Guptas
<mark>TEST 10</mark>

6 Term - 3	Unit 3-	NguuRfspd; fhyk> Fgjh> thjjjdh;
	Unit 7	Fgjh;
11th vol - 1	Unit 8-	`h;~h; kwWk; gµNjrKbauRfspd; vOrrp

myF 3
NguuRfspd; fhyk> Fgjh> thjjjdh;

mwpKfk;

· %dwhk; E}wwhz bd; , Wjpapy; tl , ejpapahtpy; F~hz hfshYk; njwNf rhjhthfdhfshYk; epWtgglbUej typk thaej NguuRfs; ngUi ki aAk; typki aAk; , oejd. , r#oy; rejµFgji u xU muir cUthffpj; jdJ tkrjjpd; Mlrpi a epWt i tjjJ. mt;thlrp, UE}W Mz Lf; fhyk; ebjjJ.

· Fgjhfspd; tbrrpfFg; gpddh> mijj; njhlheJ Vwjjho 50 Mz L , i lggll fhyjjpwFg; gpddh; thjjd mur tkrji jr; Nrhej `h;~h; tl , ejµahit fpgp (ngh.M) 606 – 647 ti u Mlrp Ghejhh;

rhclWfs;

njhyypay; rhclWfs;

      V Fgj murhfshy; ntspapgglll jqf> ntssp> nrgG ehz aqfs;
      V rKjjµFgjhpd; myfhghj; J}z; fyntlL
      V nkfuhyp, UkGj;J}z; fyntlL
      V , uz l hk; rejµFgjhpd; cjafhp Fiff; fyntlL> kJuh ghi wf; fyntlL> rhQrp ghi wf; fyntlL
      V] fej Fgjhpd; ggihhp J}z; fyntlL
      V fj;th ghi wf; fyntlL
      V kJghd; nrgGg; gllak;
      V Nrhdhgl; nrgGg; gllak;
      V ehsejh fspkz; Kjjpµ ug; nghwpgG

      , yfffpar; rhclWfs;

      V tp~Z > kjra> thA> ghftj Guhz qfs> ehujhpd; elpp rh]jµk;
      V tprhfjjjhpd; Njtprrejµ Fgjk> Kjuh uhf;] k> ghz hpd; `h;~ rhpjk;

v fhs⹀j hrh⹀d; ehl fq⹀fs;

v ,uz ⹀lhk; rej⹀uFgj h⹀d; fhyjj⹀y ,ej⹀ah⹀tw⹀F tUi f Gh⹀ej r⹀d ngsjjj⹀Jwt⹀ ghf⹀ah⹀d⹀d; gaz f; Fwg⹀Gfs;

v ` h;~h⹀d; uj;dhts⹀ ehd⹀eej h> gh⹀aj h;~⹀fh

v Athd; Rthq⹀f⹀d; r⹀A+f⹀

Fgj mur tk⹀rk; e⹀Wtggl y;

- Fgj mur tk⹀rj⹀ij e⹀Wt⹀ath; =Fgj h; vdf; fUj⹀ggLf⹀whh; mth; jw⹀Nghija tq⹀fhsk> g⹀fhh; gFj⹀f⹀i s Mz ⹀ljhff; fUj⹀ggLf⹀wJ. ehz q⹀fs⹀y Kjd; Kjyhf ,lk; ngww Fgj murh⹀d; tbtk; , tUi laNj. , tUf⹀Fg; g⹀d⹀dh⹀ , tUi la kfd; fNIhj⹀f[h; murg⹀ gj⹀tNaw⹀whh; fyntl⹀Lfs⹀y ,thf⹀s , UtUNk kfhuh[h vdNw Fw⹀gg⹀ggl⹀Lss⹀dh;

Kj yhk; rej⹀u Fgj h; (f⹀⹀.g⹀ (ngh.M) 319 – 335)

- Kj yhk; rej⹀uFgj h> Gf⹀ongww> ty⹀i k k⹀Fej □yp⹀rrht⹀□ mur FLkgj⹀i jr; Nrhej FkhuNj⹀t⹀p⹀a kz ejhh; ,f⹀FLkgj⹀d; MjuNthL> tl ,ej⹀ar; rp⹀wwuRfs; gytwi w ,th; ntww⹀ nfhz⹀L> xU Nguurp⹀d; Kbauuhfj; jd⹀id Kb #lbfnfhz⹀lhh; rej⹀uFgjuhy; ntsp⹀a⹀ggl⹀l⹀i t vdf; fUj⹀ggLk; jq⹀f ehz q⹀fs⹀y; rej⹀uFgj h> FkhuNj⹀t⹀p Mf⹀a ,Uth⹀d; cUtq⹀fs; ,l⹀kngw⹀Wssd. 'yp⹀rrh⹀i tah' vdw thrfKk; nghw⹀p⹀ff⹀ggl⹀Lss⹀J.

> yp⹀rrht⹀p⹀ goi kahd; fd rq⹀fq⹀fs⹀y; xdwhFk; mjDi la MIr⹀pg⹀ gFj⹀ fq⹀i f ej⹀f⹀Fk; Neghs ehl⹀bwFk; ,i lggl⹀l⹀jhf ,Uej⹀J.

rKj⹀juFgj h; (C. 335 – 380)

- Kj yhk; rej⹀uFgj h⹀d; kfdhd rKj⹀juFgj h; Fgj mur tk⹀rj⹀j⹀d; j⹀i yrp⹀wej⹀ murh; Mthh; rKj⹀juFgj h⹀d; mi tffsg⹀ Gytuhd '' h⹀Nrhdh' ,aww⹀p⹀a g⹀uahi f nka⹀ff⹀hj⹀jp⹀ (gj⹀ur] jp⹀) myfhghj; J}z ⹀p⹀y; nghw⹀p⹀ff⹀ggl⹀Lss⹀J. rKj⹀juFgj h⹀d; MIr⹀ff⹀hd k⹀pf Kff⹀p⹀ar; rhd⹀W myfhghj; J}z ; fyntl⹀⹀hFk;

> gj⹀uR] jp⹀ / nka⹀ff⹀hj⹀jp⹀
> gj⹀ur] jp⹀ vdgJ xU rk] ⹀f⹀pUjr; nrhy; mjd; nghUs; xUt⹀i ug; ghuhl⹀bg; 'Gfo;tjhFk;'. mi tfsg⹀ Gythfs; murhf⹀i sg; Gfoe⹀Jghb mthjk; rhj⹀i dfi sg; gl⹀baqp⹀l⹀dh; ,i t gp⹀d⹀dh; kffs; gbj⹀Jj; njhp⹀eJ nfhs⹀tjw⹀fhfj; J}z ⹀fs⹀y; nghw⹀p⹀ff⹀ggl⹀l⹀d.

Fgj murtk⹀rk; xUq⹀f⹀i z f⹀fggl y;

- rKj⹀juFgj h; kfj⹀jhd Nghhj⹀jsg⹀jp⹀ahthh; mth; Nguurh; MdTld; ehL KOtJk; gi lnaLj⹀Jr; nrdwhh; nj⹀dd⹀ejp⹀ahht⹀d⹀d; kUk; gi lnaLjjhh; nj⹀dd⹀ejp⹀ahh⹀g⹀y; gyytehl⹀L murh; tp⹀~Z Nfhg⹀a⹀d rKj⹀juFgj h; Nj⹀hw⹀fbjjhh;

- tl ,ejp⹀ahh⹀p⹀y rKj⹀juFgj h; xdgJ muRfi sf⹀i fggww⹀ndhh; nj⹀dd⹀ejp⹀ahh⹀ tr; Nrhej 12 murhf⹀i sj; jdfFf; fl⹀Lggl⹀l r⹀wwrhfshfg⹀jp⹀ mthfi sf; fggk; fl⹀l⹀r; nrajhh; fp⹀of⹀F tq⹀fhsk> m]⹀ ;hk> Neghsk> gOrhgp⹀d; fp⹀of⹀Fg; gFj⹀ Mf⹀aatww⹀d; murhfSk; uh[]jhdj⹀ijr; Nrhej gyNtW goq⹀fapdUk; rKj⹀juFgj h⹀d; Nkyhp⹀ff⹀i j VwW⹀fnfhz ⹀l⹀dh;

> rKj⹀juFgj h; xU tp⹀~Z gfj⹀uhhh; Nghh⹀fs⹀y; ntww⹀ ngww⹀jd; ep⹀i dthf eljjggLk; Nyj⹀hyr; rl⹀q⹀fhd Fjp⹀uui sg; gypa⹀Lk; Nts⹀t⹀i ar; rKj⹀juFgj h; kz⹀Lk; ei lKi wggLj⹀dhh; mth; jqf ehz aqf⹀i s ntsp⹀a⹀l⹀dh; mtwWs; xdwp⹀y; mth; tp⹀z thr⹀gg⹀J Nghd⹀w cUtk⹀ nghw⹀p⹀ff⹀ggl⹀Lss⹀J. mth; kp⹀fr; r⹀wej

gilnaLgghsh; kl;Lkyy> ftpijg; ghpaUk; ,irg; ghpaUkhthh; mjdhy; 'ftph[h' vDk; gl;Lk; ngwwhh;

,yqpifiar; Nrhej = Nkfthkd; vDk; ngsjj murd; rKjjpuFgjhpd; rkfhyjjtuhthh;

,uz;lhk; rejpuFgjh; (C.380 – 415)

- ,uz;lhk; rejpuFgjh; rKjjpuFgjhpd; kfdhthh; mth; tpffpukhjpjah; vdWk; mwpaggl;lhh; mth; rhf murhfisj; Njhwfbj;J NkwF khstjijAk; F[uhjijAk; ifggwwpdhh; njddpejpa muRfNshL mth; elGwi tg; Ngzpdhh; FJgkpdhUfF mUNfAss ,Ukgj; J}z; tpffpukhjpjauhy; cUthffgglJ vd ekgggLfpwJ. ,tUila Mlrpapd; NghJ ghfahd; vDk; rPd ngsjj mwpQH ,ejpah tejhh; kpfr; rpwej mwpQhfSk; Gyth;fSk; vOjjhshfSk; fiyQhfSk; (etujpdqfs) ,tUila miti a myqfhpjjhff; $wgglLfpwJ. mthfspy; xUth; fhspjhrh; vdf; $wgglLfpwJ.

tpffpukhjpjahpd; mi tapyyUej etujjdqfs;	
fhspjhrh;	rk] fpUjg; Gyth;
`hpNrdh;	rk] fpUjg; Gyth;
mku rpk;`h;	mfuhjpapay; Mrhpah;
jdtejhp	kUjJth;
fhfghdfh;	Nrhjplh;
rd;F	fl;llf; fiy epGzh;
tuhfkpfpuh;	thdpay; mwpQH
tuhrrp	,yf;fz Mrhpah; kwWk; rk] fpUjg; Gyth;
tpl;lygl;lh;	khtpj jffhuh; (Magician)

,uz;lhk; rejpuFgjhpd; gl;lg; ngahfs;
tpffpukhjjpah> eNuejpu rejph> rpkk rejuh> eNuejpu rpkkh> tpffpuk Njtuh[h> Njt Fgjh> Njt =

- ,uz;lhk; rejpuFgji uj; njhlhbej;J mtUila kfd; Kjyhk; FkhuFgjh; mhpaiz Vwpdhh; mtNu ehsejh gyfi yffofjij cUthffpath;

ghfpahd;
,uz;lhk; rejpuFgjhpd; Mlrpf; fhyjjpy> rPdhi tr; Nrhej ngsjjj Jwtp ghfpahd; ,ejpahtwpF tejhh; mtUila gaz f; Fwpggfs; Fgjh; fhyj;J kffspd; r%f – ngaUshjhu> kj> xOff epi yfs; gwwp nrajpfs ekfF toqfFpdwd. ghfpahd; $wWggb kfjj;J kffs; kfporrpNahhL nropgNghhLk; thoejdh; fLi kahd jz;lid dapdwp el;p toqfgglJ. kuzjz;li d toqfgglltpyiy. fah ghoi lejpUej;J fgpit t];J fhlfpapUej;J Mdhy; ghlyjgjjjpy; kffs; nrytjNjhLk; nropgNghLk; thoejdh;

- FkhuFgji uj; njhlhbej;J murg; Gjp;Naww]fej Fgjh; `{z hfspdgpilnaLgigigr; rejpff Nehpl;lJ. mth; mthfisj; Njhwfbj;J tpllb mbjjhh; Mdhy; gddpuz;L Mz;LfSfFg; gpddh; klz;Lk; gilnaLj;J tej `_z hfs; Fgjh; Nguuir Njhwfbjjdh; kpfrrwej Fgjh; Nguuhfspy; filrpg; Nguuuhd ghyhjpjah; Kjyhk; eurkkFgjh; vdw ngahpy; mhpaiz Vwpdhh;, ,th; ngsjj kjjjhy; <hffgglL tuhthh; ,th; kpfpuFyUfF fggk; fl;bjejhh; Mdhy; kpfpuFyh; ngsjjjijg; gi fikNahL ghhjjjhy; kdNtjid mileJ fggk; fl;Ltij egWjjpdhh; kpfpuFyi uf; ifJ nra;J rpiwapy; mi lggpy; ghyhjpjah; ntwwp ngwwhYk; kpfpuFyh; tQrfhfg; ghyhjpjaiu kfjjjpyUeJ ntspNwwpdhh; ghyhjpjaUf;Fg; gpddh; khngUk; Fgjg; Nguur Njaej fhz kwNghdJ. Fgjg; Nguuhd; mqfhfffgggl;l filrp murh; tp~Z Fgjh; Mthh;

Fgjh;fspd; MIrp mi kgG:

