

APPOLO STUDY CENTRE

kuh j pah; TEST 8

7 th term 2	Unit 3	kuh j pah;fs; kwWk; Ng] ;thf;fspd; vOrrp
11 th vol 2	Unit 15	kuh j pah;

myF- 3

kuh j pah;fs; kwWk; Ng] ;thf;fspd; vOrrp

mwKfk;

nj dNkwNF vOrrp ngww kuh j pahpd; mj pfhuk; Kfyhag;
Nguurpw;F cz i kahd Mgj i j Kd; eWj j paJ. ~h[fhdpd; MI rpf;
fhyj j pNyNa rpth[papd; j ei j Ak; mfkJefh> gp[gGh; Mfpa muRfs;py;
mj pfhhpahfg; gz pahwwpatUkhd ~h[pghd:] Ny gy , i lAWfi sr;
nraj hh; Mdhy> mtUi la kfdhd rpth[pNa kuh j paUf;Fg; Gfo;
Nrhj j hh; Kfyhai u mrrki la i tj j hh; mth; tLk; nrwpej Nghh;
tLuhfTk; kpr; rwej j sgj pAk> nfhhpyyh; Nghh;Ki wfS f;F
(ki wej pUeJ j hf;Fj y) j i ythfTk; , Uej hh; kdc Wj p kpf;f
ki ytho; kffs; mz pahdi w c Uthf;fpdhh; mttz p mtUf;F
tRthrkhf , Uej J. mthfspd; cjt pAl d; rpth[p gy
Nfhl i l fi sf; i fggwwpdhh; xsuqf;rgpd; j sgj pfS f;Ff;
fLkNghi bahf tpsq;fpdhh; kuh j pah;fspd; typi k ngUfpaNghJ
Kfyhag; NguuR typi k Fdwpaj. j f;fhz k; KOTj pYk; kuh j pah;fs;
nrsj > rhNj ~;Kfp Mfpa thpfi s t#ypf;Fk; chpi ki a Kfyhahfs;
mq;f;fhpf;f Ntz baj hapwW. Nghh;fs; j wi k kpf;f j sgj pfS f;F
kpf;gngpha thagGfi s jej d. mth;fs; gj pdl i hk; E}wwhz bd;
nj hl ffj j py; kuh j pa mj pfhuj j pd; t pWt pWgghd t pthf;fj j pw;Fg;
gq;f;spgG nraj dh; Ng~;thf;fs; vdwi of;fggl i kuh j pa murh;fspd;
gqj k mi krrh;fs; ~hFtpd; fhyk; Kj y; cz i kahd mj pfhuk;
ci latshfshapdh; mth;fspd; Mj uty; 1761 ti u kuh j pah; j qfs;
Nkyhj pf;fj i j j ; nj hl q;fpdh;
kuh j pahpd; vOrrp;fhd fhuz qfs;

Gtppay; \$Wfs;

kuhjjpa ehlbd; Gtppay; \$Wfs; kuhjjpahpi l Na rpy
j djj di k thaej gz Gfi s tshjjpUej d. mi t> kuhjjpa
kffis , ejahtpd; Vi da kffsplaUeJ NtWgLjjpf; fhld.
gjpahwhk; E}wwhz by; gl ggk> mfkJefh; Ryj hdfs; kuhjjpahfi sj;
jqfs; Fjpi ug; gi lay; gz pakhj jpdh; , rRyj hdfs; gi l fspy;
kuhjjpahfi sg; gz pakhj jpanray> ,] yhkpa tlu:fspd; mj pfhuj i jg;
ngw Ntz Lk; vdw Mi ri ar; rkd; nraa cjt pAJ. ghi wfs k>
FdWfSk; mlqfpa epyggFj p meepa gi l naLggshfspi kpaUeJ
kuhjjpaUfFg; ghJ fhggsjj J. NkYk> nfhhpyyhg; Nghh; (ki wej pUeJ
j hfFj y) Ki wf:F c fejj ha; tpsqfpaJ.

gfj p , affkK; kuhjjpaUk;

kfhuh~buhtpy; gutpa gfj p , affk> kuhjjpa kffspi l Na
tppgGz hTk; , z fffkK; Vwgl cjt pAJ. NkYk> kuhjjpa
kffspi l Na xwWi ki af; Fwpgghfr; r%fr; rkj Jtj i j
Nkkgljj pAJ. kuhjjpag; gFj pi ar; Nrhej rkaj; j i ythfs; gyNtW
r%ff; FOffsypUeJ tej tuht; gfj p , affj i j r; Nrhej
nghNahhfs; Vfehj > J ffhuhk> uhkj h] ; MfpNahh; Fwpggljj fNfh;
Mth; J ffhuhk> uhkj h] ; MfpNahh; rpt h[p; thotpd; kU fz prkhd
nry;thfF nrYjj pdh.

kuhjjpahpd; nkhopAk; , yffpaKk;

kuhjjpahpi l Na xwWi ki a tshggj py; kuhjjpa nkhopAk;
, yffpaKk; cjt p nraj d. gfj p , affg; nghNahhfs> kuhjjpa
nkhopay; , awwpa ghlyfi sj; nj hfjj dh; mgghlyfs; mi dj J r;
rhj pfi sAk> thffqfi sAk; Nrhej kffshy; ghlggl bUej d.

rpth[p

1627, y; gpwej rpt h[p j d; j hahh; [l hghapd; ghJ fhggpy;
tshej hh; , hkhaz k> kfhghuj f; fi j fi sf; \$wp rpt h[pf:F mtwwpd;
kU j hf:fj i j Vwgljj pdhh; rpt h[p; MrhpaUk; FUTkhd j hj h[p
nfhz ; Nj t; Fj pi uNawwk> Nghh; f; fi y> muR eht;thfk; Mfpatwwpy;
rpth[pf:Fg; gapwrasjj hh; j dJ gj pdl i htJ taj py; (1645)
, uhZ tg; gz papy; Kjyb vLj J i tjj Neuj j py> GNdf:F
mUNfapUej Nfhz Lthdh Nfhl i li af; i fggwWtj py; rpt h[p ntwwp
ngwwhh; mLjj Mz by; Nj hhdh Nfhl i li af; i fggwwpdhh;
nj hl heJ nua;fhh; Nfhl i li af; i fggwwp mj i dg; Gdui kj j hh;

gl ggk; Ryj hNdhL NghhLj y;

rpth[p; ghJ fht yuhd j hj h[p nfhz ; Nj t; 1649, y; , awi f
vaj paj hy; rpt h[p KOi kahd Rj ej uk; ngwwtuhdhh; j k;
j ei j ahUf;Fr; nrhej khd nfhz ; Nj thy; eht f; pf; fgg l i [hfli uAk;

rpth[p ngwwhh; khtyp fhyhgi l tlu:fNs> mtUi la gi lapd;
typi kahfj; j pfoej dh; mth:fspd; cjt pAl d; rpth[p GNdTF:F
mUNfapUej gy Nfhli l fi sf; i fggwwpdhh; Kfyhah; trkpUej
Guej h; Nfhli li aAk; rpth[p i fggwwpdhh; rpth[papd; , uhZ t
el tbf: ffs; gp[gGh; Ryjhi dr; rpdqnfhssr; nraj d. mth;
rpth[papd; jei j i ar; rpi w i tj j hh; j kJ , uhZ t
el tbf: ffi sr; rpth[p i ft pL t j hf c Wj pasg j j gp:dNu mth;
t pL t p f fgg l i hh; j hds g j j thf:FWj pi af; fhgghw/Wk; tj khf
jei j ahh; ~h[p Nghd:] Ny , awi f vaJk:ti u rpth[p gp[gG+Ul d;
mi kj pi a Nkwnfhz i hh; , f:fhyffl i j j py; mth; j kJ eht:hfj i j
Nkkgl j j pdhh;

kuhj j pah; Mj p f f j i j epi yehl Lj y;

jei j ahhpd; ki wTf:Fg; gpddh> j kJ , uhZ tj; j pBh;
j hf:Fj yfi s klz Lk; nj hl qfpa rpth[p kuhj j paj; j i yth; rej pu uht;
Nkhh; vdghhpl kpUej [htypi af(1656) i fggwwpdhh; GNdi tr;
RwwpapUej rpwpa mstiyhd kuhj j paj; j i ythfi s ml f:fj; j kf:Ff;
fbgz par; nraj hh; j hd; i fggwwpa ki yf; Nfhli l fs:pyUej
gp[gGh; t bh:fi sj; Juj j pabj j rpth[p mth:fS fFg; gj pyhfj; j k;
j sgj pfi s mqNf epakj j hh; rpth[papd; , eel tbf: ffs k> mti uj;
j z bggj wfhf mDgggg l i gp[gGh; gi l fi s mth; Nj hw:fbj j Jk;
Kfyha mj p f h p fi s vrrh p fi f mi lar; nraj J. mti uj;
j z bf:Fk; Nehf:fj Nj hL Nkwnfhssgg l i Kfyhag; gi l naLgi gAk;
mth; i j hpaj J l d; vj p h n fhz i hh; 1659, y; gp[gGhpd; Fwpggpl j j Fej
j sgj pahd n~] i fhi d rpth[p fhaggLj j pf; Juj j pabj j hh; , j w:Fk;
Nkyhf mth; 1664, y> mugpf; fl w:fi uary; mi kej pUej Kfyhahpd;
Kffpaj; Ji wKfkhd #uj; efi ur; #i wahl j; j kJ gi l fi s
mDggp i tj j hh;

rpth[pAk; xsuq:frbgk;

rpth[p #uj i j f; nfhs: i sabj j gpddh> xsuq:frg; vj p;
el tbf: ffs py; , wq:fpdhh; rpth[p i a mojn j horf:FTk; gp[gG+u
, i z f:fTk; uh[h n[ar:pq; vDk; uh[Gj j p j; j sgj papd; j i yi kapd;
fb; Kfyhag; gi l nahdW mDggp i t f fgg l i J. , Wj pary> rpth[p
mi kj pi a ehbdhh; j hk; i fggwwpa Nfhli l fi sf; nfhLj J t p Tk>
Kfyha murpd; khdr:gj huhfg; nghWgNgwWg; gp[gG+u f; i fggwwTk;
rkkj g j j hh; uh[h n[ar:pq:fpd; topfhLj ypdgb Mfuhtpd; Kfyha
muri t f Fr; nryyTk; xj J f; nfhz i hh; mt:thW nrdw NghJ
mtkhdggLj j ggl Lr; rpi wary; mi l f fgg l i hh; mgNghJ> mq:f pUej
gof:\$i l ary; xspe:J j ggj j hh;

rj u (Fi l) gj p (j i ytd; myyJ gpG) vDk; rk] fpUj r; nrhy;
murd; myyJ Nguurd; vdgg wF , i z ahdJ. , rnrhyi y
kuhj j pah:fs; Fwpgghf rpth[p gadgl j j pdhh;

j f:fhz muRfS fF vj puhd j kJ gi l naLgGf:spy; kuhj j pah:fs;
j i yapLti j j; j thggj py; xsuq:frg; c Wj paha; , Uej hh; rpth[pAl d;

cwi tr; rhp nraJnfhs; Kawrpf; Nkwnfhz ;hh; mk;Kawrpf; njhy;tpAwwd. 1670, y; rpt h[p , uz ;htJ Ki wahfr; #uj; efi uf; nfhsi sabjj NghJ Kfyhag; gi l fshy; j Lff Kbatpyi y. 1674, y; rpt h[p rj ugj p vdDk; gl ;j ;J l d; kz pKb #bfnfhz ;hh; rpt h[papd; Kb#l ;Ltpoh nuafhh; Nfhl ;lapy; rUk; rpwgGkhf ei l ngwwJ. jk; kfdpd; Kb#l ;L tphi tf; fhz gj wfhf capUl dplUej rpt h[papd; taJ Kj pnej j hahh; [l hgha> jk; thofi f epi wTwwj hy; Kb#l ;Ltpoh Kbej rpy ehlfspy; , awi f vaj pdhh; rpt h[p j kJ thoehsd; , Wj p Mz ;Lfi sj; jk; kfd; rhkgh[papl k; nryt pl ;hh; j ki kgNghyNt Ml rGhpa mtUf;F c j t pdhh; , Wj ppy; Neha;thagl ;L tapwWg; Nghf;f pdhYk> fharrypdhYk; ghj pgGwW 1680, y; , awi f vaj pdhh;

rpt h[papd; fb; kuhj j pah; eht;thfk;

rpt h[papd; murpay; Ki w %dW t l ;qfi sf; nfhz bUej J. rpt h[p mtwwpd; i kakhf tpsqf pdhh; Kj y; t l ;j j py; kffsp; kU mffi w nfhz ;l mth; vej ti faYk; kffs; JdGWj j ggLti j mDkj pf;ftpyi y. , uz ;htJ t l ;j j py; mth; Nkyhj pf;fk; nrYj j pdhYk; Neub eht;thfj j j Nkwnfhsstpyi y. nfhsi sabffggLti j pyUe;Jk> #i wahl ggLti j pyUe;Jk; kffi sf; fhgghwwpdhh; mj wfhf mkkffs; nrsj; (nkj j tUkhdj j py; ehdfpy; xU gq;F(1/4)> ghJ fhgGf; fl ;l z khf) rhNj ~;Kfp (fj j py; xU gq;F (1/10) murUffhd fl ;l z khf) Mfpa thpfi sr; nrYj j Ntz ;Lk; %dwhTJ t l ;j j py; nfhsi sabggJ kl ;LNk rpt h[papd; Nehf;fkhf , Uej J.

fuhkqfs; Nj ~;Kf; vdgthfshy; eht;thf;fggl ;J. , UgJ Kj y; E}W vz z pfi f ti uaryhd fuhkqfs; mthfspd; fl ;Lgghl ;bd; fbpUej d. xt nthU fuhkj j pyk; mj pfhuk; kpf;f xU fuhkj ; j i yth; (gl ;By) , Uej hh; mtUf;F c j t pahf xU fz ffUK; Fy;fhdp vdww ngahpy; Mtz f; fhgghsh; xUtUk; gz pahwwpdhh; i ka muR vdww xdW , yyhj Neuj j py; c s@u; rKj ha mstpyhd , ej mj pfhhpfNs cz ; kahd murhfr; nraygl ; dh;

, uhZ tk;

, uhZ tk; kU k> , uhZ t t ;hfS fFg; gapwrpaspggj pyk; rpt h[p kpfngngUK; ftdk; nrYj j pdhh; nj hl ffj j py; fhyhl gi l Na mtUJ , uhZ tj j pd; KJnfYkghfj ; j pfoej J. Mdhy; rpt h[papd; gi l naLgGfs; rkntspfi s Nehffp ell rp ngwwNghJ Fj pi u gi l fs; vz z pfi fapy; ngUfp Kffpaj ;J tKk; ngwwd. xt nthU gi l t ;Dk; rpt h[pahy; Neubahfj ; Nj henj Lf;fggl ;l hh; mthfs; VwnfdNt gi l apy; gz pahwWk; xU t ;d;pd; gpi z apy; gz pahkj j gg l ; dh; j k;Ki la Nfhl ;l fspd; guhkhggpyk; ghJ fhggpyk; rpt h[p kpf Kffpa ftdk; nrYj j pdhh; gpz epi wt ngww kpfTK; Nghwwgg l ; gi l j j sgj pfsd; nghWggpy; Nfhl ;l fs; t pl gg l ; d.

m~ ; ggpy hd;

rpth[p vl:L mi krrhfi sf; nfhz ;l FOTpwF m~ ;l gguj hd;
vdg; ngahpl ;l hh; xtntthUtUk; xU Kffpa Ji wi af;
nfhz bUej dh; kuhj j pag; Nguurpy; Ng~ ;th vdgth; etld fhy
gugj kUfF ; i z ahdt; cz i kary; , thfs; rj j ugj p fS f;Ff;
Ji saj pfhhpfsha; , Uej thfshth; Mdhy; fhygNghffpy> Fwggfhf>
~ hF kfuh[htpd; fhyj j pypUeJ Ng~ ;thf;fs; cz i kahd kuhj j pa
murhfshapdh; rj j ugj p fS; ngaustpwfhd murhfs; vdDk; epi yf;Fj;
j ssgl ;l dh;

