiyikiaj jdJ jsgjpalk xggiljjhu.

jkpoufspd flytopr rhjidfs Nrhou fhyjjpy crrjij vlbd. Nrhou Nrho kzlyf flwfiuNahL> kyghu flwfiuiaAk jqfsJ flLgghlbd fo itjjpUejdu. tqfhs tpuFlhg gFjpapy Nrhoupd nrythfFg rpy gjjhzL fhyjjpwF ebjjJ. ,uhN[ejpudpd flwgil]upt[ah (njwF Rkjuh) kJ jhfFjy njhLjjJ. njdfpofF Mrpahtpy 700fFk 1300fFk ,ilNa nropjJ tsuej ehLfSs]upt[ahTk xdwhFk. ,J typikahd flwgil nfhzljhfTk tzpfjjpy rpwejjhfTk ,UejJ. ,Nj NghdW FWepy kddupd Mlrapd fo ,Uej nflhTk(flhuk) ,uhN[ejpudhy Njhwfbffgg llJ. vdNt> ,uhN[ejpuDfF 'flhuk nfhzlhd' vdw gllk #llgg llJ.

Nkiyr rhSffpa murpd kJ 1003,yKjyhk ,uh[uh[d njhLjj NghUk 1009,y Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud njhLjj NghUk mtufSfF ntwwpiaj jejd. rhSffpaupd jiyefuhd fyahzpiaj jfuggjwF ,uhN[ejpud jd kfid mDggpdhu. mqfpUeJ nfhzLtuggll Jthughyfu (thapwfhgNghd) rpiyiaf FkgNfhzjjpYss jhuhRuk Nfhapypy ,dWk fhzyhk. ,uhN[ejpud Kbnfhzl Nrhod> fqif nfhzlhd> flhuk nfhzlhd> gzbj Nrhod Nghdw gllqfs #bfnfhzlhu.

cs;shl;rp mikgG

Nrhou fhyjjpy gyNtW csshlrpf FOffs rpwgghf ,aqfpAssd. mit> Cuhu> rigahu> efujjhu> ehllhu Mfpait mjjF FOffs MFk. ,it xggllstpy jddhlrp cupik nfhzlitahf ,aqfpd. ,ej mbjjsjjpd kJjhd Nrhog NguuR fllikffgg llJ.

Cuhu;

Ntshzik tputhffjijj njhlueJ fpuhkgGwqfspy Ntshz FbapUgGfs mjpfstpy Njhdwpd.

mit Cu vd mioffgglld. mej Cufspy epyclikahsufNs Cupd gpujepjpfshfr nrayglhufs. mtufs cuhu vd mioffgg llhufs.

rigahu;

Cu vdgJ epy cilik rhueNjhupd FbapUgG MFk. ,J Ntshztif fpuhkk vd mioffgg llJ. gpukkNjak vdgJ gpuhkzufspd FbapUgghFk.

gukkNjajjd ikakhf tsqfa Nfhayfs› mtwwd nrhjJfs Mfatwiw eutfggJ› gukkNja Fbaugg f isg guhkuggJ Mfa gzfis ‘rig’fs Nkwnfhzld.

efuj;jhu;

,uh[uh[dd Mlray khkyyGuk ‘khefuk’ vdw FOthy eutfffgg llJ. cs@u nghUsfs efuqfsy gukhwwk nraJ nfhssgglld.

Vyffha Nghdwit ,tthW gukhwwk nraaggljhfr rd tuyhwWfFwgGfs $Wfdwd. csehlbYk fly fleJk tzfjij CfFtggjwfhff FNyhjJqfd Rqftufis effdhu. vdNt mtu ‘Rqfk jtujj Nrhod’ vdggLfwhu.

ehl;lhu;

gukkNjaqfs eqfyhfg gy Cufsd njhFgG ehL vdgg llJ. fhythafs Fsqfs Nghdw ghrd Mjhuqfisr Rwww ,it cUthffgglbUejd. Ntshz tif fuhkqfsy eyk itjjUejtufsd kdwk ehllhu vdgg llJ.

cs;shl;rj; Njujy;fSk; cj;juNk&u; fy;ntl;LfSk;

gukkNjaqfsy (guhkzufSfF tutyfFld msffggll eyk) xdwhf ,Uej cjjuNk&uy (cjjukyY}u rJuNtj kqfyk) filjj ,U fyntlLf FwgGfs (ngh.M.919-,Yk 921-,Yk mwtffgg llit)
%yk Nrhou fhy csshlrj Njujy Kiwia mwa Kbfwj. ,it xU guhkzf Fbaugg ffhd gzfis Nkwnfhstjwf nttNtW FOffisr Nruej cWggdiuj NjuT nraAk Kiwiaj njutff dwd.

mjdgb› fuhkk› 30 guTfshfg guffgg llJ. xtnthU guTfFk Xu cWggdiuj NjuenjLff NtzLk Njuthdtufs midtUk NrueJ nttNtW FOffis cUthfFthufs. mit nghJggzfFO› FsqfSffhd FO› NjhllqfSffhd FO› gQr ethuzf FO› jqfk njhlhghd FO Mfadthfk.

cWggduhfg NghlbaLNthud jFjfs njsthff $wgglLssd. Mzfs klLNk Njujyy Nghlbal KbAk. Nghlbahsu 35 taJfF NkYk 75 taJfFf fOk csstuhf ,Uff NtzLk. nrhjJk nrhej tLk cilatuhf ,Uff NtzLk. Ntjqfsyk gh~aqfsyk Nruejtuhf ,Uff NtzLk.

xU guty Nghlbalf$ba midtUila ngaufSk jdjjdg gidNahiyfsy vOjggl L› mit xU ghidaay ,lggLk (FlNthiy). rigay tajy %jjtu xU rWtid miojJ› ghidayUeJ Xu Xiyia vLffkgb $Wthu. mejr rWtd

vLfFk Xiya\y css ngaUfFu\atNu cWgg\duhfj NjuT nraaggl ltu Mthu.

e\ytUthAk; e\y msitAk;

Kjyhk ,uh[uh[d(1001)› Kjyhk FNyhjJqfd(1086)› %dwhk FNyhjJqfd (1226) Mf\a Nrho murufs e\yqfis tifggLjj\ mstL nraJ mjwNfwwthW tu\fis t\j\jjdu. e\y mstlLg gz\a\y <Lglltufs 'ehL tif nraf\w' vdW Fw\gg\lgglhufs. ,tu e\y cilikr r%fjijr Nruejtufns Mtu. e\y mstL nraa Fo\ kh› Nty\ glb› ghlfk Kjy\a myFfs toff\y ,Uejd.

,iw› fhz\fld› ,iw flbd fhz\fld› flik csslly tu\fs t\j\ffgglld. mtww\y Kff\akhd xU tu\ Fbik tu\ MFk. e\yjijf Fjjiffg ngwW ntshzik nrajtufs muRfFk e\y cilikahsufSfFk nrYjj\a tu\ Fbik tu\ vdggLk.

tu\ahf t#y\ffgglll ney 'fsk' vdw myf\d mbggila\y t#y\ffgllJ. xU fsk vdgJ 28 f\Nyh MFk. Kjyhk uh[uh[d tu\ t#iy KiwggLjj\dhu. xU Nty\ (6.5 Vffu) e\yjj\wF 100fsk tu\ahf t#y\ffgllJ. Nty\a\d msT vdgJ kztsk› Nghfqfs Mf\atwiwg nghUjJ khWgLf\wJ.

ghrdk;

gQrtd khNjt\ thaffhy› fzgj\ thaffhy Nghdwtwiwf $wyhk.

Nrhou fyntlLf Fw\gGfs r\y ngu\a ghrd Vu\fisf Fw\gg\Lf\dwd. Nrho thu\j\ fy\aNeu\ gyytufshy cUthffgglll ituNkfj jlhfk› gh$u ngu\a Vu\› ,uhN[ej\u Nrho NgNuu\ nghdwit r\y vLjJffhlLfs.

fqif nfhzl NrhoGujj\y ,uhN[ej\uNrhod Nkwnfhzl ghrdggz\ Fw\gg\ljjffJ. mqFss vu\a\y ntssk VwgLtijj jLfFk Nehffj Jld 16iky esKss Xu cWj\ahd flLkhdjij mtu vOgg\Asshu. mij ,uhN[ej\u Nrhod '[yka n[a]jkgk' vdW Fw\gg\Lf\whu. mjwF›'eu\y f\iljj ntww\a\d e\idthf vOgg\a J}z' vdW nghUs. 100 MzLfSfFg g\wF ,ej ,ljJfF tej mNug\a tuyhwwhr\u\auhd myngUz\ ,fflLkhd mikgigf fzL t\aejhu. "vqfs kffs mjidf fzL t\aggilthufs. Mdhy› mjid mtufshy t\tuff ,ayhJ. mJ Nghdw xdiw mtufshy fllTk KbahJ. rhdW: [t`uyhy NeU. Glimpses of World History.

Nfhapy;fs;

Nrhou jkJ fhyjjpy mjpf vz zpfifapyhd Nfhapyfis vOggp Mjupjjdu. jQrhTu; fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk; jhuhRuk Mfpa ,lqfspy murufshy vOjggll Nfhapyfs Nrhoufhy flLkhdk; xtpak; rpwgk; riytbjjy Mfpa fiyfspd fsQrpakhf tpsqFfpdwd.

r%f epWtdkhff; Nfhapy;

Nrhou fhyjjpy Nfhapyfs r%fj jpUtpohffSffhd xU fskhf khwp r%f epWtdqfshf ,aqfpd. r%fk; murpay; nghUshjhuk; gzghL eltbfiffSffhd ikaqfshff Nfhapyfs tpsqfpd. Nfhapuku; Nfhapy fzfF (Nfhapy fzffhsu;) Njtfddp (flTspd gupjepjp) =it~ztu; fzNlru (Nfhapy Nkyhsu;) kwWk gpwu Kjyepiy Nfhapy mjpfhupfs Mtu. fytp eldk; ,ir; Xtpak; ehlfk Mfpatwwpd tsurrpia mtufs Cfftpjjdu.

Kjyhk ,uh[uh[dpd thofifiar rpjjupfFk ,uh[uh[ehlfk vdw ehlf epforrp jQrh%u Nfhapypy epfojjgglbUffpw rpjjiuj jpUtpoh; fhujjpif; lggrp tpoh Mfpa tpohffs nfhzlhlgglbUffpdwd.

fq;iff; nfhz;l NrhoGuk;

Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpu Nrhodpd tl ,ejpa ntwwpapd epidthfj jQrhTu; ngupa Nfhapy Nghdw fqifnfhzl NrhoGujjpy xU Nfhapiyf flbdhu.

,uhN[ejpu Nrho fqfk vdw Gjpa ghrd Vupiaak jiyefu mUNf cUthffpdhu; ,J[y jkgk (eujJ}z) vd mioffggLfpwJ.

fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk Kffpajjtk thaej ,lkhfTk Nrho murufs Kb#lLk ,lkhfTk MdJ. fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk Nfhapy fUtiwapd ntspgGwr Rtu khlqfspy ,lkngwWss mujjehuRtuu; Jufh; t~Z; #uad; rzNlr mZffuf %ujjp Mfpa flTsupd riyfs rpwgGkpffit.

fy;tpg; Gutyufshf Nrhou

Nrho murufs fytpgGutyufhsf tpsqfpdhufs. mwfflisfs epWtp rk]fpUjf fytpfFgngUk Mjutsjjhufs.

,ffyY}upay; 340 khztufs gapdwhufs. 14 Mrpupaufs gzpahwwpdu. Ntjk; ,yffzk; Ntjhejk Mfpait ,qFf fwgpffgglld. mtufFg gpdtej murufSk mtiug gpdgwwpdhufs. ,jd tpisthf; NkYk ,U rk]fpUjf fyY}upfs njhlqfgglld.

,it 1048,y GJrNrufF mUfYss jUGtdaYk 1061,y nrqfyglLfF mUfYss jUKf$lyYk mikejd. ,ej rk]fUjffyt ikaqfsy Ntjqfs rk]fUj ,yffzk rkak jjJtqfs Mfait fwWjjuggllld. MruaufSffhd Cjakhf mtufsd gzffhyjjwF Vwg eyk toqfgglIJ.

rkGtuhaufs;

rkGtuhaufs uh[hjuh[d %dwhk FNuhjJqfd Mfa Nrho murufsd Mlrffhyjjy tl MwfhL nrqfyglL gFjfsy tyik giljj FWey kddufshf tsqfdu. jhqfs rhuejUej NguuRfSfF Mjuthf Nghufsy <Lgllldu. gy rkaqfsy jqfSfFsSk Nghu lLf nfhzldu. gj%dwhk E}wwhzbd gwgFjaYyUeJ ghzbau Mlraid ,Wj tiu rkGtuhaufs ghyhW gFjay murayy nrythfFld tsqfdu. mtufsd muR ,uh[fkgu uh[ak vdgglIJ. mjd jiyefuk giltlby mikejUejJ. tu Nrho rkGtuhadd fyntlLfs (1314-1315) gy fznlLffgglLssd. rkGtuhaufs cauej gllqfisr #lbfnfhzldu. vLjjffhllhf rfyNyhf rfutujj(d) ntdW kznfhzl rkGtuhad (1322-1323) rfyNyhf rfutujj(d) ,uh[ehuhazd rkGtuhad 20 MzLfs Mlr nraJ gddhlfsy t[aefujjd Fkhu fkgzuhy Njhwfbffgglhu. ,ej KbabgGfFg gwFjhd Fkhu fkgzu njwF Nehff kJiu tiu gilnaLjJr nrdwhu. Fkhu fkfzu kJiu Ryjhidj NjhwfbjJ KOntww ngwwhu.

Nrho Mlraid KbT

xdgjhk E}wwhzbyUeJ gjd%dwhk E}wwhzL tiu Nrho mur kuG eiyahf ,UejJ. 12Mk E}wwhzbd ,Wjay mqFss Fbjjiyik Mlrahsufs vOrr milaj njhlqfdhu. ,J ika murd tyikiaf FiwjjJ.

1264,y ghzba kddd Kjyhk [lhtukd Reju ghzbad Nrhou jiyefuhd fqif nfhzl NrhoGujijf ifggwwdhu. mjwF Kddu fhQrGujijj njYqFr Nrhou ifggwwaUejdu vQra gFjfs ghzbau MSiffFr nrdwd.
1279,y Kjyhk khwtukd FyNrfugghzbad filr Nrho muruhd %dwhk ,uhN[eju Nrhoidj NjhwfbjjhJ. ,jJld Nrhoud Mlr KbTfF teJ ghzbaud Mlr njhlqfaJ.

ghzbau

,ejahtd njdgFjia Mlr nraJ tej %Nteju kugduy ghzbaUk mlqFtu. mNrhfu jd fyntlLfsy Nrhou Nruu ghzbau rjjaGjjuu MfNahiuj njd ,ejahtd Mlrahsufshff FwggLfwhu.

KjJfFs;jjy njho;NyhL tuyhwWgG+utkhf ,izej nfhwif ghzbau;d njhlff fhyj jiyefuhfTk JiwKfkhfTk ,UejJ. g;wfhyjj;y mtufs kJiufF ,lkngauejdu.

kJiua;Yk mijr Rww;Ass gFj;fs;Yk ghzbaufs;d njhlff fhyf fyntlLfs fhzggLf;dwd.

ghzba ehlilr Nruej Gy;khd Nfhkig vdw f;uhkjj;y mzika;y fznlLffggll fyntlby $ly vdw nrhy Fw;gg;lgglLssJ.

kJiuffhQr;a;Yk $ly ghzbau jiyefuhff Fw;gg;lgglLssJ. vlLjnjhif E}yfs;Yk ,rnrhy fhzggLf;wJ. tuyhwWg G+utkhfNt kJiu› $ly Mf;a nrhyyhlyfs xdWfnfhdW khwWrnrhyyhfNt ifahsgglL tej;Uff;dwd.

rhd;Wfs;

rqffhyg ghzbau tuyhW Vwjjho ngh.M.K. %dwhk E}wwhzL Kjy ngh.M. %dwhk E}wwhzL tiu vdf Fw;gg;lggLf;wJ. ngUqfwfhy <kg nghUsfs fzLg;bgG.

jk;o g;uhk; fyntlLfs› rqf ,yff;ag ghlyfs Nghdw gyNtW tuyhwWr rhdWfs %yk rqf fhyg ghzbau tuyhW klLUthffk nraagglLssJ.

ngh.M. Mwhk E}wwhzbd ,Wj;thff;y njd jk;oehlby ghzbau jk Nkyhj;ffjij e;iye;Wjj;dhu. Vohk E}wwhzL Kjy xdgjhk E}wwhzL tiu Mlr; nrajJ Fw;jj jftyfisr r;y nrgNgLfs cWj;ggLjJf;dwd.

mtwWs neLQrilahd;d Ntst;fFb khd;ak Kff;akhdjhFk.

murhizfs› ghzba murufs;d kuGto; tu;ir› ntww;fs› murufs vOgg;a Nfha;yfs› cUthff;a g;ukkNjaqfs Mf;atwWfF murufs toqf;a khd;aqfs› mwfnfhilfs Mf;ad Fw;jJ nrgNgLfs nju;t;ff;dwd. Filtiuf Nfha;yfis cUthff;atufs› ghrd Vu;fs› fhythafs Nghdwtwiw cUthff;atufs Fw;jj nraj;fisf fyntlLfs ms;ff;dwd. khufNfhNghNyh› thr/g ,g;d gJ}jh Nghdw gaz;fs vOj;Ass tuyhwWf Fw;gGfs mffhyfll mur;ay› r%f› gzghlL tsurr;fs Fw;jJ mw;a cjTf;dwd. kJiuj jy tuyhW› ghzbfNfhit› kJiu j;Uggz; khiy Mf;a ,yff;aqfs kJiuia Mzl g;wfhyg ghzbau Fw;jj nraj;fis toqFf;dwd.

ngh.M. Vohk/vllhk E}wwhzbd g;wgFj;iar Nruej ‘,iwadhu mfgnghUs;y ‘rqfk’ vdw nrhy fiyffofk vdw nghUs;y ,lkngwWssJ. Mdhy gyytufSfF Keija ,yff;aqfs;y rqfk vdw nrhy ,gnghUs;y Fw;gg;lggLt;yiy. j;Ut;isahly Guhzk› ngu;a Guhzk Mf;a g;eija ,ilffhy

E}yfsp rqfk vdw nrhy fiyffofk vdw nghUspNyNa gadgLjjgglLssJ.

kzpNkfiyia ,awwpa rjjiyrrhjjdhu kJiuiar Nruejtu Mthu.

Mlrpggfjp

ghzbaupd Mlrpggfjp ghzb kzlyk> njd kzlyk> ghzba ehL vdW mioffggLfpwJ. itif> jhkpuguzp Mfpa MWfshy tsk ngWk rpy gFjpfs eqfyhfg ngUkghYk ghiwfSk FdWfSk kiyjnjhlufSk epiwej gFjpNa ghzba ehL MFk.

ghzbaupd; kWkyurrp (600-920)

fsggpuupd kiwTfFg gpd ghzbaupd kW vOrrp Vwgljhfj njupfwJ. xU fhyjjpy kiytho gbqFbfshf ,Uej fsggpuufs tpiutpNyNa rkntspapy FbNawpdu. mtufs Gjj> rkz rkaqfis Mjupjjdu. fsggpuuplkpUeJ ghzbau gFjpiaf fLqNfhd klljhfr nrgNgLfs %yk mwpa Kbfpwj. mtiuj njhlueJ ,U murufs mLjjLjJ Mlrp nraJssdu. mtufspy Nrejd vdgtu Nghu Kiwapy rpwejtuhf ,UeJsshu. Nruiu ntdwjhy mtu thdtd vdw gllk ngwwhu vdr nrgNgLfs $Wfpdwd.

mLjJ tej njhlff fhyg ghzba murufspy rpwejtuhd mupNfrup khwtukd (624-674) 642,y gjtp Vwwhu vdgij itif MwWggFjp fyntlLfs $Wfpdwd. ,tu Kjyhk kNfejputukd> Kjyhk eurpkk tukd MfpNahUfFr rk fhyjjtu Mthu. mtu jkJ fhyjijr Nruej Nru> Nrho> gyyt rpqfs murufis ntwwp nfhzljhf mffyntlLf FwpgGfSk nrgNgLfSk $Wfpdwd. rkzufisf fONtwwpa $d ghzbaNd mupNfrup vdW milahsk fhzggLfpwhu.

irtj Jwtpahd jpUQhdrkgeju mupNfrupia rkz kjjjpypUeJ irt kjjJfF khwwpdhu.

mupNfrupiaj njhlueJ Nfhrrilahd ,uzjuDk (700-730)> mtUfFggpd

khwtukd ,uh[rpkkDk (730-765) Mlrp nrajdu. mtufSfFggpd

[jpy guhejf neLQrilahd (Kjyhk tuhFzd) (756-815) (,tNu Gfongww NtstpfFb epyfnfhil mspjjtu Mthu) ghzba murpy kpfrrpwejtuhd ,tu gyytufisAk NruufisAk ntwwpfukhf vjpunfhzlhu.