- Fgj murh;fs; nja;tlf ch;pi kf; Nfhlghlbid eil Ki wggLjjpdh: (murh; flTspd; gpujpejpahf fUjggl;lhh; vdNt murh; flTS f;F klLNk gjry; nrhyyf; fli kggl;l tuhthh; kwwth;fS f;Fg gjry; nrhyy Ntz bajpyi y vDk; NfhlghL) Fgj murh;fs; murpay; eh;thfk; , uhZ tk; el;ptoqfy; Mfpa Jiwfspy; ngUkstpyhd mjpfhuk; ngwWj; jpfoejdh; Fgj murhf Sf;F mi krrh;fs; (kejn;) FOnthdW eh;thfjjpy; cjtp nrajJ. mfFO , sturh;fi sAk; cah; mjphhpi sAk; fggk; flLk; rpwwurh;fi sAk; nfhz bUejJ. ehl;bd; mdwhl eh;thfjpi jj; jpwkgd eljj> ngUkstpyhd mjpfhhpfs; Fgj murhfshy; gz pakhjjgglldh; cah; gjtpfspy; mkhjjgglld mjpfhhpfs; ‘jz;l ehafh;’ kwWk; ‘kfhjz;l ehafh’ vd mi of;fgglldh;

- Fgjg; NguuR ‘Njrk;’ myyJ ‘Gfjp’ vDk; ngahpy; gy gphejpaqfshfg; ghpffgglld. mtwi w ‘cghh;fs;’ vDk; MSeh;fs; eh;tfjjdh; gphejpahfs; ‘tp~ah’ vDk; khtl;lqfshfg; ghpffgglld. tp~ahgphfs; vDk; mjphh;fs; khtl;l eh;thfjij Nkwnfhz;ldh; fphk mstpy; fphk;pfh> fphkjpahf~h vDk; mjphh;fs; nraygl;ldh;

- thpe;J guej Fgjg; NguuR> , uhZt mi kggpd; Kffpag; gqfpid cz hj;JfpwJ. Kjjp ufspYk; fyntl;LffspYk; , uhZ tg; gjtpspd; ngah;fs; ghyh;jphjpjh> (fhyhLgi lapd; jsgjp) k` hghyh;jphjpjh (Fjpiug; gi lapd; jsgjp) vdf; Fwggpgglld;sssd. ‘J}jfh’ vDk; xwwh;fi s csslffpa NtT ghhfFk; mi kgGk; nraygl;J.

r%fKk; nghUshjhuKk;
epyk; kwWk; tpjrhapfs;

- fhkhej fuhy; vOjggl;l epjprhhuk; vDk; E}y; muRf; fUT+jjpd; Kffpaj;Jtjijj Ak; tUkhdjjpwfhd gy topisAk; FwggLfpdwJ. rKjjpFgjiug; Nghdw murh;fspd; gi lnaLgG eltbffispy> tUthapd; cghpNia Kjy}L nraagglJ.

- epythpNa murpd; Kffpa tUthahf , Uejj. tp;trhapfspd; epi yi k ghpj hgfukhf , UejJ. mth;fs; gyNtW thpfis sr; nrYjj Ntz ba epi yapy; , Uejdh; mth;fs; nfhjjbi k epi yfFj;jssgglldh;

Fgjh; fhyjjpy; eppyqfis ti fggLjJjy;	
NN jmuh	Ntshz i kf;F cfej epyqfs;
fpyh	jhpR epyqfs;
mgufjh	tdk; myyJ fhl;L epyqfs;
t] jp	FbapUgg wF cfej epyqfs;
fgj rufh	Nkarry; epyqfs;

tz pfKk; thjjfKk;

- Fgjh;fspd; nghUshjhu tshrrpfF tz pfh;fspd; gqfspgG kpfTk; Nghwwjjfjhf , UejJ. tz pfh;fspy; , uz;L ti fapdh; , Uejdh; ‘rpNu] jp’ kwWk; ‘rhhjj thfh’ vd mth;fs; mi of;fgglldh;

rpNu] jp	rhhjj thfh
rpNu] jp ghpi tr; rhhej tz pfh;fs; Xhpljjpy; epi yahf , UeJ tz pfk; nraj th;fs;	rhhjj thfh tz pfh;fs; vUJ G+ba tz bfspy; rufFfi s Vww gyNtW , lqfS fFr; nrdW tz pfk; nraj th;fs;

- tpwgi dg; nghUl;fs; mdwhl g gadghl;Lf;Fj; Njitahd nghUl;fspypUeJ tpi y kpFej MI kgug; nghUl;fnsdg gy ti fgglli taha; , Uejd. kpsF> jqfk;> nrkG>

, UkG> Fjpi ufs> ahi dfs; Mfpai t Kffpa tzpfg nghUIfshFk; Fgjhfhyjjpy; mjpf tlbfFf; fld;nfhLfFk; Ki w eilKi wpay; , UejJ.

ehsejh gy;fi yffofk:

- ehsejh gyfi yffofk lejhk; kwWk; Mwhk; E}wwhz Lfspy; Fgjg; Nguurpd; Mjutpy; jioj Njhqfp.aJ. gpddh fdNdhrpi ar; Nrhej Nguurh ` h;~hpd; Mjutpy; rpwgGwwJ.
- ehsejhtpy; ngsjjj; jjJtNk Kffpag; ghlgghpthf , UejJ. Nahfh> Ntj , yffpaqfs> kUjJtk; Mfpai tAk; fwgpffggl;ld.
- mggyfi yffofjjpy; Athd; - Rthq; ngsjj jjJtjij g; gwwg; gbggjpy; gy Mz Lfs; nrytoijjhh;
- mej tshfjjpy; vlL kfhghlrhi yfSk; %dW kpfgnghpa E}yfqfSk; , Uejd.
- ehsejh gyfi yffofk; gfjpahhhfpy;[p vdghhpd; jiyi kapy; tej kyYfFfs; vd mi offggli JUffpa ,]yhkpa mbik tUhfshy; moijjju kllk; MffggliJ
- ehsejh And] Nfhtpd; c yfgghukghpar; rpddkhFk;

` _z hfs; vdNghh; ahth?

` Iz hfs; vdNghh; ehNIhbg goqFbapduhth; jqfs; khngUk; ji yth; mlbyyyhtpd; jiyi kapy; , thfs; NuhkhGhpi aAk; fhd] lhz bNehgpi sAk; NgurrjjwF csshffpdh; , thfNshL njhlhGila ntsi s ` _z hfs; kjjpa Mrpah topahf , ejpah tejdh; jqfs; njhlh; gilnaLgGfspd; %ykhf vyi yNahu ehLfSffFj; njhejuT nfhLjJtejdh;]fej Fgjpi uj;]fej Fgjpi uj; Njhwfbjj gpddh , thfs; kjjpa , ejpag gFjpfspy; gutpdh; mthfspd; ji ytuhd Njhukhdh; jdfFj; jhNd muruhf Kb #lbf; nfhz lhh; mtUfFg; gpddh; MIrpÞ nrajhh; mtuJ kfd; kpfpuFyh; MIrpÞ nrajhh; Kbtpy> kjjpa , ejuahtpy; khstjij MIrpÞ nra:J tej Njhwfbj:J aNrhjhhkd; mthfi sj; Njhwfbj:J mthfspd; MIrpfF KbT fl;bdhh;.

- ehlbd; gygFjpffis , iz fFk; rhi yfi sf; Fgjhfs; mi kjjdh; ghlyfGjjpuk> c[i [d> thuz hrp> kJuh;Mfpad Kffpa tzpf efuqfshf , Uejd. , ejpahtpy; css Nki yf; flwfi uj; Jiw Kfqfsk; (fyahz > kqf@h> kyghh) fpl of; flwfi uj; Jiw Kfkk; (tqfhsjjpynUej jhkupypgjp) tzpfg ngUffjjwF cjtpd.

Fgjhfspd; ehz a mi kgG Kiwia mwpKfggLjjpath; rKjjpuFgjh; Mthh; F~hz hfspd; ehz aqfis; rKjjpu FgjUfF ceJjiy toqfpd. Fgjhfspd; nghwfhhRfs; jpdhuh vdwi offggl;ld. Fgjhfs; ntspapll nghwfhhRfis tpl ntsspp nrgGf; fhRfs; Fi wthfNt ntspapllggl;ld. FgjhfSfF mLjJ tej fhyjjpy; nghwfhhRfspd; Rowrpapy; tbrrp Vwglli J. mJ NguurpDi la tsqfspd; tbrrpi ar; Rlbf; fhlLtjha; csssJ.

c Nyhfptpay;

- Fgjhfs; fhyjjpy; Ruqfj; njhopYk; c Nyhfj; njhopYk; nromgGwW tpsqfpd.
- c Nyhfj; njhopy; tshrrp ngwwUejJ vdgjwF vLjJffhl;L rejpuFgjuhy; epWtggli nkfuhyp , UkGj; J}z hFk; nlyypapYss , tnthwiw , UkGjJz ; , dwsTk; JUg; gpofhky; csssJ.

Fgjhfshy; gadgLjjggli c Nyhfqfs> , UkG> jqfk> jhkpuk> jfukxak> gjjis> nrkG> kzp ntz fyk; ikffh> khqfdR> rpfgGr; Rzzk; Mfpai tahFk;

r%fk;

- Fgjh; fhyr; r%fk; ehd;F thz qfi sf; nfhz ;l thz Ki wapy; mi kejUejJ. mJ jeijtor; r%fkhf ,UejJ. 'kD'tpd; rl;lqfs; eilKiwapy; ,Uejd. mtwwdgb ngz;fs; jeijapd> fz tdpd; myyJ %jj kfdpd; ghJfhggpy; ,Ujjy; Ntz;Lk; gyjhu kz k; gutyhf eil Ki wapy; ,UejJ. mruhfSk; epygguGffSk; xdWfFk; Nkwgl;l ki dtpai ug; ngwwpUejhh> FNgueh>fh> JUgRthkpdp Mfpa ,UtUk; ,uz ;lhk; rejpUFgjhpd; murpah; vdf; fyntlLfs; FwggpLfdwd. cld;fl;il (rj;p) VWk; Ki w Fgjhhfs; fhyjjpy; gpdgwwggl;lJ.

mbi k Ki w:

- ,ejjahtpy; mbi kKi w Nki yehLfspy; ,UejJ Nghy xU epWtdkhf ,yi y. Mdhy; Fgjhhfs; fhyjjpy; gyti fgglil mbi kfs; ,Uejjhr;rhdWfs; cz hjJfdwd.

kj k:

- Ntj kjKk; Ntjr; rlqFfSk; Gj;Jah; ngwwW> kz;Lk; eilKiwff tejd. rKjjFgjUk; Kjyhk; FkhuFgjUk; m];tNkj ahfk; (Fjpi ufi sg; gyp nfhLj;Jr; nraaggLk; Ntst;p) eljjdh; Fgjhfs; fhyjjyjhd; cUt togghL njhlqfpai jAk; itz tk; irtk; Mfpa ,UghpTfs; Njhdwpaai jAk; fhz fNwhk; `dahdk; kfhahdk; vdg; ngsjjk; ,uz ;hfg; ghpejhYk; mJ njhlhejJ tshejtejJ.

fi yAk; fl;lllf;fi yAk;

- flLkhdf; Nfhtpyfi s Kjd; Kjyhff flbathfs; FgjhfNs. ,J Kdgu;Uej kughd> ghi wf; Fi ltiuf; Nfhtpyfspd; mLjj fll;g; ghz hk; tshrrpahFk; NfhGuqfNshLk; thpthd nrJfF Ntiyghfffl;NshLk; mi djJ ,eJ njatqfSfFk; ,fNfhtpyfs; flggl;ld. kpfTk; Fwggpjjff ghi wf; Fi ltiuf; Fi ffs; m[ejh> vyNyhuh (khfuh~buh)> ghf (kjjpag; gpuNjrk;)> cjfph (xbrh) Mfpa ,lqfspy; fhz ggLfdwd. ,ffhyg; gFjpapy; flggl;l flLkhdf; Nfhtpyfsp> jpuhtpl ghz pf; $Wfis xjjpUffpdwd.

- Fgjhfspd; cNyhfr; rpwggpwF ,U rwej vLjJfffhl;Lfs; ehsejhpYss 18 mb cauKss Gjjhpd; nrgGr; rpiy Ryjhd; fQr; vd;Dk; ,ljjYss Voiu mb cauKss Gjjhpd; cNyhfr; rpwgk; Fgjhfspd; Xtpaf; fiyfF kpfr; rwej vLjJffhlLfshfj; jpfogiat m[ejh Fif XtpaqfSk> Fthypah; ghf; Fi fapy; fhz ggLk; XtpaqfSk; MFk;

,yffpak;

- gpuhfpjUk; kffshy; NgrggGLk; nkhopahf ,Uej NghjpYk; Fgjhfs; rk];fpjjjij mYtyfnkhopahff nfhz ;bUejdh; mthfspd; fyntlLfs> mi djJk; rk];fpjj nkhopapNyNa csssd. Fgjhfs; fhyjjpy; rk];fj ,yffz Kk; tshrrp ngwwJ. mJ ghz pdp 'm~[jjahap' gjQ;Ryp 'kfh gh~ak;' vDk; E}yfis mggi lahff nfhz l;J.