Kfyhahpd; eht;thfKi w rpth[papd; kU nry;thf;Fr;
nrYj j papUej J. epythpahdJ cz i kahd tpi srryp; mbggi l apy;
epz ak; nraaggl ;l J. l e j py; %dW gq;F (3/5) tptrhapfS f;F
xJ ffggl ;l l e j py; , uz L gq;F (2/5) murhy; vLj ;Jf; nfhs;sggl ;l J.
e j j ;Ji wapy; rtpy; tof;Ffs; gQrhaj ;J vdgglk; fuhkf; FO f;fshy;
j h j ;J i tffgggl ;l d. Fwwt;pay; tof;Ffs; rh] j uq;fs; vdggl ;l
; eJ rl ;l E}y;fspd; mbggi l apy; tprhhpf;fggl ;l d.

m~ ;l gguj hdpd; nghWgGfs;

gej glj hd/ Ng~ ;th	gugj k mi krrh;
mkj j pah/k[_kj hh;	ej j ai krrh;
Rhehtp] ;/rrrPt;	nrayh;
thf;fpa - ehtp] ;	c s;Ji w mi krrh;
rh; - , - nesgj ;/Nrdhgj p	j i yi k j sgj p
Rkej ;/Jgh;	ntspAwTj ;Ji w mi krrh;
epahaj p] ;	j i yi k e j j j p
gz bl uht;	j i yi k mhr;rfh;

rpth[pi aj ; nj hl he;J> mdh[p j j Nj hTl dh d rrrutpw;Fg; gpd;dh>
rhkgh[p MI r;g; nghWgNgwwhh; MfNt> FLkgr; rz i l fs; kuhj j pa
murpy; rpuhagGfi s VwgLj j pd. kh;thh; uhj Nj hh; FLkgj j j r; Nrhej
Jufhj h] ; xsuq;frb> vj puhff; fyfk; nraj mtuJ kfd; mfg;h;
MfNahh; kfuh~ buhtpw;F tej dh; mthfs; rhkgh[papd; muri tay;
ghJ fhggfhfj; j qf i tffgggl ;l dh; , i j kpf; nghj hf vLj ;Jfnfhz ;l
xsuq;frb> rhkgh[pi a xoj ;Jffl ;l mi dj ;J Kawr;fi sAk;
Nkwnfhz ;l hh; rhkgh[papd; j i yi karyhd kuhj j pahfs; Kfyhahfi s
vj hf;Fk; epi yary; , yi y. 1861, y; xsuq;frb; j hNd j f;fhz j i j
tej i l e j hh; gl ;l gGi uAk; Nfhynfhz ;l hi tAk; i fggw;wp , i z ggNj
xsuq;frb;gpd; Kffpa Nehffkfhf , Uej J. 1687 mt;t;U
Ryj hdp;aq;fS k; xsuq;frb;ggl k; tbej d. xU tUl j j pw;Fk; rwNw
mj pfkhd fhyggFj pary; rhkgh[p i fggw;gggl ;l r; rj j uti j f;F
c s;shf;fggl ;l nfhy;yggl ;l hh;

rhkgh[p j k;Ki l a FLkg murr;fuhd ftr;fyh~ ; vdgthpd;
xO f;ffNfl hd nry;thf;f;pw;F MI gl bUej hh; rpth[p Mfuht;py;UeJ

j ggpaNghJ thuz hrpary; ftpryh~; rhkgh[papd; ghJ fhtyuha; , Uej hh;
gpd;dh> rhkgh[pi ag; gj j pukhf nua;fhuf;F mi oj;J tej hh; mi dj;J
t;pl aq;fS f;Fk; rhkgh[p mthpd; top;fhl;Lj i y vj phghhj j j hy; mur
ri gary; mthpd; KOi kahd Nkyhj pf;fk; epytpaJ. ftpryh~;
Gfongww mwpQUK; ft;QUkhtth; Mdhy> mth; khej p;Hf;K;
nragtuhfTkpUej hh; , j dhy; muri tary; , Uej i tj;F , e;Jffs;
mthkU Mokhd ntWgi gf; nfhz bUej dh; MfNt> , UtUK;
xsuq;frggd; fl;i sad;gb mi dj;J ti fgg;l; rj;j;uti j fS f;Fk;
c sshf;fggl;L; nfhy;yggl; dh;

~ hF kfuh[h

rpth[pf;Fg; gpd;dh> mtUi la Ngud; ~ hF 1708 Kj y; 1749 ti u
Ml rp
Ghrej hh; ~ hF vd;why; Nehi kahdth; vdW nghUs; rpth[papl kpUe;J
, thpd; Fz eyd;fi s NtWgl;j;j;pf; fhl;L;tj;w;fhf , gngah;
xsuq;frgghy; i t;f;fggl;J. gj;nd;l;hk; E;w;whz bd; Kj y; ghj;g;
gFj;ary; muR mj;pfhuk; xUq;fpi z f;fggl;J. ~ hFt;pl;k;
gz;nraNj;hu;f;F mj;pfhug;G;tkhd c hpi kfs; toq;fggl;lj;d; %yk;
, t;tj;pfhu xUq;fpi z gG nraaggl;J.

~ hF kfuh[htpd; ehwgj hz ;L;f;fhy Ml rpapdNghJ kuhj;j;pahpd;
fl;L;gggl;bd; fb;Uej gFj;pf;f; mj;pfhj;j;d. mtw;w;yp;Ue;J Ki wahff;
fggk; t#y;pf;fggl;J. kp;f;TK; i kaggL;j;j;ggl; > tY;thd muRf;
fl;i kgG c Ugn;gwj; nj;hl;q;f;pa;J. epyq;fi sr; nrhej khff;
nfhz bUej FLkgq;f;f; c;l;gl; xt;nthU FLkgKk; muRggz; papd;
%yk; Mj;hak; ngwwJ.

Ng~;th;f;f;s;

ghyh[p tp] ;tehj; (1713-1720)

xU rhj huz tUthaj;Ji w mYtyuhfj; j kJ gz pi aj;
nj;hl;q;f;pa ghyh[p tp] ;tehj; 1713, y; Ng~;th Mdhh; j d;f;F
neU;f;fkhdth;f;sp;d; MNy;hri d;f;S f;F vj;puhf ~ hF> ghyh[p
tp] ;tehj;j;pd; %j;j kfdhd , UgJ taNj epukgpa gh[puhi t m;L;j;
Ng~;th;f;g; gz;pakhj;j;pdhh;

gh[puht; (1720-1740)

Kfyhah;f;S f;F vj;puhfTK; i` j;puhghj; ep[hK;f;F vj;puhfTK;
kp;f;gngUK; kuhj;j;pa , uhZ t el;tb;fi;fi;a Nkwn;f;hss gh[puht;
t;Uk;gpdhh; , uhZ tj; j;i;y;i;k jsgj;pf;f;hd mj;pfhuq;fi;sAK;
j;kj;hf;f;pf; nfhz ;hh; ghukgh;pakhfr; nry;th;f;F ngww;Uej FO;f;f;shd
Nj~;K;f;F;fi;sr; rhhej;pu;f;f; mth; t;Uk;gtp;yi;y. khwhfg; Nguurh;
~ hFt;w;Fk;> j kJ j;ei;j;ahh; ghyh[p tp] ;tehj;j;w;Fk;> j k;f;F
t;R;thrk;hf , Uej nfa;f;thl;> N` hy;f;fh> rpej;pah Mf;pa FLkgq;f;S f;F
mj;pfhuq;fi;s toq;f;pdhh;

Kffpa kuhj j paf; FLkgqfs;

- nfaft;hl; - gNuhl h
- gh[d;] Ny - ehfgh;
- N`hyfu; - , eJ}u;
- rpej p myyJ rpej pah - Fthypah;
- Ng~;th - GNd

khstjjpwFk> F[uhj j pwFk; vj puhfg; Nghhg; gufl dk; nraj
gh[puht; mtwi w Kfyhahpd; Nkyhj pffj j pypUeJ tPLtj j hh;
Kfyhah; rhhghf , j py; j i yapl;l Kfyhaggi l fS k; i` j puhghj ;
ep[hkpd; gi l fS k; Nj hwfbffggll;d. j ki k kfuh~ buj j pd; murd;
vdTk; Vi da j ffhz g; gFj p fS fFj; j i ytd; vdTk; Nguurh;
~hFi t mqf;ffhpf;f i tggj py; gh[puht; ntwwp ngwwhh; mj d; %yk;
m ggFj p pypUeJ nrsj > rhNj ~;Kfp Mfpa fggj nj hi ffi s kuhj j pa
mj p fhhpfs; rll;gGht khf t#ypff Kbej J. eij p ehtthfr;
nrayghLfi sg; gh[puht; GNdt py; i kaggLj j pdhh; , j dhy; j ffhz g;
gFj p fS pypUeJ mDggp i tffggLk; fggqfi s c hpa Neuj j py;
ngwWfnfhss Kbej J.

kuhj j pahfspd; gi l 5000fFk; Fi wthd Fj pi u tLhfi sf;
nfhz bUej J. gluqf;g; gi l gghpi tf; nfhz bUfftpyi y.
, tntz z pfi f 1720, y; , Ukl qfhdJ. , Uej Nghj pYk; , ggi l fs;
Kfyha> ep[hk; gi l fS fF epfuhdj yy. KfyhaUfF vj puhd
kuhj j pahpd; ntwwpfF Kfyhag; gi l fspd; j pwi kapdi kNa
fhuz khFk; j ffhz j j pd; kj hd kuhj j pahpd; Nkyhj pffj j pwF ~hF>
Ng~;thffs; MfpNahhpd; fbt;shej kuhj j pa mj p fhhpfs>
gi l j j sgj pfs; MfpNahhpd; Fz , ayGfS k; fhuz nkdf; \$wyhk;

ghyh[p gh[puht; (1740-1761)

ghyh[p gh[puht; Ng~;th nghWggpy; , Uej NghJ> NguuR ~hF
1749, y; , awi f vaj pdhh; mur FLkgj j py; Vwgl , Uej
thhpRhi kgNghl b rhpahd Neuj j py; ghyh[p gh[puhtpd; j i yall;hy;
j thf;fggl;lJ. gj tpf;Fg; Nghl bapl;l mi dj;Jg; ghptpd; uAk;
mi oj;Jg; Ngrp j kJ epgej i dfi s xj;Jfnfhssr; nraj hh;
, dNkwnfhz l> GNd efuNk j i yefh; vdWk; rj j huh mdW vdWk;
KbT nraj hh; mi dj;J mj p fhuqfS k; Ng~;thtpd; fuqfspy;
Ft pf;fggl;l d. kuhj j pa tprhag; Nghu;tLh;fspd; fhyk; KbTf;Ff;
nfhz l;tuggll;lJ. Cj pak; toqf;fggl;l Tl;hfi sf; nfhz l gi l fFj;
j wNghJ ghyh[p gh[puht; j i yi kNawwhh; kuhj j pa tLh;fs; xtNthh;
Mz l k; Nghh;ffs;j j pypUeJ j qfs; epq;fspd; Ntshz ; gz p fS f;fhfr;
nrdW tUtj wF mDkj p kWf;fggl;lJ. NKYk> Nghh;ffs;j j pwF
vsj py; nrdW tUtj wF mDkj p kWf;fggl;lJ. NKYk>
Nghh;ffs;j j pwF vsj py; nrdW tUtj wF j qfs; trpggl j j pwFr;
nrdW tUtj wF j qfs; trpggl j j pwFr; nrdW tu Nfhl;l fS pNyh
efuqf;spNyh tho topti f nraj hh; fhyhl gi l> Fj pi uggi l
tLufS f;fhd gapwrp mth;fS fF toq;fggl;lJ. nghpa gluq;f;f;f;

kuhj j pa mj pfhhpfspd; fbpUej d. MdhYk> mtwi w , afFtJ
guhkhpggJ Mfpa gz pfsy; ngUkghYk; Nghhj ; J fhpah> gnuQRf/fhuh>
MqfNyah; MfNahh; mkhj j ggl bUej dh;

Ng~;th ghyh[p gh[puhtpd; fhyj j py; kuhj j pa murpd; tl vyi y
kpf tpi uthf uh[] jhd> nlyyp gQrhg; Mfpatwmpd; vyi yfi s
neUqfpaJ. xU fl j j py; kuhj j pahpd; fggk; t#y p fFk; Ml rpggugG
nl yyp fF i kgJ i kyfS fF mUNfti u t p t i l e j J.
ehfGhpyUeJ kuhj j pag; gi l fs; gfhh> tqfhs k> xbrh Mfpa
gFj pfsy; nfhs; i sabggi j Nehf;fk hff; nfhz ; gi l naLgGfi s
el j j pd. fhehl fg; gFj pfs; Fw j J kuhj j pahfS fFk; i ` j puhghj ;
ep[hK fFkpi l Na Kuz ghLFS k; Nkhj yfS k; epytpaNghJ k> fddl >
j kp; nj Yq;Fg; gFj pfs; kuhj j pahpd; fl Lgg h l bd; fbf;
nfhz ; Ltugg l d. 1745f;Fk; 1751f;Fk; , i l ggl ; fhyj j py; xtNthh;
Mz Lk; kuhj j paj; j sgj p uF[p gh d ; Nyard; j i y i kapy;
nfhs; i sabggi j Nehf;fk hff; nfhz ; gi l naLgGfs;
Nkwnfhssgg l d.

Ng~;thf;fspd; fb; kuhj j pah; eh;thfk;

Ng~;thf;fspd; tUthaj ; Ji w eh;thfk; fhktp] j hh; vd;Dk;
Kffpa mj pfhhpfi sf; nfhz bUej J. mth; Ng~;ththy;
gz pakhj j ggl ; hh; fggNkh thpNah t#y p ffggl Ntz ba gFj papy;
ghJ fhggw;fhf rpy tuhfs; ml qfpa gi l gghpi t i t j J fnfhss , th;
mj pfhuk; ngwmpUej hh; tUthaj ; Ji w Mtz qfi sg; guhkhpggj w;fhf
rpy vOj j hfS k; gz pahshfS k; gz pakhj j ggl ; dh; , ej
Mtz qfi sg; Ng~;th mYtyfk; mqnfhdW , qnfhdwhfr; rhp
ghhj j J. tUtha; t#Yffhd xggej qfs; tUlkhUKi w Vyk;
t p l ggl ; d. Fwpggl ; xU gFj papyUeJ flej Mz L ngwgg l ;
tUkhdj j pd; mbggi l apy; , ej Mz Lk; t#y; nraaggl Ntz ba
njhi f Ng~;thtpd; mj pfhhpfsy; ehz ak; nraaggl ; J. mj d;
mbggi l apy; , ej Vyk; el j j ggl ; J. Vyj j py; ntwmpngwW vj p;fhy
thaggl dg; gadgLj j epi df;Fk; thp myyJ tUtha; t#y p gghsh;
nrhj ; J ffs; ci l atuhfTk; Nehi kahdtuhfTk; , Uj j y; Ntz Lk;
vj p;ghh;f;fggLk; nkhh j t#y; njhi fapy; %dwp; xU gFj p Kj y;
rhpghj pti u mth; Kj ypy; nrYj j pl Ntz Lk; j kJ nrhej g;
gz j j pyUeJ mth; mi j r; nrYj j yhk; myyJ t l b f f f ; fl d;
j UNthhp l kpUeJ ngwWf; fl ; Ntz Lk; nraj pgg h k h w w f ; f b j q f s ;
ml qfpa NfhgGfi sAk; fz fFg; gj pNtLfi sAk; kj pggL nraj fapy>
Mtz qfi sj; Jyypakhfg; guhkhpggj py; Ng~;thf;f; ftdKl d;
, UeJ s s dh; vdgJ nj h p f w J. Kfyhah;fNshL xgg l i f apy;
Ng~;thf;fspd; Ml r p e t l k h f , UeJ J. vdgJ nj s p t h f j ; nj h p f w J.
Kfyhahpd; t b r r p f i u h Z t u j p a h f g ; g q f s p g r ; n r a j t h f s ;
Ng~;thf;fshth;

kuh j pahpd; tbrnp

kuh j pahfspd; FWfpa fhyg; NguuR 1761, y; nlyyprF
mUNfAss ghdpaglby; Kbej J. gOrhi gf; fleJ j qfs; Ml rpg;
gugi g thpti lar; nraa kuh j pahfs; Nkwnfhz;l Kawrp
Mgfhdpahfspd; murh; mfkJ~h mgj hypahy; j Lf;fg; ngwwJ.
mgj hyp , Wj pahf nlyypppd; kU gi lnaLj;J tUtj wF Kddh>
vlLKiw gi lnaLj;Jssh; jsgj pfs; gyhd; fb; ghpej pUej
kuh j pag; gi lapdh; gyti fahd j ej uq;fSld; Nghi u mZ fpdh;
1761, y; ei lngww %dwhk; ghdpagl Nghi ug; glq;fpg; gi l fs;
j hkhdpj j d. Mgfhdpahfspd; , lk;tp;l , lk; efheJ nryyf;\$ba
glq;fpg; gi l fs; kuh j pa fhyhl gi lapdi uAk; Fj pi uggi lapdi uAk;
nfhdW Ftj j d. j fhj nj wpaggl d. j ggpgpi oj j kuh j pa tburfs;
ghdpagl bypUej kfuh~buh j pUkpp el ej i j f;\$w MWkhj fhykhdJ.
, eNeuj j py; Ji z f; fz l j j pd; kj hd kuh j pahfspd; Mj p f;fk;
KbTfF tej J.