=khw =tyygu (815-862) ,yqiffF gilnaLjJ> mqF jd mjpfhujij epiyepWjjpdhu.

gyyt kddd %dwhk eejptukdplk (846-869) Njhwwhu. mLjjjhf MlrpfF tej ,uzlhk tuFzd jpUgGwkgpak Nghupy mguh[pj gyytdhy (885-903) Njhwfbffgglhu.

gpddu MlrpfF tej guhejf tuehuhazd›

Kjyhk guhejfdplk Njhww ,uzlhk uh[rpkkd 920,y ehlil tplNl Xbdhu.

kzpLk; ghzpba vOrpr;rp

gddpnuzlhk E}wwhzbd ,Wjpf fhygFjpapy Mjp ,uhN[ejpudpd kiwTfFg gpwF› Nrho murpy ntwwplk Vwgll epiyapy ghzbag gFjpia eputfpjj MSeUk tYtpoejhu. ,ijr rhjfkhfg gadgLjjpfnfhzl ghzbaf Fbjjiyik kddufs jqfis epiyepWjjpf nfhzL jkJ Rjejpu Mlrpia epWt Kadwdu.

,uzlhk ,uh[uh[NrhoDld Nghupll =tyyg ghzbad jd kfidg Nghupy gwpnfhLjjhu. IeJ ghzbaf FWepy kddufs ,rRoiyg gadgLjjpfnfhzL Kjyhk FNyhjJqfd (1070-1120) Nghuplhufs.

Nghupy mtufSfFj Njhytpa fpiljjJ. 1190,y rilatukd =tyygd Kjyhk FNyhjJqfDila mjpfhujJfFf flLgglL› ghzba ehlby Mlrpiaj Jtffpdhu.. rilatukd =tyygd kJiuapy eilngww gllk #lL tpohtpy muruhf Kb#b› nrqNfhy Vejp mupaizapy mkuejhu. ,ej epfotpd epidthfr. RejuNrhoGuk vdw Ntshz FbapUgGg gFjpiar RejuNrho rJuNtjpkqfyk vdW ngau khwwp ,iwapypahfg gpuhkzufSfF toqfpdhu.

Nrhoupd torrpfFg gpwF› gjpd%dwhk E}wwhzby ghzbau nrythfFkpff mur kugpduhf khwpdhufs. kJiu mtufspd jiyefuhf ,UejJ. fhay mtufSffhd ngUeJiwKfkhf tpsqfpaJ. ntdi]r Nruej Gfongww gazp khufNfh NghNyh 1288,Yk 1293,Ykhf ,U Kiw fhaYfF teJsshu. mgNghJ fhay JiwKfk KOtJk mNugpa› rd fggyfshy epiwejpUejjhfTk fhay efupy tzpf eltbfiffs KO trrpy eilngWtjhftk khufNfhNghNyh $Wfpwhu.

ghzba ehlLfF tUif jej ntd]pa (,jjhyp) gazp khufNfhNghNyh Neuikahd eputhfjJffhfTk ntspehlL tzpfufisr rpwej Kiwapy eljjpajwfhfTk ghzba muriug ghuhlbAsshu. cldflil VWk toffk› murufs gpdgwwpa gyjhu kzKiw Mfpaitkhufnfhnghnyhtpd gazfFwpgGfspy gjpT nraagglLssd.

rilatukd; Rejughzbad;

,uzlhk ghzba murpd rpwgGkpff Mlrpahsu Rejughzbad (1251-1268) Mthu. ,mtu Kjyhk rilatukd Rejughzbad vdW miofggLfpwhu.

gy fyntlLffs mtiu kpfTk cauthfg NghwwggLfpdwd. Rejughzbad Nru muruhd kiyehlLf jiytiu mlffp jdfFf fggk nrYjj itjjhu.

Nrhoupd torrp khyth gFjpia Mlrp nraj Ngh[murd tu NrhNk] tuDfFf Rejughzbaid rthyfF miofFk Jzprriyf nfhLjjJ. ,UtUfFkpilNa fzzD}upy elej Nghupy Rejughzbad tu NrhNk] tuid ntdW› khyth gFjpiar #iwahbdhu.

khwtukd; FyNrfud;

RejughzbaDfFg gpwF khwtukd FyNrfud ehwgJ MzLfs ghzba ehlil ntwwpfukhf MlrpGupejhu. mtuJ Mlrpapy mikjpAk tsurpAk epytpd. mtu 1268,y mupaiz Vwp 1312 tiu Mlrp nrajhu. mtUfF ,U kfdfs› %jjtu Reju ghzbad; ,iwatu tughzbad.

1302,y ,isa kfd tughzbaDfF ,stuRg gllk #llggllJ. ,jdhy Nfhgkilej %jj kfd Reju ghzbad jd jeijiaf nfhdW gjtpfF tejhu. ,ijj njhlueJ %zl csehlLg Nghupy tughzbad ntdW Mlrpiag gpbjjhu.

Reju ghzbad jpyypfFr jggpr nrdW myhTjpd fpy[paplk milffykhdhu. ,ej epfoTfNs khypffhGu jkpofg gilnaLgGfF toptFjjd.

khypf; fhGu; gilnaLgG

khypf fhGu 1311,y kJiuia milejNghJ› mqNf ahUk ,yiy. tughzbad VwfdNt jggpNahbapUejhu. ,ej kJiu gilnaLgG FwpjJ myhTjpdd fpy[papd muritf ftpQu mkpu F]Utpd fzpggpdgb› mqfpUeJ 512 ahidfs› 5›000 Fjpiufs› 500 %lilfspy ituk› KjJ› kufjk› khzpff eiffs› khypf fhGuhy vLjJr nryyggllld vdj njupfwJ. mkpuF]U kpifggLjjp vOjf$batu› ,Ugg pDk nrhffehjuNfhapiy ,bjJ Vuhskhd tpiy kjpff Kbahj nghUsfis khypf fhGu vLjJrnrdwhu vdgJ czikNa. ,rnrytjijg gadgLjjp myhTjd fpy[p jdJ vjpupfis jd gffk <ujJ jdJ gyjij mjpfupjJf nfhzlhu.

khypf fhGupd gilnaLgGfFg gpwF› ghzba murpd Mlrg nghWgG ghzba murf FLkg cWgg pdufshy jdpj jdpahfg gupjJf nfhssgglld. kJiuapy jpyyp Ryjhdpa muRfFf flLggll Xu muR cUthfpaJ.

,J 1335 tiu jhd ebjjJ. kJiuia Mlr nraj MSeu [yhYjd m]d ~h nlyy RyjhDfFf flLgglhky 1335,y kJiu muruhfj jdid mwtjJf nfhzlhu.

Nfhayfs;

ghzbau gyNtW khjufsy Nfhayfs flbdhufs. mit fyyiwfNfhayfs (RejughzbaRtuk) FiltiufNfhayfs fllikgGf Nfhayfs MFk. ,ilffhyg ghzbaufSk gwfhyg ghzbaufSk Gjjhff Nfhayfisf flltyiy. khwhf Gjja NfhGuqfs vOgGtJ gufhutjfs mikggJ kzlqfs flLtJ Mfa tuthffg gzfsy <Lglldu. njhlff fhyg ghzbau Nfhayfs vsikahfTk rwajhfTk ,Uejd. ,fNfhayfsy rtd tz~Z nfhwwit fNzrd Rggukzau #uad gukkd Mfa flTsu riyfs rwgghf tbffgglbUejd. ghzbau fhyjjy kJiu kdhlrakkd Nfhay $Ljy mffiwAld guhkuffgglIJ. $Ljy NfhGuqfs kzlgqfs vd Nfhay gugig tuthffif nfhzNlaUejdu.

gzila ghzbaufshy cUthffggll FiltiufNfhayfs gsisahuglb jUkak FdwfFb jUrnreJ}u fOFkiy fddahFku rjjjdthry Mfa ,lqfsy fhzggLfidwd. rjjjdthry FiffNfhaypy fhzggll xdgjhk E}wwhzL fyntlL mejf Fif ,sk nfsjku vdgtuhy cUthffgglIJ. vdW $WfwJ. mNj fhyflljijr Nruej ,dndhU fyntlL =khwd =tyygd ,fNfhaiyg GJggjjhu vdW $WfwJ. Nfhaypd RtufspYk $iufspYk J}zfspYk fhzggLk Xtaqfs eldkhLk ngz murd mur rjjufFk Xtajjpy rpy eutho caudqfSk GffSk gwitfSk rpy ghY}lbfSk ,lk ngwWssd.

,ejahtid fly rhuej tuyhW ghzbaufsd tuyhW ,dw KOik ngwhJ. ghzbaufsd fhyjjpy fofFfflwfiu neLfpYk JiwKf efuqfs ,Uejd. ghzbau njdfofF Mra mur kuGfspy jUkz cwTfSk nraJ nfhzlhufs.

flytop tzpf eltbfiffspy ghzbau Xu mOjjkhd jljij tplLr nrdWssdu.

rejhkzp kaypgGu jUnthwwAu jUthlid kfhgypGuk Mfait RWRWgghd fly tzpf ikaqfshf ,Uejd vdgij fyntlLfs thapyhf mwfpNwhk.

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Chapter 11
gwfhyr; NrhoUk; ghz;baUk;

mwpKfk;:

tuyhwwpd njhlff fhyjjpy %dW typik thaej kuGtop murhfs jkpojij Mlrp nrajdh. rqf ,yffpak %Ntejhfs vdW mthfisf Fwpggplfpwj. gy rqfg ghlyfs Nrho murhfspd kuG gwwpf Fwpggplfpdwd. vdpDk> rqf fhyjjpwFg gpd> ngh.M.9-Mk E}wwhzL tiu Nrhoh Fwpjj rhdWfis mwpa Kbatpyiy. ,ej ,ilggll fhyjjpy jkpofjjpy Vwgll mirtpaffqfs ,ggFjpapy nghpa mstpyhd khwwqfs Vwgl toptFjjd. mkkhwwqfs Kbahlrp Njhdwp epyjjpUfff fhuzkhapd. mtwWs xdWjhd gwfhyr Nrhog NguuR MFk.

gwfhyr Nrhohpd NjhwwjJfFg gy fhuzqfs $wggLfpdwd. mtwwpy xdW Ntshzik tphpthffk MFk. ,ej tphpthffk MwW tbepyqfspy VwgllJ. ,jd%yk Ntshz cwgjjp gdklqF ngUfpaJ. ,ej Ntshz ngUtshrrp mghpkjkhd cghp jhdpa cwgjjpfF ,lLr nrdwJ. Mdhy ,ej cghp rkkww nrytg gfphTffFk fhuzkhapwW. njhlff fhyjjpy ,Uejijg Nghy myyhky> r%fk gbggbahfg nghpa mstpy NtWghLfSfF csshhdJ. ,Nj fhyflljjpy> ,ejpahtpd tl gFjpapypUeJ mwpKfkhd kjqfs> mit rhhej Nfhapyfs Nghdw epWtdqfSk rpejidg NghfFfSk Gjpa rfjpfshf tbntLjjd. gfjp ,affjJfFj jiyik jhqfpa ehadkhhfSk> MothhfSk jkJ fUjjpaiy gugGiu nrajdh. ,NjNghdW> tl ,ejpahtpy cUthd murpay rpejidfSk epWtdqfSk tpiutpy njwfpy gutpd. ,kkhwwqfspd xlLnkhjj tpisthf ,qF muR cUthdJ. Kbahlrp Kiwiaf nfhzl ,ttuRfFg gzila Nrho kdddpd toptejthfshfj jqfis giwrhwwpf nfhzNlhh jiyikNawwdh.

Nrhog NguuR nrythfF ,oejJk> tiif MwW tbepykhd kJiu gFjpapy ghzbah Mlrp nraaj njhlqfpdh. gjpdhdfhk E}wwhzLthffpy ghzbahpd Mlrp typik ngwwJ. Nrhoh NghyNt ghzbahfSk Ntshzik> tzpfk %yk ngUk tUtha <lbdh. ,ffhy flljjpYk fly flej thzpgjjpd tphpthffk njhlhejJ. ghzba ehlbd xU gFjpahf ,Uej jpUneyNtypapypUeJ kyghh flwfiuggFjpfFj jhdpaqfSk gUjjpAk gUjjpjJzpfSk fhisfSk VwWkjp nraaggll d. NkwF> njdfpofF Mrpah gFjpfSlDk tzpfj njhlhG Nkwnfhssgg llJ. ghzba kddhfs kj> gzghlL> murpay $Wfisj njhFjJ cUthffpa gzghlL kughdJ Fgj murhfs nrttpay fhyjjpy cUthffpajhff fUjggLk xwiwg ghpkhzg gzghlby ,UeJ Kwwpyk Ntgl ljhFk.

I – Nrhoh;
Nrhog gukgiuad; Njhwwk;

rqf fhyjJfFg gwF filfFk Mtzqfsdgb> fhtphggFjaiy Nrhoh gyytUfFf foeiy Mlrahshfshf ,UeJsshhfs vdj njhfwJ. t[ahyad (ngh.M. 850 – 871) Kjjiuahfslkg;UeJ fhtph; Mwwd foKfggFjfis ntdwhh. mth jQrhTh efiuf fllikjJ> 859 ,y Nrho muir eWtdhh. vdNt> tuyhwwhathshfs ,rNrhohfisg gwfhyr Nrhoh vdWk NguuRrNrhoh vdWk Fwggl;Lfwhhfs. t[ahyaDfFg gd tej Nrho murhfs jhqfs rqf fhyjjd Gfongww Nrho murdhd fhfhydd kugiy tejthfs vdr nrgNgLfsiy Fwggl;Lssdh. mthfs jkJ kuGtogglbayiy 'Nrho' vdw ngaUila muriuj jdJ %jhijauhff Fwggl;Lsshhfs. fiss> Nrhrnrqfzzd>fhfhyd vDk ngahfisf nfhzl Nrho murhfs jqfs nfhbtoiar Nrhejthfs vd ,rnrgNgLfsiy Fwggl;Lsshhfs.

t[ahyaDfFg gdteNjhhiy Kjyhk guhejfd (907 – 955) Kjy %dwhk FNyhjJqfd tiuahd murhfs NrhoUfFg ngUikAk GfOk Nrhejdh. guhejfr Nrhod ehlbd vyiyia tphTggLjjpdhh. Mlrpkiwapd mbjjsjijAk tphthffpdh. Kjyhk ,uh[uh[Dk mtUila kfd Kjyhk ,uhN[ejuUk jqfs KdNdhbfs %yk VwglbUej tshrrpfis xUqfizjJ> jgfwg ,ejpahtiy Nrhohd Nkyhjpffjij eWtdh.

rhdWfs;

Nrhoh jqfsJ gueJ tphej Nguuir MstjwF tYthd ehthff fllikgig cUthffpaJld> gwfhy tuyhwwhathshfSfF cjTk tzzk ngUk vzzpfifapyhd tuyhwWr rhdWfisAk tplLr nrdWssdh. nrgNgLfsiYk fyyiYk 10>000-fFk Nkwgll fyntlLfs Nrhoh tuyhwWffhd Kjyeiyr rhdWfshf cssd. ,ej tuyhwW Mtzqfsiy ngUkghdikahdit murhfSk gwUk Nfhapyfsff toqfpa nfhil Fwjj jftyfshfNt cssd. mwwd csslffjjpy eyg ghkhwwqfs> thfs (tpjffggll thfs> tpyffggll thfs) Mfpad Fwjj jftyfNs mjfk. Mdhy> gwfhyf fyntlLfs r%f NtWghLfs FwjJf Fwggl;Lfpdwd. mit r%fjjiy rhjpfs> Jizrrhjpfs ,Uejijf fhlLfpdwd. ,twwd thapyhf mdiwa r%ff fllikgG Fwjj jftyfis mwpa KbfwJ. ,twWld nrgNgLfsiYk murh Mizfs fhzggLfpdwd. mtwwiYk nfhbto> Nghhfs> ntwwfs> ehthfg ghpTfs> csshlrp mikgG> eiy chpikfs> gyNtW thfs Fwjj nrajpfs cssd. Nrhoh Mlrpaiy ,yffpaqfSk nropjjd. irt> itzt E}yfs njhFjJ KiwggLjjggll d. ,J Nrhoh fhyjjpy elej Kffpakhd rka ,yffpag gzpahFk. ngUqfhtpa E}yhd fkg ,uhkhazk ,yffpa tbtpyhd tuyhwW E}yfshd fypqfjJgguzp FNyhjJqfr Nrhod> gpsisjjkpo> %tUyh> MfpadTk ,ffhyjjpy ,awwgglld. ehdD}y> Nekpehjk> tuNrhopak Mfpait ,ffhyjjpy

vOjggll Fwpggpljjfff ,yffz E}yfs MFk. ghzbfNfhit› jffahfgguzp Mfpait gpw Kffpa ,yffpag gilgGfshFk.

Mlrpggpjp :

jkpoehlby Nrho mur kugpd fo ,Uej Mlrpg gFjp NrhdhL myyJ Nrho ehL vdggLfpwJ. Nrho kzlyk vdggLk fhtph Mwwpd fopKfggFjp Nrho murpd ikaggFjpahf tpsqfpaJ. Nrho kzlyk vdw nrhy INuhggpah ehtpy 'Nfhukzly' vdj jphpgilejJ. jwNghJ ,rnrhy njddpejpahtpd fpofFg gFjp KOtijAk Fwpffpdwj. jkJ giltypikiag gadgLjjp› jwNghija GJfNfhlil› ,uhkehjGuk khtllqfisAk jwNghija NkwFj jkpoehlbd nfhqFg gFjpiaAk ,izjJr Nrhog Nguuir tphpTggLjjpdhhfs. gjpndhdwhk E}wwhzL thffpy gilnaLgGfs %yk njhzil ehL› ghzb ehL› njwFf fhehlfjijr Nrhej fqiftb› kiykzlyk vdw Nfusk Mfpa gFjpfs tiu tphpTggLjjpdhhfs. fly flej tphpthffjjpdNghJ› Nrhoh ,yqifapd tlfpofFg gFjpfisf flLggLjjpAk› mggFjpfis 'KkKbrNrho kzlyk" vd miojjhhfs.

NguuR cUthfpfk:

Nrho murhfspy kpfTk NghwwggLgth Kjyhk ,uh[uh[d. mtuJ fly flej gilnaLgGfs NkwFfflwfiu› ,yqif Mfpatwwpy ntwwpiag ngwWjjejd. ,th ,ejpag ngUqflypy khyj jTfisf ifggwwpaJk ,jpy NrUk. ,yqifia ntdwjd %yk mjd tlfF fpofFg gFjpfs Nrho murpd Neubf flLgghlbd fo tejd. Gjpjhf ,izffggll gFjpfis ifggwwpaJk ,jpy NrUk. ,yqifia ntdwjd %yk mjd tlfF fpofFg gFjpfs Nrho murpd Neubf flLgghlbd fo tejd. Gjpjhf ,izffggll gFjpfis ephtfpggjwF xU jkpo jsgjpia ,uh[uh[d epakpjjJld› mqF xU Nfhapy fllTk Miz gpwggpjjhh. mfNfhapy 'rpt-NjthNy" (rpthyak) vdggLfpwJ. ,tuhy 'kfhjpllh' vdw ,ljjpy fllggll Nfhapy ',uh[uhN[ ]tuk' vd mioffggLfpwJ.

,uh[uh[d jd kfd Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpuid thhprhf mwptjjhh. ,UtUk ,U MzL fhyk $llhf Mlrp nrajhhfs. Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud jd jeijapd gilnaLgGfspy gqNfwW› NkiyrrhSffpiuj jhffp› Nrho murpd vyiyiaj Jqfgjjpiu MW tiu tphpTggLjjpdhh. ,uh[uh[d kJiu kJ jhfFjy njhLjjNghJ ghzbah jqfs kzpKb kwWk mur eifSld jggp› ,yqifapy milffyk GFejhhfs. vdNt Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud ,yqifia ntdW› ghzbahpd kzpKbiaAk gpw mur cilikiaAk ifggwwpdhh.

1023 ,y Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud murg nghWgNgwwhh. mth tl ,ejpahtpd kJ kpfj jtpukhd xU gilnaLgig epfojjpdhh. ,jwfhfg gilfisf Nfhjhthp MW tiu mtNu topeljjprnrdwhh.

Nfhjhthpiaf flej gpwF gilfFj jiyikiaj jdJ jsgjpalk xggiljjhh. mjjsgjpapd jiyikapy gilnaLgG njhlhejJ. Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpuDfF tl ,ejpahtpy fpiljj ntwwpfspd epidthff fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk fllgglJ.

jkpohfspd flytopr rhjidfs Nrhohfhyjjpy crrjij vlbd. Nrhoh Nrho kzlyfflwfiuNahL>kyghh flwfiuiaAk jqfsJ flLgghlbd fo itjjpUejdh. tqfhs tphpFlhg gFjpapy Nrhohpd nrythfFr rpy gjjhzL fhyjjpwF ebjjJ. ,uhN[ejpdpd flwgil =tp[ah (njwF Rkjuh) kJ jhfFjy njhLjjJ. njdfpofF Mrpahtpy 700fFk 1300 fFk ,ilNa nropjJ tshej ehLfSs =tp[ahTk xdwhFk. ,J typikahd flwgilnfhzljhfTk tzpfjjpy rpwejjhfTk ,UejJ. ,NjNghdW FWepy kddhpd Mlrpapd fo ,Uej nflhTk (flhuk) uhN[ejpudhy Njhwfbffgglld. vdNt> uhN[ejpuDfF 'flhuk nfhzlhd" vdw gllk #llgglJ.