- tqfhsjjr; Nrhej rejNuhNfhkpah vD;k; ngsjj mwQh; 'rejp tpahfuz k;' vdw ,yffz E}iy vOjpdhh; fhsjhrh; ,ahwwpa ehif E}yfs;>rhFejyk> khstpffhodkpjuk> tpffuk; Chtrpak; vdgdthFk; mtUila Vida ngwgGkpff E}yfs; NkfJ}jk> uFtkrk> Fkhurgtk; hpJrkfhuk; MfpadthFk;

fz pjk> thdpay; kw;Wk; kUjJtk;

- G+[;[pajjpd; fz Lgpbgk; mjd; ghpz hk tshrrpahfj; jrk vz ; Ki wAk; Fgjh etbl cyfpwF tpdLr; nrdWss kuGtor; nrhjjhfk; Mhpagglilh> tuhfkpfph> gpukk Fgjh MfpNahhh; mffhyg; gFjpar; Nrhej kpf Kffpa fz ptjpay> thdpay; mwpQhfs; Mth;

Mhpaggl;h; jdJ E}yhd '#hpa ng;jhejh't'py; #hpa> rejµ fµfz q;fSf;fhd cz;ikf; fhuz q;fis tpsf;fpAs;shh; G;kp; jdJ mrrpy; RoyfµJ vDk; cz;ikia mwptpjjj Kjy; , ejµ thdpay; Ma;thsh; mtNuahthh; kUj;Jtj; Ji wapy; Gfo ngww mwpQh; jd;tejphp Mthh; mth; MAhNtj; kUj;Jtjpy; epGz uhfj; jpf;Foejhh; rhuffh; xU kUj;Jt mwptpay; mwpQuhthh; R];Ujh; mWi tr; rpfprir nraKiwi ag; gwwp tpsffpa Kjy; , ejµah; Mthh;

thjjdh mur tkrk;

- thjjdh myyJ G~aGjµ mur tkrk; jhNd];tujijj; ji yefuhff; nfhz;L Mlrp Gupej J. G~aGjµ Fgjhfspl;k; gi ljjsgjµahfg; gzp nrajth; Fgjg; Ngurpd; tbrrpfFg; gpdddh> mth; Mlrp mjpfhujjig; ngwwhh; gµghfu thjjdh; Mlrpg; nghWgig g Vww gpdddh G~aGjµ mur FLkgk; nry;thfFk; typi kAk; kpfjhf khwpaJ.

- gµghfu thjjdh; , awif vajpa gpdddh mtUila kfd; uh[thjjdh; mhpaiz Vwpdhh; mtUila rNfjhhp uh[a= Mthh;

`h;~ thjjdhpd; gilnaLgGfs;

- thjjd mur tkrjjpd; Gfongww murh> `h;~ thjjdh; Mthh; `h;~h; 41 Mz;Lfs; Mlrp Ghpejhh; [yejh> fh~kh> Neghsk> tyygp Mfpa gFjpfis sr; Nrhej FWepy kddhfs; `h;~UfFf; fl;Lggl;l thfs; Mth; tqfhsjijr; Nrhej rrhqfh; njhlhejJ gilAz hTld; elejJnfhz ;lhh;

- tl , ejphahtpd; ngUkghyhd gFjpfis `h;~Nu xUqfpi zjjhh; Mdhy; mth; jdJ Mlrp Mjpfhujij njddpejphahtpy; gugGtjwF Nkwnfhz ;l Kawpfis> rhSffpa murh; , uz;lhk; GypNfrp jLj;JepWjjdhh; fpg 648 , y; `h;~hpd; ki wNthL mtUila muR rpjejJ gy rpwwuRfs; Mdj. `h;~h; rldh×uhd; MFpa ehLfspd; murhfNshL R%fkhd cwi tg; Ngz;pdhh;

> `h;~h; rbdggaz µ Athd; Rthqif Kjd; Kjyhf uh[kfhYfF ([hhfz ;l) mUNfAss; f[dfyh vdw , ljjpy; rejpjjhh;

eµh;thfk;

- eµh;thfjjpy; mi krrh; FOnthdW murUfF cjtpaJ. mi krrui tapy; gµjk kejphp Kffpa , ljij tfpjjhh; ghfh> `µz;ah> ghyp Mfpa %dW thpfs; `h;~hpd; fhyjjpy; t#y; nraagggl;d. Fgjhfs; fhyjjif fhlbYk; Fwwtpay; rl;lqfs; fLikahf , Uejd. rl;lqfis klWNthhfFk; muRfF vjpuhfr; rjp nraNthUffFk; MAs;jz;lid tpjpffggl;lJ.

- NguuR KOtJk; rl;lk> xoqF guhkhpffgggl;lJ. `h;~h; jdJ gilfspd; typi k> xOffk; Mfpatwpd; kJ jdpngngUk; ftdk; nrYjjdh; gµahzpfs; jqfpar; nry;tjwFk> Nehahwwhi uAk; kwWk; Vi ofisAk; ftdj;Jf; nfhs;tjwFk; gy njhz;L epWtdqfis `h;~h; epWtpdhh;

kjf; nfhs;if f:

- njhlffjjpy; `h;~h; rptngUkhi d topglLtejhh; jdDila rNfhjhp uh[a=> ngsjjj; Jwtp Athd; Rthq; MfNahhpd; nry;thf;fpd; fhuz khf , th; ngsjj kjjij jOtpdhh; , th; kfhahd ngsjjjijr; Nrhejth; `h;~h; Ntj

tjjfh;fi sAk; ngsjjj; Jwtpfi sAk; rhprkkhfNt eljjpdhh; mth;fSfFr; rhprkkhfNt nfhil toqfpdhh; ,ejpahtpy; ngsjjjijg gpdgwwp filrp murh; `h;~Nu. ngsjjuhd `h;~h; cz Tffhf kpUfqfisf;nfhytijj;jil nrajhh;

* mth; jdDila kjr rfpgGjjdik nfhsi fffhf mwpaggli th; mth; Gjjh> rptd> #hpad; Mfpa cUtqfis XNu Neujjpy; topgllhh; ,th; ,uz;L ngsjjjg Ngui tfi sf; $lbdhh; xdW fdNdhrpapYk; mLjjJ gpuahi fapYk; $lIgglld.

'Gdpj ahjhffh;fspd; ,sturd;' vdwi offggLk; Athd; Rthq; `h;~hpd; MIrpapd; NghJ ,ejpahtwF tejhh; rpA+fp vDk; mtuJ gaz f; FwpgGfs; mLqfpa Mtz qfspd; njhFgG> `h;~h; fhyj;J ,ejpahtpd; r%f nghUshjhu> kj> gz ghlL epi yfs; Fwpj;J tpppthd nrajpfis toqFfpwJ. `h;~h; xU ngsjjuhf ,Uej NghJk> gpuahi fapy; ei Ingww khngUk; FkgNksh tpohtpy; fye;Jnfhssr nrdwhh vdW Athd; Rthq; Fwpgglls shh;

fdNdhrp ngsjjg Ngui tapy; 20 murh;fs; gqNfwwdh; ngUk; vz z pfi fapy; ngsjj> rkz > Ntj mwpQhfs; ,kkhehllby; fye;J nfhz ldh; ngsjj klhyak; xdwpy; Gjjhpd; jqfr rpi ynahdw epWtgglJ. GjjuJ %dwb cauk nfhz l NtnwhU rpi y Chjykhf vLj;Jr; nryyggliJ.

gpuahi fg; Ngui tapy; `h;~h; jdJ nry;tqfi sg; ngsjjj; JwtpfSfFk; Ntj tjjfh;fSfFk; Vi ofSfFk; nfhila hf tpeNahfjjjhh; ehdF ehl fs; ei Ingww mej epfo;tpy; mi dj;J ehl fspYk; mth; ngsjjj; JwtpfSfF> mstpl Kbahj ghpRfi s mss;pf; nfhLjjhh;

fi y kwWk; ,yf;fpak;

* `h;~Nu xU ftpQUk; ehlf MrphpaUkhthh; mth rpwej ftpQhfi sAk; fi yQhfi sAk; jdidr; #oeJ ,Ufpfr; nrajhh; mtUila Gfongww E}yfs; ujdhtsp> ehfeejh> ghpajhrpfh> Mfpadthfk; ghdglih> kA+h> `hjjh> n[aNrdh MfpNahh; mtUila mi ti a myqfhpj;jdh;

* Nfhtpy;fSk; klhyqfSk; fy;tpi kaqfshfr; nraygllld. fdNdhrp Gfongww efukhdJ. `h;~h; fqif ejpf; fiuapy; gy tphaiufisAk; klhyqfisAk;]J}gpfisAk; flbdhh; xU gyfi yffofkhfTk; klhyakhfTk; nraygll ehsejh gyfi yffofjjwF Athd;Rthq; tej NghJ 10>000 khz th;fSk> ngsjjj; JwtpfSk; mqF jqfpapUej fwwjhff; $wggLfpwJ.

mwpKfk;

- Vwjjho ngh.M. 300 Kjy; 700 ti uapyhd fhyfl;lk; muR mi kggpy; xU nrt;tpay; Kiw Njhdwp gy gFjpfspy; Nguurh; MIrp cUthf toptFjj fhykhf ,Uej J. nkshpag; NguurwFg; gpddh; gy rpW muRfs; NjhdwpathWk; tbej thWk; ,Uejd. Fgjh; muRjhd; xU ngUk; rfjpahf cUthfp Jiz ffz;ljjpd; nghpa gFjpia murpayuJpahf xdwpi zjjJ. kjjpapy; xU tYthd murhf tYngwwwjhy> gy muRfs; mjd; mjd; Mjpffjjpd; fb> ,Uejd. ,ffhyfljjpy; epyggpuGGj;Jtk; xU epWtdkhf Nt&dwj; njhlqfpaJ. nrayjwdkpff tzpff; FO Kiw> fly; flej thzpgk; Mfpatwwld; mjd; nghUshjhuk; vOrrp fzJ. ,ffhyfljjpy; rk] fpUjjjpy; gy nghpa gilgGfs; Njhdwpd. Ez fiy> rpwgk> filbffiy Mfpatwwpy; gz ghl;L Kjhrrp fhz ggl;J.

- cah; thffjjpdhpd; thofif Kiw crrjjpy; ,UejJ. fytp fiy> mwptpay; Mfpai t rpweNjhqfp ,UejhYk; $l> ,ffhyfl MIrpapd; epygguGGt Fz k; fhuz khf kffs; JdGwhhfs; 'Fgjh; fhyk; nghwfhyk;' vdW nrhyyggLttJ Vfhjpkgjjpa tuyhwwhshfspd; fUj;JfS ffhd Njrpa tuyhwwhshfspd; vjhttpid vdgjhfNt GhpeJ nfhssggl Ntz Lk; vdpDk> ,ffhyfl; gz ghl;L kyhrrpapd; fhyk> nrt;tpay; fi yfspd; fhyk; vdgi j gy mwpQhfSk; VwfNt nrafpwhhfs;

tuyhwWWr; rhdWfs;

- Fgjh; fhyjJ tuyhwi w kS; cUthfffk; nraa %dW ti fahd rhdWfs; cssd.

, yffpar; rhdWfs;

- ehujh> tp~Z . gpUf] gjp> fhjahadh;] kpUjpfs;
- murUffFf; $WtJ NghdW vOjggLLsSd fhkejfhhpd; ejjprhuk; vdw jUk; rhjpuk; (ngh.M. 400)
- tprhfjjjhpd; Njtprejumugjk> Kjuhuhlrrk; Mfpai t Fgjhpd; vOrrp Fwjj tptuqfis mspffpdwd.
- Gjj> rkz ,yffpaqfs;
- fhspjhrh; gilgGfs;
- ,uz lhk; rejumFgjh; fhyjjpy; ,ejpahtpwF tUif jej rdg; gazp gh`pahd; FwpgGfs;

fynti;Lr; rhdWfs;

- nk`Nuhypp , UkGj;J}z ; fynti;L – Kjyhk; rejumFgjhpd; rhji dfis FwpffpwJ.

- myfhghj; J}z ; fynti;L: rKjjumFgjhpd; MIrp> mtuJ MSik> rhji dfs; Mfpatwi w ,J tpsf;FfpwJ. ,ji dg; nghwpjjth` hpNrdh; ,J 33 thpfspy; ehfhp thptbtjjpy; rk] fpUjjjpy; vOjggl;LssJ.

ehz a Mjhuqfs;

- Fgj murhfs; ntspapll ehz aqfspy; cUtqfs; nghwpffggl;Lssd. ,ejj; jqf ehz aqfs; Fgj murhfspd; gli aqfs; Fwj;Jk; mthfs; eljja Ntjr; rlqFfs; Fwj;Jk; njhptpffpdwd.

Fgjh; tkrjjpd; Njhwwk;

- F~hz hfSldhd cwT Fwŋ;J cWjɬahfj; njhɬatŋyiy. Mdhy; ,yqif iag; nghUjjti u>,yqif murh;Nkfthkd; ghɬRfis mDggɬ fahtŋy; xU ngsjj klk; fl;l mDkjɬ NfhhɬAsshh; rKjjɬuFgjhɬd; MIrŋffhyk; ehwgjhz Lfs; eɬjjjhy; ,J Nghdw gilnaLgGfisj; jɬl;kɬL eljj mtUfFg; NghJkhd; fhy mtfhrk; ,UejJ. jdJ uhŽ t ntwwɬfis sg; gɬufldk; nraa mth; mRtNkj ahfk; eljjɬdhh;

- rKjjɬuFgjh mwɬQhfis sAk> ` hɬNrdh; Nghdw ftɬQhfis sAk; Mjhɬjjhh; ,jd; %yk; rk]fɬUj ,yffɬajij tshggjɬy; gqfhwwɬdhh; itz tjij mth; jɬtɬukhfg; gɬdgwwɬdhh; vdwhYk; tRgeɬJ vdw khnguk; ngsjj mwɬQiuAk; Mjhɬjjhh; ftɬij> ,irg gɬhɬauhd ,tUfFf; ftɬuhɬh vdw gilk; toqfgglɬJ. Fgjh; ehz aqfsŋy; mth; tɬɬz thɬŋggJ Nghdw rɬddk; nghwɬfggl LssJ.