11th t uyhW
myF 15
kuhj j pah;

mwKfk;

Kfyhahpd; tbrnpay; kuhj j pah; Kffrag; gqF tfj j dh; 18 Mk; E}wwhz bd; kjj pay; , ej pahpd; i kaggFj pay; kuhj j pa khkddh; rpt h[p apd; j i yi kapy; Kfyha Ml rpi a KbTfFf; nfhz LtUtj py; ntwwp ngwwdh; j QrhThpy; ehaff kddhpd; Ml rp Kbtilej cld; kuhj j paj; j sgj p ntqNfh[p (rpt h[p apd; xdWtpl i rNfhj uh) j kpfj j py; kuhj j pa Ml rpi a VwgLj Jtj py; ntwwp fz i hh; j QrhThpy; 1674 Mk; Mz L nj hl qfpa kuhj j pahpd; Ml rp 1832 Mk; Mz L , uz i htJ ruNgh[p kddh; kuz k; ti u ebj j J.

kuhj j pahpd; vOrppf;fh d fhuz qfs;
kffspid; , ayGk> Gt pay; \$WFS k;

kuhj j pah; thoej Fwfyhd epyggFj p nfhqfz k; vdW mi offggli J. nrqFj j hd ki yfS k> vsj py; mZ fKbahj gssj j hf;FfS k> ghJ fhgG muz fshfj; j pfoej ki yNfhl i l fS k; , uhZ tg; ghJ fhgGfF c fej i tahf , Uej d.

Nghr; nrayghLfs py; eZ i kui gf; nfhz i kuhj j pah; tPrthr k> t k k> xOffk k> j ej uk> vj pfi s j hf;Fk; Mwwy; Mfpatwwpy; rweJ tpsqf pdhhs; Kddj hf ghkpd Ryj hdfs pd; fb; nraygl i kuhj j pah> rpt h[p fhyj j py; vOrpp; ngwwdh; rpt h[p ki wTf;Fg; gpwF mfkJefh> gll gGh> Nfhynfhz i h> gll hh> nguuh; Mfpa Ryj hdfs pd; fb; nraygl i dh; typi k kpFej fhyhl gi l Ak; Mgj j hd MAj qfi sAk; nfhz bUej Kfyha , uhZ tj Jld; Neubahf NkhJ ti j kuhj j pah; j thj j dh; nfhhpyyh j hf;Fj y; Ki w mthfs pd; typi kahfj; j pfoej J. , uT Neuqfs py; j pBnud kpddy; Ntfj j py; j hf;Fj yfi sj; j pl i kpL tj pYk; el j Jtj pYk; j pwi k nfhz bUej dh; NKYk; Nkyj p fhhp apd; cjj uTf;Ff; fhj j pUf;fhky; Nghr;#oi yf; fUj j py; nfhz L topKi wfi s khwwp; nraygl j Jk; j pwi dAk; mthfs; ntspgLj j pdhhs;

gfj p , affKk; mj d; j hf;fKk;

gfj p , affk; gut paj d; %ykhf kuhj j pahpl k; xwWi k cz hT NkNyhqfpaJ. Jffhuhk> uhkj h] > Vf ehj h> MfpaNahh; gfj p , affj j pd; KdNdhbfs hf; j pfoej dh; kuhj j p nkhopay; ghlggl i gfj pg; ghlyfs; r%fj j py; thoej kffspi l Na gpi z gi g VwgLj j pd.

"(kuhj j pa ehl by) kj vOrpp vdgJ gphkz r; rkak; rhhej j hf , yi y. mi kgGfs> rlqFfs> tFgG NtWghLfs> MfpatwWf;F vj p h d j dJ Nghuhl i j j g; nghWj j mst py; toffj j py; css

nfhs; ff;F khwdj hf mJ mi kej J. Jwtpfs; ngUkghYk; gphkz
tFgi gr; rhuky; r%fj j pd; mbepi yi ar; Nrhej thfshf , Uej dh" -
ej pgj p uhdNI

gpw fhuz qfs;

gfl gGh> Nfhynfhz ih muRfs; fi yej #oypy; kuhj j pah;
xdwpi z eJ j qfSila thofi fffhfg; Nghuhl Ntz ba ceJji yg;
ngwwdh; gfl gGh> Nfhynfhz ih> mfkJefh; Mfpa Ryj hdpS fF
vj puhf el ej j ffhz g; Nghh;fspd; fhuz khf Kfyhah;fspd; fUTyk;
fhyahdJ. j ffhz g; gFj pay; rpi wpf; fpl ej kuhj j pai uj; j dJ
ji yi kapd; fb; xdWj pul b rpt h[p xU tYthd mui r epWtpdhh;
mej muRf;F uha;fh; ji yefuhf tpsqfpaJ.

rpt h[p (1627 – 1680):

[{d;dh; vdw , ljj pWF mUNF ~ptdh; vdw gFj pay; ~h[p
Nghd;] Ny kwWk; mtuJ Kj y; ki dtp [f hghaf;F kfdhf rpt h[p
gpwe;hh; j ha; topay; Nj tfhpi a Mz;l ahj t kddhfspd;
toj Nj hdwyhfTk; jei j topay; Nkthhp; rptNrhbah;fspd;
toj Nj hdwyhfTk; ~h[p Nghd;] Ny tpsqfpdhh; mfkJ efh> mfkJ
~htp; mgrbdpa mi krruhfTk> Kddhs; mbi kahfTk; , Uej khyrf;
mkgh; (1548 – 1626) vdgthp; fb; ~h[p Nghd;] Ny Nri t Ghpe;hh;
khyrf; mkgh; ki wTf;Fg; gpwF murpayy; <Lgl;l ~h[p Nghd;] Ny
mfkJ efh; Kfyhah;fshy; , i z ffggl;l gpwF gfl gGh; Ryj hdpk;
j d; gz pi aj; nj hl hej hh;

Gdhtpy; , Uej ~h[p Nghd;] Nytpd; [hfth; huhd j hj h[p
nfhz ih Nj t; vdgthp; gukhpggy; rpt h[pAk; mtuJ j hAk; tpl ggl;l dh;
(, uhZ t kwWk; ep;thf Nri tfS ffdhd mqffhukhf toqfggl;l epyk;
[hfth; MFk). Gdhi tr; RwwpapUej ki ygghqfhd gFj pfsy;
mDgtKk; mwptk; typi kAk; nfhz ih khtypi ar; Nrhej tptrhafs;
kwWk; ji ythfspd; edkjggi g rpt h[p ngwwhh; kjj; Jwtpfshf
tpsqfpa uhkj h] > Jffhuhk; MfpaNahUK; rpt h[papl k; j hf;fj j j
VwgLjj pdhh;f; Jwtp uhkj h] ; mth;fi s rpt h[p j dJ FUthf VwW
khpahj j nrYjj pdhh;

, uhZ t ntwwpfs;

rpt h[p j kJ 19 MtJ taJ Kj y; , uhZ tj j py; <LghL fhll j;
nj hl qf;pdhh; 1646 , y; Nj hhdh Nfhli li a gfl gGh; Ryj hdpk; UeJ
i fggwwpdhh; Nj hhdhtpy; , UeJ l eJ i ky; nj hi ytpy; , Uej uha;fh;
Nfhli li aAk; i fggwwp kZ Lk; KOi kahf mji df; fl bdhh; 1647
, y; j hj h[p nfhz ih Nj t; ki wej gpwF j kJ jei j apd; ([hfth)
epyj j j ep;thf;Fk; nghWgi g rpt h[p Vwwhh; mji dj; nj hl heJ
ghuhkj p , ej Guk> Guej h> nfhd;hdh Mfpa Nfhli l fS k; mLj j Lj J
mtuJ Neubf; fl Lggghl bd; fb; tej d. mej g; gFj payy;Uej fyahz ;
vdw Kffpa efi uAk; kuhj j pah; KdNg i fggwwp , Uej hh;f;

g[gGh; Ryj hd> rpth[p]pd; jei ji a r]Wi kggLj j pr; rpi way; mi ljj hh; j f]fhz j j pd; Kfyha murggij p]j pahf , Uej , struh; %uhj; cld; NgrRthhj i j eljj pa mth; Kfyha Nri tapy; Nru tpUggk; nj hptj j hh; 1649 Mk; Mz L rpy egeji d]spd; mbggi lapy; g[gGh; Ryj hd; ~h[pi a tpLj y nrajhh; 1649 Kj y; 1655 ti u , uhZ tr; nrayghL]spy; <LgLtj py]UeJ rpth[p t]yf]p]Ue] hh; , ej f; fhyfl; j j py; mth; j dJ mj pfhuj i j Ak; e]h]thfj i j Ak; xOq]pi z ggj py; ftdk; nrYj j pdhh;

1656 Mz L Kj y; rpth[p] j dJ , uhZ tr; nrayghLfi s klz Lk; nj hl q]f]pdhh; nj huh khtl; j j py; [htyp vdw , ljj j f; i fggw]pdhh; , ej f; Fwpgg]l j j ff ntw]p]ahy; mth; kuhj j pahpd; kj j p]py; gpugyk; mi lej hh; , i sQh]fs; mtuJ , uhZ tj j py; , i z ej dh; [htyp vdw , ljj j py]UeJ NkwNf , uz L i ky; nj hi ytpy; g]j hg]fh; vdw Gj pa Nfhl; i l fl; j g]l j J.

g[gG]U]F]F vj]hd Nkhj y;

1656 etkgh; khj k; g[gG]pd; KfkJ mby;~h kuz i lej hh; gj]ndl L taNj epukg]a , i sQh; , uz l]hk; mby;~h mLj j g; nghWgNgw]whh; 1657 Mk; Mz L g]l hh> fyahz p gh]ej h; M]p]atwi w xsuq]fr]g; i fggw]pdhh; vdNt g[gGh; Ryj hDk; rpth[p]Ak; xsuq]fr]g]l d; rkurk; nraa Ntz ba e]i y Vwgl; j J.

mej Neuj j py; ~h[fh]d; Nehathaggl; l hh; j py]p]py; mt i uj; nj hl h]eJ ah; Ml r]p]f]F tUtJ vdgj py; Nhl b e]ytp]aJ. xsuq]fr]g; Ml r]p]i af; i fggw]p] j py]p] tej hh; , ej thagi g gadgLj j pf]nf]hz l rpth[p] tl]f]F nf]h]q]f]z k; k]U Nghh; nj hLj j fyahz > g]p]thz b> khFyp Nfhl; i l fi sf; i fggw]p]pdhh;

rpth[p] kwWk; m/gry]fh]d> 1659:

Kfyhah]l k]UeJ vej Mgj j k; , yi y vdgj hy; g[gGh; Ryj hd; rpth[p] k]Uj hf]Fj y; eljj KbT nrajhh; m/gry]fh]d; ngUkghi l Al d; mggz p]py; <LgLj j g]l l hh; 'ki y]py; xsp]eJ nf]hz bU]f]Fk; v]pi a" r]q]f]p]p]py; fl b , Oj j f; nf]hz L tUtj hf mth; #Si uj j hh; Mdh]y; ki ygghq]fh]d gFj p]py; rz il apLtJ mtU]f]F rpukk]hf , Uej J. #or]p] %ykh]f rpth[pi a t]bj j e]p]i dj j hh; Mdh]y; mj p]Yk; Nj hy]t]p]Na f]p]i l j j J. nj w]F nf]h]q]f]z k; kwWk; Nfhy; hGh; khtl; l q]fi sj; j hf]f]p]a kuhj j p]ag; gi l fs; gd; y]h Nfhl; i l i a i fggw]p]pd. g[gGh; Ryj hd; j hNk , ej g; gi l f]S f]Fj; j i yi k j h]q]f]pdhh; , ej g; Nghh; Rkhh; xuhz Lf; fhyk; e]bj j J. Mdh]Yk; vej g; gFj p]i aAk; ntyy Kbat]p]i y. , Wj pahf> NgrRthhj i j f]Fg; gpw]F rpth[p] j kJ MSi f]ap]d; f]O]ss gFj pf]sp]d; Ml r]p]ah]suh]f m]q]f]f]h]p]f]f]g]l l hh;

rpth[p kwWk; Kfyhah;

1658 [{i y khj k> xsuqfrb; khkd;duhf mhpai z Vwvdhh;
rpth[pi a ml fFti j Kf;fpa Nehf;fkhhf; nfhz ;L 1660 Mk; Mz ;L
nrap~;l fhd; j f;fhz j j pd; MS euhf epakpf;fggl ;hh; rpth[p xU
i j hpakhd j pl ;j j j tFj j hh; Xh; , uT Neuj j py> GdhTf;F 400 gi l
tLhfSl d; j pUkz f; FOTpdh; Nghy; nrdw mth; nra;~;l fhdpd;
, yyk; kU j hf;Fj y; el j j pdhh; , j dhy; 1663 brkgh; khj k; xsuqfrb;
nrap~;l fhi d j f;fhz j j pyUeJ j pUkg mi oj ;J f; nfhz ;l hh;

rpth[p kwWk; n[arpq;

mugpf; fl y; gFj papy; Kfhyhahpd; Kf;fpaj; Ji wKfkhhf
tpsqfpa #uj; efi uf; Fwpi tj ;J 1664 Mk; Mz ;L rpth[p j hf;Fj y;
el j j pdhh; mtuJ gi l tLhf;S; efi ur; #i wahbdhh;f;S; rpth[pi a
tbj ;J tj w;fhfTk; gl gGi u , i z ggj w;fhfTk; u[Gj j pj ; j sgj p uh[h
n[arpq; j i yi kapy; xU , uhZ tj i j xsuqfrb; mDggpdhh;
mgnghOJ , sturh; %thrk; (gd;dh; Kj yhk; gfJ)h; ~h vd
mi of;fggl ;l th)> j f;fhz j j pd; MS euhf gj tp tfj j hh; mi dj ;J;
j ugGf;S;pyUeJk; rpth[pi ar; Rwwp ti sff n[arpq; t;hpthd j pl ;k;
tFj j pUej hh; uha;fh; Nfhl ;l AK; mrRWj j Yf;F c sshdJ. 1665 [_d;
khj k; Guej h; Nfhl ;l i ag; gi l fs; Rwwp ti sj j d. rpth[papd; j Bkhd
tlj B

khj k; Guej h; Nfhl ;l i ag; gi l fs; Rwwp ti sj j d. rpth[papd; j Bkhd
tlj B j w;fhgG gyd; jut;yi y. , i j cz hej rpth[p Ngr;Rthhj ; j
Nkwnfhss KbT nraj hh; 1665 [_d; 11 Mk; Nj j p Vwgl ;l Guej h;
cl dgbfi fapdgb rpth[pf;F mth; i fggwwpa Nfhl ;l i fi s
i tj ;J fnfhss mDkj p fpi l j j J. kdr gj huhfr; nraygl ;L gl gGi uf;
i fggww KfyhaUf;F c j t xgGf; nfhz ;l hh;

Mfuh gaz k;

Kfyha muri ti a ghhi tapLkhW rpth[papl k; n[arpq; twGWj j pdhh;
rpth[papl k; mj pf ekgrfi f thhj ; j fi sr; \$wpa n[arpq> j i yefhpy;
rpth[papd; ghJ fhgGf;Fj ; j hNk c Wj pasj j hh; 1666 Nk khj k;
rpth[pAl d; mtuJ kfd; rhkgh[pAK; Mfuhit mi lej dh; Mdhy;
mth;fS f;F mtkhpahi j fhj j pUej J. rpWi kggLj j ggl ;l mth;
nfhj ;j nj OeJ kddi u fz ;bj ;Jg; Ngrpdhh; rpi wapy; mi l f;fggl ;l
rpth[p gof;\$i l xdwpy; xspeJ nfhz ;L mq;fpUeJ j ggaj hf
\$wggLfpwJ.