Nkiyr rhSffpa murpd kJ 1003,y Kjyhk ,uh[uh[d njhLjj NghUk 1009 ,y Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud njhLjj NghUk mthfSfF ntwwpiaj jejd. rhSffpahpd jiyefuhd fyahzpiaj jfhggjwF ,uhN[ejpudjd kfid mDggpdhh. mqfpUeJ nfhzLtuggll Jthughyfh (thapwfhgNghd) rpiyiaf FkgNfhzjjpYss jhuhRuk Nfhapypy ,dWk fhzyhk. uhN[ejpud Kbnfhzl Nrhod>fqifnfhzlhd> flhuk nfhzlhd> gzbj Nrhod Nghdw gllqfs #bfnfhzlhh.

Nrhoh epiythfk:

murh:

Nrho murpd jdik FwpjJ tuyhwwhathshfspilNa gytpjf fUjJfs cssd. Nrho muR kuGtopggll Kbahlrpia mbggilahff nfhzbUejJ vdgJ njspthfpwJ. murh gwgy ngUikfSfF chpatuhf mffhyjijr Nrhej ,yffpaqfspYk fyntlLf FwpgGfspYk GfoggLfpwhh. flTSfF ,izahfg ngUkhd myyJ ngUkfd> cyFila ehadhh vdnwyyhk mioffggLfpwhh. gpwfhyjjpy rffuthjjp (Nguurh)> jpUGtd rffuthjjp (%dW cyfqfSffhdg Nguurh) Nghdw gllqfis Nrho murhfs #bfnfhzldh. muruhfg gllk #lLk tpohtpd NghJ mtuJ ngaUfFg gpd "Njtd" vdw nrhyiyg gpdndhllhfr NrhfFk eilKiw ,UejJ. murhfs jqfisf flTspd ezgd (jkgpuhdNjhod) vdW chpik Nfhhpj jqfs mjpfhujij epiyepWjjpdh.

Nrho murhfs jqfs Mdkf topfhlb myyJ ,uh[FUffshfg gpuhkzhfis epakpjjhhfs Kjyhk ,uh[uh[Dk Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpuDk jqfSila ,uh[FUffshf KiwNa <rhd rptd> rht rptd MfpNahiuf fyntlLf FwpgGfspy Fwpggpllssdh. murhfs jqfs r%f kjpgigAk mjpfhujijAk

cahjjpfnfhstjwfhd xU topKiwahfNt gpuhkzhfis Mjhpjjdh. mjd nghUlL gpuhkzhfSfFg gpukkNjak> rJhNtjp kqfyk vdw ngahpy ngUk epyggugGfisf ,iwapypahf mspjjdh.

kz;lyq;fs;

KddNu Fwpggplgg l lJ Nghy Nrho murpd vyiy tp[ahyad fhyjjpypUeNj ruhf tpht ileJ tejJ. jpiw nrYjJgthfs vdW tuyhwW Mrphahfshy tpsffkspffggLk rpwwurhfs myyJ FWepy kddhfSldhd NghhfSfFg gpddh mthfspd flLgghlbd fo ,Uej gFjpfs Nrho muRld ,izjJfnfhssgglld. Kjyhk ,uh[uh[d ,ggFjpfisnayyhk kzlyqfshf xdwpizjJ> xtnthU kzlyjjpYk Xh MSeiu epkpjjhh. ghzba ehlby Nrho ghzbah> ,yqifapy Nrho ,yqNf]tuh (,J> gpddh KkKb Nrho kzlyk vdW mioffggllJ)> njwF fhehlfjjpd fqif tb gFjpapy Nrho fqfh vd MSehfs epakpffggl ldh. NkYk> ,UfFNtsph> ,sqNfh Ntsph> kothfs> ghdhfs Nghdw rpwwurhfs Mlrp nraj Kffpaj Jtk Fiwej gFjpfSk gpddh Nrho muRld ,izjJf nfhssgglld. ,ejr rpwwurhfSk Nrho Mlrp ephthfjjpd gyNtW nghWgGfspy mkhjjggl ldh.

gil:

Nrhog NguuR epuejug giliaf nfhzbUejJ. ,ggil kuGtopggl il ,Uej %dW gphTfisf nfhzbUejJ. fhyhlgil> Fjpiuggil (FjpiurNrtfh)> ahidggil (MidahIfs)> tpy tuhfs (tpyyhspfs)> ths tuhfs (thspyh)><lb tuhfs (nfhzLthh) MfpNahUk gilapy ,Uejdh. gilg gzpfspy ,Ugbepiyfs Fwpggplgg Lfpdwd. 13Mk E}wwhzilr Nrhej xU rdg Gtpapayhsh>“Nrhohplk 60 Mapuk Nghh ahidfs ,Uejd. mtwwpd KJfpy tL Nghdw mikgG ,UfFk. mjpy tuhfs epiwejpUgghhfs. Nghhpy ,thfspd ezl njhiytpy css ,yfFfspd kJ mkG vathhfs. mUfpy css gifthfSld ahidapd kjpUejgbNa <lbahy rzilapLthh’ vdf Fwpgg pLfpwhh. Nrhoh flyfleJ nrdW eljjpa Nghhfs kpfTk Gfongwwit. Nrhohfspl k ‘vzzww fggyfs ,Uejd vd tuyhwwhathshfs mthfspd flwgilia tpaeJ Fwpgg pLksTfF mjd gyk ,UejJ. gil tuhfSfFg gilggwW’ vdw chpik toqfgglbUejJ. jiyefhpy gil Kfhk ,lbUej ,lk ‘giltL” vdgg llJ. Gjpjhfr Nrhffggl k gFjpfspy mikffggll Gwffhty gilfs ‘epiyggilfs’ vdgg lld. xU gilggphtpd jiyth ‘ehafk’ vdWk gpddhlfspy ‘gilKjyp’ vdWk mioffgg llhh. giljjsgjp ‘Nrdhgjp’>‘jzlehafk’ vdwwpagg llhh.

cs;shl;rp mikgG:

Nrhoh fhyjjpy gyNtW csshlrpf FOffs rpwgghf ,aqfpAssd. mit Cuhh> rigahh> efujjhh> ehllhh Mfpait mjjF FOffs MFk. ,it xgg lstpy jddhlrp chpik

nfhzlitahf ,aqfd. ,ej mbjjsjjd kJjhd Nrhog NguuR fllikffgglIJ.

Cuhh:

Ntshzik ththffjijj njhlheJ fuhkgGwqfsy Ntshz FbaUgGfs mjfstY Njhdwd. mit 'Ch' vd mioffgglld. mej Chfsy ey clikahshfNs Chd gujejfshfr nraygllhhfs. mthfs Cuhh vd mioffgglIhhfs. Nfhayfsd ehthfjijAk Fsqfsd guhkhgigAk ,tTuhh Nkwnfhzldh. Fsqfsyjuej eiu Chd NjitfSfFg gadgLjJtijAk Cuhh ftdjJfnfhzlhhfs. ,it jtu> th cssll tUthafisr t#ggJ> rll xOqifg ghJfhggJ> murhd fllisia eiwNtwWtJ Mfa ehthfg nghWgGfisAk ,thfs Nkwnfhzldh.

rigahh:

Ch vdgJ ey cilik rhheNjhhd FbaUgG> gukkNjak vdgJ guhkzhfsd FbaUgghFk. gukkNjajjd ikakhf tsqfa Nfhayfs> mtwwd nrhjJffs Mfatwiw ehtfggJ> gukkNja FbaUgGfisg guhkhggJ Mfa gzfis 'rig'fs Nkwnfhzld. Nfhay eyqfSld ,izffgglbUej ghrdfFsqfsd guhkhgGfFr rig nghWgghf ,UejJ. Ciug NghyNt rigAk murd gujejjahfr nrayglIJ. ehthfk> ejp> ejd Mfa Jiwfs rhhej gzfisAk rig Nkwnfhzlj.

efujjhh:

efuk tzfhfsd FbaUgghf tsqfaJ. jqfk csslI cNyhfg nghUsfs> iftidg nghUsfs> nerT> ghid tidjy Mfatwwy jwik ngww iftidQhfSk efujjy trjjdh. efujjd gujejjfshf ,Uejthfs efujjhh vdgglldh. ,thfsd ejjAjt Nfhayfsffj Njitgglij. Nfhayfsd ehthfjJld efujjhh ruhd njhlhgy ,Uejdh. Kjyhk ,uh[uh[dd Mlraay khkyyGuk 'khefuk' vdw FOthy ehtfffgglIJ. cs@h nghUsfs efuqfsy ghkhwwk nraJ nfhssgglld. glL> gqfhd> fwGuk> fuhkG> rejdfflil> Vyffha Nghdwit ,tthW ghkhwwk nraaggljhfr rd tuyhwWfFwgGfs $Wfdwd. csehlbYk fly fleJk tzfjij CfFtggjwfhff FNyhjJqfd Rqfthfis effdhh. vdNt mth 'Rqfk jthjj Nrhod' vdggLfwhh.

ehljlhh:

gukkNjaqfs eqfyhfg gy Chfsd njhFgG ehL vdgglIJ. fhythafs> Fsqfs Nghdw ghrd Mjhuqfisr Rww ,it cUthffgglbUejd. Ntshz tif fuhkqfsy eyk itjjUejthfsd kdwk ehllhh vdgglIJ. Nrho murfflikggd mbggil cWgGfshf ehllhh nrayglldh. muRffhd ehthfk> ejp> ejjJiw rhhej gzfis ,thfs Nkwnfhzldh. ehllhfSfF

kuGtop epy chpikfs toqfgglbUejd. jhqfs rhhej ehlbypUeJ thp Nrfhpjf nfhLfFk nghWgGk mthfSfF ,UejJ. ehllhhfSfF khpahij nrYjJk Nehffpy MRilahd (epy chpikahsh). miuad (topeljJNthh)> fpotd (jiyth) Nghdw gllqfs mspffgglld. ehlLffzfF> ehlL itatd vDk gzpahshfs ehllhhpd epthfg gzpfis MtzggLjjpdh.

cs;shl;rpj; Njhjy;fSk; cj;juNk&h; fyntl;LfSk;:

gpukkNjaqfspy (gpuhkzhfSfF thptpyfFld mspffggll epyk) xdwhf ,Uej cjjuNk&hpy (cjjukyY}h rJhNtjp kqfyk) fpiljj ,U fyntlLf FwpgGfs (ngh.M. 919 ,Yk 921 ,Yk mwptpffggllit) %yk Nrhoh fhy csshlrpj Njhjy Kiwia mwpa KbfpwJ. ,it xU gpuhkzf FbapUgGffhd gzpfis Nkwnfhstjw F nttNtW FOffisr nrhej cWggpdiuj NjhT nraAk Kiwiaj njhptpffpdwd. mjdgb> fpuhkk 30 gphpTfshfg gphpffgglJ. xtnthU gphpTfFk Xh cWggpdiuj NjhenjLff NtzLk. Njhthdthfs midtUk NrheJ nttNtW FOffis cUthfFthhfs. mit nghJggzpfFO> FsqfSffhd FO> NjhllqfSffhd FO> gQr epthuzf FO> jqfk njhlhghd FO Mfpa thFk.

cWggpduhfg Nghlbapl LNthhpd jFjpfs njspthff $wgglLssd. Mzfs klLNk Njhjypy Nghlbapl KbAk. Nghlbahsh 35 taJfF NkYk 75 taJffF fOk csstuhf ,Uff NtzLk. nrhjJk nrhej tLk cilatuhf ,Uff NtzLk. NtjqfspYk gh~aqfspYk Njhejtuhf ,Uff NtzLk.

xU gphtpy Nghlbaplf$ba midtUila ngahfSk jdpjjdpg gidNahiyfspy vOjgglL> mit xU ghidapy ,lggLk (FlNthiy)> rigapy tajpy %jjth xU rpWtid miojJ> ghidapypUeJ XH Xiyia vLfFkgb $Wthh. mejr rpWtd vLfFk Xiyapy css ngaUfFhpatNu cWggpduhfj NjhT nraaggllth Mthh.

nghUshjhuk;:
Ntshz;ik:

Nrhoh fhyfllljjpy Vwgll kpfg nghpa tshrrpfspy xdW> Ntshzik tpthffk MFk. tskhd MwWr rkntspgFjpfspy kffs FbNawpdh. MWfs ,yyhj gFjpfspYk Fsk> fpzW> fhytha Mfpa ehgghrd trjpfs VwgLjjgglld. ,jdhy czT jhdpa cwgjjp cghepiyia vlbaJ. ,jdhy r%f VwwjjhoTfs cUthfpd. Ntshzikapy fpiljj $Ljy tUtha epy thpahfr Nrho muRfF tYT+lbaJ. epy tUtha epthfjJfnfdj jdpahf xU Jiw ‘GwTthpjjpizffsk’ vdw ngahpy ,aqfpaJ. mjd jiyth ‘GwT thpjjpizffs ehafk’ vdgglhh.

ey tUthAk; ey msitAk:

thfis kjggLtjwfhfr Nrhoh ththd Kiway ey msit nratjYk jhit tjggjYk <Lgllhhfs. Kjyhk ,uh[uh[d (1001)› Kjyhk FNyjJqfd (1086)› %dwhk FNyhjJqfd (1226) Mfa Nrho murhfs eyqfis tifggLjj› mstL nraJ mjwNfwwthW thfis tjjjjdh. ey mstL gzay <Lgllthfs 'ehL tif nrafw' vdW Fwggglgglhhfs. ,th ey clikr r%fjijr NrhejthfNs Mth. ey mstL nraa Fo› kh› nts› glb› ghlfk Kjya myFfs toffy ,Uejd. ngUkghYk thfs nghUsfshfNt t#yffggllld. ,iw› fhzfld› ,iw flbd fhzfld› flik cssll gy thfs tjffggllld. mtwwy Kffakhd xU th Fbik th MFk. eyjijf Fjjiffg ngwW Ntshzik nrajthfs muRfFk ey clikahshfSfFk nrYjja th Fbik th vdggLk. ,eey clikahshfs cilahd› miuad› foth Nghdw khahijfFha gllqfisg ngwwUejdh. eyjjjd tsk› ey cilikahshd r%f kjgG Mfatwiwg nghWjJ th ehzaffggllJ. murUk cs@hjjiythfSk 'Xggb' vdw thia t#yjjdh. Nfhayfsffk guhkzhfsffk th nrYjJtjyUeJ tyfF msffggllJ. tisnghUshfr nrYjjggll th ',iw flbd neyY' vdggllJ. ,tthfs midjJk ngUkghYk fhthrkntsg gFjay jhd eilKiway ,Uejd. Vida njhiyJ}ug gFjfsy eilKiwggLjjggltyiy. Ch klljjy thfis t#yjJ› muRfFr nrYjJk nghWgG Cuhhd nghWgG MFk. ehL klljjy ehllhh ,gnghWgig eiwNtwwdh.

thahf t#yffggll ney 'fsk' vdw myfd mbggilay t#yffgllJ. xU fsk vdgJ 28 fNyh MFk. Kjyhk uh[uh[d th t#iy KiwggLjjdhh. xU Nty (6.5 Vffh) eyjjwF 100 fsk thahf t#yffgllJ. Ntyad msT vdgJ kztsk› Nghfqfs Mfatwiwg nghUjJ khWgLfwJ.

ghrdk:

Nrhoh eilKiway ,Uej eh ghrd Kiwia NkkgLjJk toKiwfis Nkwnfhzlhhfs. Nrho ehL Ntshzik %yk mjf tUtha <lLk murhf ,Uejjhy› euhjhuqfis ehtfggjy mjff ftdjijr nrYjjaJ. tb› thaffhy vdw FWfF kWffhd fhythafs kioeiur NrkjJ itggjwFf fhth tbeyggFjay gadgll kuGto Kiw. 'tb' vdgJ eh tlfFj njwfhf xLtjhFk. 'thaffhy' vdwhy fofF Nkwfhf XLtjhFk. tb vdgJ tbfhyhf eiu ntsNawWtijAk› thaffhy vdgJ eiuf nfhzLtUtijAk FwfFk. xU tiseiyjJfF thaffhy toNa tUk eh tbfFj jUgggglL› kwnwhU thaffhYfFr nryYk. kioeh fhytha vdgJ ,awifahf cUthtjhFk. gy ghrdffhythafs ,jjifa ,awifahd fhythafis khwwaikjJf nfhzL cUthffgglliitjhd. ,tthW NrkffggLk kio eh tb toahfTk

fqif nfhzl NrhoGujjpy ,uhN[ejpu Nrhod Nkwnfhzl ghrdggzp Fwpggpjjffj. mqFss Vhpapy ntssk VwgLtijj jLfFk Nehffjjld 16 iky esKss Xh cWjpahd flLkhdjij mth vOggpAsshh. mij ,uhN[ejpu Nrhod '[yka n[a]jkgk' vdW Fwpggplfpwhh. mjwF› 'ehpy fpiljj ntwwpapd epidthf vOggpa J}z' vdW nghUs. 100 MzLfSfFg gpwF ,ej ,ljJfF tej mNugpa tuyhwwhrphpauhd myng&dp ,fflLkhd mikgigf fzL tpaejhh. 'vqfs kffs mjidf fzL tpaggilthhfs. Mdhy› mjid mthfshy tpthpff ,ayhJ. mJ Nghdw xdiw mthfshy fllTk KbahJ" vdW myng&dp gjpT nraJsshh. rhdW:

[t`hyhy NeU (Glimpses of world History)

thaffhy topahfTk RwWKiwapy gadgLjjggllJ. ,ej mikgGKiw midjJ epyqfSfFk eh ruhfr nrytjwF cjtpaJ. gy fhythafSfF murhfs› murpfs› flTshpd ngahfs #llgglbUejd. vLjJffhllhf› cjjkr Nrho thaffhy› gQrtd khNjtp thaffhy› fzgjp thaffhy Nghdwtwiwf $wyhk. Ch thaffhy vdgJ epy chpikahshfs gyuhy $llhfg gadgLjjggllJ. ehL thaffhy vdgNj ehlL thaffhy vdgglJ. Rowrp Kiwapy eiu tpLtJ toffpy ,UejJ. Nrhoh fyntlLf FwpgGfs rpy nghpa ghrd Vhpfisf Fwpggplfpdwd. Nrho thhpjp fypaNehp gyythfshy cUthffggll itunkfj jlhfk› gh$h nghpa Vhp ,uhN[ejpu Nrho NgNuhp Nghdwit rpy vLjJffhlLfs› Vhpfis midjJ gUtqfspYk guhkpfFk tifapYk› kuhkjJ gzpfspy <LgLk tifapYk kffs Cjpakpyyh ciogigj jUk toffk ,UejJ. ntlb› mkQrp Mfpa tbtqfspy Cjpakpyyh ciogG nraygLjjggllJ.

eh; Nkyhz;ik:

gy tifahd eH chpikfs epytpd. Vhpfspy ,UeJk› fpzWfspy ,UeJk ngwggLk ehpd gqfpid ,ej chpikfs KiwggLjjpd. fhythafis MoggLjJjy› mfyggLjJjy› ghrd mikgigg gOJghhjjy Mfpa nghWgGfSk ,ej chpikfspy mlffk. eiug gqfL nratJ 'epwfpdwthW' (gqfL nraaggllgbahd ehpd msT) vdW Fwpffggllj. Fkpo (kjF)› jiytha (jiykil) Mfpad topahf eH jpweJtplggllJ. eh chpikfis kWtJk gpukkNjaqfSfFf nfhilaspffggll euhjhuqfis Mffpukpggjk muRfF vjpuhd nrayfs vdW muR Mizfs vrrhpjjd. CUfFg nghJthd Fsk 'vqfs Fsk'› vdW mioffggllJ. ednfhilahfTk khdpakhfTk eilngww epyggh pkhwwqfspy eh kjhd chpikfSk ,izffgglbUejd.

Nrhohfhyjjpy› fpuhk rigfs› ghrdfFsqfisg gOJghhff Vhp Mak vdw thp t#ypffggllJ. rpy rkaqfspy miuad Nghdw cs@h jiythfs Gaypy Nrjkilej Fsqfisg gOJghhjJg GJggpjjdh. fpuhk kffSk Nfhapyfsk FsjJ eiug gfpheJnfhzlij epfoTfSk eleJssd. Fsqfspyk MWfspyk ,UeJ kjF myyJ jiykil topahf eiuj jpweJtpLtjwFj

jiythah› jiythar rhdwhh› Vh miuahfs Nghdw rwgGf FOffs ,UeJssd. FsjJfFg nghWgghd kffs FO Fsjjhh vdggllJ. gwfhyjjy› Nfhayfs ghrd Mjhuqfis ehtfFk nghWgGfs NfhayfSfF toqfgglld.

r%fKk; mjd; fl;likgGk;

Nrhoh fhyr r%fk ngUkstY Ntshz ikiar rhhejUejjhy› eyk itjjUggJ r%f kjgigAk mjfhug gbeiyiaAk ehzafFk xU Kffaf fhuzahf tsqfaJ. gukkNja FbaUgGfsy cahjFj eiyay ,Uej ey clikahshfs 'gukkNja – foth' vdW mioffgglldh. ,thfSfF ey thay ,UeJtyqF msffggllJ ,ijj njhlheJ mqfUej cs@h tsrhafs 'Fbeffk' (Fbeff) nraJ ,lkngaur nraaggldh. eyfnfhil msffggll Nfhayfs 'Njtjhdk" vdW mioffgglld. ,twWfFk gukkNjak NghdNw thtyfF toqfgglld. ,ffhyfllijjy Nfhayfns gyNtW nrayghLfsd ,izgG ikakhf khwaUejd.

r%fggbeiyad mLjj ,ljjy Ntshztif fuhkqfisr Nrhej ry clikahshfs ,lk ngwwdh. ,thfsd eyqfsYk guhkzhfsd eyqfsYk 'cOFb' vdw Fjjifjhuhfs Ntshz Ntiyfis Nkwnfhzldh› ,thfSfFr nrhejkhf eyqfs ,yiy. ey clikahshfs tisrryy NkythujijAk (mjf gqF) cOFbfs fothujijAk (Fiwthd gqF) vLjJfnfhzldh. r%fggb eiyay mbkllijjy cioggh sfSk (gzpnra kffs) mbikfSk ,Uejhhfs.