,uz;lhk; rejɬuFgjh;

- jdJ jhjjh ngaiuNa #ba ,uz;lhk; rejɬuFgjh kɬfj; jɬwi kahd murh> mth; ngh.M. 375 Kjy; 415 tiu 40 Mz Lfs; MIrŋGhɬejhh; jdJ rNfhjuhhd uhkFgjUld; (370-375) thhɬRhɬi kfɬFg Nghuhhb MIrŋF tejhh; tɬɬukhjɬŋad; vdWk; mi offgglɬhh; ghlyɬGjjuɬjɬ jɬyefukhff; nfhz l ,uz;lhk; rejɬu Fgjh; jdJ murɬd; vyi yfis Nghhɬfs> jɬUkz cwTfs; Mfɬadtwwɬd; %yk; tŋɬTgLjjɬdhh; uhŽ t Kffɬaj;Jtk; thaej jf;fhz g gFjɬa Mz l thflf ,sturUfFj; jd; kfs; gɬughtjɬ aj; jɬUkz k; nra;J nfhLjjhh; ,tuJ Nkw;F ,ejɬa muRfs; kɬhd gilnaLggdNghJ>,jjɬUkz cwTfs; kɬfTk; $Ljy; gyk; msɬjjd. Nkw;F khstk> F[uhj; Mfɬa gFjɬfis 400 Mz Lfshf MIrŋ nraJ tejrhf murh;fis ,gg ilnaLgpgd %yk; ,uz;lhk; rejɬugFgjh; ntdwhh;

- Nuhkhdɬag; NguuRIdhd tz pfjjhy; murɬd; tsk; ngUfɬaJ. fŋɬF kwWk; Nkw;F ,ejŋahi t ntdw gɬddh> ,uz;lhk; rejɬuFgjh; ` {z h> fhkNgh[h>fɬuhjh; Nghdw tl ehlɬL muRfis ntdwhh; mth; kɬfg; nghɬa ntwwɬtɬuhf klLkɬdw. rŋwej eɬthfɬahhɬfTk; jɬfoejhh; tɬukd> NjtFgjd> Njtuh[d> rɬk` tɬukd> tɬukhɬŋad> rfhɬɬ Mfɬad ,tuJ NtW ngahhfshFk; (,it ehz aqfsŋy; FwɬgglɬgglɬLssd) fi y>,yfɬak> mwɬtɬŋay Mfɬa Jiwfsŋy; rŋwej tɬsqfɬa etujjɬdqfis vdggl

- xdgJ mwɬQhfs; ,tuJ mi tajɬy ,Uejdh; ,thɬfsŋy; khnguk; rk] fɬUj ftɬQH fhsɬdh; h> rk] fɬUjg Gyth; ` hɬNrdh> mfuhjɬ a cUthffɬa mkuɬkkh> kUjɬJth jd;tejɬgɬ Mfɬnahh; mlɬFth; ,tuJ MIrɬffhyjjɬŋyjhd; gh` ɬahd; vdw ngsjj mwɬQh; rɬdhtɬŋUejJ ,ɬmhɬh tejhh; ,th; Fgjh; Nguurɬd; tsk; Fwɬ;J gjɬT nraj;Uffɬwhh; ntssɬ ehz aqfis ntɬaɬlɬ Kjy; Fgj murh; ,uz;lhk; rejɬuFgjNu. ,tuJ MIrŋffhyjjɬŋyjhd; Nguurɬd; tɬŋthfɬfk; crrɬaɬj vljaJ.

- ,uz;lhk; rejɬuFgj UfFg gɬddh; mtuJ Gjɬyth; Kjyhk; FkhuFgjh; ngh.M. 455 tiu MIrŋ nrajhh; Kjyhk; FkhuFgjh; ehsejh gyfɬ yffɬofjɬjj; NjhwWtɬtɬjdh; ,th; rfhɬɬŋah; vdWk; mi offgglɬhh; Fgj tkrjjɬd; filrŋ ngɬrg Nguuruhd]fejFgjh; Kjyhk; FkhuFgjhɬd; Gjɬyuhhhh; ,th; ` {z hɬd; gilnaLgigj; jLjjhh; Mdhy; ` {z h; kɬɬ Lk; kɬɬ Lk; gilnaLgG Nkwnfhz lɬjhy> muR fUT+yk; fhyɬahdJ. ngh.M. 467 ,y;]fej Fgjhɬd; ,wggwFg; gɬddh; Fgjh; NguuR tbrɬɬ mi lejJ. ,tUfFg gɬddh; gy Fgjh; NguuR tbrɬɬ mi lejJ. ,tUfFg gɬddh; gy Fgj murh;fs; MIrŋg nghWgNgwwdh; ,th;fs; Nguurɬd; tbrɬɬi a tɬ uTggLjjɬdhhfs; Fgj tkrjjɬd; filrŋ murh; tŋ~z Fgjh;, ,th; ngh.M 540 Kjy; 550 tiu MIrŋGhɬejhh;

Fgjhɬd; ehthf Kiw
murh;

- Fgjh; MIrŋahy; murŋay; mjɬfhug gberɬ yfs; fhz gglɬd. toqfgglɬ glɬqfs> NkyŋfhɬhdK> fɬgggbjy; Mfɬa cwTfsgd; toɬahf mjɬfhug gberɬfis mwɬ Kbfgw;J. murh;fs; kfhuh[hjɬuh[> guk - glɬhuf> guNk~;tu Nghdw glɬqfis Vwwhh;fs; guk- ijtj (fɬTsgd; gukgjɬd)> guk – ghftj (thRNjt tɬpU~z dɬd;

gukgfjd) Nghdw mi lnkhopfshy; jki kf; flTNshLk; ,i z j:Jf; nfhz ldh; Fgj murhofs; jhk; nja:thkrk; nghUejpathfs; vdw gpkgji j Kdi tjjjhfTk; rpy tuyhwwhsh;fs; Fwpggp Lssdh; myfhghj; fyntlLfspy; rKjjpuFgjh; GU~h (mi dtUfFk; Nkyhdth) vdw flTSld; xgg plggLfpwhh; murUfF> xU nja:tfj; jFjp epi yi a epWTk; Kawpfshf , twi wf; fUjyhk;

mi krrh,fs> mjpfhhpfs;

· Kjjpi ufs> fyntlLfs; Nghdwtwwpy; gjptplgglLssi t mjpfhhpfspd;

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kJuh ghl ypGjjpuk; Fwpj:J gh` pahd;
kJuhtpy; kffsnjhi f mjpfk; mthfs; kfporrpahf ,Uejdh; mthfs; jkJ FLkgji jg gjpT nraa Ntzba mtrpak; ,yiy.. murUfFr; nrhejkhd epayjjpy; tptrhak; nrajthfs; klLkjhd; jhdpajjpy; xU gFjpi a murUfFj; juNtz Lk; #oi yg nghWj:J FwwthsppfSfF kpjkhfNth> fLi kahfNth mguhjk; tpjppffggl lJ.
klzLk; klzLk; fyfk; nrajhy> Fwwkpi ojjhy> tyJ i f Jz bffggLk; ehL KOtJk; kffs; vej camhdjijAk; nfhytjpyiy. vej kJghdjijAk; mUeJtjpyiy... ghlypGjjujjpy; trpggthfs; eyy gz ffhuhfs; trjpahdthfs;<i ff; Fzjjpy; xUtNuhnlhUth; Nghlb NghLgthfs;.... euqfspy; i trpaf; FLkgjpdh; jhkk; nratjwFk; kUj:JtjjjwFk; rjjpupqfi sf; flbapUffpwhhfs; mi dj:J Vi ofs> MjutwNwhh> mdhijfs> tpi tfs> Foei japyyhjthfs> mqftldhfs; Cdkwwthfs; vd mi dtUfFk; mi dj:Jtpkhd cjtpfSk; nraaaggLfpwdwd.
` }z hfspd; Njhwwk; Fwpj:J cWjpahf vJTk; njhpatpyiy. Nuhkhpp tuyhwwhsh; lhrpl] pd; $wWggb> mthfs; fh] gad; fly; mUfpy; thoej goq;Fb ,dfFOffs> NuhkhGhpg Nguurpd; tbrrpFFf; fhuz khf ,Uej thfs; mbyyhhtpd; ji yi kapy; juz l , thsJ l Nuhgghhpy; nfhLqNfhz ikfFg ngah; ngwwthfs; ntsi s ` {z hfs; vdW mi offggl l ` {z hfspd; xU ghpT kjjpa MrppahtpyUeJ ,ejpah Nehfffp efhejJ. ,thsJ gilnaLgG F~hz hfs; fhyjjpwF E}W Mz LfS ffg gpd; MukghdJ.

· gbepi yfi sAk; mthfsJ gjptpfi sAk; FwpgggpllhYk; mtwwpd; njspthd nghUi sg; gy Neuqfspy; mwpa Kbatpyiy. Fkhukhj:ah vdw nrhy; MW i trhyp Kjjpi ufspy; ,lkngwWssJ. ,ejg gjpt jdfnfdj; jdpahf mYtyk;css xU cauptfhhpi af; FwpggLtJ Nghy; cssJ. mkhjjah vdw nrhy; gy Kjjpi ufspy; fhz ggLfpwJ. Fkhukhjjjpah vdgJ mkhjjahffspy; kpf Kffpakhd gjpahf> murFy ,sturhfspd; jFjpfFr; rkkhdjhf ,UfFk; Nghy; njhpfpwJ. Fkhukhjjahffs; murh> glLj:J ,sturh> tUthaj:Ji w> myyJ xU khfhz k; vdW gytwNwhL njhlhGi lathfshf ,UfffwhhfS; xU yprrhtp Kjjpi u yprrhtpahffspd; glLNkwG tpohtwwhd Gddj Fsjjpwfg nghWggghd xU Fkhukhj:ah gwwpf; FwpggLfpwJ.

· Fkhukhj:ah nghWggpy; cssthfs; rpy rkaqfspy; \$Ljy; nghWgGfi sAk; gjpg ngahfi sAk; nfhz bUejdh; ,ejg nghWgGfs; thhR mbggi lapy; toqfggl bUfFyhk; vLj:Jffhl l hf> myfhghj; gghur]jppi a (nkafrhjjjp myyJ GfOi uf; fyntlL) vOjpa ` hpNrdh; xU Fkhukhj:ah> rejptpfu` pfh> k` hjz lehafh Mfpa glLqfi sf; nfhz ltuhf ,UejJsshh; mth; k` hjz lehafh JUtGjppapd; Gjyth; Mthh;

mi krrh; FO:

· Fgj murhofSffF xU mi krrh; FO cjtp GHpejJ. myhfghj; fyntlL rgh vdw xU FO Fwpj:Jf; \$Wfpw J. ,J mi krrh; FOthf ,UfffYk; k` hrejptfu` h vdgth mi krrhfspy; cah; epi yapy; ,UejJsshh; ,th mi kjp kwWk; NghUffhd mi krrh; ,thjhd; Nghh; njhLjjy> clgghL fhZ jy> xggejqofs; NkwnfhsSjy; vdW gpw ehLfSl dhd njhlhGfSffg nghWggghdth;

· eJ'j;Ji w> uhZ tk; Mf;atwwpd; nghWgG tf;jj th; jz;lehafh myyJ
k`hjz;lehafh vdwi offggl Lsshh; xU Kj'j;piu mf;fpdpFgjh; vdw
k`hjz;lehafh Fwj;Jg; NgRf;wJ. myfhghj; fyntlL %dW
k`hjz;lehafhffi sf; Fwj;J $Wf;wJ. ,i tai dj;Jk; ,ejg; gj;tpf; vyyhk;
thhpRhpi kahf tUgit vdgijf; fhl;Lfpdwd. kwnwhUtUfF k`h m];tgjp
(Fj;piuggi lj;jiyth) vdw gjp ,Uej;ssJ.

Nguurpd; ghpTfs;

· Fgj;hfs;pd; NguuR 'Njrk;' myyJ 'Gfjp' vdggLk; khepypqfshfg; ghpffggl bUej d.
cghhpfh vdwi offggl l mSeh;fshy; ,i t eh;tf;ffggl l d. cghhpfhffs; muruhy;
Neubahf epakpffggl l dh; cghhpfhffs; khtl l ji yi k ehthf mjpfhhpfi sAk; thhpa
mjpfhhpfi sAk; epakg;jdh; cghhpfhffs; ehthf mjpfhuj;Njhl> ahi dfs> Fjpi ufs>
tlhfs; vdW uhZ t ehthfjijAk; i fapy; i tjjpUejdh; jhNkhjh;hGh; nrgNgfLfspy;
%dW cghhpfhffSfF kfhuh[h vdw gl;k; ,Uejjhff; Fwgg ggLtjdd; %yk;
ehthfjjpy; ,thSfF ,Uej cahepy y njhpfpwJ. Fgj; Mzl 165 vdW
Njjjap ggl Lss Gjj Fgjhpd; <ud; J}z; fyntlL fhspejp kwWk; ehki j
ej'pSffpi laphhd epyqfi s MIrp nraj Nyhfghyh vdW kfhuh[h Ru~kprejph
vdgti uf; Fwgggl fpwJ. ,qF Nyhfghyh vdgJ khepy MS ei uf; Fwgggl Ltj hfyhk;

· Fgjg; Nguurpd; khepypqfs; tp~agjp vdw mjpfhhpapd; fb; khtl l qfshfg;
ghpffggl l d. ,i t tp~ah vd mi offggl l d tp~agjpfs; nghJthtf; khepy
MS euhy; epakpffggl l jhfj; njhpfpwJ. rpyrkaqfspy; murNu Neubahf tp~agjpfi s
epakj;jhh; tp~agjpapd; ehthff; fli kfSfF efujjpd; rpy Kffpakhd kdpjhfs;
cjtp Ghpejhhfs;

khtl l kl l jjpw;Ff; fNo ,Uej ehthf myFfs;