1666 Mz ;L Kj y; rpth[p j Pt;u Nghhf; nfhsi fi af; fi l gpb;fyhdhh;
mj dhy; kuhj j pa tLhf;S; Gj pa ntwwpfi sg; ngwwdh; tl NkwNf
Mgfd; vOrp fhuz khf mj py; ftdk; nrYj j pa KfyhaUf;F
rpth[pi a rkhs;pf;f Kbat;pyi y. j dJ cs; e;h;thfj ; j kW rli kgG
nrat; j py; rpth[p <LghL fhl bdhh; , sturh; %thrk> j f;fhz j j pd;
murg; gpj ;pej p (i t) uha;) kpfTk; tYFi we;Jk; NrhkgYl Dk; , Uej hh;
uh[h [] ;tej; rpq; rpth[pAl d; el G ghuhl bdhh; kdr gj hh; l ej hapuk;
vdw gbepi yapy; rhkgh[p epakpf;fggl ;l hh;

KfyhaUI d; Nkhj y; (1670):

nguhhpy; rptth[pf;F Kddh; nfhLf;fggl; [hfh; epyj j pd; xU
gFj pi a xsuqfrb; vLj Jf; nfhz ;hh; , j dhy; Nfhgki lej rptth[p
Kfyhah; Nri tapyUej j dJ gi l fi sj; j pUkg mi oj Jf;
nfhz ;hh; Guejh; c l d; gbfi fahy; rptth[p j hd; , oej
Nfhl i l fi sj; j pUkgTk; kl Lfnfhz ;hh; 1670 Mk; Mz L NkwFf;
fl wfi uNahuj j pd; Kffpaj; Ji wKfkhd #uj j j mth; kLz Lk;
i fggwwpdhh; 1672 Mk; Mz L #uj j pyUej nrsj; vdggLk; ehdfpy;
xU gqF tUkhdj i j tUl hej pf; fggkhf kuhj j pah; ngwwdh;

mhpai z VWj y;

1674 [_d; 6 Mk; Nj j p rptth[p uha;fh; Nfhl i l apy; Ntj Ki wggb
mhpai z Vwpdhh; 'rj ugj p' (Supreme King) vdw gl ;j i j r; #bdhh;

j f;fhz g; Nghh; Kawrpf;s;

1676-Mk; Mz L nj wFg; gFj papy; rptth[p j dJ ntwwpi aj;
J t f;fpdhh; Nfhynfhz ;h Ryj hDI d; , ufrpa xggej j j py;
i fnaOj j pl ;hh; , j wFf; i fkhwhf rptth[p rpy gFj pfi sj; j Utj hf
c Wj pasj j hh; nrQrp NtYh; Mfpatwi wf; i fggwwpa mth>
mLj j pUej j dJ j ei j ~h[pfFr; nrhej khd gFj pfi sAk; Nrhj Jf;
nfhz ;hh; rNfhj u cwtpyhd ntqNfh[pi a myyJ , Nfh[p
j QrhT i u ehtf pf;FkhW mth; gz p j j hh; kJi u ehaff;hfS f;Fg;
ngUk; nj hi fi af; fggkhf juTk; c Wj pasj j hh; fhehl f KwWi f
Kawrpf;s; rptth[pf;F ngUi ki aAk; Gfi oAk; nfhLj j d. Gj p j hff;
i fggwwpa nrQrp mtUf;Fg; gwF nghWgNgwwth;fS f;F , uz ;hk;
fl i g; ghJ fhgG muz hfj ; j pfoej J.

rpth[p;pd; fi l rp ehlf;s;

rpth[p;pd; fi l rp ehlf;s; kfp;rrpahdi tahf , yi y. mtuJ
%j j kfd; rhkgh[p mti uf; i ftpl Ltpl L Kfyha Kfhkpy;
, i z ej hh; rhkgh[p j pUkgpaNghJ xsuqfrbghy; rpi wgpbf;fggl; L
gd;` yh Nfhl i l f;F mDgggggl; hh;

mLj j Lj j Nghh;fs; rptth[p;pd; c l yeyj i j g; ghj p j j d. mth; j dJ 53
MtJ taj py; 1680 Mk; Mz L fhykhdhh; mtuJ ki wtpd; NghJ
NkwFj; nj hl hrrp ki yfs> fyahz ; kwWk; Nfhth , i l Naahd
nfhq;fz g; gFj p Mfpad rptth[p murpd; fb; , Uej d. nj wfi py; ngy;fhk;
nj hl qfp J q;fgj j pi u eij pfi u ti u NkwF fhehl fhi t c s s l f;fpa
gFj pfs; mtuJ fl Lgggl bd; fb; , Uej d. mtuJ kuz j j pd; NghJ
NtY}h> nrQrp kwWk; , j u rpy khtl ;q;fs; gwwpa tp~ aj j py; j h;T
fhz ggl tpyi y.



rpth[pfiFg; gwF kuhj j pah;

rpth[p ki weJ xuhz iLf;Fg; gwF mtuJ %j j kfd; rhkgh[p kuhj j pa
, uhZ tjjwF ji yi k VwW Kfyhag; gFj pfiFS; Ei oeJ nguhhy;
gFJ)hG# ufi; i fggwmp mqfipUej nrhj j ffi sf; i fggwmpdh; , j dhy;
Mjjuki lej xsuqfrh; Nkthi ur; Nrhej u[Gjj pufSlid; rkurk;
Nkwnfhz i j f;fhz g; gFj pfiFS; gi l fi s topeljjr; nrdwhh; 1686
, y; gF gGUK; 1687 , y; Nfhynfhz i hTk; ntyyggli d. j dDI d;
ky;YfifiLK; j dJ kfd; , sturh; , uz i hk; mfgUfFg; ghJ fhgG
nfhLjjj wfhf rhkgh[pfiF j z i i df; nfhLggNj xsuqfrh;ggpd; mLjj
, yf;fhf , Uej J. 1689 , y; Kfyhag; gi l rhkgh[pi ar;
rpi wggpbj j J. mtuJ c i y; rpi j f;fggl L gpd;dh; Mwwpy; tihggli J.

rhkgh[pafd; ki wT kuhj j pai u Kl f;fp tpi tpyi y. mtuJ , sty;
uh[huhk; nrQrpfNfhi; i apypUeJ rz i i i aj; nj hl qfipdh; , ej

Nkhj y; gy Mz Lfs; ebbj J. uh[huhk; 1700 , y; kuz ki lej gpwF
mtuJ ki dtp j huhgha; ji yi kapy; Nghuhl i k; nj hl hej J.
i ffFoej j rhhghf nraygl i j huhgha; 50 Mapuk; tLhfs; ml qfpa
Fj pi uggi l kwWk; fhyh gi li a i` juhghj; muRfF vj puhfg;
Nghhnj hLff gz pj jhh; mj d; tpi sthfj; ji yefh; #i wahl ggl i J.
, j d; fhuz khf mUfypUej k#ygg l bdk; Ji wKfj j py; thj j fk; gy
Mz LfS fF ghj pffgg l i J. 1707 , y; Xsuqf r b; ki wej NghJ
kuhj j pah; gy Nfhli l > nfhj j sqfi s j qfSila fl Lgghl by;
i tj j pUej hhfs;

xsuqf r b; ggd; kuz j J fFg; gpwF rhkgh[p p d; kfd; rh` _ tpLj i yahfp
kuhj j pah; mhpai z i a myqf h j j hh; j huhgha; , i j vj thj j hh; mj d;
gpd; c sehl Lf; fyfk; ntbj j J. mj py; rh` _ ntwwp ngwW 1708 , y;
mhpai z apy; mkhej hh; mhpai z Vwpa gpwF > ghyh[p tp] tehj;
mtUfF Mj uthf , Uej hh; mj wF edw p f l dhf ghyh[p
tp] tehj j j g; Ng~; ththf 1713 , y; epakj j hh; gpd; dh; rh` _
rj huhTfF XantLffr; nrdwhh; Gdhtpy; , UeJ Ng~; th MI r p
nraaj ; nj hl qf p dh;

Nfhy;` hG-i uj ; ji yefuhff; nfhz L j huhgha; xU khwW murhqf j i j
el j j pdhh; uh[huhk p d; , uz l htJ ki dtp uh[hgha > mtuJ kfd;
, uz l hk; rhkgh[p j huhgha; kwWk; mtuJ kfd; Mf p Nahi u 1714 Mk;
Mz L rpi wgg p b j j dh; , uz l hk; rhkgh[p Nfhy;` hG-hpy; mhpai z
Vw p dh; rh` _ tp d; mj p f h j i j mth; Vwf Ntz bap Uej J. rh` _ 1749
, y; ki wej gpwF uhk uh[h mhpai z Vw p dh; mth; Ng~; thf f S l d;
xggej j i j vl baj hy; ji yi kg; nghWgi g mi lej hh; j huhgha;
, j dhy; Vkhwwk; mi lej hh; 1761 , y; j huhgha > 1777 , y; uhkuh[h
Mf p Nahh; kuz ki lej dh; uhkuh[ht p d; j j J g; Gj y tuhd , uz l htJ
rh` _ 1808 , y; kuz ki l Ak; ti u ngaUfF kd; duhf MI r p ay;
, Uej hh; mtuJ kfd; gpj hg; r p q; mLj J mhpai z Vw p dh; ghpl b~;
muRfF vj puhf r j p j p l i k; j l baj hff; Fwwk; rhl b > 1839 Mk; Mz L
mti u ghpl b~; muR MI r p ay; , UeJ eff p a J. gpj hg; r p q; xU
rpi wfi fj pahf 1847 , y; kuz ki lej hh; mtuJ , sty; ~h[p mggh
rh` p g > , uz l hk; ~h[p 1839 Mk; Mz L muruhf ghpl B~; murhy;
gj t p ay; mkhj j ggl i hh; j df Fg; gpd; Ms; tj wF xU t Ukww epi yapy;
, uz l hk; ~h[p 1848 , y; kuz ki lej hh;

r p th[p MI r p ay; kuhj j pa e p t h f k;
k j j pa muR;

r p th[p nghpa Nghh; t B h; kl i Lky y xU eyy e p t h f p Ak; \$ l > mdwhl
e p t h f j j py; j df F c j T t j w f h f Xh; M N y h r i d r i g i a mth;
i t j j p U e j h h; "m~; l gpj hd;" vd mi offgg l i , e j r; r i g a p y; v l l
mi k r r h f s; , l k n g w W , U e j d h; m e j r; r i g a p d; n r a y g h L
M N y h r i d \$ W t j h f N t m i k e j p U e j J.

- K f f p a gpj hd myyJ Ng~; th myyJ gpj k kej p p ehl bd;
nghJ eyd f s; kwWk; K d N d w w j j py; f t d k; n r Y j J t J , t u J
K f f p a f; f l i k.

- mkjah myyJ eji p mi krrh; murpd; mi dj Jg; nghJf;fz f;Ffi sAk; Muhae;J xgGj y; i fnahggkplTj , tuJ Nti y.
- thf;f;aehtp] ; myyJ kej p; murupd; el tbf; ffs; kwWk; eji p;kdw el tbf; ffi s Mtz qfs; tbt; y; guhkhj j hh;
- Rkej; myyJ l hgh; myyJ nts;AwTr; nrayh; kddUf;Fg; Ngh; kwWk; mi kj p Fwj j mi dj J tp~ aqfs;Yk; MNyhri dfi s toq;f;pdhh; gwwehLfs;pd; J}j h;fi sAk; gpj p;ej p;fi sAk; tuNtw;Fk; nghWgi gAk; VwwpUej hh;
- rrrpt; myyJ RUeht; y; myyJ cs;Ji w nrayh; murhpd; mdwhl fbj g; Ngh;f;Ftuj i j ftdj; Jf; nfhz ;l Nj hL ti uTfi sj; j pUj ;Jk; mj p;fhuKk; nfhz bUej hh; gh;fhdhf;f;sp;pd; fz f;Ffi sAk; mth; rh;gghj j hh;
- gz bl; uht; myyJ j dj j pahfrh myyJ rj h; myyJ Kj hrg; myyJ kj j j i yth; vdgth; kj k; nj hl hghd rl q;FfS f;Fk; j hdj hkq;fS f;Fk; nghWgNgwwpUej hh; r%fr; rl ;j pl ;l qfs; kwWk; nghJ xOff ei l Ki wfi s newggLj ;Jtj w;F mth; eji p;gj pahf , Uej hh;
- epahaj p~; myyJ j i yi k eji p;gj p Fbi k kwWk; , uhZ t eji p;f;Fg; nghWgNgwwpUej hh;
- rhh;nesgj; myyJ j i yi kj; j sgj p , uhZ tj ;Jf;F MsNrhgG> mi kgG uji pahf guhkh;pggJ> , uhZ tj i j eht;f;fggJ Mf;patwi wf; ftdj; Jf; nfhz ;l hh;

epahaj p~; kwWk; gz bl uht; j tp mi krrh;fs; mi tUk; , uhZ tj i j topel; j ;Jtj w;F j i yi k VwgNj hL> gaz q;fS f;Fk; j i yi k Vw;f Ntz ;Lk; mi dj J muRf; fbj q;fs> Mtz qfs; xggej qfs; Mf;pad murh> Ng~;th Mf;Nahhpd; , yrrpi di aAk; kwWk; j dj j pahfrh> epahaj p;frh> Nrdhgj p j t;hj j ehd;F mi krrh;f;sp;pd; xgGj i yAk; ngw Ntz ;Lk; gy mi krrh;f;sp;pd; fb; 18 muR Ji wfs; , Uej d.

khfhz muR:

eht;thf trj p;f;fhf rpth[p j dJ mui r ehd;F khfhz q;fshfg; gphj ;J xtnthdWf;Fk; xU i t] uha; vdggLk; murggpj p;ej pi a mkhj j pdhh; khfhz qfs; gp;uhej; (Pranths) vdggLk; gy gp;uhej paq;fshfg; gph;f;fggl ;l d. [hfh; toq;Fk; ei l Ki w xop;f;fggl ;l mi dj J mj p;fh;f;fS f;Fk; nuhf;fkhfg; gz k; toq;f;fggl ;l J. xU Fw;ggpl ;l gFj ;pad; tUtha; csspl ;l mi dj Jg; nghWgGk; vej xU mj p;fh;f;f;F xJ f;fggl bUej hYk; nrhj ;Jf;fs; %ykhff; fpi l j j tUtha; kl ;LNk mtUf;F chpaJ. mj Dl d; nj hl hGi la kf;fS ;l d; mej mj p;fh;f;f;F vej j; nj hl hGk; , Uej j pyi y. vej g; gj tpAk;

gukgi uahdj pyi y. guhej paj j pd; nrayghLFS f,fhd i kakhff;
Nfhlij l mi kej pUej J. ghukghpaggb fuhkk; vdgJ eht,hf
ei l Ki wafd; fi l rp myfhf , Uej J.

tUtha; eht,hf mi kgG:

rpth[papd; tUtha; eht,hfk; epahakhdj hf> c wgj j pahshfS f;Fr;
rhj fkhf mi kej pUej J. epyk; mstL nraaggl L kj pggpl ggl l J.
nkhj j c wgj j pary; murpd; c hpi kahf 30 rj tj k; ehz apf;fggl L mJ
gz khfNth nghUshfNth nrYjj ggl l J. gpddh; , ej thp 40
rj tj khf mj pfhp;fggl l J. nrYjj Ntz ba thj; njhi f nj spthf
ehz apf;fggl L , Uej J. gOrfhyjj py; muR gz j i j Ak;
cz Tj hdpqafi sAk; cothfS fF Kdgz k; myyJ KdnghUshff;
nfhLjj J. gpddh; mtwi w mthfs; j ti z fs py; j pUkgr;
nrYjj Ntz lK; tptrhafs; fhyei l thqf> tpi j gGf;fhf> , d,dgpw
Nj i tfS f;fhff; fl d;fs; toq;fggl l d.