,ej Ntshz r%fjJfF ntsNa MAjk jhjj tuhfSk iftidQhfSk tzfhfSk ,Uejdh. kffsnjhifay Fwggljjff mstY ,UejUfff$ba fhyeil tshgNghh FwjJr ry Mtzqfs $Wfdwd. mffhyjjy goqFbfSk› fhlby trjj kffSk ,UeJssdh. Mdhy› mthfs FwjJ ekJ mwjy FiwthdjhFk.

kjk;

rtd› t~Z Kjyhd Guhzf flTshfs Nrhoh fhyjjy gugyk milejdh. ,fflTsfSffhf mjf vzzfifay Gja Nfhayfs fllgglld. ,fNfhayfSfFg ngUkstY eyf nfhilfs toqfgglld. ngUkstyhd kffs ,fNfhayfsd nrythffd fo nfhzLtuggllth.

Nrho murhfs jtu irthfs Mth. Kjyhk guhejfDk cjjkr NrhoDk (907 – 970) irt rkajij tshff ejjAjtAk eyfnfhilAk msjjhhfs. jQir gufjRtuh (ngUTilahh) Nfhayy css xU RtNuhtajjy Kjyhk ,uh[uh[Dk mtUila kidtaUk rtid tzqFtjhfr rjjhffgglLssJ. rtghj

Nrfud vdgJ mtUfFhpa gllqfSs xdW. rptDila ghjqfis ,Wfg gwwpatd vdgJ ,jwFg nghUs.

Kjdikf flTshd rptd ,U tbtqfspy tzqfgglhh. ,ffhy flljjpy> kpfTk Nkkgll jjJtkhfr irt rpjjhejk cUthdJ. ,jjjJtjjpd mbggil E}yhd rptQhdNghjk nkafzluhy ,awwgglJ. gpwfhyjjpy gy irt klqfs Njhdwp ,jjjJtjij tshjjd.

ypqNfhjgth vdw FwpalL tbtjjpYk eluh[h vdw kdpj tbtjjpYk rpt topghL eilngwwJ. fhtph rkntspapy mikej ,fNfhapy ikaqfisf nfhzL xUepy tiuglk jahhpjjhy> mJ> ,lk> fhyk njhlhghd Xh Ntshz - murpay Gtpapay tiugljij ekfF toqFk.

rpwgqfs> Xtpaqfspy 'jphpGuhejfd' (mRuhfspd %dW kha efuqfis mopjjtuhfg Guhzqfspy $wggLgth) vdDk tbtjjpy rptd kzLk> kzLk gpujpepjpjJtggLjjggLtJ> mtUfFg Nghh tuUfFhpa xU $wpid toqfpaJ. ,jd %yk murh jkJ murg gjtpfFr rll mqffhujijg ngwWfnfhzlhh. eluh[d myyJ Mly tyyhd (eldqfspd murh) Mfpa tbtqfspYk rptd rpjjhpffgglhh. ,J> ehadkhhfs vOjpa ghlyfNshL ,izeJ jkpo ,ir> eldk> ehlfk Mfpatwwpd ikaf fUthdJ. rptidg Nghwwpg ghba ,gghlyfs mthpd jpUtpisahlyfis rpjjhpffpdwJ. ,it r%fjjpd gy gphpTfisr rhhej kffis <hggjhf mikejd.

ekgpahzlhh ekgp irt rka E}yfis klnlLjJ> jpUKiw vdw ngahpy njhFjJ> thpirggLjjpdhh. Nfhapyfspy jpdKk jpUKiwfis XJtjwF XJthh> gjpfk ghLNthh MfpNahh epakdk nraaggLldh. ghlyfisg ghLNthh 't pzzggk nraNthh" vdW mioffggLldh. ,irffUtpfis ,irggthfSk epakdk nraaggLldh. flTSfFj njhzL nraa ngzfs mhggzpffggLldh> mthfisg gapwWtpff ,ir Mrphpahfsk eld Mrphpahfsk epakpffggLldh.

fhygNghffpy irtk kjhd Nrho murhfspd gfjp kpifahd Mhtkhf khwpaJ. ,uzlhk FNyhjJqfdplk ,jjifa jdikiaf fhz KbAk. mur rkakhd irtjJfFk itztjJfFk ,ilNa eleJtej rka Nkhjyfspy itztk xJffggllJ. ,it> itztj jpUjnjhzluhd = uhkhD[h Nrho ehlil tplL ntspNawp fhehlfjjpy css NkyNfhlilfFr nrdw epfoTfFk ,lLr nrdwJ.

Nfhapy;fs;

Nrhoh jkJ fhyjjpy mjpf vzzpfifapyhd Nfhapyfis vOggp Mjhpjjdh. jQrhT+h> fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk> jhuhRuk Mfpa ,lqfspy murhfshy vOggggll Nfhapyfs Nrhohfhy flLkhdk> Xtpak> rpwgk> rpiytbtjjpy Mfpa fiyfspd fsQrpakhf

tpsqFfpdwd. Nfhapyfs r%fk> nghUshjhuk> gzghL kwWk murpay Mfpa nrayghLfspd ikaqfshf khwpd. murh> mjpfhhpfs> eld fiyQhfs> ,irf fiyQhfs> ghlfhfs> mthfspd Mrphpahfs> ,thfSfFj jiyik jhqFk kjFU vd Nfhapyfspd mikgG mggbNa mur rigiag vjpnuhspjjJ. ,thfs Nfhapypd gphpff Kbahj cWgGfshfNt nrayglhfs. njhlff fll Nrhohfhy Nfhapyfs flLkhd Nehffpy vspikahf ,Uejd. murhfs Gijffggk ,lqfspy Nfhapy (gsspggil) vOgGk toffKk ,UejJ>

r%f epWtdkhff; Nfhapy:

Nrhoh fhyjjpy Nfhapyfs r%fj jpUtpohffSffhd xU fskhf khwp r%f epWtdqfshf ,aqfpd. r%fk> murpay> nghUshjhuk> gzghL eltbfiffSffhd ikaqfshff Nfhapyfs tpsqfpd. Nfhapukh> Nfhapy fzfF (Nfhapy fzffhsh) Njt – fddp (flTspd gpujpepjp) = it~zth> fzNlrh (Nfhapy Nkyhsh) kwWk gpwh Kjyepiy Nfhapy mjpfhhpfs Mth. fytp> eldk> ,ir> Xtpak> ehlfk Mfpatwwpd tshrrpia mthfs CfFtpjjdh. Kjyhk ,uh[uh[dpd thofifiar rpjjhpfFk ,uh[uh[ehlfk vdw ehlf epforrp jQrhTh Nfhapypy epfojjgglbUffpw rpjjpiuj jpUtpoh> fhhjjpif> lggrp tpoh Mfpa tpohffs nfhzlhlgglbUffpdwd. Nfhapyfspy ghlggll topghlLg ghlyfs thankhopf fytpia tshjjjhff $wggLfpwJ. Flf$jJ> rhfiff$jJ Nghdw kuG eldqfs rpwg Xtpa tbtqfshff foggOTh> jpUnthwwpAh Nfhapyfspy rpjjhpffgglLssd. jQrhTh nghpa Nfhapypy epUjak> fhzk Nghdw eld epiyfs rpwg tbtpy fhllgglLssd. jkpo kuG ,irffUtpfSk ,NjNghy rpjjhpffgglLssd.

Nkarriyj njhopyhff nfhzl kffSk jqfs gfjpia ntspggLjJk tpjkhff Nfhapfspd mizah tpsfFfisg guhkhpggjwFf fhyeilfisf nfhilahf toqfpdh. mthfsJ nfhilfs gjpT nraagglljd %yk mkkffspd ngahfSk mur Nfhapyfspd fyntlLfspy ,lkngwwd. ,jd %yk mthfs mur FLkgjjpd neUffjjpidg ngwwdh. vznza MlLgthfs rqfu ghbahh vd mioffgglldh. ,thfs NfhapyfSfF vznza toqfpdh. ,jd %yk Nfhapyfspd mdwhl epfoTfspd mqfkhapdh. gQr fhyjjpy ,thfspy rpyh jqfisj jhNk Nfhapy mbikfshf tpwWfnfhzldh.

fld toqFjy> mwfnfhilfisAk> ednfhilfisAk toqFjy> ngWjy Mfpa nrayghLfspy <Lglljhy Nfhapyfs tqfpfs NghdW ,aqfpd. Ntjk> ,ir> fiyfs Mfpatwwpy gapwrp mspjjjhy Nfhapy xU fytp epWtdkhfTk tpsqfpaJ. rpwg NtiyfSk cNyhf NtiyfSk CfFtpffgglld. Nfhapypd tuT nryTf fzfFfs jzpfif nraaggllld. jzpfifahsh ‘Nfhapy fzfF’ vd mioffgglhh.

fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk:

Kjyhk ,uhN[eju Nrhodd tl ,ejda ntwwadd eidthfj jQrhTh nghda Nfhay NghdNw fqifnfhzl NrhoGujjy xU Nfhaiyf flbdhh. ,uhN[ejud Nrho fqfk vdw Gjda ghrd Vhiaak jiyefh mUNf cUthffdhh. ,J [y jkgk (ehjJ}z) vd mioffggLfwJ. fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk Kffajjtk thaej ,lkhfTk Nrho murhfs Kb#lLk ,lkhfTk MdJ.

ngUTilahh(gufjRtuh) Nfhay:

,uh[uhN[ ] tuk> gufjRtuh Nfhay vdW miofggLk jQrhTh nghda Nfhay flllffiy> Xtak> rwgk> riy tbjjy Mfa fiyfSfFj jddfuww vLjJffhllhf tsqFfwJ. ,uh[uh[dd Mlr mjfhujJfF ,fNfhay mOjjkhd rll mqffhukhf cssJ. ,fNfhaydd fUtiw kJ mikffggll tkhdk 80 ld vil nfhzl xNu fyyhy MdJ. fUtiwad ntsrRthfsy nghwffgglLss ,ylRk t~Z> mhjjehhRtuh> grrhldh (grir VwFk Nfhyjjy css rtd) Mfa cUtqfs rwgG mkrqfs MFk. Guhzqfsyk fhtaqfsyk fhzggLk fhlrfs RtNuhtaqfshfTk FWk rwgqfshfTk ,fNfhay Rthfsy fhlrggLjjgglLssd. Nrho Mlrahshfsd rkaf fUjjaiy ,it ntsggLjJfdwd. eldg ngzfs> ,irffiyQhfs> ,ir Mrhahfs ,it ehL vdw gFjfisr Nrhej gy FbaUgGfsyUeJ NjhT nraaggLf NfhayfNshL ,izffgglldh. Nfhayfsy gfjgghlyfisg ghLtjwfhfg ghlfhfs eakffgglldh.

fqif nfhzl NrhoGuk Nfhay fUtiwad ntsgGwr Rth khlqfsy ,lkngwWss mhjj ehhRtuh> Jhfh> t~Z> #had> rzNlr mDffuf %hjj Mfa flTshd riyfs rwgGkffit.

jhuhRuk Nfhay:

,uzlhk ,uh[uh[dhy (1146 – 1172) fllggl jhuhRuk Nfhay Nrhoh fhyf flLkhdf fiyfF kwnwhU rwej cjhuzk MFk. ,fNfhaydd fUtiwrRthd jsjjy 'nghda Guhz' efoTfs FWQrwgqfshf tbffgglLssd. ehadkhhfsy Kjy ehythy xUtuhd Rejuhd fijiar rjjhfFk RtNuhtaKk ,qFssJ. muR ehthfjjy Nrffohh nrythfFg ngwwUejij ,ej Xtak VwgsgG nratjhf cssJ.

tzfk:

Ntshz cwgjj mjfhgGld iftidj njhoyfs eltbfiffshYk cwgjjg nghUs mjfhjJ> gzlkhwW Kiw tzf tshrrfF ,lLrnrdwJ. ,ej tzf eltbfiffsy> njd ,ejahtd njhlff fhyjjy mwejuhj tiy> yhgk> reij Nghdw fUjjhffqfs ,gNghJ <LgLjjggll d. mQRtzzjjhh> kzffuhkjjhh Mfa ,U tzffFOffs gww mwaKbfdwJ. mQRtzzjjhh FO Ajhfs> fw]jthfs> ,Ryhkahfs csslI NkwF Mrahfisf nfhzbUejJ. ,thfs flyto tzfhfs Mth.

NkwFfflwfiuapd JiwKf efuqfspy ,thfs FbNawpaUejhhfs. csehlL tzpfk nrajthfs kzpffpuhkjjhh vdW mioffgglldh. ,thfs nfhLkgh@h› ciwAh› Nfhtpyglb› gpuhdkiy Nghdw ehlbd clGw efuqfspy trpjjdh. fhygNghffpy ,ej ,U tzpffFOtpdUk xdwhfp lE}wWth› jpir MapujJ lE}wWth› tsQrpah Nghdw ngahfSld ,aqfpdh. ,thfsJ jiyik tzpff FO fhehlfjjpYss IN`hy vdw ,ljjpy ,aqfpaJ. lE}wWth tzpff FO Nkwnfhzl fly flej tzpfk njdfpofF Mrpa ehLfspy eilngwwJ. Kidrreij (GJfNfhlil)› kapyhgGh› jpUnthwwpAh (nrdid)› ehfgglbdk› tpfhfgglbdk› fpU~zgglbdk (njwF neyY}h) Mfpa ,lqfs fly tzpffFOffspd ikaqfshf khwpd. csehlL tzpfk tpyqFfs› glFfs topahf Nkwnfhssgglld. NrhoehlbypUeJ VwWkjp nraaggll nghUsfs rejdk› mfpy› RitAlLk nghUsfs› tpiyAahej ujjpdqfs› kpsF› vznza› ney› jhdpaqfs› cgG Mfpait MFk. fwGuk› nrkG› jfuk› ghjurk Nghdw nghUlfs ,wfFkjp nraaggll d. ghrd eltbfiffspy tzpfhfSk Mhtk nfhzldh. tsQrpah FO ntlba lE}wWtgNgNuhp vdw ghrd Vhp GJfNfhlilapy cssJ.

fytpg Gutyhfshf Nrhoh:

Nrho murhfs fytpgGutyhfshf tpsqfpdhhfs. mwfflilfis epWtp rk]fpUjf fytpfFg ngUk Mjutspjjhhfs. mgNghJ vOjjwpT gutyhf ,UejJ vdgijf fyntlLfs %ykl mwpa KbfpwJ. Kjyhk ,uhN[ejpud njd MwfhL gFjpapy csss vzzhapujjpy Ntjf fyY}hp xdiw epWtpdhh. ,ffyY}hapy 340 khz thfs gapdwhhfs. 14 Mrphpahfs gzpahwwpdh. Ntjk› ,yffzk› Ntjhejk Mfpait ,qFf fwgpffgglld. mtUfFg gpdtej murhfSk mtiug gpdgwwpdhhfs. ,jd tpisthf› NkYk ,U rk]fpUjf fyY}hpfs njhlqfgglld. ,it 1048 ,y GJrNrhpfF mUfpYss jpUGtdpapYk› 1061 ,y nrqfyglLfF mUfpYss jpUKf$lypYk mikejd. ,ej rk]fpUjf fytp ikaqfspy Ntjqfs› rk]fpUj ,yffzk› rkak› jjJtqfs Mfpait fwWjjuggll d. MrphpahfSffhd Cjpakhf mthfspd gzpffhyjjpwF Vwg epyk toqfgglIJ. ngUk ,yffpag gilgGfshd fkg ,uhkhazk› nghpa Guhzk Mfpad ,ffhyflljijr Nrhejit MFk.

Nrho Mlrpapd KbT:

xdgjhk E}wwhzbypUeJ gjpd%dwhk E}wwhzL tiu Nrho mur kuG epiyahf ,UejJ. 12Mk E}wwhzbd ,Wjpapy mqFss Fbjjiyik Mlrpahshfs vOrrp milaj njhlqfpdh. ,J ika murpd typikiaf FiwjjJ. mbffb epfoej ghzbahpd njhlh gilnaLgGfshy xU fhyjjpy typik ngwW tpsqfpa Nrho muR› jdid tpl typikapy Fiwej n`harhy muirr rhhejpUfFkstpwF tYtpoejJ. 1264 ,y ghzba kddd Kjyhk [lhthkd Reju ghzbad Nrhoh jiyefuhd fqifnfhzl NrhoGujijf ifggwwpdhh. mjwF KddNu fhQrpGujijj njYqFr

Nrhoh ifggwwpapUejdh. vQrpa gFjpfs ghzbahpd MSiffFr nrdwd. 1279 ,y Kjyhk khwthkd FyNRfugghzbad filrp Nrho muruhd %dwhk ,uhN[ejpu Nrhoidj Njhwfbjjhh. ,jJld Nrhohpd Mlrp KbTfF teJ› ghzbahpd Mlrp njhlqfpaJ.

rkGtuhahfs;

rkGtuhahfs uh[hjpuh[d› %dwhk FNyhjJqfd Mfpa Nrho murhfspd Mlrpffhyjjpy tl MwfhL› nrqfyglL gFjpfspy typik giljj FWepy kddhfshf tpsqfpdh. jhqfs rhhejpUej NguuRfSfF Mjuthf Nghhfspy <Lglldh. gy rkaqfspy jqfSfFsSk Nghhplf nfhzldh. gjp%dwhk E}wwhzbd gpwgjpapypUeJ ghzbah Mlrpapd ,Wjp tiu rkGtuhahfs ghyhW gFjpapy murpay nrythfFld tpsqfpdh. mthfspd muR ,uh[fkgu uh[ak vdgglJ. mjd jiyefuk giltlby mikejpUejJ. tu Nrho rkGtuhadpd fyntlLfs (1314 – 1315) gy fznlLffgglLssd. rkGtuhahfs cahej gllqfisr #lbfnfhzldh. vLjJffhllhf› rfyNyhf rfuthjjp(d) ntdW kznfhzl rkGtuhad (1322 – 1323)› rfyNyhf rffhjjp(d) ,uh[ehuhaz rkGtuhad (1337 – 1338) Mfpnahiuf $wyhk. rfyNyhf rfuthjjp(d) ,uh[ehuhazd rkGtuhad 20 MzLfs Mlrp nraJ› gpddhlfspy tp[aefujjpd Fkhu fkgzuhy Njhwfbffgglhh. ,ej KwpabgGfFg gpwFjhd Fkhu fkgzh njwF Nehffp kJiu tiu gilnaLjJr nrdwhh. Fkhu fkgzh kJiu Ryjhidj NjhwfbjJ KOntwwp ngwwhh.