· khtl l kl l jjpw;fb; tpjp G+kp gj fh> gl h vdW gyNtW tpjkhd ehthf myFfs;
,Uejd. MAfjfh> tpjp – k`hjuh vdggLk; mjpfhhpfs; Fwjj FwpgfS k;
fhz ggLfpdwd. fpuhk kl l jjpy; fpuhkfh>fpuhk; mjaÑh Nghdw mjpfhhpfs;
,Uejssdh; ,thfi s fpuhk kf;Ns Njhenjjjdh; Gjj Fgjh; fhyj;J jhNkhjh;hGh;
nrgNgL> k`hjhuh vdgth;ji yi kapyhd m~1Fy-mjpfhudh (vI;L cWggdh; nfhz l
FO) Fwj;J Fwgggl fpwJ. k`hjhuh vdgjw;F fuhkg; nghparth> fuhkj; ji yth>
FLkgj; ji yth; vdW gy nghUs; czL. ,uz ;l hk; rejpuFgjh; fhyj;J rhQrp
fyntlL gQrkz;ypy vdgi jf; Fwgggl fpwJ. ,J xU FOk epWtdkhf ,Uf;fyhk;

,uhZ tk;

· Kj;piu ufs> fyntlLfs; Mf;ad ghyhjpfpUj'ah> k`hghyhjpfpUj'ah (fhyhl gi l
kwWk; Fj;piu uggi l jsgjp) Nghdw uhZ tg; gj; gj;tpisf; FwggpLfpdwd. tof;fkhfg;
gadgLjjggLk; Nrdhgjp vdw nrhy; Fgjh; fyntlLfspy; fhz ggl tpyi y. Mdhy; rpy
thfl fyntlLfspy; fhz ggLfpdwd. xU itrhapy; Kj;piu uhZ tffffipl qfpd;
mYtyfkhd uz gejfh; mjpfhudhi tf; FwggpLfpwJ. kwnwhU itrhapy> Kj;piu u>
jz ;lgh~pfh vdw mjpfhhpapd; mYtyfjijf; FwggpLfpwJ. ,J khtl l mstpyhd
fhtyJi w mYtyfhf ,Uf;fyhk;

· k`hgajp` uh (muz ki df; fhtyhfs; jiyth)> fjajgfjh (mur ri kayi wf;
fz fhz ggghsh) Nghdw muz ki dAl d; Neubahfj; njhlhG nfhz bUej mjpfhhpfs;
Fwggpggl Lssdh; xU itrhapy; Kj;piu u k`hgajpfuhthfTk; jhuhtuhfTk; ,Uej
xUti ug; Fwj;Jf; FwggpLfpwJ. ehthf mi kggpd; Nkykl l jjpy; mkhjjpah> rrrpth
Mf;Nahh; ,Uejhhfs; ,thfs; gyNtW JiwfSfFg; nghWgghf ,Uej ehthf
mjpfhhpfshth; Jlfh vdwi offggl l xwwhfs; nfhz l csT mikgGk; ,Uej J.
MAfjfh vdgJ kwnwhU cahkll mjpfhug; gj tpahFk;

nghUshjhu epi yfs;

- Fgjh; fhyjj;py; fhkhejfh vOjpa eJprhuh vdw E}y; nkshpah; fhyj;J E}yhd mhjjrh]jhpk; Nghdw E}y; MFk; ,eE}y; mur fUT+yjjpd; Kfpa tUthaffhd gyNtW %y tsqfs; gwwpf; FwggplLfpwJ. rKjjpuFgjh Nkwnfhz;l gilnaLgGfSffhd epp ,JNghdw tUthafspd; cghpepappapdyUejjhd; fpiljjpUff Ntz;Lkl. Fgjh; fyntlLfs; tUthaj; Jiw Fwj;J rpy tptuqfisj; jUfpdwd. muR Mtzqfis mNgjyjpffpUjh vdw mjpfhhp guhkhjjhh; Fgjh; fyntlLfs; fpypgjh> gyp> cjuqfh> cghpfuh> ,uz ant~jp Nghdw nrhwfisf; FwggplJwd. ,uz ant~jp vdwhy; flha ci ogG vdW nghUs;

Ntshzjk KAk; Ntshz ;mi kgG:

- Fgjh; MIrpf; fhyjjpy; muR rhhgpy; Vuhskhd ghrdg; gzpfs; Nkwnfhssgglpyjd; tpi sthf Ntshzik NkkghL milejJ. muR> jdpegpfs; MfpNahh; eqfyhfTk> guhkz hfs> Gjj> rkz rqfqfSfFj; jhdkhf toqfggll jhpR epyqfspYk; Ntshzik Nkwnfhssgglp1J. tptrhapfs; jkJ gahfis Kiwahfg; ghJfhff mwpTWjjgglphhfs; gahfis ehrk; nraNthUfF jz;lid toqfggllJ. NkYk> gahfsr; RwwpAk; Ntshz ; epyqfsr; RwwpAk; Ntypmi kffgglbUejJ.

- Fgjh; fhyjjpy; ney> NfhJik> ghhyp fliy> jhdpak> gaW> fUkG> vz nz a; tpJfs; Mfpait gapllgglld. fhspjhrh; %yk; njdgFjpahdJ kpsF> Vyk; MfpatwwwFg Gfonwwpplilej njhpatUfwJ. go kuqfs; tshggJ Fwpj;J tuhkfpuh; tpptthd mwpTi ufi sj; jeJsshh;

- g`hhGh; nrgNgL murhjhd; epyjjpd; xNu chpi kahsh; vdW fhlLfpwJ. epy khdpaqfs; jUkNghJk> mjd; kJhd jdpAhpi kiaj; jddptNk mth; itj;Jf; nfhz;lhh; jdggll epyqfspd; ,lKk; vyi yfSk; Mtz f; fhgghshfshhYk> mggJjapd; nrny;thfF kpffthfshYk; mse;J FwpjJ i tffgglld. g`hhGh; nrgNgLfspdgb c]jghhyh vdw mjpfhhp khtl]jjpd; epyg; ghpkhwwk; njhlhghd Mtzqfs; mi djijAk; ghJfhjjhh; fuhkjjpy; epyqfis fuhk fzf;fh; guhkhjjhh; Fgjh; fhyjjpy; epyk; fbtUkhW ti fggLjjgglbUejd

NNjuh	gahpl f\$ba epyk;
fpyh	jhpR epyk;
mgu`jh	fhL myyJ jhpR epyk;
th]jp	FbapUffj;jFej epyk;
fglr`huh	Nkarry; epyk;

gyNtW tpjkhd epyFjjif Kiw :

epyFjjif ti f	chpi kapd;jdik
eptpjhkh	mwffllis Nghdw mikggpd; %yk; epy khdpak; - ,kKiw tlffF> kjjpa ,ejpah kwWk; tqfjjpy; epytpaJ.
eptpjhk mfradh	epuejukhd mwffllis – ngwwth mjpypUejJ tUk; tUthi ag gadgLjjpf; nfhssyhk;
mgujh jhkh	tUthi ag gadgLjjyhk; Mdhy; mij gwUfFj; jhdk; nraaKbahJ. ephthf chpi kAk; ,yi y
G+krpjjuhakh	jhpR epyjj KjdKjyhfr; rhFgb epykhf khwWgtUfFj; juggLk; chpi k. ,ej epyjjwFf; FjjifapyUejJ tphyfF mspffgglJ.

Vi da epyfnfhi lfs;

mfμ` hu khdpak;	gμhkz hfS f,Fj; juggLtJ. ,J epuejukhdJ> gukgi uahf tuf;$baJ. thp fpi l ahJ.
Nj tf,fμ` hu khdpak;	Nfhapy; kuhkj;J> tophL Mfpa gz pfS f,fhfg; gμhkz hfs> tz pfhfs; MfNahUf;F mspffggLk; epy khdpak;
rkar; rhhgwvw khdpak;	Fgj hfS f,Ff; fbpUej epyggμGf,fS f,Fj; juggl l khdpak;

ghrdk;

· kpfj; njhd i kahd fhyjjpNyNa ephgghrdjjpd; Kffpaj;Jtj i j ,ejpahthpy; c z hej pUej hh,fs; ehuj] kpUjp vdw E}ypy> tayfi s ntssqfspyμeJ ghJfhjj gejpah> ghrdjjpwF cjpa fuh vdw ,Utif miz ffi ufs; Fwpggl ggLfpdwd. jzz h; Njqftijj; jLff [yeμfkh vdw tbfhyfs; ,Uejhf mkurpkkh; Fwpggl fwhh; ejpfspyμeJ klLkpyyhky> Vhpfspyμea Jk; Fsqfspyμea Jk; thaffhyfs; ntll ggliid. F[uhjjpd; fpmdhh; ki yapd; mbthujjpy; ,Uej Rjhrdh Vhp kpfTk; GfonguwjhFk;

tptrhapfspd; epi y:

· tptrhapfspd; epi yi k fi; epi yapy; ,UejJ. rhjp fhuz khfTk> epyqfSk; chpi kfSk; kwwthfS f,F toqfggljjhYk; khdpaqfs; toqfggljd; fhuz khfTk; mthfs; nfhjjbi kfspd; epi yf,Fj; jssggl idh; mgNghjpUej Fjji f Ki wggb Fjji fjhuhfs; epi yahd Fjji fjhuhfs; myy. khwhf> vgNghJ Ntz LkhdhYk; Fjji fi a tpl L nts NawwggLk; epi yapy; ,Uejhhfs; tptrhapfs; gytph khd thpfi sAk; fll Ntz b ,Uejj.

gyNtW thpfspd; glbay;

thp	mjd; jdi k
ghfh	tpi srryμpy; murd; ngWk; toffkhd Mwpy; xU gqpfhFk;
Nghfh	murUf;F fμhkqfs; mt;tgNghJ toqf Ntz ba goqfs> tpwF> Gf;fs; Nghdwi t
fuh	fμhkjjpdh; kU Fwpggl l fhy ,ilntspapy; tjpffggLk; xU thp (,J tUlhejμ epythpapd; xU gFjpμayy)
gyp	Mukgjjpy; tpUgggl L toqfffgl; thpahf ,UejJ gpddh; fl l ha thpahf khwwggljJ. ,J xU xLf;FKi w thp
cjjμqfh	fhty; epi yaqfspd; guhkhpggwfhf tjpffggl l fhty; thpahf ,Uffyhk; myyJ eh; thhpahfTk; ,Uffyhk; vdDk> ,J xU $Ljy; thpjhd;
c ghpfuh	,JTk; xU $Ljy; thpjhd; ,J vjwfhf t#yffggljJ vdgJ Fwj;J mwpQhfs; khWgl l tpsffqfi sj; jUfwdh;
`μz ah	jqf ehz aqfs; kU tjpffggLk; thp vdgJ Neubg; nghUs; ei l Ki wapy; ,J rpy Fwpggl l jhdμqfspd; tpi srryμy; xU gqpi d> murd; gqphfg; nghUshfNt mspggjhFk;
thj – Gμjjh	fhwWf,Fk; Mtpf,Fk; nraa Ntz ba rlqFfS f,fhf tjpffggl l gyNtW thpfs;
`yptfuh	thjjfhfs; efujjpμwNfh Ji wKfjjpμwNfh nfhz LtUk; tz pfr; rufFfspy; murUf;fhd gqF. ,ijr Rqf> Ei oT thpfSfF xggl yhk;

Ruq;fKk; cNyhftpaYk;

- Fgjh; fhyjjpy; kpfTk; nrohjj njhopyfs; Ruqfj; njhopy> cNyhftpay; Mfpad MFk; Ruqfqfs; ,Uejj Fwpj;J mkurpkkh; tuh` kpfpuh> fhspjhrh; MfpNahh; mbffb FwggpLfpwhhfs; ,ffhyflljpy; gpfhhpypUejJ ,UkGg; gbTfs> ,uh[]jhdpypUejJ nrkGg; gbTfs; Mfpad ngUkstpy; Njhz b vLffgglld.

- ,UkNghL jqfk> nrkG> jfuk<ak> gpjjis> ntzfyk; ikffh khqfdp]> mQrdffy> Rzzhk;Gffy> rptgG MHrdpf; Mfpatwi wAk; gadgLjpdh; tptrhapfSfF mLjjgbahd Kffpaj;Jk; cNyhf Nti y nrathfSfF ,Uej J. gyNtW thL cgNahfg nghUsfs> ghjjpuqfs; MAjqfs; jahhpff cNyhfqfs> gadgLjjgglld. ,Ukgpd; fz LgpbggpwFg; gpddh> nfhOkpd NkkgLjjgglL> Mokhd cotpwF cjtpajhy ,ffhyfllgjpy Ntshz ik mjpfhpjjJ.