nrsj; kwWk; rhNj ~:Kf;

muR t#ypf;Fk; tUtha> Nj i tfS f;Fg; NghJ khdj hf , yyhj
epi yary; nrsj> rhNj ~:Kf; vd , uz l thpfi sj; j dJ
rhkuh[aj j pd; mz i l gFj p;fshd Kfyha khfhz q;f;sp l kpUej
gl gguh; Ryj hdp l kpUej i fggwwggl l gFj p;f;sp;Uej Jk; rpth[p
t#ypj j hh; kuhj j pah; i fggwwpa khtl;lj j pd; tUthary; ehd;f;py; xU
gq;F 'nrsj'; vd t#ypf;fggl l J. rhNj ~:Kf; vdw j Fj papd;
fhuz khf rpth[p j dJ \$Lj y; tUthary; 10%-l rhNj ~:Kf; vd;Dk;
thp%yk; ngwwhh; Nj rhafs> Nj ~:Kf;F;fsp;pd; gpj k j i yi kahf
rhNj ~:Kf; j pfoej hh; kuGtopahfj; j dJ ehl bd; rhNj ~:Kf; MF
rpth[p tpsq;fpdhh;

, uhZ t mi kgG:

rpth[p epi yahd , uhZ tj i j f; nfhz bUej hh; [hf;h;fi s
toq;Fti j Ak; kuGtopahfr; nraaggLk; epakdqfi sAk; mth;
Cf;fggl;j j tpyi y. gi l t;h;f;S f;F tL toq;fggl l J. mth;f;S f;F
Ki wggb Cj;paKk; toq;fggl l J. fhyhl gi l > Fj pi uggi l >
ahi dggi l > MAj ggi l > vd , uhZ tj j py; ehd;F gh;T;f;S; , Uej d.
nfhh;pyy; Nghh; Ki wapy; t;h;f;S; rpwe;J tpsq;fp;Nghj pYk; ghukghpag;
Nghh;Ki wapyk; mth;f;S; gapw;rp ngwwdh;

nu[inkz Lfs> gh;N;Lfs; vdf; fhyhl gi l gh;pf;fggl l J. xdgJ
t;h;f;f;S; nfz;l rppa gi l gg;h;T;f;F ehaf; (fhhgguy) j i yi k
t;f; j hh; xtnt;h;U gi l gg;h;T;f;F; 25 Fj pi ug; gi l t;h;f;S; rhh;[z;l;
j Fj p;f;F , i z ahd j Fj pary; ` tpyj hh; j i yi kapd; fb; nraygl l dh;
xU [khyj hhp;pd; fb; l e;J ` tpyj hh; nraygl l dh; gj J
[khyj h;f;S;pd; j i ytuhf xU ` [hhp j pfoej hh; rhh;nesgj;
Fj pi uggi l apd; j i yi kj j sgj p Mth; xtnt;h;U Fj pi uggi l Ak;
, uz;l hfg; gh;pf;fggl l J. muR %ykhff; Fj pi ufs; toq;fggl l
gi l t;h;f;S; gh;f;h;f;S; vd;Wk> j hq;f;shf;Nt Fj pi ufi s VwghL nra;J

\$yrf;F Nti y nraAk; tLh;fs; i ~ Nyj hh;fs; vdWk; mi of;fggl;l dh;
, Jj tu eh; nfhz;l nry;Yk; Fj pi uggi l tLh;fS k; Fj pi ufS f;F
yhl k; fl;Lgth;fS k; , Uej dh;

ej p

ej p eh;tHfk; kuGtogg;l;l j hf , Uej J. euej ukhd ej p kdwa;fNsh
euej ukhd ej p topKi wFNsh , yi y> tprhui z Ki w mi dtUf;Fk;
nghJ thf , Uej J. fuhkq;fs;ry; gQrhaj;J ei l Ki w , Uej J.
fhpky; tof;Ffi s gl;Nly;fs; tprhhj;j dh; rpt;ry> fhpky;
tof;FfS f;fhd Nky;Ki wall;fi sj; j i yi k ej p gj p epahaNj ~>
] kpUj p;fspd; MNyhri dNahL tprhhj;j hh; ` h[phk[ypk' , Wj p Nky;
Ki wall;l ej p kdwhf , Uej J.

Ng~;th MI rp (1713 – 1818)

Ng~;th myyJ guj kkej hp vdgth; rpth[papd; mi krrui tahd
m~;l guj hd; mi kggry; Kj di kahdth; gj pnd;l;hk; E;w;whz;by;
Ng~;th;f;fs; mj pf mj pfhuq;fi sg; ngwW MI rp;Ghpej dh; ghyh[p
tp] ;tehj; vdgth; Mwwy; kpFej Kj y; Ng~;th Mthh;

Ng~;th vdw ghurf nrhyypd; nghUs; "Kj di kahd" myyJ 'guj k
mi krrh;" vdggj hFk;

ghyh[p tp] ;tehj; (1713 – 1720):

c sehl;Lg; Nghuhy; rpf;fy;yp;Uej mui rf; fl;Lgg;l;by; nfhz;l tu
rh`_Tf;F ghyh[p tp] ;tehj; c j tpdhh; Nkw;Ff; fi uNahuj;j py;
fNdh[p Mq;f;Ny mj pf mj pfhuk; gi l;j; fl;wgi l;j; j sgj pahfj;
j pfoej hh; c sehl;Lg;Nghhp; NghJ fNdh[p Mq;f;Nu j huhgha;f;F Mj uT
nj hpt;j;j Uej hh; l Nuhgg;pauhy; VwgLk; Mgj;j g; gwwp mtUf;F
vLj;Ji ujj Ng~;th rh`_tpk; j df;Fss tprthr;j;j c Wj p;raj;hh;
[hf;fi s toq;Fk; ei l Ki w kL;Lk; tof;f;j;j w;Ff; nfhz;l tu gg;l;l J.
Ng~;th;tpd; gj tp kuGrhhej;j hf MdJ.

rpkknrggdkhf tpsq;f;pa j i yi kj; j sgj p j hpkg;fuht; 1731 , y;
gNuhl h mUNf j gha; vdw , l;j;j py; el ej Nghhy; Nj hw;f;bf;fggl;l f;
nfhy;yggl;l hh; j i yi kj;j sgj papd; gj tpi aAk; Ng~;th
VwWfnfhz;l hh; 1731 , y; vl;gg;l;l thh;dh xgge;j;j pdgb rh`_tpd;
, i wahz;j ki a Vw;FkhW Nfhy; hGhp; rhkgh[pf;F neUf;Fj y;
mspf;fggl;l J.

j hNd> rhy;nr;l> Ngrpd; Mf;pa gFj p;fs; 1738 , y;
Nghj;J fhpah;l kpUe;J i fggw;wggl;l mth;fs; nfhq;fz;f; fl;w;fi ug;
guNj r;j;j y;Ue;J t;ul;bab;f;fggl;l dh; mNj Neuj;j py; kuh;j;j paUl;d;
Mq;f;Nyah; el;Gwi t VwgLj;j;pa;j;d; %yk; j f;fhz;ggFj;pa;y;
j i l;ayy;h tz;pfk; nraAk; c hpi ki ag; ngw;wh;f;fs;

Kj yhk; gh[p uht; (1720 – 1740)

ghyh[p tp~:tehj JfFg; gpwF mtuJ kfd; Kj yhk; gh[puht;
1720, y; kddu; rh`_thy; Ng~:ththf epakpf;fggl; hu; i` juhghj;
ep[hk> khy;thtpd; u[Gjjµ MS eu> F[uhj; MS eu; MfpaNahi u
tbj j p kuhj j pa rhkuh[aj j pd; mj pfhuj i j
gh[puhtNkkgLj j pdhu; Kfyhaupd; fl; Lgggl; bypUe; J GeNj yfz i l mtu;
tpLtpj j hu; mj dhy; kuhj j paUf;F mj d; Ml rpahsupl kpUe; J %dwp; y;
xU gq;F gFj pfs; jhi u thuf;fggl; J. Ng~:thTf;Frp;knrggdkhf
t;sq;fpa j i yi kj; jsgj p j thpk;gfuh; 1731, y; gNuhl h mUNF j gha;
vdw, ljj py; el ej Nghhy; Nj hw;fbf;fggl; Lf; nfhy;yggl; hh;
j i yi kj jsgj p;pd; gj tpi aAk; Ng~:th VwWfnfhz; hh; 1731, y;
vl;gggl; thhdh xggejj j pdgb rh`_tpd; , i wahz i ki a Vw;FkhW
Nfhy; hGhp; rhkgh[pf;F neUf;Fj y; ms;pf;fggl; J.

j hNd> rhy;nr l> Ngr;pd; Mfpa gFj pfs; 1738, y;
Nghhj; J fl;rpahpl kpUe; J i fggwwgggl; L mth;fs; nfhq;fz f; fl wfi ug;
gp;Nj rj j py;Ue; J t;ul babf;fggl; dh; mNj Neuj j py; kuhj j paUl d;
Mq;f;Nyah; el Gwi t VwgLj j paj d; %yk; j f;fhz ggFj p;py;
j i l apy;h tz pfk; nraAk; c hpi ki ag; ngwwhh;fs;

ghyh[p gh[p uht; (1740 – 1761):

gh[puht; ki wTf;Fg; gpwF ghyh[p gh[puht; Ng~:ththf
gj t;Nawwhu; ehdh rhf;g; vdW mi of;fggl; mtu; eyy
ep;thf;pahfTk; epj p nj hl ughd tp~aq;fs;py; ty;YeuhfTk; t;sq;f;pdhu;

fuehl fj; j hf;Fj y;fs;

Mw;fhL ethg;pd; kUkfd; rej h rhf;g; j pUrr;puhg;gsspi af;
i fggwwpa gpwF j QrhT; i u KwWi f, l gNghtj hf mr;RWj j pdhu;
1739, y; j QrhT; i u Mz; l kuhj j pa Ml rpahsu; rh`_tpl k; c j tp
Nfhup;dh; , ej f; Nfhup;fi fi a Vww Ng~:th> j dJ i kj; J du; uF[p
Nghd;] Nyi tj; j QrhT;Uf;F mDgg;pdhu; 1740Mk; Mz; L uFj p
Nghd;] Ny Mw;fhL ethg; Nj h] j; mypi a tbj j pf; nfhd;whu;
j pUrr;puhg;gsspi i fggwwgggl; L rej h rhf;g; rpi wapy; mi l f;fggl; hu;
GeNj yfz; l; kwWk; tq;fhsj j py; el ej , uhZ tj; j hf;Fj y;fs;py;
Ng~:th <Lgl; bUe; j j hy; mLj; J tej ethg; Kfk;J myp 1743, y;
Mw;fhL i l vs; j hff; i fggwwpaNj hL j pUrr;puhg;gsspi aAk; kl; l hu;
, j dhy; Ng~:th j dJ cl d; gwth rNfhj uuhd rj hrpt uhi t
fuehl fj; Jf;F mDgg;pdhu; kuhj j paup;pd; mj pfhuk; kl; l k;
epi ye;Wj j ggl; l Nghj pYk; mtuf;shy; j pUrr;puhg;gsspi a kl; l f
Kbat;pyi y.

c j ;f;µ; Nghu> 1760

1748, y; ep[hk; Mrg;[htpd; ki wTf;Fg; gpwF thupRg; Nghl b
ntbj j J. ep[hk;pd; %j j kfd;F;Fg; Ng~:th j dJ Mj ui tj;
nj upt; j j hu; rj hrpt uht; j i yi kapd; Ng~:th mDgg;pa , uhZ tk;

1760, y; elej c j f p u; Nghu p y; v j p u f i s t b j j p a J. kuh j j p a u p d;
, u h Z t g y j J f F f; f i l r p f l i k h f , e j n t w w p m i k e j J. g f g G u;
M f p a g F j p f i s g; N g ~ t h i f g g w w p d h u;

u [G j d j i j (1741 K j y; 1748 t i u) M W j h f F j y; K a w r p f S f F g;
g w F k u h j j p a u; j q f s; M S i f a p d; f b; n f h z L t e j h u f s; 1751, y;
t q f h s e t h g; x u p] h i t f; i f t p l L k u h j j p a U f F f g g k; f l i
N t z b a e p i y i k V w g l i J. K f y h a u p d; M l r p i a f; F w p i t j N j
k u h j j p a u; n r a y g l i f h u z j j h y; m t u f s; 1752, y; j p y p a y;
E i o e j h u f s; j p y p i a t p l L M g f d p a i u A k; N u h f p y y h f f i s A k;
t p u l b a b j j h u f s; k u h j j p a u p d; c j t p N a h L i t] u h a h f g; n g h W g N g w w
, k h j; c y K y f; m t u f s p d; n r h y Y f F f; f l L g g l L n r a y g L k;
n g h k i k a h d h u; g Q r h i g j; j q f s; f l L g g h L f F s; n f h z L t e j g w F
M g f h d p] j h d p y; J u h z p r h k u h [a j i j e p W t p a m f k J ~ h m g j y p a p d;
g r u j p e j p i a m q f p U e J m f w w p d h u f s; , j d h y; m f k J ~ h
m g j y p A l d h d n g u p a r z i l i a j; j t p f f , a y t i y i y.

t l N k w f p y U e j m j p f h u i k a q f s p Y k; k u h j j p a u; j q f s;
\$ l i h s p f i s c U t h f f K i d e j d u; M d h y; k u h j j p a u p d; K e i j a
n r a y g h L f s h y; t l N k w F m t u f S f F v j p u h d k d e p i y i a f;
n f h z b U e j J. r f f p a u > [h l; j i y t u f s > K] y k f s; M f p N a h u;
k u h j j p a i u e k g j; j a h u h f , y i y. 1757, y; e l e j g p s h r p N g h u p y; r p u h [;
c j n j s y h T f F k u h j j p a u; c j t t p y i y. m j d h y; t q f h s j j p y U e J k;
n g u j h f V J k; c j t p f p i l f f t p y i y. f u e h l f j j p Y k; t q f h s j j p Y k;
M q f p N y a u f S f F v j p u h f g; N g ~ t h v L j j K a w r p f s p d; t p i s t h f
m t u f s h y; N k Y k; K d N d w K b a h k y; N g h d J. j p y p k j h d N g ~ t h t p d;
N j i t a w w M u t k; g y g u N j r M l r p a h s u f s p d; v j p u g i g r; r k g h j p j j J.
1761, y; m f k J ~ h m g j y p n g U k; , d d i y g h d p g g l i N g h u f f s j j p y;
c U t h f f p d h u;

% d w h t J g h d p g g l ; N g h u > 1761

, e j p a t u y h w w p y; 1761, y; e l e j % d w h t J g h d p g g l i N g h u;
K f f p a K b i t f; n f h L j j j h F k; , e j g; N g h u p y; k u h j j p a u f F k;
K f y h a U f F k; f p i l j j k p f g; n g u p a N j h y t p , e j p a h t p y; M q f p N y a
m u R f h Y } d w t o p t F j j J.

o e p i y f s;

g y t b k h d K f y h a m u R t l N k w F v y i y g g F j p f s p y; g h J f h g i g
c W j p n r a a j; j t w p t p l i J. , j d h y; m g N g h F M g f h d p] j h i d M z i
e h j p u; ~ h N g h u; n j h L f f N e u p l i J. k l z L k; k l z L k; m s p j j
N t z L N f h s f S f F g; g w F K f y h a M l r p a h s u; K f k k J ~ h M g f d;
e h l L f; f p s u r r p a h s u f S f F m i l f f y k; n f h L j j h u; , j d h y; 1739, y;
e h j p u; ~ h t p d; j h f F j y f s; n j h l q f p d. j p y p # i w a h l g g l i J.
N f h f p D } u; i t u k > k j p g G k p F k a p y h r d k; M f p a t w i w m t u; i f g g w w p r;
n r d w h u;

1747, y; ehj pu; ~h nfhyyggli; gwF mtuJ , uhZ t
j sgj pfsy; xUtuhd mfkJ ~h mgj yp Mgfhdp] j hdpd; MI rpahsuhf
khwpdhu; jdJ epi yi a c Wj pggLj j pa mtu; gpddu;
, uhZ tj j hfFj yfi sj; nj hl qfjpdhu; Kyj hd; kwWk; gQrhi g
mtUfFj; jhi u thujj Kfyha khkddu; mi kj pi a epi y
epWj j pdhu; gQrhg; MS euhf Kfyha khkdduhy; epakpf;fggl;l
kl;kd;D> mfkJ ~h mgj ypa; Kftu; NghyNt nraygl Kbej J. kl;
kd;Dt; kuz j Jf;Fg; gwF mtuJ ki dtp j pyyp trl; , khj; c y;
Kyf;f; Jiz NahL gQrhg; MS euhf kl; Kd pi k mgj ypa;
xgGj ypdwp epakj j hu; , j dhy; Mj j uk; mi lej mgj yp gi l naLj J
teJ gQrhi gf; i fggwppdhu; kl; Kd; j pyypf;Fj; j ggpdhu; mti uj;
nj hl ueJ tpu ba mgj yj pyy pi af; i fggwppdhu; 1757Mk; Mz L
[dtup khj k; j pyyp #i wahl ggl;l J. kJ uhTk; gpUej ht dKk;
rpi j f;fggl;l d.