II - ghzbah:

njhlhrrpahf ,yyhtpllhYk etd fhyjJfF KdGtiu ,ejpahtpd njdgFjpiaj Mlrp nraJ tej %Ntejh kugpdhpy ghzbaUk mlqFth. mNrhfh jd fyntlLfspy Nrhoh› Nruh› ghzbah rjjpaGjjph MfpNahiuj njd ,ejpahtpd Mlrpahshfshff Fwpggplfpwhh. KjJfFspjjy njhopNyhL tuyhwWgGhtkhf ,izej nfhwif ghzbahpd njhlff fhyj jiyefukhfTk JiwKfkhfTk ,UejJ. gpwfhyjjpy mthfs kJiufF ,lk ngahejdh.

kJiuapYk mijr Rwwpass gFjpfspYk ghzbahfspd njhlff fhyf fyntlLfs fhzggLfpdwd. ,twwpy kbiu vd kJiu Fwpggplgglhssj. jkpo nrttpyffpaqfs kJiuiaf $ly vdr RlLfpdwd. ,rnrhyYfFf $Lif vdW nghUshFk. ghzba ehlilr Nrhej Gypkhd Nfhkig vdw fpuhkjjpy mzikapy fznlLffggll fyntlby $ly vdw nrhy Fwpggplgngwwssj. gjJgghlL E}yfspyhd glbdgghiyapYk› kJiuffhQrpapYk $ly ghzbah jiyefukhff Fwpggplgglhssj. vlLjnjhif E}yfspYk ,rnrhy fhzggLfpwJ. tuyhwWg GhtkhfNt kJiu› $ly Mfpa nrhyyhlyfs xdWfnfhdW khwWrnrhyyhfNt ifahsgglL tejpUffpdwd.

rhd;Wfs;:

rqffhyg ghzbah tuyhW Vwjjho ngh.M.K. %dwhk E}wwhzL Kjy ngh.M. %dwhk E}wwhzL tiu vdf Fwpggplggl fpwJ. ngUqfwfhy <kg nghUlfs fzLgpbgG› jkpo gpuhkp fyntlLfs› rqf ,yffpag ghlyfs Nghdw gyNtW tuyhwWr rhdWfs %yk rqf fhyg ghzbah tuyhW klLUthfFk nraaggllssJ. ngh.M. Mwhk E}wwhzbd ,Wjpthffpy njd jkpoehlby ghzbah jk Nkyhjpffjij epiyepWjjpdh. Vohk E}wwhzL Kjy xdgjhk E}wwhzL tiu Mlrp nrajJ Fwpjj jftyfisr rpy nrgNgLfs cWjpggLjJfpdwd. mtwWs neLQrilahdpd Ntstpffb khdpak Kffpakhdjhfk. muR Mizfs› ghzba murhfspd kuGtop thpir› ntwwpfs› murhfs vOggpa Nfhapyfs› cUthffpa gpukkNjaqfs Mfpatwwffk murhfs toqfpa khdpaqfs› mwfnfhilfs Mfpad FwpjJ nrgNgLfs njhptpfpdwd. Filtiuf Nfhapyfis cUthffpathfs› ghrd VHpfs› fhythafs Nghdwtwiw cUthffpathfs Fwpjj nrajpfisf fyntlLfs mspfpdwd. khhfNfh NghNyh› thr/g› ,gpd gJ}jh Nghdw gazpfs vOjpAss tuyhwWf FwpgGfs mffhyfll murpay› r%f› gzghlL tshrrpfs FwpjJ mwpa cjTfpdwd. kJiuj jy tuyhW› ghzbaf Nfhit› kJiu jpUggzp khiy Mfpa ,yffpaqfs kJiuia Mzl gpwfhyg ghzbah Fwpjj nrajpfis toqFfpdwd.

ngh.M. Vohk / vllhk E}wwhzbd gpwgFjpiar Nrhej ',iwadhh mfgnghUspy 'rqfk' vdw nrhy fiyffofk vdw nghUspy ,lk ngwWssJ. Mdhy› gyythfSfF Keija ,yffpaqfspy rqfk vdw nrhy ,gnghUspy Fwpggltpyiy. jpUtpisahly Guhzk› nghpa Guhzk Mfpa gpeija ,ilffhy E}yfspy rqfk vdw nrhy fiyffofk vdw nghUspNyNa gadgLjjgglLssJ.

kzpNkfiyia ,awwpa rjjiyr rhjjdhh kJiuiar Nrhejth Mthh.

Mlrpggfjp:

ghzbahpd Mlrpggfjp ghzb kzlyk› njd kzlyk› ghzb ehL vdW mioffggLfpwJ. itif› jhkpuguzp Mfpa MWfshy tsk ngWk rpy gFjpfs eqfyhfg ngUkghYk ghiwfSk FdWfSk kiyjnjhlhfSk epiwej gFjpNa ghzba ehL MFk. GJfNfhlil topNa XLk ntsshW ghzba ehlbd tl vyiyahFk. ,ejpag ngUqfly njd vyiyahFk. NkwFj njhlhrrp kiyfs NkwF vyiyahfTk tqfhs tphpFlh fpofF vyiyahfTk mikejpUejd.

ghzbahpd; kWkyhrirp (600 – 920)

fsggpuhpd kiwTffFg gpd ghzbahpd kW vOrrp Vwgljhfj njhpfpwJ. xU fhyjjpy kiotho goqFbfshf ,Uej fsggpuhfs

tpiutpNyNa rkntspapy FbNawpdh. mthfs Gjj› rkz rkaqfis Mjhpjjdh. fsggpuhplkpUeJ ghzbah gFjpiaf fLqNfhd klljhfr nrgNgLfs %Yk mwpa Kbfpwj. mtiuj njhlheJ ,U murhfs mLjjLjJ Mlrp nraJssdh. mthfspy Nrejd vdgth Nghh Kiwapy rpwejtuhf ,UeJsshh. Nruiu ntdwjhy mth thdtd vdw gllk ngwwhh vdr nrgNgLfs $Wfpdwd. mLjJ tej njhlff fhyg ghzba murhfspy rpwejtuhd mhpNfrhp khwthkd (624 – 674) 642 ,y gjtp Vwwhh vdgij itif MwWggFjp fyntlLfs $Wfpdwd. ,th Kjyhk kNfejputhkd› Kjyhk eurpkk thkd MfpNahUfFr rk fhyjjth Mthh. mth jkJ fhyjijr Nrhej Nru› Nrho› gyyt rpqfs murhfis ntwwp nfhzljhf mffyntlLf FwpgGfSk nrgNgLfSk $Wfpdwd. rkzhfisf fONtwwpa $d ghzband mhpNfrhp vdW milahsk fhzggLfpwhh.

irtj Jwtpahd jpUQhdrkgejh mhpNfrhpia rkz kjjjpypUeJ irt kjjJfF khwwpdhh.

mhpNfrhpiaj njhlheJ Nfhrrilahd uzjuDk (700 – 730)› mtUfFg gpd khwthkd uh[rpk`Dk (730 – 765) Mlrp nrajdh. mthfSfFg gpd [jpy guhejf neLQriled (Kjyhk tuFzd) (756 – 815) Mlrpgnghwgig Vwwhh. ,tNu Gfongww Ntstpffb epyfnfhil mspjjth Mthh. ghzba mur kugpy kpfr rpwejtuhd ,th gyythfisAk Nruhfisak ntwwpfukhf vjphnfhzlhh. ghzba muirj jQrhTh› jpUrrpuhggsspp Nryk› NfhakGjJ}hh Mfpa gFjpfSfF tphpTgLjjpdhh. gy tp~Z Nfhapyfisf flba ngUikAk ,tUfF czL. ,tUfF mLjj muruhd =khw =tyygh (815 – 862) ,yqiffFg gilnaLjJ› mqF jd mjpfhujij epiyepWjjpdhh. vdpDk gyyt kddd %dwhk eejpthkdplk (846 – 869) Njhwwhh. mLjjjhf MlrpfF tej ,uzlhk tuFzd jpUgGwkgpak Nghhpy mguh[pj gyytdhy (885 – 903) Njhwfbffgglhh. ,tUfF gpddh MlrpfF tej guhejf tuehuhazd› ,uzlhk ,uh[rpk`d Mfpnahuhy Kjyhk guhejfdpd jiyikapy Njhdwpa Nrhohpd vOrrpfF <LnfhLff Kbatpyiy. Kjyhk guhejfdplk Njhww ,uzlhk ,uh[rpk`d 920 ,y ehlil tplNl Xbdhh.

kzpLk; ghzpba vOrrp (1190 – 1310):

gddpnuzlhk E}wwhzbd ,Wjpf fhygFjpapy Mjp ,uhN[ejpudpd kiwTfFg gpwF› Nrho murpy ntwwplk Vwgll epiyapy ghzbag gFjpia ephtfpjj MSeUk tYtpoejhh. ,ijr rhjfkhfg gadgLjjpfnfhzl ghzbaf Fbjjiyik kddhfs jqfis epiyepWjjpfnfhzL jkJ Rjejpu Mlrpia epWt Kadwdh. ,uzlhk ,uh[uh[NrhoDld Nghhpll =tyyg ghzbad jd kfidg Nghhpy gwpnfhLjjhh. leJ ghzbaf FWepy kddhfs ,r#oiyg gadgLjjpfnfhzL Kjyhk FNyhjJqfDld (1070 – 1120)

Nghh‰lhhfs. Nghh‰y mthfSfFj Njhyt‰Na f‰iljjJ. 1190 ,y rilathkd =tyygd Kjyhk

ghzba ehlLfF tUif jej ntd]‰a (,jjhy‰) gaz‰ khhfNfh NghNyh Nehikahd e‰thfjJffhTk nts‰ehlL tz‰fhfisr r‰wej Kiwa‰y elijj‰ajwfhfTk ghzba muriug ghuhlbAsshh. cldflil VWk toffk› murhfs gdgww‰a gyjhu kzKiw Mf‰ait khhfNfh NghNyht‰d gazf Fw‰gGfs‰y gj‰T nraagglLssd.

FNyhjJqfDila mj‰fhujJfFf flLgglL› ghzba ehlby Mlr‰iaj Jtff‰dhh. rilathkd =tyygd kJiua‰y eilngww gllk #lL t‰oht‰y muruhf Kb#b› nrqNfhy Vej‰ mh‰ahiza‰y mkhejhh. ,ej e‰fot‰d e‰idthfr RejuNrhoGuk vdw Ntshz Fba‰UgGg gFj‰iar RejuNrhorJh Ntj‰kqfyk vdW ngah khww‰ ,iwa‰y‰ahfg g‰uhkzhfSfF toqf‰dhh.

Nrhoh‰d torr‰fFg g‰wF› gj‰d%dwhk E}wwhzby ghzbah nrythfFk‰ff mur kug‰duhf khw‰dhhfs. kJiu mthfs‰d jiyefukhf ,UejJ. fhay mthfSffhd ngUeJiwKfkhf t‰sqf‰aJ. ntd‰i]r Nrhej Gfongww gaz‰ khhfNfh NghNy 1288 ,Yk 1293 ,Ykhf ,U Kiw fhaYfF teJsshh. mgNghJ fhay JiwKfk KOtJk mNug‰a› rd fggyfshy e‰iwej‰UejjhfTk fhay efh‰y tz‰f eltbfiffs KO trr‰y eilngWtjhfTk khhfNfh NghNyh $Wf‰whh.

rilathkd; Reju ghzbad;

,uzlhk ghzba mur‰d r‰wgGk‰ff Mlr‰ahsh Rejughzbad (1251 – 1268) Mthh. mth jk‰oehL KOtijAk jd Mlr‰a‰d fo nfhzL tejJld› Mej‰uht‰y css neyY}h tiu jdJ mur‰ay mj‰fhujijr nrYjj‰dhh. ,th Kjyhk rilathkd Rejughzbad vdW mioffggLf‰whh. mtUila Mlr‰ffhyjj‰y jhd ghzba muR ty‰ika‰d crrjj‰y ,UejJ. mgNghJ n`harhyhfs mlff‰ itffggllhhfs. gy fyntlLffs mtiu k‰fTk cahthfg NghwwggLf‰dwd. Rejughzbad Nru muruhd kiyehlLj jiytiu mlff‰ jdfFf fggk nrYjj itjjhh. Nrhoh‰d torr‰ khyth gFj‰ia Mlr‰ nraj Ngh[murd tu NrhNk]tuDfFr Rejughzbaid rthYfF miofFk Jz‰rriyf nfhLjjJ. ,UtUfFk‰ilNa fzzD}h‰y elej Nghh‰y Reju – ghzbad tu NrhNk]tuidj ntdW› khyth gFj‰iar #iwahbdhh. Nrejkqfyjijk flLfFs nfhzLtejhh. flY}iu ikakhff nfhzL tl jk‰ofjj‰y ntythfFld Mlr‰ eljj‰a fhlthfisAk mlff‰a Rejughzbad mthfisf fggk nrYjjg gz‰ejhh. mth NkwFggFj‰iaAk jwfhy MwfhL gFj‰fFk NryjJfFk ,ilggll gFj‰iaAk ifggww‰dhh. Nghh‰y fhQr‰Guk muridf nfhdW mijAk vLjJfnfhzlhh. nfhyyggll fhQr‰Guk murh‰d rNfhjhuh ghzba kddUfF mbgz‰ejjd %yk fhQr‰Guk Mlr‰ia ftd‰jJf nfhzlhh. fggk nrYjjTk rkkj‰jjhh. vd‰Dk mth jd‰ xUtuhf

Mlr nraAk thagG kWffggllJ. Rjeju ghzbad jdDila juggduhd tffuk ghzbad tu ghzbad Mfa ,UtUld NrheJ Mlr GhAkgb nrajhh. tughzbad <ok nfhqF Nrho kzlyk (Nrho ehL) Mfatwiw ntwwnfhzljhf mth Fwjj Xh Mtzk (1253 – 1256) $Wfw J.

khwthkd; FyNrfud;:

Reju ghzbaDfFg gwF khwthkd FyNrfud ehwgJ MzLfs ghzba ehlil ntwwfukhf MlrGhejhh. mtuJ Mlrapy mikjAk tshrrAk eytd. mth 1268 ,y mhaiz Vw 1312 tiu Mlr nrajhh. mtUfF ,U kfdfs %jjth Reju ghzabd: ,isath tughzbad 1302 ,y ,isa kfd tughzbaDfF ,stuhfg gllk #llggllJ. ,jdhy Nfhgkilej %jj kfd Reju ghzbad jd jeijiaf nfhdW gjtfF tejhh. ,ijj njhlheJ %zl csehlLg Nghhy tughzbad ntdW Mlriag gbjjhh. Reju ghzbad jyyfFj jggr nrdW myhTjd fy[alk milffykhdhh. ,ej efoTfNs khyf fhGh jkofg gilnaLgGfF totFjjd.

khyf; fhGh; gilnaLgG:

khyf fhGH 1311 ,y kJiuia milejNghJ mqNf ahUk ,yiy tughzbad VwfdNt jggNahbUejhh. ,ej kJiu gilnaLgG FwjJ myhTjd fy[ad muritf ftQh mkh F]Utd fzggd gb mqfUeJ 512 ahidfs 5000 FJiufs 500 %lilfsy ituk KjJ kufjk khzff eiffs khyf fhGuhy vLjJr nryygglld vdj njhfwJ. mkh F]U kifggLjj vOjf$bath ,UggDk nrhffehjh FwjJ myhTjd fy[ad muritf ftQh mkh F]Utd fzggdgb mqfUeJ Nfhaiy ,bjJ Vuhskhd tiy kjff Kbahj nghUsfis khyf fhGh vLjJr nrdwhh vdgJ czikNa. ,rnrytjijg gadgLjj myhTjd fy[jdJ vjhfis jd gffk <hjJ jdJ gyjij mjfhjJf nfhzlhh.

khyf fhGhd gilnaLgGfFg gwF ghzba murd MlrgnghWgG ghzba murf FLkg cWggdhfshy jdj jdahfg ghjJfnfhssgglld. kJiuay jyy Ryjhda muRfFf flLgglI Xh muR cUthfwJ. ,J 1335 tiu jhd ebjjJ. kJiuia Mlr nraj MSeh [yhYjd m]d ~h nlyy RyjhDfFf flLgglhky 1335 ,y kJiu muruhfj jdid mwtjJf nfhzlhh.

muR:

ghzba murhfs njhlheJ kJiuiaNa jqfs jiyefuhff nfhzlhhfs. ghzba murhfisf $lyNfhd $ly efh fhtyd kJuGu guNkRtud vdW NghwWtJ kughf ,UejJ. njhlff fhyg ghzbaUffhd gllqfs: ghzba mjaurd ghzba kfuhrd kddh kddd mtdg Nrfud Vf tud rfyGtd rffuthjj Nghdwit

MFk. gwfhyg ghzbaUfFr rk]fUjjjy mikej gllqfs: Nfhjzl uhkd›Nfhyhfyd›GtNdftud› fyAf uhkd Nghdwit MFk. J}a jkoy mikej Nfhyhfyd›GtNdftud› fyAf uhkd Nghdwit MFk. J}a jkoy mikej gllqfs: nrkgad› thdtd› njddtd Nghdwit. ghzbah jkKld neba tzf gzghlLj njhlhG nfhzbUej muG ehLfsyUeJ Fjiufis ,wfFkj nrajdh. ,fFjiufisf nfhzL uhZtjijg gyggLjjfnfhzldh. ,jd%yk ghzbah jqfs uhZt tyikiaj jffitjJf nfhzldh.

muzkidAk; mhaizAk;:

ghzbah muzkid jUkhsif› kdguzd jUkhsif vdW mioffggllld. murhfs eskhd› xdWfF Nkwgllthfs mkUk ,l trj nfhzl mhaizay mkhejgb ethfk nrajdh. FWey kddhfs kJ murhfsd rllGht NkyhSikiaf fhlLk tjjjYk mhaizfSfFg ngahLk toffk ,UejJ. mjjifa mhaizfsd ngahfs Kdida jiuad› ghzbajjiuad› fyqfjjiuad MFk. murhfs mhaizsy ,Uejgbjhd murfflisfis thankhoahfg gwggjjhhfs. mit jUkej› Xiy vdW mioffggllld.

muR mjfhufs;:

mjfhhfs FO mur fllisfis eiwNtwwaJ. Kjdik mikrrh cjju kejh vdgghh. khzfffthrfh› Fyrriwahh› khwdfh Nghdw MSikfs ghzba mikrrhfshf ,UeJssdh. mur jiyikr nrayfk vOjJkzlyk vdgglJ. mf ghthu Kjyfs vdgthfs murhd jdggll cjtahshfshf ,Uejdh. khwd vadk› rhjjd fzgj› Vdhj rllk› jujud› %hjj vadd Nghdwit cahej kjgGfFha mur gjtfshf ,Uejd. giljjsgjfSfFg gss Ntyd› guhejfd gss Ntyd› khwd Mjjjd› njddtd jkoNts Mfa gllqfs #llggllld.

muray; ghTfs;:

ghzba kzlyk vdgJ gy tsehLfisf nfhzlJ. xU tsehL gy ehLfshfTk $wwqfshfTk ghffggllJ. ehL› $wwk Mfad kqfyk› efuk›Ch› Fb Mfa FbaUgGfisf nfhzlitahf ,Uejd. ghzba kzlyjjy Fsffo vdw xU jdrrwgghd muray ghT ,UejJ. ghrd VhfFf fNoaUfFk gFj vdW ,jwFg nghUshFk. vLjJffhlLhf› kJiu efuk 'klfFsffo kJiu' vdW fyntlLfsy Fwggl gglLssJ.

Ntshz eyqfsd jdikfis kjggl L› thfis tjggJ ehllhhd NtiyahFk. ey mstLfsd NghJ 14 kwWk 24 mb esKss fofisg gadgLjjdh. gddh mtwiwf nfhilahf toqfdh. rhyNghfk eyk guhkzhfSfF xJffgglJ. ,UkG cNyhf Ntiy nrajthfSfF xJffggll eyk 'jllhh fhz"

vdgglIJ. kuNtiy nragthfSfF xJffggll epyk 'jrrh khdpak' vdgglIJ. fytp fwgpfFk gpuhkzf FOtpwF toqfggll epyk gll tpUjjp vdgglIJ.

ephthfKk; rkaKk; : 7 Kjy; 9 Mk; E}wwhz;L tiu:

800-Ir Nrhej khD}h (jpUneyNtyp khtllk) fyntlL fpuhk ephthfjijg gwwpa nrajpfisf $WfpwJ. mjdgb> ghzbah fpuhk ephthfKk fpuhkrigfs> FOffs vdr Nrhoh Mlrpapd csshlrp Kiw NghdNw mikejpUejJ. Fbik mjpfhuqfs> ,uhZt mjpfhuqfs xNu eghplNk ,UeJssd. ,ffhyfll ghzba murhfs jkpo> rk]fpUjk Mfpa ,U nkhopfisAk Mjhpjjdh. irt> itzt mbahhfs (ehadkhhfSk MothhfSk) jkpo ,yffpa tshrrpfFj jqfs gqfspgig mspjjdh. ,ffhyfllk fLikahd kj Nkhjyfs epfoej fhyfllkhff FwpffggLfpwJ. gfjp ,affjjpd vOrrp NtwW kj mwpQHfis tpthjqfSfF miojjJ. ,jjifa tpthjqfspy Gjj> rkz kjqfs Njhytp milejjhf gfjp ,yffpaqfs $WfpdwdJ.

nghUshjhuk;
r%fk;

murhfSk FWepy kddhfSk ghrd trjpfSld $ba FbapUgGfis cUthffp kqfyk> rJhNtjpkqfyk vdw ngahpIL gpuhkzhfSfF toqfpdh. ,fFbapUgGfSfF murdpd ngahfSk flTshpd ngahfSk #llggIld. nrythfFkpff gpuhkzhfs gpukkhjpuh[d> gpukkuh[ad Mfpa cah jFjepiy gllqfisf nfhzbUejdh.

tzpfk;

,Ryhkpahfisj jkpo ehlLfFs Kjd Kjyhf tutiojjJ khypf fhGhpd gilnaLgG myy. Vohk E}wwhzbNyNa njddpejpahtpd NkwFfflwfiuapy muGfFbapUgGfs Njhdwptplld. ,jd%yk jqfs tzpfjij fpofFf flwfiuapyUej jkpohfSld tphpTgLjjpf nfhzldh. ,jd fhuzkhf fpofFf fiuapy ,Uej muRfs ,ej muG tzpfhfs kJ kpfTk jhuhskhf nfhsiffisj jshjjp MjuT mspjJssdh. ,jdhy mttzpfhfSfFj JiwKff fllzqfs> Rqf thp Mfpatwwpy pUeJ tpyfF mspffgglld. fhay JiwKf efhpy> muGjjiytd khypfF ,]yhk [khYjd vdgtuhy xU Kfth epWtdk njhlqfgglLssJ. ,ej epWtdk ghzbaUfFf Fjpiufis ,wfFkjp nraAk gzpfis Nkwnfhz LssJ.