- ,ffhyflljpy> cNyhftpay; Elgqfs; crrjjpy ,Uejd vdgij ewTtjwF> ,dW jpyyp FJgkpdhh; tshfjjpy; fhz gglk; nk`Nuhyp ,UkGj;J}z; rhdwhff fhlLgglLpwJ. ,J ,uz hk; rejpuFgjUld; milahsk; fhz gglfpwJ. ,ej xwiw ,UkGj;J}z; gy E}wwhz Lfshfj; JUggpffhky; mggbNa ,Uffpw J. ,J Fgjh; fhyj;J cNyhftpay; ipftpdQhfspd; jpwDfF vLj;Jffhl lhfTk; jpofpwJ. ehz aqfs; tbjjy; cNyhfr; nrJfF Nti ygghL> ghi d ti djy> RLkz; rpwgqfs> ku nrJfF Nti ygghL Mfpai t NtW rpy ipftpd dj; njhopyfshFk;

- Kjjpu jahhpjjy> Gjjh; kwWk; gpw flTshpd; rpi y tbjjy; Mfpai t ,ffhyflljjy; cNyhftpayyp Vwgl1 xU Fwpggpj;j jFej KdNdwwkhFk; ,UkG> jqfk> ntssp> nrkG> jfuk<ak; Mfpatwiw cUffg; ghpjp njLgjpy; VwgLk; ,oggwFk; (Nrjhuk;) Nrhjj;J kffs; gz k; ju Ntz bapUejJ vdW nrhyygglpwJ. ei ffs; gadgLjjgglLssd. ,i t Fwpj;J fhspjhrh; tpsffpAsshh;

tzpfKk; thjjfKk;

- Fgjh; nghUshjhujjpd; typ kfF tzpfhfspd; gqfspgG kpf KffpakhdjhFk; rpNu~b> rhhjjt`h vdw ,UNtWgl1 tiffisr Nrhej tzpfhfs; ,Uejdh;; rpNu~b vdgth; nghJthf xNu ,jjpy; jqfpapUggth; jdJ nryjk; kwWk; tzpfjjpYk; tzpfp kajij ehtfggjpd; %yKk; ngww tsjjhy khphahi jfFhpa epi yapy; ,Uejth> rhhjjt`h vdgth; ,yhgjjwfhf Ch; Cuhfr; nrdW tzpfk; nrajth;

- mdwhlk; gadgLjjj Nji i tahd nghUsfspypUejJ tpi yAahej> MI kguq; nghUsfs; ti u tpahghuk; nraagglld. kpsF> rejdffl il> ahi d> Fjpi u> jqfk> nrkG> ,UkG> ikffh Mfpai t twfggl1d. i ftpi df; fi iyQhfs> tzpfhfs> ngU tzpf FOffs; Mfpad gwwf; FwggLk; nrgNgLfs> Kjjpi ufs; mjpf vz zpi fapy; fpi ljJssd. ,jd; %yk; ,ffhyflljpy; i ftpi dj; njhopyfSk; tzpfKk; nrohjjpUejjif fhz Kbfpw J. tzpff; FOffspy i ftpi df; fi iyQHfs> tzpfhfs; ,Uej J gwwpad; FwpgGfs; mjpf vz zpi fapy; fpi ljJssd. nghUsfspd; cwgjjp mjpfhpggG> tzpf thpthfffk; Mfpatwwpy; tzpff; FOffspd; gqF Fwpggpjjff mstpy; ,UejssJ. jkJ milkgGfspd; cs; emthqpfpisg nghUjjiu ,it Vwjjho jddhfilrp mjpfhuk; ngwwi tfshf ,UejssJ. ,thfsJ rl jpplqpfis muRk; kjpjjJ. jdpggl1 tzpff; FOffs; mldhjjAk; cWggpdhfshff; nfhzl xU FOkjjpdhy; ,ej rl jpplqpfs; cUthffgglld vdgJ FwpggpjjfjhFk;

- ehuj] kpUjp> gpUf] gjp] kpUjp Mfpai t tzpff; FOffspd; mikgG> nraykhL Fwpj;J tpthpffpwwd. xU FOthy; FOj; ji yth> ,uz L> %dW myyJ IejJ ehthf mjpfhhpfs; ,Uejjhf ,i t Fwpggpdwd. For; rl qfs; vOj;Jg; Gh;tkhf MtzqfspY> vOjggbbUff Ntz Lk; jkJ FO cWggpdwpd; jfuhWfspd; kU

jhgG toqffaJ Fwj;J gUf] gjp] kpUjp $WfwJ. FOtpd; jhgG vggb , UejhYk; muR xgGjy mspj;Nj jtNtz;Lk; FOkqfspd; jiythfs; khtl;l mstpy; ehthf mi kgGfspy; Kffpakhd gqF tfjjjhfr; nrgNgLfs; $Wfpdwd. tz off; FOffspy; iftpi dQhfSffhd FOffs> tqffahshfS ffhd FOffs> tz ffhfS ffhd FOffs; vdg gy tpj FOffis cWggghfshff; nfhz;l FOk mi kgGfs; ,aqffajhff; FwpgGfs; cssd. gaz offspd; eydfS ffhf epy; Fil> tpLjpfs> rjjuqfs> Nfhaypyfs> Njhll;qfs> kz;lgqfs; VwgLjjpj; jUk; nfhil eltbfi ffspYk; tz offFOffSk; FOkqfSk; <Lgl;L tejjhfTk; FwpgGfs; fhz ggLfpdwd. khtl;l mstpyhd ehthf mi kgGfspy; tz off; FOffspd; ji ythfs; Kffpag gqfhww tejjhff; fyntl;Lfs; $Wfpdwd. tz ff tqffpfs> ftpi f tz b tz offFOffs>i ftpi dQhfs; FOffspd; FOkqfs; mi kgGfs; ,aqffajhfTk; FwpgGfs; cssd. (kz;lNrhh; fyntl;Lr; rhdwpd; gb) tz offFOffs; tqffpspd; gqfpi d MwwpajhfTk; mwpa KbfwJ. ,jwfhd nfhi lahshfspd; ngahfs; ,ffyntl;by; nghwpffgglL.ssd. epjjAld; njhlhGila kwnwhU mkrk; feJtlb> (mjpf tlbfFf; fld; jUjy; feJtlb MFk) tz offjjpy; mjpf ,yhgk; <l;LtjwfhfG gz k; fldhfg; ngwgglL; tlbF tplgglljwfhd FwpgGfs; ,ffhyflL;r; rhdWfspy; fhz ggLfpdwd.

- Fgjh; fhyjjpy; NkwKff; fi uapy; fyahz > fhy;Nghhl; Mfpa tz offj; Ji wKfqfSk> kyghh> kqf@h; rNyhnghlhdh> eNahglhdh> geNjglhdh Mfpa tz offr; rei jfSk; ,aqfAssd. tqffpjjd; jhkuygjp fpofFf; flwfi uapd; Kffpakhd tz off i kak; vdW gh`ahd; FwggLfwhh; ,ej tz offj; Ji wKfqfSk; efuqfSk; xU Gwk; ghurffk> muggah> i grhzbak; Nghdw ehL efuqfNshLk; Ji wKfqfNshLk; kWGwk; ,yqi f> rbah; njdfpofF Mfpa ehLfNshLk; ,iz ffgglbUejd. ,ejpah> rbah ,i lapyhd fly; gazjjpy; vjph; nfhss; NeUk; ,lhfs; Fwj;J gh`ahd; FwggLfwhh; mGhntkhd ujjpdf; fwfs> nkyya Jz ptiffs> thri dj; jputpaqfs; Mfpai t ,ejpahtpypUeJ tpwfgglld. rbhtpypUeJ glLk> ,ju nghUsfSk; ,wfFkjp nraagglld.

gz ghl;L kyhrrp:
fi yAk; fl;l l f; fi yAk;

- Fgjh; fhyjjpy; efuk> jpuhtplk; ghz apyhd fi yfs; tshejd. ,ejpa fl;l lffi y tuyhwwpy; ,J FwggLjjpff> gilgghffk; nfhz;l fhykhFk; gpwfhyjjpy; fi yfs; NkkghL fhz gjwfhd CwWf; fz fs; ,ffhyjjpy; Njhdwpd.

Fi l ti u> fl;Lkhdf; Nfhaylyfs;

- ghi wfi sf; Fi leJ fl;ggLk; Fi l ti uf; Nfhaylyfs; ngUkghYk; gi oa mi kgGfi sNaj; njhlhhejd. vdpDk; Kfggg gFjapd; myqfhujjpYk> csgff J}z fspd; tbti kggpYk; tptthd Gjpa khwwqffi sf; fhz Ltejjd; %yk; GJi k nrajd. KpFTk; FwggljFej Fi l ti uf; Nfhaylyfs; m[ejh> vyNyhuh (k`huh~buk) kwWk; ghf; (kjjpag gpuNjrk) Mfpa ,lqfspy; fhz ggLfpdwd. cjahp Fi ffSk; (xbrh) ,tti fi ar; Nrheji tjhd;

fl;Lkhdf; Nfhaylyfspy; gpd;tUk; mkrqfs; fhz ggLfpdwd.
1. jl;i lahd $i u nfhz;l rJuf; Nfhaylyfs;

2. tpkhdj;Jld; (,uz;lhtJ khb) $ba jl;i lahd $i u nfhz;l rJuf; Nfhaylyfs;

3. ti sNfhl;L NfhGuk; (rpfuk) nfhz;l Nfhaylyfs;

4. nrt;tff; Nfhaylyfs;

5. tl;ltbtf; Nfhapyfs;

- ,uz;lhtJ FOi tr; Nrhej Nfhapyfs; jhhtp; Ki wapd; gy $Wfi sf;
nfhz;li tahf cssd. fUti wfF NkNy rpfuk; mi kf;Fk; GJi k %dwhk; ghz papd;
rpwgG MFk; mJ efu Ki wapd; Kfpa mkrkhFk;

];J}gpfs;

- ,i t Vuhskhd vzz pfi fapy; fli ggli d. kpfr; rpwej];J}gpfs; rkj;
(cjjpuggpuNj rk)> ujjpdfphp (xbrh)> khhGhfhd; (rpeJ) Mfpa ,lqfspy; fhz ggLfpdwd.

ü rpwgqfs; - fy; rpwgqfs;
fy; rpwgf; fi yfFr; rpwej rhdW rhuhehjjpy; fhz ggLk; epwFk; epi yapYss Gjjh
rpi y. Guhz r; rpwgqfspy; kpf mofhdJ cjafphp Fi fapd; Ei othapypy; ,UfFk;
tuh` mtjhur; rpi y.

ü cNyhfr; rpwgqfs;
nghpa mstpy; cNyhfr; rpwgqf is thhfFk; fi yi a Fgjh; fhyj;J i ftpi df;
fi yQhfs; kpfTk; fi yEZf fjpNjjhL nrajhhfs; gpfhhpd; ehsejhpy; css Gjjhpd;
gjpndllb nrkGrrpi y> RyjhdfQrpy; css Voi uab Gjjhp rpi y Mfpa ,uz;Lk;
Fgjh; fhyj;J cNyhfr; rpwgqfSfF kpfr; rpwej vLj;Jfffhl;Lfshf Fk;

ü Xtpaqfs;
nghJthfNt Fgjh; fhyjjpy; rpwgf; fi yi atpl; Xtpaf; fi yapy; gyUk; <LglL> NgUk;
GfOk; ngwwJ njhpfpwwJ. Fgjhpd; RtNuhtpaqfs; m[ejh> ghf> ghjhkp Mfpa
,lqfspy; fhz ggLfpdwd.

- Elgk; vdw mstpy; ,ej Xtpaqfs; ti uaggli gugGfs; kpf vspa Ki wapy; jahh;
nraaggli d. m[ejhtpd; Rth; Xtpaqfs; /gpnu] Nfh vdggLk; RtNuhtpa ti fi ar;
Nrhej i tayy. Vndddpy; /gpnu] Nfh Xtpaqfs; Rthpd; G+rR <ukhf ,UfFkNghjNj
ti uaggLgi t. Mdhy; m[ejhtpd; RtNuhtpaqfs; G+rR fhaej gpd; ti uaggli it.
m[ejh kwWk; ghfhpy; fhz ggLk; Xtpaqfs; kjjpaNjr Xtpag; gssp Ki wapd;
ji yrpwej XtpaqfshFk;

RLkz; rpwgqfSk; klghz l;f; fi yAk;

- fspkzz hy; nrajp rpW cUtqfs; kjk; rhhhej> kjk; rhuhj NehfffqfSfffhfg;
gadgli d. tp~Z> fhhjjpNfah> Jhif> ehfh kwWk; gy Mz> ngz ; flTshfspd; rpW
fspkz; cUtqfs; ekfFf; fpi lj;Jssd.

- mrrprppuh> uhafhh> `]jpdhGh> g~hh Mfpa ,lqfspy; fpi lj;Jss Fgjh; fhyj;J
klghz lqfs; klghz l;f; fi yapd; rpwggpwF vLj;Jfffhl;lhfj; jpfofpdwd.
,ffhyfli j;J klghz lqfspd; jdggli rpwggkrk; 'rptgG klghz lqfs;" MFk;

rk]pfUj ,yff;pak;
- Fgjh; rk]pfUjjij mYty; nkhopahffpdhhfs; mthfspd; mi dj;J fyntl;LfSk;
gl;laqfSk; mknkhopapyhd; vOjggli d. ,ffhyfli kjhd; rk]pfUj ,yffpajjpd;
crrfl;lkhFk;

gz i la fhyjjpy; cUthd]kpUjpfs; eynyhOfffk; murpay;> gz ghL vdW
gyNtW fUgnghUsfsfs; Fwpj;Jg; Ngrpa rka E}yfshFk; jhkrh]jpuqfSk;
Guhz qfSk; ,ej ,yffpa fllikggpd; i kag nghUis tbtikjjd.

rk]pfUj ,yf;fz k;

- ghz;pdp; vOj;pa m~;l;jahap; gj;Qrypahy; vOj;ggl;l k` hgh~;ah Mf;pa gilgGfs;pd; mbggilapy; Fgj;h fhyj;jpy; rk];f;pUj ,yf;fz;jjpd; tshrrp GyggLf;pwJ. ,f;fhyf;l;lk; Fwpgghf mkurpkf;kuhy; mkuNfhrk; vdw rk];f;pUj nrhw;fs;Qrpak; njhFff;ggl;jhf mwpaggLf;pwJ. tqfjjr Nrhej ngsjj mwpQH rejpuNfhk;pah rejpurpahfuz k; vdw ,yf;fz E}i yg; giljjhh;

guhz q;fSk;, jpfhurq;fSk;