j pyy pi a tpi L nts;NaWk; Kd; mgj yp j pyy py; jdJ
gpj pej pahf khgN pi a epakd; nraj hh; mtuJ kfd; i j %h; ~h
yh\$hd; (i t] uhahf) mur gpj pej pahf Mf;fggl;l hh; mgj yp
j pyy py;UeJ nts;NaWpa gwF ky; h; uht; N`hyf;h> uFehj uht;
Mf;Nahhd; j i yi kapd; fb; xU j hfFj y; elej J. j pyy py; mgj yp
epakj j gpj pej pi a mthfs; mfwwpdhhfs; gpd; j qfS fF gbj j
xUt i u trl;hf epakj j dh; 1758 , y; rhf;ej; kwWk; yh\$ i u mthfs;
i fggwppdhhfs; Mgfd; gi l fs; tbj j ggl;l i j %h; ~h
MI rpy;UeJ mfwwgggl;l hh; 1759 mfNI hgh; khj k; mgj yp gQrhi g
kl;l hh; yh\$h> Kyj hd> rhf;ej; Mf;pa gFj pfsy;UeJ nts;NaW
Ntz ba epi yi kfF kuhj j pah; j ssggl;l dh; gQrhgpd; epi yi ki ar;
r;hf;Ftj wfhf kf;h h[p r;ej pah;tpd; rNfhj uuhd j j j h[p r;ej pah; t
Ng~;th mq;F mDggpdhh; Mdhy; 1760 , y; elej Nghhpy; mgj yp
mti u tbj j pf; nfhd;whh; r;fej uht;py; ky; h; uht; N`hyf;UK; Nj hy;tp
fz;l hh; mj d; gwF rj hrpt uht; j i yi kap; ngUKgi li ag;
Ng~;th c Uthf;f;pdhh;

Nuhf;f;fz bd; e[g; c j; nj syh kwWk; mNahj j pa; ~{[h c j;
nj syh Mf;NahUl d; \$l;l z p mi kj J mgj yp gj pyb nfhlj j hh;
tl f;F mj pfhu i kaqf;sy; kuhj j paUf;Ff; \$l;l hsp;fs;
fpi l f;ft;yi y.mNahj j p ethg> r;f;f;ah> [hl; j i yth;fs; Mf;Nahi ug;
gi fj J fnfhz;l kuhj j pah> u[Gj j puh;f;sp; ekgr;fi fi aAk; , oej dh;
Ng~;th;tpd; , i sa Gj y;th; tp] ;th] uht;pd; xl;Lnkhj j j i yi kapd;
fb; kuhj j pa , uhZ tk; , Uej J. , e;g; gi l fS fF rj hrpt uht;
cz i kahd j sgj pahfj; j pfoej hh; top;py; N`hyf;h> r;ej pah>
nfaf;thl; Mf;Nahi u , i z j Jf; nfhz;l dh; , e; Neuj j py; Kfyha
kddh; , uz;l hk; Myk;fh; nfhyygggl;l hh; mtuJ , i sa kfd;
, uz;l hk; ~h Myk; j hNd Kb #bf;nfhz;l hh; , e;g; gLnfh; yi aj;
j pl;l kpl;l trh; %dwhk; ~h[fhDf;F gl;l k; #l;bdhh; , j py; j i yap;l;l
rj hrpt uht; %dwhk; ~h[fhi d MI rpy;UeJ mfwwpt;L , uz;l hk;
~h Myk; vdg;ti u kdduhf mwpt; j j hh; mgj ypa; gi l fs; kU
j hfFj y; elej J tj wFg; gj pyhf rj hrpt uht; cz Tggwwhf;Fi w
VwgLk; ti u eZ;l fhyk; mi kj pfhj j hh; j l Lgghbdwp cz T

fpi l fff;\$ba gRi kahd Mwwpi l g; gFj pfs py; mgj yp j dJ
gi l fi s epWj j pdhh;

ghdpggl; Nghhp d; tpi sTfs;

1761 [dthp 14 Mk; Nj j p %dwh tJ ghdpggl; Nghh; elej J.
kuh j j pahpd; , uhZ tk; KwwpY khf mopej J. Ng~; th tpd; kfd;
tp] ; th] ; uht> rj hrpt uht> kwWk; vz z ww kuh j j pa j sgj pfs;
nfhy yggl i dh; Nghhf; fsj j py; 28x000 Nghpd; c l y; fs; fpi lej d.
N` hy; fh; j gg p Nahbdhh; rpej pah tpd; gi l fs; mti u j ; J u j j pd. , e j j ;
Jau nraj p Nfl L Ng~; th mj phrrp mi lej hh; , j ak; eypti lej
Ng~; th 1761 [_dpy; kuz ki lej hh; ghdpggl NghUf; Fg; gpwF mgj yp
, uz i hk; ~h Myj j j j pyypad; kdduhf mq; f; fhj j hh;
Mz nl hdWf; F ehd; F kpyypad; fggk; fpi l j j J. K j ypy; fLi kahd
mj phrrpi ar;

rej g j j kuh j j pah; g j J Mz L fS fFs; Kfyha kddh; ~h
Myj j pd; ghJ fhtuyhf c Uthfp t l fNF j q; fS i la mj fphuj j j
epi yeWj j Kadwhh;

Ng~; th K j yhk; khj t; uht; (1761 - 1772) kwWk; mtuJ
toj j Nj hdwy; fs; 1761 Mk; Mz L ghyh[p gh[p uhtpd; kfd; khj tuht>
Ng~; th tpd; , i sa rNfhj uh; uNfhghtpd; Ml rpa; y; Ng~; th Mfg;
gj t; p Nawwhh; ghdpggl; Nghhp; , oej kuh j j pa mj p fhu j j j k l f khj t;
uht; Kadwhh; 1763 Mk; Mz L i ` j uhghj; ep[hK l d; fLk; rz i l
elej J. i k#i u Mz l i ` j h; mypf; F v j uhf 1765 - 1767 f; F
, i l ggl i fhyfl i j j py; mth; el j j pa j hf; Fj y; fs; ntwwp ngwwd.
vdpDK; j hd; , oej mi dj J g; gFj pfi sAk; i ` j h; myp tpi uthf
k l i hh; Mdhy; khj t; uht; 1772 Mk; Mz L k l z Lk; mtwi w k l i hh;
mj d; fhuz khf j hkrq; fl khd xggej k; xdwpy; i fnaOj j pLk;
ep; hgej k; i ` j h; mypf; F Vwgl i J.

Nuhfpyyhff; i s (gj h d; fs) t b j j p u[G j j p u muRfi sAk; [hl;
j i ythfi sAk; mbi kggLj j p t l , e j pah k j hd j dJ fl Lghl i l
mth; c Wj p nraj hh; j gg p Nahba kdduhd , uz i hk; ~h Myk;
myfghg j j py; Mq; f; Nyahpd; ghJ fhggpy; Uej hh; 1771 , y; mti u
kuh j j pah; k l z Lk; j pyyp; F mi o j J tej dh; Nfhuh> myfghg j ; Mfpa
, l q; fi s kddh; ~h Myk; kuh j j paUf; Fj; j hi u thh j j hh; Mdhy;
1772 Mk; Mz L Ng~; th tpd; j pBh; kuz k; mtuJ rpwgGkpf; f Ml rpf; F
KwWgGssp i t j j J.

K j yhk; khj t; uhTf; F thhpR , yyhj fhuz j j hy; mtuJ , i sa
rNfhj uh; ehuhaz ; uht; 1772 , y; Ng~; th Mfg; nghWgNgwwhh; Mdhy;
mLj j Mz NI mth; gLn fhi y nraaggl i hh; mtuJ kfd; rtha;
khj t; uht; (, uz i hk; khj t; uht) gpweJ 40 eh l fNs Md epi yapy;
Ng~; th Mf Kb#l ggl i hh; , uz i hk; khj t; uhtpd; kuz j J f; Fg; gpwF
uFehj ; uhtpd; kfd; , uz i hk; gh[p uht; gj tpi a Vwwhh; mtNu fi l rp
Ng~; th Mthh;

MqfNya- kuhj j pag; Nghhfs;

Kj yhtJ MqfNya- kuhj j pag; Nghh; (1775 - 1782):

ehdh gl dhtp] ; Ml rpar; khj t; uht; ehuhaz ; Ng~;th rpWtdhf
, Uej jhy; Kddhs; Ng~;thtd Kj yhk; khj tuhtpd; khkh uFehj;
uht; mj pfhuj j j f; i fggwwpdhh; , J Fokgra Fli lary; kb; gpbFk;
Nti yi ag; ghhff fkngrp ehthfj JfF thagGf; nfhLjj J. rhyrli>
Ngrpd; Mfpa gFj pfi s uFehj; uht; j pUkkg; ngw gkghapyUej
fkngrp ehthf; Mjuthf , Uej J. kfjh h[p rpej pahTk; ehfGhp;
Nghd] NyAk; MqfNya Mjuthshfshf Mdi j mLj J kuhj j pah;
rhyrli> jhNd Mfpa gFj pfi s MqfNyaUfFj; jhi u thhff
Nehpl J. rhyi g cl dgbfi fapd; gb 1782 y; uFehj; uht; fl i ha
xaT ngw i tffggllhh; , j i d mLj J fkngrpFk; kuhj j paUfFk;
, i l Na Rkhh; , UgJ Mz L fhyj JfF mi kj p epytpaJ.

, uz l hk; MqfNya - kuhj j pag; Nghh; (1803 - 1806):

ehdh gl dhtp; ki wT mtuJ ngUk; nrhj Jffs; rpi w top
tFjj J. uFehj; uhtpd; kfd; , uz l hk; gh[p uht; Ml rparpUej
, wffggllhh; mej r; #oepi yary; , uz l hk; gh[p uhTfF MqfNyahpd;
cjtpi a VwfNtz ba fl i hak; Vwgl J. mgNghij a fthdh;
n[duyhf , Uej ntyny] yp guG Ng~;th kU Ji z ggi lj;
j pl j j j j; j pz p j hh; 1802 , y; Ngrpd; xggej k; i fnaOj j hdJ. 2.6
kpyyad; tUkhdk; <l i f\$ba epyggFj p nfhLffggll Ntz Lk;
Kddz paryUej kuhj j pa muRfs; gy , ej Nkhrkhd xggej j j j
xJffij; j sspd. mj dhy; , uz l htJ MqfNya - kuhj j pag; Nghh;
%z l J. kuhj j pah; fLk; vj phgi gf; fhl baNghj pYk; kuhj j paj;
j i ythfs; KwwpYkhf mojf fggll dh; Ji z ggi lj; j pl k;
Vwffggll J. MqfNyaUfF Nj hMg; (Mwwpi l ggFj p) mfkJ ehfGNuhr>
ki yggFj pfs; Mfpad KOi kahf fpi l j j d.

%dwhk; MqfNya - kuhj j pag; Nghh; (1817 - 1819):

gNuhl ht pd; Ml rparsh; (nfaf;thl) Kj di k mi krrh; fqfjh h;
rh] j ph> Ng~;thtd; tpUggj JfF c fej j phkGF; [pahy;
nfhyyggll i j mLj J Ng~;th , uz l hk; gh[p uht; MqfNyaUfF
vj puhf khwpdhh; GNdary; nurpl di; Mf , Uej kTz l;] ^thl;
vygpd;] Nl hdpd; twGWj j ypy; j phkGF; [p rpi wapy; mi l fffggll hh;
vdpDk; Ng~;thtd; cjtpi NahL nfhi yahsp rpi wapyUej j ggptpl i hh;
kuhj j paf; \$l i i kgi g c Uthff MqfNyaUfF vj puhf rpej pah>
Nghd] Ny> N` hyf; MfNahUl d; rj pi j pl k; j ll baj hfg; Ng~;th kU
Fwwrrhl L Rkj j ggl J. vdNt 1817 Mk; Mz L G-dh xggej j j py;
i fnaOj j pl Ml rparsh; fi s MqfNyahfs; twGWj j pdhhfs;

mj dgb:

- kuhj j paf; \$l i i kggpd; j i yi karyUej Ng~;th gj tp
tjyfpdhh;

- nfhqfz g; gFj pi a MqfNyaUfF toqfpaNj hL nfaPf;thhp; Rj ej puk; mqfFhf;fggl;J.

j dfF Nehej mtkhdj i j gh[p uhty; Vw,fKbatpyi y. vdNt gpz; i hhpfi s ml f;Ftj py; j Pt pukhf MqfNyahfs; <Lgl bUej Nti say; Gadh muRf;FbapUgi g , uz; i hk; gh[p uht; j bap;Lf; nfhSjj pdhh; GadhTf;F c l dbahf tpi uej n[duy;] kj; mji df; i fggwwpdhh; rj huhTf;Fg; Ng~;th j dfF Nehej mtkhdj i j gh[p uhty; Vw,fKbatpyi y. vdNt gpz; i hhpfi s ml f;Ftj py; j Pt pukhf MqfNyahfs; <Lgl bUej Nti say; Gadh murf; FbapUgi g , uz; i hk; gh[p uht; j bap;Lf; nfhSjj pdhh; GadhTf;F c l dbahf tpi uej n[duy;] kj; mji df; i fggwwpdhh; rj huhTf;Fg; Ng~;th j ggNahba epi yary; mji dAk; n[duy;] kj; i fggwwpdhh; Xhpl j j pyUe;J kwnwhU , l j j pw;F gh[p uht; Xbf;nfhz NI , Uej hh; mtuJ gi l fi s m] j h> fhf;f; Nfhf;hd; Mfpa gFj pfs;py; n[duy;] kj; t b j j pdhh; 1818 Mk; Mz;L gh[p uht; v y g p d;] i d d p l k; ruz i l e j h h;

%dwhk; MqfNya - kuhj j pag; Nghhp; tpi sTfs;

Ng~;th Ki wi a u j j nraj MqfNyahfs; mi dj;J Ng~;th gFj pfi sAk; , i z j j f; nfhz; i dh; c hpi kggb [hf;fi sf; nfhz bUej thf;spd; epyk; mthf;S fNf toq;fggl;J.