ghzbah fhy Fjpiu tzpfk FwpjJ thrh/g gpdtUkhW gjpT nraJsshh. 'fhay kwWk ,ejpahtpd gpw JiwKfqfspy Vwjjho 10>000 Fjpiufs ,wfFkjp nraaggIld. mtwwpy 1>400 Fjpiufs [khYjDfFr nrhejkhdit. Fjpiuapd ruhrhp tpiy 220 nrknghd jpdhhfshFk".

epfkjNjhh› ehdhNjt‰ jpir Mapujp lE}wWth› lE}wWth› kzpffpuhkjjhh› gjpndd t‰~ajjhh vdW tzpfhfs fyntlLfspy Fwpggplggplfpwhhfs. mthfsJ tzpf FOffs nfhLkgh@h› nghpaFsk Mfpa ,lqfspy epWtgglld. kpsF› KjJ› tpiyAahej fwfs› Fjpiufs› ahidfs› gwitfs Mfpad tzpfjjpy <LgLjjgglld. gj%dW – gjpdhdfhk E}wwhzLfspy Fjpiu tzpfk tpWtpWgghf eilngwwJ. tpohffs› Nghhfspy gadgLjj Fjpiufs mjpf mstpy Njitgglljhy ghzba murhfs Fjpiufspy mjpf KjyL nrajdh vdW khhfNfh NghNyh› thrh/g Mfpanahh Fwpggplfpwhhfs. Fjpiu tzpfk nraNthh Fjpiurnrlb vdgglldh. ,thfs flyto‰ tzpfjjpYk <Lglldh. ghzbah fhyjjpy KO trrpy ,aqfpa JiwKf efuk fhayglbdk MFk. tzpfjjpy ghpkhwwjJffhd Clfkhf jqfk tpsqfpajhy› jqf ehazqfs mjpfkhfg Goffjjpy ,Uejd. mit fhR› goqfhR› mdwhl ewgoqfhR› fdk› foQR› nghd vdg gyNtW ngahfspy Fwpggplgglld. tzpfhfspd flTsh mthfSffhd gllgngahfSld $ba ngahfSld mikejpUejd. vLjJffhllhf› Mapujp lE}wWthh cilahh› nrhffehafp mkkd Nghdw ngahfisf $wyhk. ruhd fhy ,ilntspapy eljjggll nghUlfhlrpfs jtsk vdgglld. tzpfhfspd Fbapugpg gFjp 'njU vdgglJ.

ghrdk;

ghzba murhfs ngUk vzzpfifapyhd ghrd tsqfis cUthffpdh. mit murf FLkg cWggpdhfs ngahfspy mwpaggLfpdwd. thRNjtgNgNuh‰ tughzbagNgNuh‰ = tyygg NgNuh‰ guhffpukgghzbagNgNuh‰ Nghdwit MFk. Vh‰fs jpUkhy Vh‰ khwd VH‰ fypad VH‰ fhld VH‰ vdW ngah‰lgglld. itf› jhkpuguzp Mfpa MWfspd ,U fiufspYk mtwwpd eiug ghrdf FsqfSfFf nfhzL nryYk fhythafs ntllgglld. Nrejd khwd fhyflljijr Nrhej itif MwWggLiff fyntlLfspy mtuhy epWtggll MwW kjF Fwpggplggplfpwj. =khwd =tyygd ntlba xU ngh‰a Vh‰ ,dWk gadghlby cssJ. tl khtllqfspy gyythfs Nkwnfhzlijg NghdNw njd khtllqfspYk ghzbah ghrdj njhopy Elgqfis mwpKfk nrajdh. Vh‰fspd fiufis mikfFkNghJ gzila flLkhdf fiyQHfs fiu klljijr rkkhfg guhkhpff E}y gadgLjjpdh. fiufspd clgFjpia tYT+ll fy mLfFisg gadgLjjpaJ ghzba ghrdj njhopyElgqfspy xdwhFk. gpwfhyg ghzbah fhyjjpy (Vwjjho 1212) jpUtzzhkiy Nfhapy epyqfs ghrd trjp ngw› ngziz Mwwpypueh thaffhy mikjJj jeJsshh. twlrpggFjpahd ,uhkehjGujjpy gy Vh‰fs ntllgglld. ,jjifa gFjpfspy csshlrp mikgGfs› cs@h jiythfs› mjpfhhpfs Mfpanahh Nkwghhitapy ghrd Ntiyfs Nkwnfhssgglld. ghrd ehepiyfspd guhkhpgG gzpfs ngUkghYk csshlrp mikgGfshy Nkwnfhssgglld. rpy rkaqfspy tzpfhfSk ghrd Vh‰fis ntlbdhhfs.

,UgigfFb fpotd vdw cs@hjjiyth gy Vh‰fis ntlbaJld› mtwiwg gOJghhfFk Ntiyapyk <Lgllhh.

epyclikahshfs G+kpGjjpuh vdgglldh. tuyhwW Nehffpy ,thfs cs@h Fbfshf ,Uejjhy› ehlL kffs vdW mioffgglldh. ,thfspd rKjhaf FO rpjjpu Nkop nghpa ehllhh vdgglJ.

VOjjwT:

ghzbah Mlrpapy vOjjwpitg gugGk gzpfs gyNtW topfspy Nkwnfhssgglld. Nfhapyfspy gfjpgghlyfs› ghlg ghlfhfs epakpffggll nrayghLfis› vOjjwpit CfFtpfFk nrayghLfshff fhzKbAk. muqFfspy ehlfqfs ,Nj Nehffpy muqNfwwgglld. rk]fpUjf fytpia CfFtpffg gll tpUjjp rhyNghfk Mfpa ngahfspy mwfnfhilfs toqfgglld. fbif› rhiy› tpjah]jhdk Mfpa epiyaqfspy gpuhkzhfs rk]fpUjk gapdwdh. gddpnuzlhk E}wwhzby klqfs cUthfp kj Mhtjjpy fytp fwgpfFk NehffjJld NfhapyfSld ,izffgglld. jkpio tshffTk kfhghujjij nkhopngahffTk xU fiyffofk mikffgglljhf xU nrgNgL $WfpwJ. ghzbah Mlrpffhyjjpy ,awwgglll Kffpakhd ,yffpa E}yfs jpUgghit› jpUntkghit› jpUthrfk› jpUfNfhit Kjypad MFk.

kjk:

ghzbah njhlffjjpy rkzhfshf ,UeJ› irt kjjJfF khwpathfs vdW $wggLfpwJ. Nfhapy fyntlLfSk rpwgqfSk mjwFr rhdW gfhtjhf cssd. Fltiu-Fif Nfhapyfs ,ffhy flljjpy kjk- flllffiy Mfpatwwpy Vwgll khwwqfspd ntspgghLfshff fhzggLfpdwd. ,ilffhyg ghzbaUk gpwfhyg ghzbaUk gy Nfhapyfisg gOJghhjJ› mtwWfFj jqfk› epyk Mfpatwiw ednfhilahff toqfpAssdh. jpUtuqfk› rpjkguk Mfpa Nfhapyfspd fUtiw kJss tpkhdqfs jqfj jfLfshy Ntaggll d. rilathkd Reju ghzbad jpUtuqfk Nfhapypy gllk #lbdhh. mjd epidthf mfNfhtpYfF xU t~Z rpiyia ednfhilahff nfhLjjhh. ,fNfhapypd clRthfSk gpw %dW tpkhdqfSk jqfjjfLfs nghUjjggllit MFk.

ghzbah Ntj eilKiwfSfFk jqfs Mjuit tphpTgLjjpdhhfs. gy Ntjr rlqFfisr nraj gyahfrhiy KJFLkpgngOtOjp rqf fhyjijr Nrhej ghzba murh Mthh. xtnthU nghpa ghzba murUk mRtNkj ahfk› `uza fhgh› th[Nga afdh Mfpa rlqFfis Nkwnfhzljhf Ntstpfpb nrgNgLk gpw fyntlLfSk $Wfpdwd. murhfs irtjijAk itztjijAk rkkhf eljjpaijf fyntlLf FwpgGfspy fhzggLk flTs thojJggFjpfs njhptpffpdwd. rpy murhfs jtpu irtr rkajjtuhfTk ,UeJssdh. vdpDk ,U gphpitr Nrhej Nfhapyfsk Mjhpffgglld. epyfnfhilfs› thp tpyfF› GJggpfFk gzp $Ljyhff NfhGuk flLtJ› mjpf ,l trjp css kzlgqfisf flLtJ Nghdw mwfnfhilfs %yk Nfhtpyfs rpwgghf Mjhpffgglld.

Nfhapy;fs;

ghzbah gyNtW khjphpfspy Nfhapyfs flbdhhfs. mit fyyiwfNfhapyfs (Rejughzbrtuk)> Filtiuf Nfhapyfs> fllikgGf Nfhapyfs MFk. ,ilffhyg ghzbahfSk gpwfhyg ghzbahfSk Gjpjhff Nfhapyfisf fllt;yiy. khwhf> Gjpa NfhGuqfs vOgGtJ> gpufhu tjpfs mikggJ> kzlgqfs flLtJ Mfpa tphpthffg gzpfspy <Lgllldh. njhlff fhyg ghzbah Nfhapyfs vspikahfTk rpwpajhfTk ,Uejd. ,fNfhapyfspy rptd> tp~Z> nfhwwit> fNzrd> Rggpukzpah> #hpad> gpukkd Mfpa flTsh rpiyfs rpwgghf tbtffgglbUejd. ghzbah fhyjjpy kJiu kdhlrpakkd Nfhapy $Ljy mffiwAld guhkhpffgglJ. $Ljy NfhGuqfs> kzlgqfs vd Nfhapy gugig tphpthffpf nfhzNlapUejdh.

gzila ghzbahfshy cUthffggll Filtiuf Nfhapyfs gpsisahhglb> jpUkak> FdwfFb> jpUrnreJ}h> fOFkiy> fddpahFkhp rpjjddthry Mfpa ,lqfspy fhzggLfpdwd. rpjjddthry> mhpllhglb> jpUkiyGuk> nUneLqfiu Mfpa Nfhapyfspy Xtpaqfs fhzggLfpdwd. rpjjddthry FiffNfhapypy fhzggll xdgjhk E}wwhzL fyntlL mejf Fif ,sk nfsjkh vdgtuhy cUthffgglJ vdW $WfpwJ. mNj fhyflljijr Nrhej ,dndhU fyntlL = khwd = tyygd ,fNfhapiyg GJggpjjjhh vdW $WfpwJ. Nfhapypd Rthfspyk $iufspyk J}zfspyk fhzggLk Xtpaqfs rpwej fiyggilgGfshFk. ,ej Xtpaqfs eldkhLk ngz> murd> mhpr Nghdnwhiur rpjjhpffpdwd. xU Fsjijr rpjjhpfFk Xtpajjpy rpy ehtho capdqfSk GffSk gwitfSk rpy ghY}lbfSk ,lk ngwWssd.

,ejpahtpd fly rhhej tuyhW ghzbahfspd tuyhW ,dwp KOik ngwhJ. ghzbahfspd fhyjjpy fpofFfflwfiu neLfpyk JiwKf efuqfs ,Uejd. ghzbah njdfpofF Mrpa mur kuGfspy jpUkz cwTfSk nraJ nfhzlhhfs.

flytop tzpf eltbfiffspy ghzbah Xh mOjjkhd jljij tplLr nrdWssdh.

rpejhkzp kapyhgGh> jpUntwwpAh> jpUthlhid> kfhgypGuk Mfpait RWRWgghd fly tzpf ikaqfshf ,Uejd vdgij fyntlLfs thapyhf mwpfpNwhk.

eelam

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Unit- 12

ghkpd;– tp[aefu muRfs;

mwpKfk;:

14 Mk E}wwhzbd njhlffjjpy jpyp Ryjhdpak njwNf tphthffjjpwFj jahuhd NghJ jffhz njddpejpahTk ehdF muRfshfg gphpffgglbUejd. mit Njtfhpapd ahjth (NkwFj jffhzk / jwNghija kfhuh~bu)› n`harhyhpd JthurKjjpuk (fhehlfh)› thuqfy gFjpia rhhej fhfjpah› kJiuiar rhhej ghzbah MFk. 1304› 1310 Mfpa MzLfspy khypf fhGhpd ,U gilnaLgGfspy ,ejg gioa muRfs xdwdgb xdwhfj Njhwfbffgglld NrhjJitffgglbUej jqfs nrytqfspd ngUk gFjpiaAk jpyp Ryjhdpajjpd gilnaLggpd NghJ ,oejd. Jfsf mur tkrk jdJ giljjsgjpfspd %yk njddpejpag gilnaLgGfisj njhlheJ eljjpaJ. KfkkJ gpd Jfsf (1325 – 1351) guej jd muir rpwgghf Mlrp Ghptjwnfd jiyefiuf$l NjtfhpfF khwwpdhh (njsyjhghj vdW ngah khwwk nraaggllJ) Mdhy mkKawrpfs Njhytpailej kffs ngUeJaujjpwF Mshapdh. kzLk jd jiyefiu jpyyfF khwwpaNghJ mthpd njd gFjp khfhz MSehfs jqfis Rjejpu murhfshf mwptpjjdh. ,jd fhuzkhf 1333 ,y kJiuapy Rjejpukhd kJiu Ryjhdplk cUthdJ. 1345 ,y tlfFf fhehlfhtpy [hghfhd jdidr Rjejpu muruhf mwptpjJfnfhzL jd jiyefiu NjtfhpapypUeJ Fyghfhtpwf khwwpdhh. mth ghkd ~h vdw glljijr #b ghkpd murtkrjijj (1347 – 1527) NjhwWtpjjhh. ,jwF rpy MzLfSfF Kdghf 1336 Mk MzL tp[aefu muR rqfk tkr rNfhjuhfshd `h`uh› Gffh Mfpahuhy Jqfgjuh ejpffiuapy tp[aefiuj jiyefuhff nfhzL (jwNghija `kgp) NjhwWtpffgglIJ. mLjj E}wwhzLfspy ,ttuRfs jqfSfFs tskhd nuar#h Mwwpilg gFjpiaf flLggLjjTk ,thfspd ,uhZtjjpwFj Njitggk Fjpiufis ,wfFkjp nraaTk› NkwFf flwfiuapYss Nfhth› `Ndhth JiwKfqfisf flLggLjjTk ,ilntspayyhky fLikahfg Nghhpldh.

Mjhuqfs;

,ffhyg gFjpiag gwwp mwpa ,yffpak› fyntlL› njhynghUs Nghdw gytif Mjhuqfs fpilffpdwd. ghkpd muritapypUej tuyhwwhrphpahfs› ghkpd› tp[aefu muRfSffpilapyhd Nkhjyfs gwwpg ghurf nkhopapy vOjpa gy FwpgGfs cssd. mtwwpy rpy rhhGj jdikNahL kpifggLjjpa jftyfisf nfhzbUejhYk› mit Nghhfs› muzkidr rjpfs› ,UjugGfis rhhej kffspd thofif› Jauqfs Mfpad gwwpa

Nghhfisf fz zhy fzl rhlrpaqfisf nfhzLssd. fyntlLfspy mJ Nghdw nrajpfs ,yiy. tp[aefu muritapd Mjutpy vOjggll kDrhpjk› rhStitAjak Nghdw ,yffpaqfs tp[aefu murpd tkrhtsp murpay kwWk r%fk gwwpa jftyfisj jUfpdwd. njYqF nkhopapy vOjggll ,yffpakhd uhathrfK fpU~zNjtuhahpd fo ,Uej ehaff Kiw gwwpa Mht%llf$ba jftyfisj jUfpdwJ. 14 Kjy 16 Mk E}wwhzL tiu njddpejpahtpwF tej gy mayehlLg gazpfs jqfs gazqfisg gwwp vOjpAssdh. mit murpay› r%fk› gzghL Mfpa mkrqfspd Nky ntspirrk gharRfpdwd. nkhuhfNfh ehlilr Nrhej gazpahd ,gd gJ}jh (1333 – 45)› ghurfg gazpahd mgJh urhf (1443 – 45)› u~pag gazpahd epfpbd (1470 – 74)› NghhjJfy ehlL tzpfuhd Nlhkpqnfh ga]› ,jjhypehlbd E}dp] (1520 – 35) MfpNahhpd FwpgGfs Fwpggplj jFej Kiwapy mjpfkhd nrajpfis Kditffpdwd. fddlk› njYqF› jkpo Mfpa nkhopfspYss Mapuffzffhd fyntlLfSk rk]fpUj nkhopapYss gy nrgGg gllaqfSk ,yffpar rhdWfs jUk nrajpfNshL Nkyjpfr nrajpfis toqFfpdwd. Nfhtpyfs› muzkizfs› Nfhlilfs› k#jpfs vd tskhd njhyypay rhdWfSk cssd. ehzar rhdWfSk mjpf mstpy fpilffpdwd.

tp[aefu murhfs 'tuhfd' vdW Fwpggpllggll jqf ehzaqfis mjpf vzzpfifapy ntspaplldh. (,J jkpopy nghd vdWk fddljjpy n`hdD vdWk Fwpggplgg llJ) ,ejj jqf ehzaqfs nttNtW ,eJ njatqfspd cUtqfisAk fhis› ahid› fdl ngUzlh vdw fwgidg gwit (,ulilf fOF tbtjjpy css ,ej cUtk jdJ mypfYk efjjpYk ahidiaf nfhjjpfnfhzbUggjhff fhzggLfpwJ) Mfpa tpyqF cUtqfisAk jhqfpAssd. ehzajjpy murDila ngah efhp myyJ fddl vOjJ tbtjjpy nghwpffgglLssJ.

ghkpdp muR

myhTjd; `rd; ghkd;~h (1347 – 1358):

fpU~zh› Jqfgjuh ejpfSffpilapyhd tskhd nuar#h gFjpiaf ifggwWtjpy ghkpdp tp[aefu muRfspilNa Vwgll Nghlb ghkpdp murpd njhlff fhy tuyhwiwf FwpggNjhL klLkyyhky ,U E}wwhzLfSfF ebjj mkrkhf ,UejJ. thuqfyypd fpofFg gFjp kwWk xhprh Mlrpahshf SfF vjpuhf ghkd~h jd Nghuhlljijj njhlqfpdhh. R%fkhd ephthfjjpwfhf jpyy Ryjhdpah Kiwiag gpdgwwp ,th jd Mlrpg gFjpia ehdF gphpTfshfg gphpjjhh mggFjpfs juhg] vdgglld. gphpffggll ehdF gFjpfSfFk xtnthU MSeh epakpffgglhh. mthfNs mggFjpapd gilfisAK topeljjpdh. Fyghfh› njsyjhghj› glhh› nguhh Mfpait mej ehdF khfhzqfshFk khfhz MSehfs khfhz ephthfk› thp t#y Nghdwtwwpwf KOgnghWgghth. typikahd murhfspd fo edF nraygll ,kKiw› jpwik Fdwpa murhfspd fhyjjpy Mgjjhf khwpaJ. 11 MzLfs ghkd~h jd murpay

vjpHfis mlffp rpwgghf Mlrp nrajhh. thuqfy kwWk nulb muRfshd uh[Kejph› nfhzl tL Mfpatwwplkpl UeJ tUlkNjhWk fggy ngw mth Nkwnfhzl Kawrp gy NghhfSfF ,lLr nrdwJ. midjjpYk mth ntwwpngwwhh. ,th jhd ngww ntwwpfis epidT $Wk tifapy jd ehzaqfspy jdDila ngaiu ,uzlhk mnyfrhzlh vdW nghwpjJf nfhzlhh.

Kjyhk; KfkJ (1358 – 1375):

ghkd~htpwFg gpd Mlrpf F tejth Kjyhk KfkkJ. tp[aefu mlRld ezlfhyg Nghhfis mth Nkwnfhzlhh. mtwwpy gy nuar#h Mwwpilg gFjpNahL njhlhGilajhFk. ,Ujuggpyk gyjj capH Nrjk VwglhYk ahUk mggFjpia KOikahf flLggLjj ,aytpyiy. ,th Nkwnfhzl ,uzL fLikahd Nghhfshy gyd VJk ,yiy. 1363 ,y thuqfy kJ gilnaLjJ mjidf ifggwwpdhh. thuqfy Nghh e~l<lil thhp toqfpaJ. Nfhynfhzlh Nfhlil mth trkhdJ. mqfpUej fUT+yqfs› ujjpdffwfs ghkpdp murpd trkhapd. mqfpUej ujjpdr rpkkhrdk ghkpdp murpd rpkkhrdkhapwW.

Mfha ey tzzjjpYss ujjpdffwfs xusT tpiy kjpgGss fwfshFk. ,kkhzpfff fwfspdhy ,offggll mhpaiz ghurf murhfspd xU rpkkhrdkhf ,UejJ vd gpunjsrpapd ~hehkh Fwpffpdw J.