- ,dW ehk;; mwpejpUf;Fk; tbtp Guhz q;fs; ,ejf; fhyjjpyjhd; ,awwggl;ld. ,it guhkz hfshy; gjpTnraaggl;l njhdkf; fijfshf ,Uejd. cz;ikapy;> ,it njhlff;jjpy;> ghz hfshy; ghlggl;lit. guhkz hfs;pd; iffSfF tejJk;> ,it nrt;jpay; rk];f;pUjjjpy; k];Lk; ,awwggl;ld. ,twiw ,eJfffspd; Gdpj gDtyfshf khwwk;Kawrahf ,eJg; ghpTfs;> rlq;Ffs;> goffttoffqfs;> midj;Jk; tpphthd Kiwapy; Nrhf;fggl;ld. mur thhpRfs; Af;jjpd; mbggilapy; gjpT nraaggl;ld. fhyk; fhykhf kf;fspd; epi dTfs;pd; Clhf epi yj;J tej gilgGfs; kl;LthhFfs; nraaggl;L> k];Lk; rk];f;pUj nkhopapy; vOj;ggl;ld. ,t;thwhf kf;fspd; flej fhyk; guhkz;pa tp;sffqfSld; kl;LUthhfs; nraaggl;lJ. k` hghuj k;> ,uhkhaz k; Mf;pa ,jpfhrq;fs; nkkUNfwpr; nrki kaileJ jkJ ,Wjp tbtpi dg; ngwwd.

gj;ndl;L Kffpa Guhz q;fs; glbayggl;Lssd. mi tfs;py; g;mkk Guhz k;> gj;k Guhz k;> tp~;Z Guhz k;>];fej Guhz k;> rptkfh Guhz k;> khh;fz;Nlia Guhz k;> mf;dp Guhz k;> gtp~;a Guhz k;> kj;];a Guhz k;> =kjftj; Guhz k; Mf;pad edtF mwpaggl;l tahFfs;

ngsjj ,yf;paak;;

- njhl;f;f fhy ngsjj ,yf;paqfs; kffs; nkhopahd ghyp nkhopapy;, ,Uejd. gpd;dh; rk];f;pUjf; fygGld; ftpijAk; trdKkhf k];Lk; vOj;ggl;ld. Mha Njth;> Mha mrqfh; MfpNahhh; Fgj;h fhyjjpd; Fwggljjj Fej vOj;hshfs; Mth; jhff mwptpay;> rhhej KjyhtJ KOi kahd ngsjj E}y; tRgejJthy; ,ffhyfll;jjpy; vOj;ggl;lJ. tRgejtpd; rpuhdh jpfehfUk; gy Mha E}ypfi s vOj;pdh;

rkz ,yf;paak;;

- rkz hfs;pd; kjE}y;fSk; njhl;f;fjjpy; guhfpuj nkhopapyNyNa vOj;ggl;ld. gpddhjhd; rk];f;pUjjjpy; vOj;ggl;ld. FWfpa fhyjjNyNa rkz kjk; gy nghpa mwpQhfis cUthfftpl;lJ. ,t;hfsJ Kawpahy; rkz kjf; NfhlghLfis sg; guggg; gy ,eJ Guhz q;fSk> ,jpfhrq;fSk; rkz kjf; fz;Nz hl;ljjpy; khwwp vOj;ggl;ld. tpkyh rkz ,uhkhaz jij vOj;pdhh; rjj Ned jpphtfuh rkz hfs;pl Na jhff rh] jpjjpwwF mbjjskpl;lhh;

rkak; rhuh ,yf;paak;;

- rKjjpFgjh;Nu ftpUh[h vdW Gfoggwwtuhthh; fhsjpharh> mkurpkf;kkh> tprhfjjjh> jdjejpjp Nghdw etujjpdqfs; mtuJ mi tia myqfhpjjhfg; gutyhf ekgggLf;pwJ. fhsjpharh, ,awifa> moif vOj;pa ftpQh> rhFejyk;> khstpFhfdpkpjuk;> tptuNkhfhthrpak; Mf;pait, ,tJ Gfongww ehlfqfs;> #jufh (kpUrrfbfk)> tptuNkhfhthrpak; Mf;pait, ,tJ Gfongww ehlfqfs;> #jufh (kpUrrfbfk)> tprhfjjjh (Kjuhhlrrrk> Nj tprejpUFgjk) MfNahh; gilgGfs; ntsppahfpd. mNj rkak; mjpfk; Gfongwhj ehlf MrphfhfqfSk;> ftpQhfspd; gilggSk;, ,yf;pa> r%f kjggLfSfF gqfhwwpd. ,ffhy fl;j;J ehlfqfs;pd; xU Ri tahd mkrk; vddntdwhy;> ehlfjjpd; NklLfFb fjhghjjpuqfs; rk];f;pUjjjpy; Ngr> vsspa fjhghjjpuqfs; guhf;pUjjjpy; Ngrf;pdwd.

guhf;pUj nkhopAk;;, ,yf;paKk;

- guhfUjjjwF muri tfF ntspNa MjuT , UejJ. Fgjh fhyjjpy guhfUjnkhopapd; gyNtW tbtqfs; cUthapd. kJuh gFjpapy; #uNrdp vdw tbtKk> mtj> gz lyfz l; gFjpfspy; mhj; khfjp tbtKk> etbl gpfhh gFjpapy; khjptbtKk; toffjjpy; , Uejd.

ehsejh gyfi yffofk;

- k` htp` huh vdW ngah; ngww ehsejh ,ejpahtpd; gz i la kfjg Nguurpy (, di wa gpfhh) , Uej kpfgnghpa ngsjj klhyakhFk; ,J ghl,dhtpwFj; njdNkwNf Rkhh; 95 fpkP J}ujjpy; gpfhh n~hlg efujjpwF mUNf cssJ. ,J ngh.M. lejhk; E}wwhz bypUeJ 1200 tiu Gfonyww fytprrhi yahf , UejJ. ,J And] Nfhthy; ghJfhfgglLk; cyfpd; njhdi kr; rpdkhFk;

- Ntjf; fytpapd; kpfTk; KiwggLjjgglil; topKi wfs; ,ejpahtpd; njhlffhyg gyfi yffofqfs; vdW FwggllggLk; jlrrYk> ehsejh> tpfukrlyh Nghdw nghpa fytp eWtdqfs; mi kaj; J}z LNfhyhf , Uejd. lejhk; Mwhk; E}wwhz Lfspy; ehsejh gyfi yffofk; Fgjg Nguurpd; MjutpYk:. gpddh fdNdhrpapd; Nguuruhd ` h;~hpd; MjutpYk; nrOjjJ. Fgjh fhyjjpyUeJ njhlhej guej kdgghdi k nfhz l; gz ghlL kuG xdgjhk; E}wwhz L tiu tshrrpAk; nrOi kAk; ngw cjtpaJ. mjd; gpd tej E}wwhz Lfspy; gbggbahfr rhpT Vwglll J. , ffhyjjpy; tqfjjpd; ghy tkr murhfspd; Mjuthy; , ejpahtpd; fpofFg gFjpapy; ngsjj kjk; Gfonywj; JtqfpaJ.

- jdJ crrglr tshrrpf; fhyjjpy; ,ggyfi yffofk; mzikapyUeJk> ntF njhi ytpyUeJk; khz thfis <hjjJ. jpNgj> rldh> nfhhpah> kjjp Mrpah Nghdw , lqfspyUenj jyyhk; khz thfs; tejdh, qF Nkwnfhssggll njhyyhpay; Ma;Tfs; %yk; , ggyfi yffofjjwF , eNjhNd~pahtpd; irNyejph tkrj NjhL njhlhG , UejJ njhpa tUfpdwJ. , ttkrjjpy; murh xUth , ttshrjjpy; xU klhyajijf; flbAsshh;

- ngh.M. 1200 , y; jpyyp Ryjhdpa kkY}f tkrjjpd; gfjpahh; fpy[papd; gilfshy ehsejh #i wahlgglL> mopffgglllJ. mjdgpd; kfhtphuk; rpwJ fhyjjwF rwW njhi ytpy; xU jwfhyf , ljjpy; njhlhejJ nraygllhYk> fhygNghffpy; i ftplgglll> kWffgglll J vdW rpy jftyfs; $Wpdwd. , ejpaj; njhyyhpay; Jiw , ggFjpapy; Ma;T eljjpaNghJ jwnrayhf , ej , lk; fz Lgbffgglll J. Ki wahd mfotharT 1915 , y; Mukggjj J. mgNghJ 12 n` fNlh; guggpy; (30 Vffh) mi kejUej gjpNdhU klhyaqfSk> MW nrqfy; Nfhapy;fSk; fz Lgbffgglld. , i tai djJkl; mUfpy; csss ehsejh njhyyhpay; mUqfhlrpafjjpy; i tffgglLssd. ehsejh , dW xU kpf Kffpakhd RwWyhj; jykhf cssJ. ngsjj RwWyh tllljjpd; xU gFjpahf cssJ. mzikapy; , ejpah kww njwF> njdfpofF Mrpa ehLfspd; cjtpNahhL , ggyfi yffofjij g GJgpgJsssJ.

Fgjh fhy mwptpay;
fz gjpKk> thdtpaYk;

- Ropak; vdw fUjjhffjij jf; fz Lgpbjj J> mjd; tpi sthf gjpdk , yff Ki w fz Lgpbjj J Mfpa nguikfs; , ffhyfl;jjpd; mwptpayhshfisNarrhUk; #ha rpjjhejh vdw E}ypy; Mhpagllh (ngh.M. lejhk; E}wwhz bd; , Wjp Kjy; Mwhk; E}wwhz bd; Jtffk; tiu) #ha fpufz qfspd; czi kahd fhuz qfi s Muhaejhh; Gikapd; RwwsT Fwjj fz ffli by; Mhpagllh fzgG etbl kjggbbwF kpf neUffkhf cssJ Gik xU mrrpy; jdi dj; jhNd RwWfpwJ vdgij fz Lgpbjj Kjy; thdtpayhsh; mthjhd; fz jpk> Nfhz tpay> my[guh Mfpatwiw wg NgRk; Mhpagl Bak; vdw E}i y mth; vOjpdhh;

- tuhfkpfphphd; (Mwhk; E}wwhz L) gpU`j; rk`jpi h vdw E}y thdtpay>Gtpapay> jhtutpay> , awf tuyhW Mfpatwwpwfhd fi yffsQphpakhHFk; gQr rjjhejpfh>

gpU` j; [hj fh Mfpai t , tuJ kww gi lgGfshFk; gpukkFgj h; (Mwhk; E}wwhz bd; , Wjp Vohk; E}wwhz bd; Jtf;fk) fz jj k; kwWk; thdtpaYf;fhd Kf;fpa E}y;fshd gpUkg] Gj – rpjjhejh rujh jh rujh jh rujh rujhah Mfpa E}yfi s vOjpAsshh;

kUj;Jt mwp�;ay;

- kUe;Jfs; jahhpggj;wF cNyhfq;fpsg; gadgLj;Jjy> ghjruk; kwWk; ,UkG Mfpatww;pd; gadghL Fwpjj; tuh` kpfpÙk; gpÙk; vOjpÄpUggijJg ghhpfFk; NghJ Fgjh; Mlrpf; fhyfljjp;py; Ntjphpaayy> ngUk; KdNdwwk; epfoejpÙggJ njhpfpwJ. etdpjfk; vdw kUj;Jt E}y; NehahpSffhd kUe;Jfs> kUe;Jfs; jahhpfFk; Kiw Mfpatwi wf; \WfpwJ. ghyfhgah vOjpa `]jahAhNtjh vdw E}y; tpyqFfSffhd kUj;Jt E}yhFk; ,J Fgjh; fhyjjpy; kUj;Jt mwpÙay; vej mstpwF tshe;J ,UejJ vdgij jf;fhl;LfpwJ.

Fgjpg; Nguuupd; tpborrp

- Fgj tkrjjpd; filrp muruhf mwpaggLgth tp~Z Fgjh; ,th ngh.M. 540 Kjy; 550 tiu Mlrp nrajhh; csehlLg; GuyfSk> mur FLkgjjpÙy; fUj;J NtWghLfSk; mjd; tpborrpFff; fhuz khapd. GjjFgjh; vdw Fgj murh; MlrpffhyjjpÙy; NkwF jffhzjjpd; thflf muruhd eNuejpÙNrdh khyth Nkfyh kwWk; Nfh;ryh kU gilnaLjjhh; gpdadh kwnwhU thflf muruhd ` hpNrdh khstjijAk; F[uhjij Ak; Fgjhpfsp kpUe;J i fggwwpdhh> ,uz;hk; rejpÙFgjhd; Ngudhd ]fej;Fgjhd; Mlrpppd;NghJ ` {z hpfs; tlNkwF ,ejphtptpd; kU gilnaLjjhhpfs;] fej Fgjh ` {z hpfis tpulLtjjpÙy; ntwwp ngwwhhYk> mjd; tphpsTfs; NguuPd; epjp epiyia eypTwr; nrajJ. Mwhk; E}wwhz by> ` {z hpfs; khstk> F[uuh> gQrhg> fhejhuh Mfpatwi wf; i fggwwpdh> ` {z h gilnaLgghy> ehlbd; kU Fgjh;fspd; gb jshejJ. khstjjpd; aNrhjhkd; cjjpÙugÙNj rjjpÙd> nrsuh~bujjpd; i kjufhffs; Nghd;W gy rpwwurhfs; cUthf Mukgpjjdh> Fgjh; NguuR ngUksT RUqfp kfjjjpÙy; klLkjhd; ,Uej. gpwfhyjjpÙa Fgj murhfs; ngsjjjij filggbjjJk; ,thfs; Nguu rTu;tpTjGLj;Jtj;Nyh> uhZ tg gilnaLgGfsNyh ftdk; nrYjjhjJk; NguurrTy gytPdggLjjhuJ. mj;Jld> ntstpa bypÙNj Nkwnfhssggll gilnaLgGfs> rpwwurhfs; gykhf cUthdJ Mfpad midj;Jk; NrheJ Fgjh; NguuR tbffhuz khpÙd. Mwhk; E}wwhz bd; njhlffjjpÙy; NguuR rpjej rp gpÙhejphaj; ji ythfshy; Msggll rpwWrW gFjpfshdJ.