, uz; i hk; gh[p uht; 1851 , y; kuz ki l Ak; ti u tUl hej pu xa;Tj paj j pd; fb; rpi a fi fj pahfNt tpsq;fpdhh;

- rpth[papd; toj Nj hdwyhd gpj hg; rpa; rj huhTpyUe;J c Uthf;fggl; xU rppa murhq;f;J f;F muruhf c Uthf;fggl;hh;
- Kj yhk; gh[p uhty; c Uthf;fggl; Nghd;] Ny> N` hyf;h> rpej pah Mf;Nahhp; gFj pfi s c s s l f;fpa kuhj j pa \$l; i kgG fi yf;fggl;J.
- GadhTpd; murgpuj pej pahf , Uej kTz; i;] ^thl; v y g p d;] NI hd; gkgha; MS euhf Mdhh;

Ng~;thf;f;spd; fb; kuhj j pa eh;thfk; (1714 - 1818):

Ng~;th (Kj di k mi krrh) vdgth; rpth[papd; m~;l gpj hdf; fl; i kggpy; xUth; , J thhpR Ki wapy; kuGtopahff; fpi lggJ myy. murhp; mj pfhuKk; ngUi kAk; Fi wej epi yary; Ng~;thf;fs; Kf;faj;Jtk; ngwwdh; ghyh[p tp] tehj j pd; Gj j pf;\$hi k (1713 - 1720) Ng~;thTpd; gj tpi ar; rpwgGkp;f;f;hfTk; kuGtop rhhej j hfTk; khwwpaJ. murhp; mj pfhuq;fi sg; gadgLj j p KO eh;thf;f;ji j Ak; Ng~;thf;fs; fl;LggLj j pdhh;fs; murpd; kjj; j i yi kahfTk; mthf;fs; mq;f;f;hf;f;fggl; dh;

kj j pa j i yi kr; nrayfk;

kuh j j pa eht;thfj j pd; i kak; Gdht;ypUej Ng~;th j i yi kr; nrayfkhFk; mi dj ;J khtl ;l qfspd; tuTnryTfi sAK; , ej i kak; ftdj ;Jf; nfhz ;lJ. fpuhkk; kwWk; khtl ;l mj pfhhpfs; rkhgggj j fz fFfi sAK; mJ Muhaej J. mi dj ;J epi yfi sr; Nrhej muR Copahfspd; rkgsk; kwWk; c hpi kfs> rptpy> , uhZ tk; kwWk; kj j j i ythfspd; tuT nryTfS k; i fahsggl ;l d. mi dj ;J tUthafs> mi dj ;J khdaqfs> MSi kapd; fb; , Uej ntspehl ;l g; gFj pfs;ypUej t#ypf;fggl ;l nj hi f mi dj ;J k; j pdrhp gj pNtl by; guhkhpf;fggl ;l d.

khfhz qfs;

Ng~;thf;fspd; fb; khfhz qfs; gyNtW msTfspy; , Uej d. nghpa khfhz qfs; 'rh; - Rgh~j hhfs;" vdwi of;fggl ;l khfhz MS ehf;fspd; fb; , Uej d. khfhz qfspd; fb; , Uej kz ;l yqfs; Rghf;f; kwWk; guhe;Jfs; vdW mi of;fggl ;l d. kkyj j hh> fhkht;] j hh; Mf;Nahh; khtl ;l qfspy; Ng~;thf;fspd; guj ;ej pfshf t;sq;f;pdhhfs; xtnt;hU khtl ;l j j pd; eht;thfKk; mthf;fspd; nghWggpy; , Uej J. Nj ~;Kf> Nj ~;ghz NI Mf;Nahh; khtl ;l mstpy; fz fFfi sf; ftdj ;J nfhz ;l mj pfhhp;shfTk> kkyj j hhfs> fhkht;] j hhfs; Mf;Nahhp; el tbf; f;fi sf; fz fhz ;ggthf;shfTk; t;sq;f;pdhhfs; fz fFfi sr; rhtuf; fz fhz pf;Fk; - ei l Ki wr; nrayghl by; , Uej J.

ng;Jg; gz k; j twfff; i fahsggl ;l ti j j ; j Lf;Fk; ti fapy; kuh j j pa muR ngUK; nj hi fi a urj; vdW ngahpy; Kd; gz khf kkyj j hhfs; kwWk; , j u mj pfhhp;f;sp;l kpUeJ t#yp; j j J. khtl ;l j j py; Kj d; Ki wahf epakdk; ngww cl d; , J t#ypf;fggl ;l J. , uz ;l htJ gh[p uhtpd; fhyfl ;l j j py; , ej mYtyf;f;f; Vyj ;J f;F tpl ggl ;l d. vOj j h;f;S f;Fk; , j u mb epi y Copah;f;S f;Fk; Mz by; 10 myyJ 11 khj qfs; Cj ;pak; toq;fggl ;l J.

fpuhk eht;thfk;

eht;thfj j pd; mbggi l g; gupt;thff; fpuhkk; j pfoej J. mJ j d;dpi wTk; RarhhGk; ci l aj hf , Uej J. gl NI y; j i yi k fpuhk mj pfhhp;ahf t;sq;f;pdhh; mth; murpd; tUthi a kj j pa muRf;F mDgGk; nghWgi g Vww;Uej hh; mtUf;F muR Cj ;pak; jut;py; y. Mdhy; mtuJ gj tp kuGtop rhhej j hf , Uej J. gl NI Yf;F cj t;pahff; Fy;fh;dp myyJ fz f;fhsh; kwWk; Mtz f;fhgg;hsh; , Uej hh; kj rrl q;Ffi s eljj Ntz ba kuGtopahf tej fpuhk Nrt;fh;f;shf mth;f;f; t;sq;f;pdhh;f;f; j rrr> nfhyy; kwWk; , j ufpuhkj ; nj hopy; rhhej th;f;f; fl ;l ha Nti yi ar; (Ngfh) nraj dh;

efu ehtfhk;

efuqfspyk; khefuqfspyk; j i y i k m j p f h h p n f h j t h y; v d w
m i o f f g g l i h h; r l i k; x O q i f g; g u h k h p g g J > t p i y t h r p i a
f l i g g h l b y; i t j j f n f h s t J > r p t y; t o f f f i s j; j h j j i t g g J >
k h j h e j p f; f z f f f i s m u R f F m D g G t J M f p a d m t u J K f f p a g;
g z p f s h f , U e j d. e f u f; f h t y; J i w a p d; j i y t u h f T k; e j p g j p a h f T k;
m t h; n r a y g l i h h;

tUtha; Mj huqfs;

e p y t U t h a j h d; K f f p a t U t h a h f , U e j J. r p t h [p a p d;
M l r p a p y; g p d g w w g g l i > t p t r h a c w g j j p g; n g h U s f i s g; g f p h e J
n f h s S k; e i l K i w i a g; N g ~ t h f f s; i f t p l i d h; e p y t h p i a
t # y p f f F j j i f e i l K i w i a g; g p d g w w p d h h f s; m u R f F M z i L N j h W k;
x U F w p g g p l i n j h i f v d w t i f a p y; e p y k; t o q f g g l b U e j. e p y j j p d;
c w g j j p j; j p w d; r h h e J t h p f s; e h z a k; n r a a g g l i d. f h L f s p y U e j
t U t h a; f p i l j j J. f l i z j j p d; N g h p y; k u q f i s n t l i t j w F k >
N k a r r y; n t s p f i s g; g a d g L j j T k; c h p k q f s; t o q f g g l i d. G y >
% q f p y > v h p n g h U s > N j d; N g h d w n g h U l f i s t p w g j d; % y K k; t U t h a;
f p i l j j J.

r h p a h d G s s p t p t u q f s; m b g g i l a p y; f t d j J i d; t U t h a;
k j p g g l n r a a g g l i J. g a p h; t i f f s > e h g g h r d t r j p f s > e p y j j p d;
c w g j j p j p w d; M f p a t w w p d; m b g g i l a p y; e p y k; % d W t i f a h f g;
g h p f f g g l i J. f u h k j j p d h; G h t f F b f s h f , U e j d h; m t h f s p d; t r k;
f h L f s; , U e j d. m t h f s p l k p U e j e p y j i j g; g h p g g J K b a h j n r a y;
c a h; e h t h f j j p l k; m t h f s p d; c h p i k f i s v L j J i u f f g; g l N l y;
% y k h f k l L N k K b e j J.

n r s j; k w W k; r h N j ~ K f p M f p a d , j u t U t h a; M j h u q f s h f
t p s q f p d. n r s j; v d g J f b f f z i t i f a p y; g h p f f g g l b U e j J.

- M l r p a h s U f F 25 r j t j k;
- k u h j j p a m j p f h h p f s; k w W k; g i l f i s g; g u h k h p g g j w f h f
, u h Z t j; j s g j p f S f i F 66 r j t j k;
- g p w g g p y; g u h k z u h f T k; j i y t u h f T k; c s s g z b l;
r r r p f f F 6 r j t j k;
- t h p t # y; n r a N t h U f F 3 r j t j k;

R q f k > f y h y; t h p t d g n g h U l f s p d; t p w g i d > M f p a d % y k h f T k;
t U t h a; f p i l j j J. m u R f F f; f h g G h p i k j; n j h i f n r Y j j p m j w f h d
c h p k j i j g; n g w w g p w F n g h w n f h y y h; e h z a q f i s
c U t h f f j j e j h h f s; x U F w p g g p l i j u e p i y i a g; g u h k h j j d h; j u e p i y
g p d g w w g g L t j p y; K i w N f L f s; , U e j h y; m i d j J j; j d p a h h; e h z a j;
n j h o p w r h i y f S k; 1760 , y; % l g g l L x N u x U k j j p a e h z a j;
n j h o p w r h i y c U t h f f g g l i J.

NtW thpfSk; t#yprfggl;d.

1. Nj ~:Kf;F> Nj ~ghz NI i tjj pUej epyj j pd; kj hd thp
2. fpuhk kfhs; i tjj pUej epyj j pd; kj hd thp
3. fpz wWg; ghrd trj p nfhz ; epyj j pd; kj hd thp
4. gphkz hfs; kwWk; fpuhk mj pfhpf; j thj ;J kwwthfspl kpUeJ
t#yprfggl; tll thp
5. vil f; fwfs; kwWk; msi tfi sr; Nrhj pggj wfhd tUl hej puf;
fl; z k;
6. tji tfs; kWkz j ;J f;fhd thp
7. nrkkwp ML> vUi k khL kj hd thp
8. Nkarry; epy thp
9. ej pf; fi uNahuq;fs;py; Grz p tptrhaj ;J f;fhd thp
10. thhpR chpi k thp
11. fj pi u

chpi k thp> 11 Fj pi ufi s t;wggj wfhd thp kwWk; gy kuhj j pa
muR eji prrpf;fyppUej NghJ mi dj ;J epy cili kahsh;fS f;Fk; thp
tji j j J. thp nrYj ;J gthpd; xUtUl tUkhdj ;J f;Fr; rkkhd thpahf
Fh;[h glb myyJ j] j p glb t#yprfggl;J. eji p ghghydKk;
tUthi a <l bj j ej J. gz g; gj j uq;fs;pd; kU 25 rj tpfj fl; z k;
t#yprfggl;J. j fhj cwt;py; <Lgl ;j hf Fwwk; rhl ;gg; eghfs;
myyJ reNj fj ;J f;F c l gl; eghfspl kpUeJ mguhj k;
t#yprfggl;J. nrhej g; gadghl ;L f;fhf , wf;Fkj p nraaggl ;
nghUl ;fs;pd; kj hd j Hi t;pyUeJ gphkz h;fS f;F t;py;f;F
msprfggl;J.

fhty; Ji w fl; i kgG:

'kfufs;' fhtyh;fshf xtnthU fpuhkj j pYk; gz p;py; <Lgl ; dh;
Mdhy; Fwwq;fs; mj pfhj j NghJ MAj qfi sg; gadgLj j p
Fwwq;fi sf; fl;LggLj j fhyhl gi l i a muR mDggpaJ.
MAj ggi l fi sg; gukhpggj wfhd nryTfi s Nkwnfhs;tj wfhf
FbapUgG thrpfS f;F; \$Lj yhf tll thp tji prfggl;J.
Fwwthspfi sf; fz Lgpbj j gw;Kj y; nratj wfhff; \$Lj yhff;
fhty;Ji w mj pfhpf; s , uz ;l hk; gh[p uht; epakdk; nraj hh;

efug; gFj p;fs;py; nfhj ;thY f;F eji p kwWk; fhty;Ji w
mj pfhuq;fs; toq;fggl;bUej d. tpi yfi sf; fz fhz pggJ> kffs;
nj hi ff; fz fnfLgG> rpiy; tof;Ffi s tprhhpggJ> muRf;Fj;
nj hopyhsh;fi s toq;FtJ> fhty;Ji w fz fhz pggsh; myyJ
efh;fhTf;F j q;fs;J gz pfi s Nkwnfhs;s fl; z qfi s tji pggJ
Mf;pad nfhj ;thy;pd; \$Lj y; gz p;fshFk;

eji j ;J i w:

eji j ;J i w Ki wggLj j ggl; j hf , yi y. Ki wggLj j pa rll k;
VJk; , yi y. gpdgwwgl Ntz ba rll topKi wfsk; , yi y. rkurg;
NgrRthhj ;j f;F Kd;Dhpi k j ugg;ll;J. mJ j twpdhy; mej tof;F

fuhkj j pd; glNI y; kwWk; efuqfs py; Kddz p thj j fhfs;
ml qfpa gQrhaj j pd; KbTfF t pl ggl i J. gQrhaj J vdgJ kpfTk;
rfj pthæj eWtdkhFk; kWtprhui z Ak; elej J. kkyj j hpl k;
Nky;Ki waLfs; nraaggl i d. fphkpy; tofFfs py; e j p j i w
mj pfhhpfs pd; gbepi y , Uej J.

uh[h> rj ugj p j i yi kg; nghWggpYk; mtUfFf; fb; Ng~;th>
Ji z Rghj hh> glNI y; MfNahh; , Uej dh; rhl i lahy; mbggJ>
JdGWj JtJ Mfpatwi wg; gadgLj j p Fwwk; xgGfnfhss
i tffggl i J.

, uhZ tk;

Ng~;thffspd; fb; kuhj j pa , uhZ t mi kgG Kfyha , uhZ t
mi kgi g NghdW mi kffgggl i J. MlNrhgG> Cj pak; toqFtJ>
gi l t h f s p d ; F L k g g f s f f c z T g ; n g h U i f i s t o q F t J >
Fj pi uggi l f F f ; n f h L f f g g l i K f f p a j J t k ; M f p a d K f y h a
, uhZ t mi kgi gg; NghdW , Uej J. rpth[p gpdgwwpa , uhZ t
mi kggpd; Kffpa mkrqfi sg; Ng~;thffs; gpdgwwtpyi y.

kuhj j pa gFj pfs py UeJ rpth[p gi l t h f i s j ; Nj henj Lj j hh;
Mdhy; Ng~;thffs; ehl bd; mi dj Jg; gFj pfs py UeJ k; mi dj J
tFgGfs py UeJ k; (goqFbapdh; c l g l) gi l t h f i s r ; N r h j j d h ;
muhgpa h > mgr b p a h > u [G j j p u h > r f f p a h ; M f p N a h h ; N g ~ ; t h t p d ;
, uhZ t j j p y ; , l k ; n g w w p U e j d h ; N g ~ ; t h f f s p d ; , u h Z t j j p y ;
goi kahd j i y t h f s p d ; gi l t h f s ; , l k ; n g w w p U e j d h ; v j p p
j i y t h f s f f f ; n f h L f f g g l i , l k ; m e j g ; g F j p a N y N a , U e j j h y ;
mj pf mst py; c l F o g g q f s ; , U e j d . , j d h y ; k u h j j p a m u r p d ;
kffspi l Naahd , i wahz i k ghj pffgggl i J.

Fj pi uggi l :

kuhj j pa , uhZ t j j p d ; K f f p a g y k h f f ; F j p i u g g i l , a y g h f N t
mi kej J. xtnthU [h f h j h U k ; x t n t h U M z L k ; F w p g g l i
v z z p f i f a p y ; F j i u g g i l t h f i s g ; n g h J r ; N r h f i f f F f ; n f h z L
tu N t z L k ; m t h f s ; i t j j p U e j F j p i u f s p d ; j u j i j i t j J % d W
t i f f s h f m t h f s ; g r h p f f g g l i d h ;

fhyhl gi l Ak; MAj ggi l Ak;

Fj pi uggi l apy; Nri t Ghpa kuhj j pah; mj pf Mhtk; fhl bdhffs;
vdNt> fhyhl gi l f F ehl bd; , j ug; gFj pfs py UeJ MlNrhgG
nraaggl i J. kuhj j pa t h f S l d ; x g g p L i f a p y ; k u h j j p a
fhyhl gi l a p y U e j m u h g p a h > N u h f p y y h f f s > r f f p a h > r p e j p f f s ;
M f p N a h U f F m j p f C j p a k ; t o q f g g l i J . k u h j j p a M A j g g i l a p y ;
n g h p J k ; N g h h j J f h p a U k ; , e j p a f ; f p w j j t h f S k ; , l k ; n g w w p U e j d h ;
g p w F M q f i N y a h f S k ; , l k ; n g w w d h ;

fl wgi l :

kuhjj paj; Ji wKfQfi sg; ghJ fhfFk; nghUlL kuhjj pa
fl wgi l c Uthf;fggl;J. fl wnfhs; si af; fl LggLj;J tJ> fggy;
Nghf;Ftujj py; Rqf thrfi s t#yggJ MfpadTk; Nkwnfhssggld.
ghyh[p tp] ;tehj; nfhqfz k> fz Nlhp tp[aJhf; Mfpa , lqfsy;
fl wgi lj; j sqfi sf; fl bdhh; fggy; fl lTk; rh; nraaTk; trj pfs;
NkkgLj j ggl; d.

j kpoehl by; kuhjj pahpd; MI rpi
epWtggLjtj wfhd #oeji yfs;

fpU~z Nj tuha; j dJ MI rpf;fhyj j py; (1509 - 1529) eaf;fhuh
mi kgi g c Uthf;fpdhh; , j dgb j kpoek; nrQrp j QrhTth> kJi u vd
%dW kpfngghpa eaf;fhuhf;fshf ghpf;fggl;J. , ej Gj pa Ki wggb
Ji zj; ji ythfs; ghi sf;fhuhf;shf epakpf;fggl;dh; ghi saqfs;
mth;fspd; fl Lgggl bypUej d. Nrho rhkuh[aj j pd; gFj pahf
Kj yypUej j QrhTth; gpwF ghz ba murpd; gFj pahf c UthdJ.
gpddh; , J kJi u Ryj hdpaj j pd; gFj pahf c UntLj j J. fi l rpay;
ehaf;fh; i ffs f;Fr; nrdwJ.