Kjyhk KfkJ rpwej muR Kiw ephthfjijg gpdgwwpdhh. jpyyp Ryjhdpa mur Kiwiag gpdgwwpr rpwgghf ,th nraj ephthf Kiw gpwfhyjjpy kuhlba Mlrpahshf SfF KdDjhuzkhfj jpfoejJ. mth vlL mikrrhfs nfhzl FOit VwgLjjpdhh. mjd gb

1. tfpy - c]-Ryjhdh: giljjiyth› murUfF mLjj epiyapy cssth.
2. trh - Fy: kww mikrrhfspd gzpfis Nkwghhitapl Lth
3. mkh-,-[{kyh: epjpaikrrh
4. trh-,-m~ug: ntspAwT mikrrh› muR tptfhujJiw mikrrh› muR tpohffis Kddpdw eljJk nghWgGilath
5. erh: epjpjJiw ,izaikrrh
6. Ng~th : murg gilfspd nghWgghsh.
7. nfhjthy: fhtyJiwj jiyth› jiyefhpd ejpgjp
8. rjh-,-[`hd: jiyik ejpgjp rka mwepiyajJiw mikrrh.

topggwp nfhsisahfSfF vjpuhf mth fLikahd eltbfif vLjjhh. epWtd kwWk Gtpapay ujpapy KfkJ ~h VwgLjjpa xUqfpizgNg mth muRfF jplkhd mbjjsjij cUthffpaJ. mth Fyghfhtpy ,U k#jpfis vOggpdhh. mjpy xU k#jp 1367 Mk Mzby KOikahf flb Kbffgg llJ. mJ rpwej flllkhFk. Kjyhk KfkJ ~htpwFg gpdrpy Ryjhdfs Mlrp nrajdh. mthfs jpwikawwthfs. njdgFjp Mlrpahshf Sld mthfs mbffb Nghhpl ldh. 1425 ,y thuqfy kwWk mjd fpoffpypUej gFjpfis

xhprh Mlrpahshfs ifggwwpdh. ,eepiyapy jiyefuk Fyghfhtpy;UeJ 1429 ,y glhUfF khwwgg llJ. mjd gpd Mlrpf;F tej %dwhk KfkJ (1463 – 1482) fhyjjpy rpwej mikrruhf tpsqfpa KfkJ fthd rpwej murpay; tpNtfpahthh.

KfkJ fthd;

ghurfjjpy gpwej KfkJ fthd Gfongww ,]yhkpa rka tyYeuhfTk; ghurf nkhopapy; fzpjjjpy Gyik ngwwtuhfTk tpsqfpdhh. mth rpwej ftpQuhfTk vOjjhsuhfTk tpsqfpdhh. glhhpy xU kjurhit epWtpa mth mjpy xU nghpa E}yfjijAk mikjjhh. meE}yfjjpy 3000 ifnaOjJ E}yfs ,Uejd. ,it

Nfhynfhzlh Nfhliil:

uh[h fpU~z Njt vdw thuqfyiyj jiyefuhff nfhzl fhfjjpa tkr murh flba Nfhlil ,J. 1495 – 1496 ,y ,fNfhlil Ryjhd Fy;Fjg~htpwF xU [hfuhfj (epykhf) juggllJ. mth mfNfhliliaf fUqfwfs nfhzL Gduikjjhh. mjdgpd ,fNfhlilg gFjp ,Uej efuk KfkkJ efh vdggllJ. gpwfhyjjpy ghkpdp murpd iftrkhfp; mjdgpddh FJg~hfp tkr murpd jiyefuhdJ FJg~hfp tkrjjpd lejhtJ Ryjhdhd KfkkJ Fypy FJg~h fhyjjpy fkgukhd Nfhlilahf Nfhynfhzlh Nfhlil jpfoejJ. ghkpdp Ryjhdpajjpd torrpfFgpd ,eefuk tshrrpailejJ. 17 Mk E}wwhzby Nfhynfhzlh xU rpwej itur reijahfj jpfoejJ. Nfh`pD}h tuk clgl kpfrrpwej ituqfis cyfpwF toqfpaJ.

Nfhynfhzlh Nfhlil i`juhghjjpy;UeJ 11 fpNyh kllh J}ujjpy css kiykJ 120 kllh caujjpy mikffggllJ. Nfhynfhzlh Nfhlil mjd xypy mkr mbggilapy rpwej flllf fiyapd mkrkhFk. ,fNfhlilapd cahej gFjp ghyh `prhh vdwioffggLfpwJ. ,jpy ufrpa epyjjb Ruqfgghij cssJ. mJ jhhghh miwapy;UeJ kiyapd fOss muzkidfFr nrytjhfr nrhyyggLfpdwJ. ,fNfhlilapy mur mitAk (Durbar Hall) cssJ. ,jpy xU khspifAk cssJ.

Nfhynfhzlh Nfhlilapy FJg~hfpapd fyyiwAk cssJ. ,jpy ,Utpjj jdp topfs cssd. ,it Nfhynfhzlh fllffiyapd rpwggkrqfspy xdwhfj fUjggLfpwJ. guqfpfs; ghyqfs; mur muzkidfs; miwfs; k#jpfs; njhOtqfs clgl ehdF rpwpa NfhlilfSk ,jDs mlqFk ,fNfhlilapd Eiothapy gFjp gNjjhthrh (m) ntwwp Eiothapy vdwioffggLfpwJ. xsuqfrg vlL khjqfs KwWifapIL 1687 ,y Mgfhdpa thry fhgghshpd JNuhfk fhuzkhf Nfhynfhzlh Nfhlilia mjd Mlrpahshplkpuej ifggwwpdhh.

,tUila Gyikia czhjj tyyd. %dwhk KfkkJtpd jiyrpwej gpujk kejphahf tpsqfpa fthd rpwej ephthfj jpwDld ghkpdp murpd tshrrpfF Kffpakhd fhuzkhfj jpfoejhh.

nfhqfzk› xhprh› tp[aefu kddhfSfF vjpuhf ntwwpfukhfg Nghiu eljjpdhh. rpwej ephthff $Wfis mwpejpUej ,th ghurf Ntjpapay tyYehfspd topfhlLjypd mbggilapy ntbkUeijg gadgLjjpdhh. khfhz MSehfspd mjpfhujijf flLggLjjpr rpwgghd Mlrp mikgGfF fthd mbjjskpllhh. ghkpdp muir ephtfpff trjpahf ehlil vlL khfhzqfshfg gphpjjhh. xtnthU gFjpAk jdpjjdpNa vyiy tiuaiw nraaggllL mtwwpwnfdj jdpjjdpNa MSehfs epakpffgglldh. rpy khtllqfis fthNd jd Neubf flLgghlby nfhzLtejhh. MSehfspd uhZt mjpfhujij Fiwjjhh. xU MSeUfF xU NfhlilNa mDkjpffgglLJ. kww Nfhlilfs Ryjhdpd Neubf flLgghlbd fo nfhzLtuggLld. muR mjpfhhpfSfF Cjpajjpwfg gjpy epyqfs juggLld.

fthd mwpKfggLjjpa epahthfr rhjpUjjqfs murpd epiyia cahjjpd. Mdhy khfhzj jiythfSfFj juggll mjpfhuqfs Fiwffgglld. mthfspy gyh jffhzjij Nrhejthfshth. jffhzjjpy mthfSffpilNa ,U gphpTfs czlhapd. mttpU gphptdh

1. jffhz K]ykfs
2. ntspehlbypUeJ tej K]ykfs Mth.

mttpU gphptpdhpilNa Vwgll Nkhjyhy epahthfr rhFiyTk torrpAk Vwglld. ,ejg Nghlbapy fthd gypahdhh. fthdpd tshrrpahy nghwhik nfhzl mthfs fthd RyjhDfF vjpuhf rjp nrafpwhh vdDk Nghypf fbjjij jahhpjJ Ryjhdpd iffspy fpilfFkhW nrajdh. VwfdNt fthd jd kJ Mjpffk nrYjJtjhf vzzpa Ryjhd mthkJ mjpUgjp nfhzlhh. RyjhDld ,Uej tphpriyr rhp nraa fthd mthplk kddpgG Nfhhpdhh. Mdhy Ryjhd kddpffj jahuhf ,yiy. murDfnfjpuhfr nraygljhf fthd nfhyyggllhh. Ryjhd %dwhk KfkkJtpd Mlrpapd torrpfF fthdpd kiwT fhuzkhapwW. %dwhk KfkkJ ,wejgpd ghkpdp muR torrpailaj njhlqfpaJ. mjdgpd mtuJ tkrjijr rhhej 5 kddhfs Mlrp nrajdh. muRk ehdF Rjejpu muRfshfg gphpejJ (g[gGh› mfkJ efh› nguhh› Nfhynfhzlh) mjdgpd lejhtjhf glhh cUthffgglLJ. gpwfhyjjpy g[gGh typikahd murhdJ. glhh› nguhh Nghdwit mjpy ,izffgglld. mNj Neujjpy mfkJ efh› Nfhynfhzlh Nghdwit Rjejpu muRfshapd. Mdhy nghJ vjphpahd tp[aefu muir vjphfFk tifapy leJ muRfSk xNu $llzpahf ,izeJ 1565 ,y jiyfNfhlilg Nghhpy (uhfr~pjqfb Nghh) tp[aefu muirj Njhwfbjjd. Mdhy jiyfNfhlilg NghUfFg gpd jffhz Ryjhdpaqfs Kfyha muRld ,izffgglld.

tp[aefug; NguuR Njhwwk; tphpthf;fKk;:

tp[aefug Nguurpd cUthffk njhlhghf gy kuGrhhej nrajpfs cssd. rkfhyf fyntlLr rhdWfspd mbggilapy› nghJthf VwfggLk fUjJ ahnjdpy rqfkhpd ,U Gjythfshd `hp`uh› Gffh MfpNahh n`harhs murhplk rpy fhyk gzp nraj

gpddh jqfis Rjejpu mruhfshf epiyepWjjpf nfhzL 1336 ,y Gjpa muRffhd mbjjsjij mikjjdh. ,eepfoT n`harhs murh %dwhk gyyhyh kJiu Ryjhdhy nfhyyggll gpddh eilngwwpUff NtzLk. njhlffjjpy Jqfgjjpiu ejpapd tlfFf fiuapy mdnfhzb mUNf jiyefh mikejpUejJ. Mdhy tpiutpy Mwwpd njdfiuapy mikejpUej n`harhs efukhd n`hrgldh (`kgpfF mUNf) vdDk ,ljjpwF khwwgglIJ. jiyefuk tphpTggLjjggll gpddh ntwwpapd efuk vdw nghUspy tp[aefuk vdg Gjpa ngah #llgglIJ. ,jd gpddh mthfs jqfis tp[aefu myyJ fhehlf – tp[aefu murhfshfg gpufldggLjjpf nfhzldh. tuyhwwwpQhfs `h`uh njhlqfpa ,ttur tkrjij mthpd jeijahhpd ngahpy myyJ %jhijahpd ngahpy rqfk tkrk vd miojjdh. tp[aefu murhfs› rhSffpahpd Kjjpiuahd gdwp (tuhfk) cUtjijj jqfsJ muR Kjjpiuahff nfhzldh.

rpy kuGf fijfspd gb Gfongww irtj JwtpAk› rk]fpUj mwpQUkhd tpjahuzahpd mwpTWjjYfF ,zqf `h`uUk GffUk Ryjhd Jfsffplk nraJtej gzpapypUeJ tpyfp› Ryjhdhy rpiw gpbffgglINghJ K]yk kjjjpwF khwpapUej ,thfs kzLk ,eJffshf khwpdh vdW $wggLfpwJ. tp[aefug NguuR epWtpajpy tpjahuzah Kffpag gqfhwwpdhh. Mdhy ,J reNjfjjpwFhpaJ vdgh. Vnddpy rpy fyntlLr rhdWfspdgb tpjahuzah gjpdhdfhk E}wwhzbd ,Wjpg gFjpapy thoejth. mjhtJ tp[aefug NguuR cUthd mWgJ MzLfSfFg gpddh thoejth.

tp[aefu muR ehdF mur tkrjJ murhfshy KeE}W MzLfSfF Nkyhf MsgglIJ. rqfk tkrk (1336 – 1485)› rhSt tkrk (1485 – 1505)› JSt tkrk (1505 – 1570)› MutL tkrk (1570 – 1650) vd ,ttur pd tuyhwiw ehdF fllqfshf tpthpffyhk. njhlffjjpy njddpejpahtpd gy gFjpfspy cs@h jiythfshy MsgglL tej gy rpwwuRfisg NghyNt tp[aefu muRk ,UejJ. gjp%dwhk E}wwhdbd nghpa muRfshd jkpoehlby ghzbah› fhehlfjijr Nrhej n`harhsh› Mejpu fhfjjpah Mfpa %dW muRfSk gjpdhdfhk E}wwhzbd Kjy KggJ MzLfspy jpyp Ryjhdpajjpd gilnaLgGfshy mopTwW ngUk murpay ntwwpljij VwgLjjpaJ. FoggKk nfhejspgGk epiwej ,r#oepiy rqfk tkrjij Nrhej `h`uh Kjyhd IeJ rNfhjuhfSfF jqfs gFjpia xUqfpizffTk tphpthffk nraaTk thaggpid toqfpaJ. NkYk rwNw Kddjhf cUthffggll kJiu Ryjhdpak› 1347 ,y cUthd ghkpd muRk jpyypapd gpbapypUeJ tpLglL Rjejpu muRfshapd. jpyyp ryjhdpaNk gytdk milejjhy mJ njddpejpahtpd Nky mjpf Mhtk fhlltpyiy.

tp[aefu muR cUthd ehwgjhzLfSfF csshfNt IeJ rNfhjuhfSk nttNtW jpirfspy Nkwnfhzl gilnaLgGfspd tpisthff FWepy muR vdw epiyapypUeJ nghpa murhf khwpaJ. Kjypy fhehlfhtpy n`harhs murpd ,jakhf ,Uej gFjpfs tp[aefNuhL ,izffgglld. njhlheJ fhehlfhtpd flwfiug

gFjpfs ifggwwgglld. mit ,Wjptiu ehlbd Kffpag gFjpahfNt ,Uejd. gy JiwKfqfisr nrdwilAk thaggpid ,ggFjp nfhzbUejjhy ,ggFjpapd gpujhdpfs myyJ MSehfs ,ggFjpapd epthfjjpy mffiw nrYjjpdh. Kjyhk Gffhpd Mlrpapd NghJ jkpofjjpd njhzil kzlyg gFjpapd kJ ftdk jpUkgpaJ. jkpofjjpd tl khtllqfis csslffpa njhzil kzlyg gFjpia rkGtuhah MzL tejdh. ,sturh fkgzzh (toffkhf Fkhu fkgzzh vdgh) jd ekgpfiffFhpa jsgjp khiuah ehaffhpd cjtpAld ,ggzpia ntwwpfukhf Kbjjhh. NkYk kJiu Ryjhid 1370 ,y nfhdwjd %yk kJiu Ryjhdpa Mlrpia KbTfF nfhzL tej ngUikAk Fkhu fkgzzhtpd kidtp fqfhNjtp rk]fpUj nkhopapy vOjpa 'kJuh tp[ak' vDk E}ypy Fwpggplgg lLssJ. Mdhy kJiu csspll ghzba ehL mgNghJ tp[aefu muNrhL ,izatpyiy. E}W MzLfSfFg gpddh 1500 thffpy ghzba ehL tp[aefu murpd xU gFjpahdJ. mJtiuapYk jkpofjjpd tlgFjpfSk fhNthp tbepyg gFjp tiuapyhd kjjpag gFjpfSNk rqfk – rhSttkr muRfspd Neub epthfjjpd fopUejd.

tp[aefh - ghkpdp Nkhjy;

njhlffjjpypUeNj ghkpdp tp[aefu muRfs njhlheJ Nkhjpf nfhzld. ,lqfisf ifggwWjy› fggk t#ypjjy› Fjpiu thzpfjjpd Nkyhd flLgghL Mfpatwwpy Vwgll NghlbNa NkhjyfSffhd Kffpaf fhuzqfshFk. fpU~zh› Jqfgjjpiu ejpfSfF ,ilggll tsk kpff nuar#h gFjpia ,izjJfnfhssTk› Nkyhjpffk nrYjjTk ,UtUNk tpUkgpdh. Mdhy ,UtuhYk KOikahd ntwwpiag ngw ,aytpyiy. epiyaww rpwpa ntwwpfSffhfg ngUkstpy ujjk rpejggllJ› rpy tuyhwW Mathshfs ,eJ tp[aefujjpwFk ,]yhkpa ghkpdp muRfSfF ,ilNa epytpa kjg gifikNa njhlhej NghhfSffhd mbggilf fhuznkdW fUJfpdwdh. Mdhy czikapy tp[aefu murhfs K]ykfs myyhj ,eJ muRfshd thuhqfy› nfhzltL› xhprh Mfpatwwld Nghhpl lNghJ K]yk muRfs rpy rkak tp[aefUfF MjuthfTk rpy rkak vjphjugGfF MjuthfTk gqNfwwdh. Nfhth kwWk Vida JiwKfqfs topahf eilngww Fjpiu thzpfjijj jqfs flLgghlby itjJfnfhstjpy Vwgll Nghlb ,gNghhfSfF kwnwhU fhuzkhFk. njhlheJ Nghhpl Lfnfhzlhyk fpU~zh ejpNa VwfFiwa ,ttpUtiuAk gphpfFk vyiyf Nfhlhf mikejpUejJ.

Mejpuhtpd flwfiug gFjpfspy mjpfhujjpwfhd Nghlb xhprhitr Nrhej f[gjp muRfFk tp[aefUfFkpilNa eilngwwJ. ,uzlhk Njtuhah Mlrpg nghWgig VwFktiu ,ggpurridapy tp[aefuhy ngUk ntwwp vd vijAk ngw ,aytpyiy. ,uzlhk Njtuhah (1422 – 46 xhpahfisr rpy Nghhfspy Njhwfbjjhh. ,gNghhfs midjJk fggk t#y nratjwfhfNt eilngwwd. ,lqfs ifggwwgglL ,izffgglt pyiy. rqfk tkr murhfSs kpfr rpwej murh ,uzlhk Njtuhah Mthh. jdDila Fjpiug

gilaÉd tyÉikiag ngUfFtjwfhfg gaÉwrÉ ngww K]yk FjÉiuggil tuhfisj jdJ gilfsÉy NrhjJf nfhzlhh. ,uzlhk Njtuhaÿd fhyjjÉy ,qF tej ghurf ehlbd J}Jth mgJh u]hf nfhrrÉ rhKjjÉh muritfFk tÉ[aefujjÉwFk tUif jejhh. ,uzlhk Njtuhah kÉfgngUk gFjÉiaf flLggLjjÉdhh vdW FwÉggÉLfÉdwhh. ,uzlhk Njtuhah ,yqif murdÉlkÉUeJk fggk ngwwhh.

,uzlhk NjtuhaUfFg gÉddh gÉurridfs jiyJ}ffÉd. thÉRhÉikr rzilfSk jÉwikaww f[gjÉ MlrÉg nghWgNgwwjÉd tÉisthf f[gjÉ murhfs MejÉuhtÉd flwfiug gFjÉfsÉy MjÉffk nrYjjÉdh. 1460 – 65 fFk ,ilggll fhyg gFjÉaÉy f[gjÉ gilfs gyKiw jhfFjyfis Nkwnfhzld. gFjÉiaf flLggLjjÉdhh vdW FwÉggÉLfÉdwhh. ,uzlhk Njtuhah ,yqif murdÉlkÉUeJk fggk ngwwhh.