` u;ru; kw;Wk; guNj r KbauRfs;pd;vOrrp

uh~ub$lu;fs;

- guj;fhuu;fSf;Fk; uh~bu$luFSf;Fk; ,i lapy; epytpa gifi k ,U tkrq;fspd; mopt;wF toptFjjJ. fdNdhrpfF tUif jej muGg; gaz;p my; kh#j; murhSk; ,U tkrqfS fipi lapy; epytpa gifi ki ag; gjpT nraJsshu;

- uh~bu$lu;fs; guj;fhuu;spl; kpUeJ fdNdhrpi af;i fggw;Wtjw;Fj;jff rkaji j vjpu; Nehf;fipapUej du; ngh.M. gjjhk; E}wwhz;L ti u mtu;fs; ntw;pfukhf murhz;ldu; mtu;fs; fddl nkhop; NgRk; gFjpapy; thoej Kf;fiag; gupthf mw;iaggl;l u];j;pfu; myyJ ujpfu;fspd; topj Njhdwy;fs; vdj;jqfis mwipjJf; nfhz;l du; mNrhfupd; fyntl;Lf;spYk; mtufi sg; gwwpa FwpgG fhz;gglLpwJ.

uh~bu$l kugpd; vOrrp

- njhl fpfjjpy; uh~bu$lu;fs; thjhgpia Mz;Ltej Nki yr; rhS fffpauFSfF fgkk; fl;Lgtufshf;Nt ,Uej du; mjw;F Kdodu; murhz;l tufs; ,Uej Nghjpy;Yk; jejpU;u;u; vdgtNu uh~bu$l tkrjjpd; ji yrpwej muruhthu; guhhupy; xU rpW gFjpia Mz;Ltej jejpU;ufh rhS fffpa murd; ,uz; ;hk; tpfukhjjpj;adpd; (ngh.M. 733-746) ki wtpwFg; gpddu; jd; mui rr; RwwiapUej gFjpfSfFg; gi InaLj;Jr; nrdW mtwiwj;jdJ muRld; ,iz;jJf; nfhz; lhu; mtu; eejGupapd; $u;[u uh[ajijAk> khstk> fpofF kjjagguNjrk> guhu; KOtijAk; ifggw;pdhu; ngh.M. 750 Mk; Mz;L thffpy> kjjpa kw;Wk; njwF F[uhj; gFjpapYk; kjjpa guNjrk> guhu; Mfpa gFjpfspYk; jd; Mjpff;ji j epWtpdhu;.

- jejpU;ufh jdJ epp yia cWjjggLjjpfnfhz;l gpddu> thjhgpia Mz;l filrp rhS fffpa murid; fljjptukid d (ngh.M. 746) Njhwfbjjhu; mtu; kfhuh[hjpuh[u> guNk~;tu> gukgl;lhufu; Mfpa glqfis Vwwhu; gyyt murid; ,uz;hk; eejputukDffFj; jdJ kfi sj; jpUkz;k; nraJ nfhLjjd; %yk; gyytufSld; cwit tsuj;Jf; nfhz;lhu; ngh.M. 758Mk; Mz; by; jejpU;ufupd; ki wtpwFg; gpddu; mtuJ rpwwghthd Kjyhk; fpU~z u; MlrpfF tejhu;

Kjyhk; fpU~z Uk; mtUf;Fg;gpd; tejtufS k;

- Kjyhk; fpU~z u; (ngh.M. 756-775) i k#i u Mz;l fqfufisg; Nghhupy; ntdwtu; mtUfF mLj;J mtuJ %jj; kfd; ,uz;hk; Nfhtpeju; ngh.M.775 Mk; Mz; by; MlrpfF tejhu; mtu; fpor; rhS fipatufi sj; Njhwfbjjhu; gpddu; jdJ rNfhjuuhd JUtupk; muRg; nghWgig g xggijjhu; jdfFjjhNd muuhf Kb#lbf; nfhz;lhu; mtuJ MlrpffhyjjpNy uh~bu$lufspd; muR mjd; rpwggd; crrjij milejJ. Nki yf; fqfu muri d tbjjpa gpddu; JUtu; gyyt muuhd jejputupd; Mjpff;ji j VwWfnfhssd Ntzba epiy Vwglljj. njwfpy; jdJ Mjpff;ji j epWtpa gwF JUtu; fdNdhrpi ar; Rww;Ass; gFjpfspd; kJ jd; ftdjij jpUggpdhu; mejg; gFjpapy; jqfsJ Mjpff;ji j epi yehl;l;g Nghhibapl;l gujpu tkrj;Jr; muuhd thjruau> ghyu; tkrj;jpd; jukghyu; vd ,Utiu Ak; Njhwfbjjhu; thuphf jdJ kfd; %dwhk; Nfhtpej; i u epakjjhu;

- %dwhk; Nfhtpej u; (ngh.M. 794 - 814)Mlrpapy; mku;ej fhyk; KdndgNghJk; ,Uej uhj tplqfpy; ntwwpfukhd Mlrpi F top mi kjjJ. gyyt muu; jz bfu; tbjjgglhu; Nfhtpej a Mz;l tp~Z tujJdu; mtuJ jhatopg ghl;ldhf ,Uejhy; mtu; %dwhk; Nfhtpejupd; Mjpff;ji j vjpu;ftpy. Nfhtpeju; jffhzjjpy; jdp Mjpffk; nrYjjgtuhf Mdhu; uh~bu$lufspd; uh[ak; mjd; Gfopd; crrjij milejJ.

- %dwhk; Nfhtpej UffFg; gpddu; mtuJ kfd; **mNkhftu;~u(ngh.M. 814-880)**Mlrpff
  tejhu; mNkhftu;~u; mWgj;J ehdfF Mz;Lfs; Mlrp Gupejhu; mjpy; Kjy; ,UgJ
  Mz;LfSfF Nki yf; fqfufSld; Nghu; elhjjJ. fqfu tkrj;J ,sturu; xUtUffF
  mNkhftu;~u; jd; kfisj; jpUkz knraJ nfhLjjpd; %yk; mggFjpapy; mi kjp
  jpUkgpaJ. mNkhftu;~u; fiy> ,yffajjpwF Mjutspjhu; Gfongww jpfkgu
  Mrruhuauhd rflahdu> fz pj Nkijahd k` htuhrrhupau MfpNahUffF mjutspjhu;
  mNkhftu;~u; rpwej ftpQuhf ,Uejhu; mtu ,awwpa "ftph[khuffk" ftpij japay;
  gwwf; fddl nkhopapy; ,awgglJ Kjy; E}yhfk; mNkhftu;~UffFg; gwF mtuJ
  thuRfs; murhz;ldu; mtufSs; jpwwi kahdtu; %dwhk; fpU~z u; (ngh.M. 939-968)
  Mthu;

- uh~u.bu$l MlrpahsufspJy; filrp muru; %dwhk; fpU~z u; mtuMlrpffF tejTld;
  jdJ i kjJdu; GJqfupd; Ji z Ald; Nrho murpd; kUJ gi lnaLjjhu; ngh.M. 943Mk;
  Mz; by; fhQrpAk; jQrhTUk; i fggwwgglld. MwfhL> nrqfyglL> NtY}u; Mfpa
  gFjpfis csslffpa njhz il kz lyjij mtuJ gil jd; flLgghl by;
  i tjjpUejJ. ngh>M. 949Mk; Mz; by; jfNfhyk; (jwfhy NtY}u; khtl;lk;) vdw
  ,ljjpy; elej Nghupy; mtu uh[hjjadpd; Nrhou; gili aj; Njhwfbjjhu; %dwhk;
  fpU~z u; njwNf uhNk]tuk; tiu gil nfhz;L nrdwhu; mqF ntwwapd; rpddkhf
  xUJ}iz epWtphu; ,tthW jffhz k; KOtJk;Yk; jd; Mjpffjij epWTjjpy; mtu
  ntwwp fz hu; mtuJ MlrpapdNghJjhd; uh~u.bu$lufs; fdNdhrpa jk;
  flLgghl by; nfhz;L tu tl ,ejpa MlrpahsufSffpilNa elej Nghlbapy;
  ,i z ejdu; fdNdhrpi af; ifggWtjwF mtufSffpilNa njhlueJ elej
  Nkhjypd; fhuz khf mejg; gpuNjrjjpd; FWepy; kddufs; RNari rahf ,aqfj;
  ji ygglldu; mtufs; fhl;ba vjpuggghdJ fdNdhrpa i kakhff; nfhz;L tl
  ,ejpahi t MSk; xU muR mikjjpd; thagi gj; jfujJ. tlNkwffpyppUejJ tej
  gi lnaLgGfs; xU tYthd muir mjd; thrrhapyppUejJ fhff Kbahj msTwF
  tYtwwtufshf ,Uejdu;

kjk;

- uh~u.bu$lufspd; Mlrpf; fhyjjpy; rpt topghlk> tp~Z tophlk; nry.thffFg;
  ngwwpUejdd. Filtiuf; Nfhapyyhf cUthffggll Gfo ngww vyNyhuh rptd; Nfhapy;
  Kjyhk; fpU~z u; fl;bajhfFk; muR Kjjiufspy; tp~Z tpd; thfdkhd fUld>
  Nahf epi yapy; mkuej rptd; kwWk; tp~Z tpd; cUtqfSk; nghwpffggl bUejd.
  jejpUufh c[i [adpay; ` puz afugg rlqi f eljjpdhu; Nfhapy; njatqfSffFj;
  juhrpy; vilfF vil jqfk; mspggghd Jyh jhdjijg; Fwjjj; FwgGfs;
  fpi lj;Jssd.

- Kjyhk; mNkhftu;~u; ehdffhf ,ejuu> ,uz lhk; fpU~z u> %dwhk; ,ejuu Nghdw
  gwfhy murufs; rkz kjjwF Mjutspjdu; ngsjj kjk; tofnfhope;Jtpl l
  epi yapy; mjd; Kfffakhd i kak; fdNfup ,jjpy; klLNk ,Uejh.

,yffak;

- uh~u.bu$l MlrpahsufS; fyttpu ag; Nghwwpdhufs; mtufsJ MlrpF fhyjjpy; fddl>
  rk] fpUj ,yffaqfs; ngUk; tsurrp fz ld. Kjyhk; mNkhftu;~u;
  gu] Ndhhjukhupfh vDk; rk] fpUj E}i yAk; ftph[kahfyk; vDk; fddl E}i yAk;
  ,awwpdhu; [dNrdu; rkz ufspd; MjGuhz jij vOjpdhu; ,uz lhk; fpU~z upd;
  Mdkpf topfhibahhf tpsqfpa Fz gju rkz ufspd; k` hGuhz jij vOjpdhu;
  goqfhyj; fddl ,yffajjpd; %dW ujjpdqfshf Nghwwggll ftprrfutujjp

nghd;dh> Mjp;Ftp gkgh> ftprrfutujjp uddh Mfpahu; uh~bu$l muru; %dwhk; fpU~z uhYk> Nki yr; rhSffpa murufshd ijyg> rja~Nua MfpahuhYk; Mjupffggl;l du;

fl;l lf; fi y

- uh~bu$lufs; ,ejpar; rpwgf; fi yfF tpajjF gqfspgi gr; nraJssdu;   jwfhy kh~huh~buhtpy; mi keJss vyNyhuh> vypgzlh Filtiuf; Nfhapyfs; mtufsJ Mlrpf; fhyjjpy; cUthditahFk;   vyNyhuh Filtiuf; Nfhtpy; tshfk; ngsjj> rkz > ,eJ kjr; rpddqfSffhd fi y Elgjijf; nfhzLssJ.   Kjyhk; mNkhftu~u; rkz kjjij Mjupjhu; mtuJ fhyjjpaJ vdf; $wggLk; leJ rkz Fiff; Nfhapyfs; vyNyhuhtpy; mi keJssd.

- vyNyhuhtpy; ekJ fUjijj; ftUk; mi kgG vdgJ xNu fyypy; nrJffggl;l i fyhrehju; Nfhapyhfk;   vllhk; E}wwhz by; Kjyhk; fpU~z upd; fhyjjpy; mi kffggl;l ,fNfhapy; xNU ghi wi af; FileJ cUthffggl;ljhFk;   mJ rhSffpa murd; ,uz lhk; tpfukhjpj;ad> jhd; gyyytufi s ntwwp nfhz;ljd; epidthf fuehl fjjpy; gl;llf;fy; vdDk; ,ljjpy; vOggpa NyhNf~tuu; Nfhapi y xj;JssJ. jrhtjhu i gutu> i fyhr ki yi a uhtz d; mi rggJ. eldkhLk; rptd> tp~Z Tk; ylRkpAk; ,i rapy; yaggLggJ vdf; fwgyi ffspy; nrJffggl;l rpwgqfs; rpwej rhdWfshFk;

- vyp/gz lhtpd; gpujhd Nfhapy; vyNyhuhtpy; mi keJss Nfhapi y tpl Tk; rpwejjhFk; eluh[u> rjhrptk; Mfpa rpwgqfs; moffYk; fi y ElgjjpYk; vyNyhuh rpwgqfi stpl Nkdik nfhz li tahf tpsqFffpdwd.   mujj ehup; ;tuu> kNf~%ujjp MfpNahupd; rpi yfs; Gfo; ngww rpwgqfshFk;   ,twWs; kNf~%ujjpapd; (rptd) %dW Kfqfs; nfhz;l 25 mb cauKss khugsTrrpi y ,ejpahtpy; css ftpdkpF rpwgqfSs; xdwhFk;   i fyhrehju; Nfhapypd; ntsp; ;jho;thujjpYk> vyNyhuhtpy; css Nfhapypd; tpjhdjjpYk; $iuapYk; jpl;lggl;l Ss Xtpaqfs; ,dwsTk; rpwgGwf; fhlrp jUfpdwd.