uh[h Nj rpiF: kuhjj pa murh; uh[huhk; Kfyhag; gi l fspd; mrRWj j y;
fhuz khf uha;fhypUej j ggpNahb nrQrp; mi l f;fyk; GFej hh;
gi l j j sgj p Rygpffhd; j i yi kapYk> gpddh; j hTj;fhd;
j i yi kapYk; mti uj; njhl heJ nrdw Kfyhag; gi l fs; nrQrpi af;
i fggwwpd. nrQrpfF vj puhd Kfyhaj; j hf;Fj ypy; gdNI yh u[Gj j pu
j i yth; Rt&g; rpi; nrQrpfNfhl; l apd; (Nfhl; l , uhZ tj j pd;
j i yth) fpyjhuhf 1700 , y; gz pary; mkhj j ggl; hh; mj d; gpwF
Rt&g; rpi; nrQrp KOTi j Ak; j dJ fl Lgggl by; nfhz l tej hh; 1714
, y; mth; ki wej gpwF mtuJ kfd; Nj [; rpi; (Nj rpiF) nrqrpapd;
MS euhf nghWgNgwwhh; Kfyha kddUf;Ff; fggk; fl l kWj j i j
mLj;J ethg; rj j; c y; yh fhdpd; Nfhgjj pwF Mshdhh; mji dj;
njhl heJ elej rzilapy; 22 taNj Md uh[h Nj rpiF
nfhy;gggl;hh; mtuJ , s taJ ki dtp cl dfl; l Vwpdhh; uh[h
Nj rpiF ethGfF vj puhf ntsppgLj j pa tBk; kffspi l Na fi j g;
ghl yfshf c UntLj j J.

kJi u ehaf;fh; kwWk; j QrhTth; ehaf;fhpi l Na epytpa gi f
fi l rpay; 1673 , y; j QrhTthpy; ehaf;f MI rpi a KbTwr; nraj J.
j QrhTthpy; 1676 , y; kuhjj pa j sgj p ntqNfh[p j di d muruhf
mwptj j hh; , t;thwhf kuhjj pah; MI rpi j QrhTthpy; J tqfpaJ.

fhehl fj j pd; kU 1677 , y; gi l naLj j rpth[p ntqNfh[pi a
mfwwptpl;Lj; j dJ xdWtpil; rNfhj uh; rej h[pi a mggj tpay;
mkhj j pdhh; Mdhy; ntqNfh[p kLz Lk; j QrhTth; uf; i fggwwpdhh;
mtuJ ki wTf;Fg; gpwF mtuJ kfd; ~h[p j QrhTth; u Mz; l hh;
~h[pf;F thhpR , yyhj j hy; mtuJ rNfhj uh; Kj yhk; ruNgh[p mLj j
MI rpihsuhf mkhej hh;

fhehl fj j pd; kj 1677 , y; gi l naLj j rpt h[p ntqNfh[pi a
mfwwptpl:Lj; jdJ xdWtp:l rNfhj uh; rej h[pi a mggj tpay;
mkhj j pdhh; Mdhy; ntqNfh[p kLz Lk; j QrhT+i uf; i fggwwpdhh;
mtuJ ki wTf:Fg; gwf mtuJ kfd; ~h[p j QrhT+i u Mz;lhh;
~h[pf:F thhpR , yyhj j hy; mtuJ rNfhj uh; Kj yhk; ruNgh[p mLj j
Ml rpahsuhf mkhej hh;

1712 Kj y; 1728 ti u 16 Mz:lFS f:F mth; Ml rpay; , Uej hh;
mtUf:Fg; gwf J fNfh[p Ml rpf:fl by:py; mkhej hh; mti uj; nj hl he:J
1739 Kj y; 1763 ti u gup hg; rpq; Ml rp Ghpej hh; gpd dh; mtuJ kfd;
Jy:[h[p 1787 , y; Ml rpay; mkhej hh; mej mz by; gj J taj hd
, uz:lhtJ ruNgh[p mhpai z vwpdhh; Jy:[h[p apd; rNfhj uh; mkh; rpq;
Ml rpi a eht:tfj j hh; , ej thhpR murpai y vj thj j Mqf:Nyah;
, uz:lhtJ ruNgh[p apd; kLz xggej k; xdi w j z t j j dh; mj d;
mbggi l apy; , uz:lhk; ruNgh[p jdJ muR eht:tfj j j Mqf:Nyah;
trk; xggi l f:f Nehpl:lJ. , uz:lhk; ruNgh[p j QrhT+i u Mz:l
kuhj j pahpd; Nghd:] Ny rhkuh[aj j pd; fi l rp Ml rpahsuhthh;

, uz:lhk; ruNgh[p

, uz:lhk; ruNgh[p xU j i yrwej murh; n[hkhdp a rka gugGf;
FOi t Nrhej /gnul hpf;] ;thhl:] ; %ykhff; fy:tp gapdwNghj pYk>
gyUk; vj thghhj j gb> mth; fwpj j t kj j i j j Ottyi y. mNj Nghy
Nkw:fj j pa mwp tpay; kwWk; kUj:Jtj i j f; i fahS k; kUj:Jtuhf
ruNgh[p j pfoej hh; vdpDk; , ej pag; ghukghpaj i j rpj i j Al d; mth;
gpdgwwpdhh; gy l Nuhggpa nkhof i sf; fwW eGz j Jtk; ngww mth;
mi dj:J Ji wfi sr; rhhej Gjj fqi sf; nfhz:l kpf; ggykhd
E}yfj i j i t j j pUej hh;

xU mrrfj i j eWtTtJ ruNgh[p apd; etldj; j pl:l qfs:py; xdwhf
, Uej J. (JNt kuhj j p kwWk; rk] fpUj nkhofS fffd Kj yhtJ
mrrfkhFk) ru] t j p k` hy; E}yfj i j NkkgLj:JtJk; mtuJ
j pl:l qfs:py; xdwhf , Uej J. mtuJ muri t %yk; etldg; nghJg;
gss:pf i s eWtp Mqf:pyk; kwWk; guNj r nkhof s:py; ghl qfs;
, ytrkhff; fwgpf:fggl Ntz:lLk; vdgJ j hd; mtuJ mj t etldj;
j pl:l khf , Uej J.

ru] t j p k` hy; E}yfk; ehaf:f kddhfshy; fl:l ggl:l , uz:lhk;
ruNgh[p kdduhy; nrwpT+i:l ggl:lJ. kuhj j pa muri tapd; mdwhl
mYtyfs> 18 Mk; E}wwhz by; gnuQR - kuhj j pah; , i l Na elej
fbj g; Nghf:Ftuj:J Mfpad Nkhh vOj:Jtbt Mtz qfshf
mi ke:Jssd. kuhj j p nkhopay; mi kej Mtz qfs; Nkhh vOj:Jk;
tbt:py; vOj ggl:l d.

mth; fhyj j py; thoej juqfkgbh rka gugGf:FOi tr; Nrhej
mwpQH rpv] ; [hd; vdg ti uf; fy:tp; Ji wapd; KdNdhbahf kddh;
ruNgh[p fUj pdhh; [hd> fy:tp; Ji wapy; Gj pa ghNrhj i dfi sAk;
rhj pUj j qfi sAk; Nkwnfhz:lhh; ghl j j pl:l k; kwWk; fy:tpggawWk;
Ki wfs:py; mth; etld Ki wfi sAk; khz thfS fF ci wtp ggssp

Ki wi a mwpKfk; nraj hh; 1812 , y; MqfNya fhydp muRfF
mth; rkhgggj j Kffpaj; jpllj j py; jkp; kwWk; Mqfpy topay;
, ej pa khz thfS fF , ytrg; gsspi s eljj Ntz Lk; vdW
NfLfnfhz Lhh; fwpj j th; myyhj khz thfS fF Mqfpy topf;
fy;tp fpi l ffhj #oy; epytpa fhyfl l k; mJ thFk;

nrdi d MS eh; jhk] ; kdNwh 1820 Mk; Mz by; nj hl ffg;
nghJggsspfS ffhhd xU jpllj j j Nahri dahf \$wpdhh; Mdhy;
fkngdp muR 1841 Mk; Mz L tiu etdg; gsspi s cs,@h;
Foei j fS ffhfr; nrdi dapy; VwgLj j Nttpyi y. , j wF khwhf
n[hkhdp rkaggugGf;FO Mqfpy top kwWk; tlihu nkhopgGsspfs;
gytwi wf; nj wF khfhz qfsy; 1707 Mk; Mz L Kj y; eljj pAsshh;

ruNgh[p rkaggugGf;FO kwWk; fhydp muRfF KdNdhbahf
1803 Mk; Mz bNyNa j QrhThpy; fwpj j thfs; myyhj cs,@h;
Foei j fspd; fy;tp;fhf Kj yhtJ etdg; nghJggsspi s epWtpdh;
cah; fy;tp epWtdqfi s , ej pa murhfs; eljj pa Nghj pYk; mthfs;
nj hl ffg; gsspi s eljj paj yi y vdGJ Fwggpl j j Fej J

Mj utwthfs; kwWk; Vi o khz thfS fF vdj; j QrhTh; kwWk;
, ju mzi l , lqfsYk; , ytr nj hl ff kwWk; cahepi yg;
gsspi s epWtp ehtfj j j kddh; ruNgh[p; kpf Kffpakhd
KdKawrpahFk; mi djJ epi yfsyhd gsspfs> ednfhi lg;
gsspfs> fy;Y}hpfS> rk] fpUj cah; fy;tp;fhf ghl rhi yfs;
Mfpad mtwpy; ml qFk; muri t Nkdkffs> Ntj mwpQhfs>
Mj utwNwhh>

MS eh; kdNwhtpd; fy;tp; fz fnfLgGf;fhf c Uthf;fggl j 1823 Mk;
Mz bd; mwpfi fgg b j QrhTh; KOTJk; , Uej 44 gsspfsy;
muri t %ykhf 21 , ytr gsspfs; eljj ggl j d. rkag; guggshfs;
19 gsspi sAK> Mya ehtfhk; xU gsspi aAK; eljj pd. Mrhpahfs;
jhqfshfNt , ytrkhf %dW gsspi s eljj pdhfs; kpf
Kffpakhd Gdjj j y topj j l qfsy; mi kej pUej gj p% dW
rj j uqfs; %ykhf ahj hpfh;fS fFk; Vi ofS fFk; cz Tk; ci wtp
trj pAk; nraJ nfhLffggl j J.

Vi ofS; Mf mi dtUfFk; , ej g; gsspfs; Nri t Ghrej d. Gj pa
myyJ etd fy;tp Ki wfhf 'ettj ah' Ki wi a muri t eljj pa
, ej g; gsspfsy; mwpKfk; nraj J kwnwhU Kffpa KdKawrpahFk;

1803 , y; Mz by; epWtggl j Kfj hkgsh; rj j uk; murhpd;
tpUggkhd mdd rj j ukhFk; mq;F 1822 Mk; Mz by; , uz L
tFggi wfsy; fhi yAk; khi yAk; 15 Mrhpahfs; gyNtW r%fj j r;
Nrhej nkhhj k; 464 khz thfS fFf; fwgj j dh; kj gguggshfs;
fz z ej d;Fbapy; eljj pa Vi of; fwpj j t khz thfS ffhhd
gsspi aAK; ruNgh[p Mj hj j hh; mtuJ tssy; j di kfFr; rhdwhf
Mj utwNwhUffhd gssp tpsqfpaJ.

kdj hfS f;fhfTk; t;pyq;FFS f;fhfTk; %ypi f kUe;Jfi sj;
jahhgj 'j dte;hp k`hy; vdw Muharrp epWtdj; j ruNgh[p
epWtpdhh; Nehahsp;f;sp; Mtz q;fi sg; guhkhpf;Fk; Ki wAk; mwpKfk;
nraaggl;J. etbd kUj;Jthfs> MAhNtj k> Adhd> rpi j kUj;Jtk;
Mfpatwwpd; kUj;Jthfs; kUj;Jtr; rpf;ri rffhd kUe;Jfs; Fw;J
Muharrp Nkwnfhz;ldh; 18 njhf;Jpfs; mlq;fpa Muharrp
Gjjf;ji jAk; ruNgh[p kddh; cUthf;fpdhh; g;uj Nafkhd i f
xtpaqfs; %ykhf Kffpa %ypi ffs; gwwpaj; jfty;fi s ruNgh[p
gl baypl;Lg; ghJfhj jhh;

etbdf; fy;tp Ki w njhl hghd ruNgh[papd; Gjpa Kd;Kawrpfs;
jQrhT; Nkdkf;f;S f;F mgNghi ja fhydp Mjpf;fr; r%f kwWk;
nghUshj hu Ki w kf;Fs; Ei oaTk; gadngwTk; top nraj d.
muri t mjpf;hhpfs; ngUkghYk; guhkhz hfS f;F l Nuhggpa gadghl;L
mwpT> njhopyElgq;fs> fi yfs> Mfpatwwp; gawrp fpi l;J
mthfs; fhydp fhy etbd;Jtjjpd; Kddz p Kfthf;shf khwpdhh;fs;
Mqf;pyf; fy;tp fww Jgh~pfs> vOj;jhfs> l Nuhggpa kwWk; , ejpa
muri t fS f;F , i l Na kjjpa] jk; nraj , eJ kwWk; f;wp;Jt
nkhongahgghshfs; gy nghWgGf;fi s Vwf; Kbej J. ruNgh[p
muri tapd; , uz;L gz bj hfs; f;pf;f;ej;faf; fkngdp eljjpa Gd;J
[hh;[; Nfhl;il;f; fy;Y]h;py; nkhongahgG kwWk; mr;Rf; fyhrrhuj;jpd;
jiythf;shf; j;pf;oej h;fs; ruNgh[p [hd; Mf;Nahhp; thot;pay;
jpl;qfs; fhydpahj pf;f; j;kpof;j;py; Vwgl;l khwwq;f;sp; tuyhwwpy;
j d;egh;f;S k> Nl dpa - j kpo; kbd;pb f;uhkq;fi sg; Nghdw , l q;f;S k>
kuhj;ja - j kpo; , sturh; Ml r;gg;F; j;Ak; t;f;ij ghj;j;j;j
gl kgpbj;Jf; fh;l;L;fpdwd.

ghukghpa , ejpaf; fi yfshd eldk; kwWk; , i ri a Mj h;gg;py;
ngUk; nfhi lahshf ruNgh[p t;psq;f;pdhh; Fkhurkg; rkG> Nj Nte;ju
FwtQrp Kjuuhfr] ah Mfpa Gj;f;f;fi sAk; mth; vOj;pa;ssh;
f;ehl f , i ray; Nkw;f;jjpa , i rf; f;Utp;f;shd f;shh;pd;l> taypd;
Mfpa f;Utp;fi s mth; mwpKfk; nraj hh; jQrhT; xtpaj;j;jg;
g;ugyggL;j;k; gz pfi s mth; ehz aq;fi sr; Nrf;h;gg;J> j w;fhgGf;
fi yfs> ujg; Nghl;bfs> Ntl;l> vUJr; rz;l Mfpatwi w;g;
g;ugyggL;Jt;j;py; ruNgh[p Mhtk; nfhz bUej;hh; jQrhT; muz ki d
tshf;j;j;py; j;kp;ehl;bd; Kj;yht;J td c;ah;pay; Gq;f;hi t mth;
mi kj;j;hh;

1832 , y; khhr; 7 Mk; Nj;j;p Vwf;Fi wa 40 Mz;L;fhy Ml;rpf;Fg;
gpwF ruNgh[p kuz ki lej;hh; mtuJ muR rhhej mi dj;J
gF;j;pf;sp;Yk; mtuJ ki wT Fw;J;J f;fk; mDrhpf;fggl;J. mtuJ
, Wj;p ah;j;pi uary; 90 Mapk; NgUf;Fk; mj;pf;khf fye;J nfhz;ldh;
mtuJ , Wj;p C;uty;j;j;py; rkaggugg;hsuhd mUl;jei j gp~g; `gh;
, t;thW \$wpdhh;

"Kb#ba gy ji yth;fi sg; ehd; ghj;J , Uff;Nwd> Mdhy;
, th; j;tpu vthpl;Kk; mJ , sturj; j di kNahL myq;f;h;j;j;j;py; y".