,uzlhk NjtuhaUfFg gÉddh gÉurridfs jiyJ}ffÉd. thÉRhÉikr rzilfSk jÉwikaww murhfs MlrÉg nghWgNgwwjÉd jÉwikaww murhfs MlrÉg nghWgNgwwjÉd tÉisthf f[gjÉ murhfs MejÉuhtÉd flwfiug gFjÉfsÉy MjÉffk nrYjjÉdh. 1460 – 65 fFk ,ilggll fhyg gFjÉaÉy f[gjÉ gilfs gyKiw jhfFjyfis Nkwnfhzld. NkYk jÉUrrÉuhggssÉ tiu ntwwÉfukhfg gilnaLjJ tej f[gjÉ gilfs ngUk moÉTfis VwgLjjÉaNjhL NfhtÉyfsÉd nrytjijAk nfhsisabjjd. ,r#oiy rhjfkhfg gadgLjjÉa FWeÉy kddhfs Rjejÿu murhfshaÉdh. rhSt tkr murhfsÉd vOrrÉ tiu jQrhT›jÉUrrÉuhggssÉ gFjÉfsÉy jÉUkiyjNjth› NfhNdhÉj Njth Nghdw FWeÉiy kddhfs xU rÉy gjjhzLfs Rjejÿu murhfisg Nghy MlrÉ eljjÉdh.

fhyjjÉd efhtÉy murÉay mjÉfhuk ekgÉfiffFhÉa jsgjÉ rhSt eurÉkkhÉd iffSfFr nrdwJ. mth f[gjÉfsÉlkÉUeJ ehlilf fhjJ› MejÿuÉf flwfiu gFjÉfis kllhh. 1485 ,y murhlrÉiaf ifggwwÉ jdidNa murnud mwÉtÉjJ› FWfÉa fhyNk MlrÉ nraJ rhSt tkrjjÉd MlrÉiaj njhlqfÉ itjjhh. mtUila jsgjÉAk khngUk NghhtuUkhd eur ehaf mtUfFj Jiz eÉdwhh. mth njdgFjÉaÉy fyfjjÉy <Lgll cs@h jiythfis mlff Kadwhh. 1491 ,y rhSteurÉkkh kuzkilejhh. mjwF Kdghf jdJ ,sk taJ kfdfis eur ehaffhÉd ghJfhggÉy tÉlLr nrdwhh. czikahd MlrÉ mjÉfhuk jdJ iffSfF tugngww eur ehaf jdJ kuzk tiuaÉYk ehlilg ghJfhff gy eltbfiffis Nkwnfhzlhh. 1505 ,y mtUila %jj kfd tueurÉkkh JSt tkrjjÉd MlrÉiaj njhlqfÉ itjjhh. rÉwÉJ fhyNk MlrÉ nrajhYk mtuJ MlrÉf fhyk KffÉa eÉfoTfisf nfhzljha mikejJ. mtiuj njhlheJ mtUila jkgÉ fÉU~z Njtuhah mhÉaiz VwÉdhh.

fÉU~¡z Njtuhah (1509 – 1529):

fU~z Njtuhah t[aefu murhfsy kfjjhdtuhff fUjggLfwhh. jdJ jeijAk mzzZk mikjJf nfhLjj tYthd uhZt mbjjsjjd kJ mth xU Nguuirf flbdhh. jdJ ehlbd nUikfFf Fiw Vwglhkyuffg gy gilnaLgGfis Nkwnfhzlhh. jdJ Mlraud njhlffjjy ik#UfF mUNfaUej fyf kdgghdik nfhzl ckkjJ}h FWey kddidj Njhwfbj Jg gzar nrajhh. ,jidj njhlheJ mth ,U Kidfsy Nghhl Ntzbauejj. xdW gukgiu vjufshd ghkd Ryjhdf Sld› kwnwhdW xhrhtd f[gj murhf Sld› mtUila fofFjjir gilnaLggdNghJ f[gj murhfsd trkUej cjafh Nfhliliag NghdW gy Nfhlilfs ifggwwgglijg gwwg gy flntlLfs njsthf tsfFfdwd. Kbty mth jdJ ntwwj J}iz rkkhrryjjy eWtdhh. ghkd gilfis Kwabggjwfhff fU~z Njtuhah xdWfFk Nkwgll gilnaLgGfis MzLNjhWk Nkwnfhss NehejJ. Vnddy MzLfF xUKiw vdw fzffy ghkdg gilfs t[aefiu CLUtd. xU ry gilnaLgGfsd NghJ› kyghh› nfhqfzf flwfiug gFjfsy jqfSila mjfhujij eWTtjwF KadWnfhzbUej NghhjJfrah t[aefUfF ,uhZt cjtfisr nrajth. NkYk gjfy vdDk ,ljjy Nfhlil flbfnfhsSk chikiag ngwwth. mth kfgngUk ntwwahsuhf ,UejNghjYk fU~z Njtuhah ngww ntwwfs› jqfSffilNa njhlheJ Nghh nraJ nfhzbUej jffhz Ryjhda muRfis xwWik nfhssr nrajd.

fU~z Njtuhah t[aefu murd kfjjhd murh vdgNghwwggLtjwF NtW ry fhuzqfSk cssd. =iryk› jUggj fhs]j fhQrGuk› jUtzzhkiy› rukguk Mfa ,lqfsYss irt› itztf Nfhtyf SfFg ngUkstiy nfhilasjjhh. gy Nfhayfsy mth vOgga NfhGuqfs ,dW tiu cssd. t[aefUfF tUif jej rkfhyjJ ntsehlLg gazfshd E}d]› ga] NghdNwhh mtUila MSik Fwjjk t[aefujjd cah eiy› nrytr nrogg Mfad gwwAk ghuhlLfis tlLr nrdWssdh. mtUila muritia myyrhd ngjjzzh Nghdw jiyrwej Gythfs myqfhjjdh. fU~z NjtuhaNu ngUk mwQuhf fUjggLfwhh. MKfjkhyajh (Mzlhsd fij) vDk E}iy ,awwAsshh. MdhYk mtUila jiy rwej rhjid› xU kjElgk kff ethfahf mth ehaf myyJ ehaqfhuh Kiwia kWruikgG nraJ mjwF rll mqffhujijAk nfhLjjjhFk. mJ ethf Kiw vdw jiyggd fo tsffgglLssJ.

jiyfNfhliilg Nghh (1565):

fU~zNjtuhah ,wejNghJ mtUila kfd Foeijahf ,Uejjhy mtUila rNfhjuh mrRjNjtuhah Mlrg nghWgNgwwhh. Mdhy tiutNyNa thhR chikg gurrid jiy J}ffaJ. fU~zNjtuhahd kUkfdhd uhkuh[h mrrW taJ ,sturDfFg gllk #lLtjd toahf muray Nkyhjffk nrYjj tUkgdhh. ,UejNghjYk mrRjuhaUfF nryyggh (rhStehaf vdWk

mwpaggLgth) vdghhpd MjuT ,UejJ. mffhy flljjpy rpwggplk tfpjj ,th jkpofjjpd ngUkgFjpiaf jd flLgghlby itjjpUejhh. fhygNghffpy ,tNu fpshrrpapy <Lgl mrRjuhah ngUkgilNahL njddfk teJ ,tiu mlffpdhh. mrRj Njtuhah ghkpdp RyjhdfNshLk rpy Nghhfis Nkwnfhzlhh. 1542 ,y mth kuzkilejNghJ mtUila xdWtpll rNfhjuh mur gjtpNawW Vwjjho KggJ MzLfs Mzlhh (1542 – 70). Mdhy czikahd mjpfhuk uhkuh[htpd iffspy ,UejJ. gy neUqfpa cwtpdhfspd (MutL tkrhtspapdh) MjuT mtUfF ,UejJ. murpd gy Kffpag nghWgGfspy mth jd cwtpdhfis mkhjjpdhh.

rpwej tuUk uhZt tyYeUkhd uhkuh[h ghkpdp Ryjhdfis xUtNuhL xUtiu Nkhjr nraAk jpwik ngwwpUejhh. NghhjJfrpaNuhL xggejk Nkwnfhzljd %yk g[gGh murUfFf Fjpiufs mDggggLtij epWjjpdhh. rpy fhyk fopjJ Nfhynfhzlh› mfkJefh RyjhdfSfF vjpuhf g[ggNuhL if Nfhynfhzlh› mfkJefh RyjhdfSff vjpuhf g[ggNuhL ifNfhjjhh. ,jjifa gphpjjhSk #orrp tp[aefUfF vjpuhfg ngUk gifia tshjjJ. ,jd tpisthf› jffhz Ryjhdfs jqfsJ gu]gu gifia kweJ xdWglL› nghJ vjphfF vjpuhf ,WjpgNghh Ghpa ifNfhjjdh. 1565 ,y jiyfNfhlil myyJ uhfr~pjqfb Nghh eilngwwJ. jdJ taJ Kjphitak nghUlgLjjhJ uhkuh[hNt gilggphTfSfFj jiyik VwW jdJ gilggphTfSfFj jiyik VwW jdJ rNfhjuhfs› Vida cwtpdhfNshL Nghhffsk GFejhh. Nghhpd ,Wjpf flljjpy tp[aefuk Njhytpailej J. uhkuh[h ifJ nraaggLL cldbahff nfhyyggllhh. ntwwpngww ghkpdpg gilfs› jqfsJ tuyhwwpy KjdKiw tp[aefujJfFs GFejd. gy khjqfs meefiuf nfhsisabjJr #iwahb ghogLjjpd.

nghJthf ,gNghh tp[aefu murpd Kbtpd milahskhff fUjggLfpwJ. murh rjhrptuhaUk mtUila tuhfSk ngDnfhzlhTfFj jggpr nrdwdh. uhkuh[htpd rNfhjuh 1570 ,y jdid muruhf mwptpjJ ehdfhtJ murkughd MutL tkrjjpd Mlrpiaj njhlqfp itjjhh. mtiuj njhlheJ mtUila kfDfSk NgudfSk mstpy RUqfpa muir ,UjiyKiw fhyjjpwF 1630 tiu Mlrp GHpejdh. NtWrpy murhfs epuejuj jiyefukpyyhky ehNlhbfshfj jphpeJ 1670 tiu Mlrp Ghpejdh. gy ehaffj jiythfs ehlbd gyNtW gFjpfspy czikahd mjpfhujNjhL Mlrp Ghpejdh. mthfspy rpyh muriu Mjhpjjdh. NtWrpyh muriu vjphjjdh.

,ttpU gphpTfSffpilNa rpy Nghhfs eilngwwdh. 1601 ,y muR tpRthrpfs ngUkNgL vdDk Ciur Nrhej arrk ehaffh jiyikapYk vjph juggpdh NtY}h ehaf (NtY}h) jiyikapYk cjjpuNk&hpy fLikahd Nghhpy <Lglldh. ,gNghhpy Rjejpu muRfshf khwptpll jQrhT+h› kJiu› nrQrp ehaff muRfs NtY}h ehafif Mjhpjjdh.

epht hfk:

murNu midjJ mjpfhuqfisAk ngwwtuhthh. mtUfFg gy cahkll mjpfhhpfs cjtp nrajdh. Kjyikrrh kfhgpujhdp vdwioffgglhh. jstha (jsgjp)› thry (muzkig ghJfhtyh)› uhark (nrayh / fzffh)› milggk (jdp cjtpahsh)› fhhpa fhjjh (nray Kfth) Nghdw foepiy mjpfhhpfSfF ,tNu jiyikahthh. Kjyhk `h`hUk mtiuj njhlheJ Mlrp nrajthfSk jhqfs ifggwwpa gFjpfis xUqfpizjJ mtwwpy epthf mikgGfis cUthff Kadwdh. uh[ah vdDk kzlyqfshf ehL gphpffgglL› xtnthU uh[ahTfFk xU gpujhdp (MSeh) epakpffgglhh. n`harhs› uh[ah› mufh› gU$h› kqf@h› KStha Mfpad Kffpakhd uh[ahffshFk. Gjpa gFjpfs ifggwwgglL ,izffggll NghJ Gjpa uh[ahffs cUthapd. 1400 ,y jkpofg gFjpfspy rejpufhp› giltL› tYjykglL› jpUrrpuhggssp› jpUthUh vd leJ uh[ahffs ,Uejd. gpujhdp murit cWggpduhfNth myyJ uhZt mjpfhhpahfNth ,Ugghh. ,th mur FLkgjjpwF cwtpdh myy. epthfjjpy mtUfF cjtp nraaf fzffhfSk uhZt mjpfhhpfSk gzpakhjjgglbUejdh. xtnthU uh[ahTk rik›]jyk› fkgdh vDk rpwpa epthfg gphpTfshfg gphpffgglbUejd. kpfrrpwpa epthf myF fpuhkkhFk. JSt tkrjijr Nrhej fpU~zNjtuhauhy ehaf Kiw mwpKfkhdNghJ uh[ahffs jqfsJ epthf› tUtha Kffpajjtjij ,oejd.

ehaf;f Kiw:

ehaff vdDk nrhy njYqF› fddlg gFjpfspy gjp%dwhk E}wwhzbypUeNj ,uhZtjjiyth› myyJ ,uhZttuh vdw nghUspy gadgLjjgglL tejJ. gjp%dwhk E}wwhzby fhfjjpa murpy xU ehaffpd ,uhZt NritfFg gjpyhf xU Fwpggpll gFjpapd tUthia toqFk Kiw eilKiwapy ,UejJ. ,J jpyyp Ryjhdpajjpy gpdgwwggll ',fjh' Kiwiag NghdwjhFk. Mdhy tp[aefu murpy ,uhZt NritfFg gjpyhf tUtha <lbjjUk epyggFjpfis toqFk Kiw 1500 myyJ mjwFr rwW KddjhfNt njhlqfpwW. fyntlLfs ,kKiwiaj jkpopy ehaffllzk vdTk› ehafjhdk vd fddljjpYk› ehadfuK vdj njYqfpYk Fwpggpffpdwd. ,kKiwahdJ fpU~zNjtuhah› mrRjNjtuhah Mfpnahhpd Mlrpapdnghj epWtd tbtk ngwwJ. fyntlLr rhdWfSk E}dp] ga] Nghdw ntspehllthpd gazf Fwpggpfsk ,ij cWjp nrafpdwd. tp[aefu muR ,UE}WfFk Nkwgll ehafFfshfg gphpffgglbUejjhfTk meehafFfs Fwpggpll vzzpfifapy Fjpiu› fhyhlgil tuhfisg guhkhpjJ NjitggLk Neujjpy murUfF ,uhZtr Nrit nraa twGWjjgglhhfs vdTk E}dp] Fwpggpffpdwhh. NkYk mthfs xtnthU MzbYk rpy Fwpggpll xdgJ ehs ,uhketkpj jpUtpoh Nghdw rkqfspy murUfFf Fwpggpll msT tUthia toqf NtzLk. E}dp]pd $wiw 'uhathrfK' vdDk njYqF E}y cWjpggLjJfpwJ. ,eE}y fpU~zNjtuhahpd fhyjjpy ,kKiw eilKiwapy ,Uejijf $Wfpwj. gpwfhyjijr Nrhej ghisaffhuhfspd tkrhtspfs (mthfspy ngUkghNyhh gioa ehaff FLkgqfisr Nrhejthfs)

,eehaff KiwahdJ fU~zNjtuhah fhyjjy eiwT ngwwJ vdf Fwggl Lfdwd. ngUkghyhd ehafFfs fddl› njYqF Nghhj jsgjfshfTk,Uejdh. cs@hj jiythfSk ehafFfshfg gzakhjjgglbUejdh. ehafFfs guhkz› guhkzh myyhj gy rhjfisr Nrhejthfshafejdh. guhkzuyyhj ehafFfs gyNtW r%fg gddzfiaf nfhzbUejdh. NghhGhAk kugidr rhhejthfshfTk› Nkarry njhoy nragthfshfTk› tdqfsy thOk FyjNjhuhfTk (ahjth› gyyk)› ttrhaf FLkgjij Nrhejthfshfejdh. fU~z Njtuhahlk gzGhej nryyggh Nghdw kfrrwej ehafFfs guhkzhfs Mth.

fU~zNjtuhaiug Nghdw tyikahd murhfs ,Uejtiu ,kKiw rwgghfr nrayglljJ. ,eehafFfs ehafjhdk vdgglljqfsd gFjfsy cwgjjiaf flLggLjjjdh. 'Nglil" vDk tzf ikaqfis eWtdh. ttrhafisAk iftidQhfisAk jqfs gFjfsy FbNaw CfFtjJ thr rYiffs toqfdh. ehgghrd trjfis cUthffg guhkhjjdh. mthfsy gyh cahkllg gzfsy (MSeh› gilljsgj› fzffh) mkhjjgglL murhd gujejfshfr nrayglldh. jiyfNfhlil NghUfFg gddh ngUkghyhd ehafFfs Rjejukhfr nrayglj Jtqfdh. mthfsy kJiu› jQrhT› ,fNfh Nghdw ehafFfs tYthd muRfis cUthffjf FWeyj jiythfisf flLggLjjjdh. gjNdohk E}whzL ngUk ehaff muRfsd E}wwhzlhFk.

r%fKk; nghUshjhuKk;

njhlh NghhfSk mtwwd tisthf Vwgll mstyhj JauqfSk njhlfffhy› ,ilffhy r%fqfsd nghJthd mkrqfshFk. ghkd t[aefh muRfsd fhyKk ,jwF tjttyffyy. fzfshy ghhjj rhlraqfsd FwgGfs mjf mstyfilggjhy ,ttkrk nthajhfNt njhfwJ. kwnwhU Kffakhd› E}whzLfisf fleJ ebjjUfFk tisT kffs ,lk tlL ,lk nrdwJk Gykl ngahejJkhFk. ,gghljjy ehk fhZk %dW E}whzL fhyggFjaly midjJ ,lqfsYk ,JNghdw Fbngahitf fhzKbfwJ. ghkd muritfsy eilngww NkhjyfSfFj jffhzg gFjfsy JUffah› Mgfhdah› ghurfh MfNahh FbNawaNj fhuzkhawW. t[aefug gFjfisg nghWjj mstyfddl› njYqF Nghh kuGr r%fqfSk mthfisr NrheNjhUk jkofg gFjfsYk Vida gFjfsYk FbNawdh. ngUkghyhd ehaffj jiythfs ,ttU nkhoadNu› kwnwhU Kffa tisT MSk thffjjdUfFk Mlr nraaggllthfSfFk ,Uej kfg nghha ,ilntsahFk. midjJ mayehlL gazfSk murhfs› muR mjfhhfs› r%fjjd Nkyklljjy cssthfs› t[aefuk› g[gGh Nghdw efuqfsy thoeNjhhd nrytr nrogigAk Mlkgu thoitAk FwggLkNghNj ngUthhahd kffs tWikay thbaijAk FwggllLssdh. mbikKiw eytaijAk mthfs FwggllLssdh.

kffs;d kJ th;t;j;gg;d %yNk muR tUkhdjijg ngwwJ. rqfk tkr murhfs;d fhyjj;y t;[aefujj;d Mlr; Gj;a gFj;fSfFg gut;a NghJ th;t#y mj;fhu;fs fLikahf eleJ nfhzljhy ciofFk kffs f;shrr; nrajjhfj njh;f;wJ. mbggbggll xU f;shrr; 1430 ,y jk;oehlbd ikaggFj;fs;y eilngwWssJ. ,ff;shrr;a;y mbggil cwgjj;ahshfs jqfs rhj; NtWghLfisg Gwejss; xdWglbUejdh. muR g;ujhd; (MSeh) mtUila giltuhfs kwWk e;ygg;uGffs clgl e;ahajj;wFg Gwkghf mj;f th; flLkgb kffis twGWjj;ajd fhuzkhd ,ff;shrr; VwgllJ. t;[aefu ,sturh ,J t;~ajj;y Neubahfj jiya;lL kffisr rkhjhdggLjj; th;j njhifiaf Fiwjjjhff $wggLf;wJ. gj;dhwhk E}wwhzby› ehaff e;hthf Kiwa;y ehafFfs nerT Nghdw ift;idj njho;yfis tshggjwfhf mtttNghJ th;rrYif toqf;dh.

,uhkehjGuk› GJfNfhl;il r;wwuRfs;:

,uhkehjGuk r;wwuR kJiu ehaff murh KjJff;U~zg ehaffuhy gj;Ndohk E}wwhzbd njhlff MzLfs;y Jtqf;itffgglJ. Nghh Gh;Ak kug;idf nfhzbUej ,ggFj; tho kffs ghzba Nrho t;[aefu murhfs;lk gil tuhfshfg gz;ahww;dh. NkYk j;UneyNty› njd jk;ofg gFj; Mf;atww;Yk gut;dh. ehaff kddhfs;d gilfs;Yk gz;ahww;a ,thfs› gukgiuf fhtyfhuhfshf f;uhkqfs› Nfht;yfs Vida e;Wtdqfs Mf;atwiwg ghJfhfFk gz;iaAk nraJ tejdh. ,uhNk]tuk Nfht;y› cilahd NrJgj; (,uhNk]tujj;wFk ,yqiffFk ,ila;yhd eH ,izgg;d myyJ ghyjj;d jiyth vdW nghUs) vdgth;d ghJfhgg;d fo;UejJ.

GfNfhlil xU r;w;a r;wwurhf kJiu kwWk jQrhT+h ehaff muRfs;d ,ila;y mikej;UejJ. Keija fhyjj;y Nrho ghzba muRfSff;ilNa ,ilggL ehlhf ,UeJssJ. ,uhkehjGuk gFj; tho kffisg NghyNt GJfNfhlil gFj; tho kffSk Nghh Gh;Ak kuig rhhejthfshth. ,jd fhuzkhfNt njhzilkhdfs;d jiyika;y ,ggFj; xU r;wwuR vdDk kj;gigg ngwwJ. ,jnjhzilkhdfs NrJgj;› kJiu› jQir ehaff murhfs;d muzkidfs;y Kff;ag gz;fs;y gz;ahww;dh.

t;[aefu mur;d fhyjj;y Ntshz rhuhj ift;idj njho;y cwgjj; t;ajjF tshrr;ia milejJ. gj;%dwhk E}wwhzL tiu nghUshjhuk ngUkst;y Ntshzikiar rhhej;UejJ. gzg nghUshjhujj;d njhlffjNjhL› ehzag gzjj;d gadghLk› mjd nryhtz;Ak gyklqfhfg ngUf;aJ. r%fjj;y nerT nraNthh cNyhf Ntiy nraNthh. flllf fiyQhfs Nghdw ift;idQhfs Kff;ajJtk ngwwdh. Ntshz myyhj gh;Tfisr rhhej 'gllil' myyJ 'fh]athffk' vdwioffggll ,thfs th;fisg gzkhfNt toqf;dh. jk;ofjj;d tlgFj; uhayrik› mej;uf flwfiuggFj; Mf;atww;y ngUk vzz;fifa;y tz;fikaqfSk nerT ikaqfSk cUtha;d. ,ayghfNt njdd;ej;aj JiwKfqfs;y;UeJ VwWkj; nraaggll gzlqfs;y [Ts; Kff;ag gzlkhf t;sqf;aJ.

gj‰dhwhk E}wwhz by‰UeJ [Ts‰ tz‰fkhdJ ,ej‰aht‰wF tej Nghhj Jfr‰ah kwWk Vida INuhgg‰a tz‰fhfisg ngh‰Jk <hjj xdwhFk.

APPOLO STUDY CENTRE