

APPOLO STUDY CENTRE

nkshahfs;

TEST 10

6 th Term II	myF 3	Fbjji yi kary; , UeJ NguuR ti u
11 th history	myF 4	muR kwWk; NguuR c Uthf;fk;

APPOLO
STUDY CENTRE

6^k tFgG nj hFj p – 2
myF– 3
Fbj j i yi kary; , UeJ NguuR ti u

f_pK. (ngh.M.K) Mwhk; E}wwhz bd; Kff_paj ; J tk;

- f_pK. (ngh.M.K) Mwhk; E}wwhz by; G_j p_a guhej p_a muRfS; c Uthapd. , j d; t_pi sthf fqi fr; rknts_pary; thoej kffs_pd; mur_pay; r%fg; nghUshj hu thot_pay; gy khwwqfs; Vwgl d. tl , ej p_aht_pay; G_j p_a mw_pT kyhrrp Nj hdw_p tsuj; nj hl qf_paJ. kfht_pUk; nfsj k G_j j Uk; , ej G_j vOrrp_pF t_pj j p l dh;

r%fj j j khww_paj ay; , Uk_pd; gq_pF:

- r%f khww_p j ay; , Uk_p Fwgg_p j j ffg; gq_pf_pi d t_pfj j J. fqi fr; rknts_papd; tskhd kz > , Uk_pdhyhd nfhOKi dapd; gadghL M_patwwhy; Ntshz ; c w_pg j j p mj p_pfhj j J > , j J l d; , Uk_p > i ft_pi dg; nghU_pf_ps_pd; c w_pg j j p i a vs_pg h_pf_pa_pNj hL mj p_pfh_pf_pTk; c j t_paJ. Ntshz ; c gh_pAk > mj p_p mst_payhd i ft_pi dg; nghU_pf_ps_pd; c w_pg j j p Ak; tz p_pf kw_pWk; gh_pkhww i kaq_pi sj; Nj hw_pT_pj j d. , t_ptshrrp efuq_pf_pS k; ngUefuq_pf_pS k; c Utht_p w_pF top t_pFj j J. , Uki gg; gadg_pL j t_pay; Vwgl e_pGz j j tk; kwi wa kf_ph[dgj q_pf_pi st_pl kfj k; vOrrp ngw Kff_pa fhuz khap_pW. , t_pthwhf kfj k; j d_pf_phd xU Nguu r c Uthf_paJ.

‘fz h’ vd;Dk; nrhy; ‘rhp _p kkhd r%f mej] j j f; nfhz l kff _p i sf; Fw _p f _p Fk; ‘rq _p fh’ vdwhy; ‘kdwk’ vdW nghUs; fz rq _p f _p q _p s; r _p mp _a e _p pyggF _p j p _a y; Nkl Lf _p Fb kff _p i sf; nfhz l FOthy; M _p sggl j J. fz rq _p f _p q _p s; rkj j t kuG _p f _p i sg; g _p d _p g _p w _p pd.	‘Kbahl r _p ’ muR vdgJ xU e _p pyggF _p j p _a murNdh myyJ mur _p Nah Ms _p t _p jhFk; Kbahl r _p Ki w mur _p ay; xU FLk _p gk; e _p z l fhyk; Ml r _p nraAk; NghJ mJ mur tkrkhf khW _p f _p W. , ej muRfS; i t _p j f Ntj kuG _p f _p i sg; g _p d _p g _p w _p pd.
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fz rq_pf_pq_pf_pS k; muRf_pS k;

- f_pK. (ngh.M.K) Mwhk; E}wwhz by; tl , ej p_aht_pay; , Uti fggl l muRfS; nraygl d.
 - o fz -rq_pf_pq_ps; - Kbahl r_pKi w_pF Kddhy; Nkl Lf_pFb kff_ps; ml q_pf_pa FOt_pd; Ml r_p
 - o Kbahl r_p muRfS; - kdduhl r_p Ki w_pay; mi kej i t

[dgj q_pf_pS k; kf_ph[dgj q_pf_pS k;

- kff_ps; FOthf FbNaw_pa nj hl fffhy , l q_pf_pNs [dgj q_pf_ps; MFk; g_pd_pdh; [dgj q_pf_ps; FbauRfshfNth > r_pw_puRfshfNth MdJ. fqi fr; rknts_pary; , Uk_pd; gutyhd gadghl l hy; gueJ t_ph_pej kff_ps; thOK; gFj p_pf_ps; Nj hdw_pd. , j dhy; [dgj q_pf_ps; kf_ph[dgj q_pf_pshf khwwk; ngwwd.

g_p p_ahW kf_ph[dgj q_pf_ps; (“ngUk; muRfS;”)

- f_pK. (ngh.M.K) Mwhk; E}wwhz by; r_peJ fqi fr; rknts_pary; g_p p_ahW kf_ph[dgj q_pf_ps; , Ue_p d. , J ehNl hb thof_pi f Ki wi aAk > , uj j c w_pT_pi sAk; m_pbggi lahff; nfhz bUej xU r%fk > Ntshz ; r%fk_ph_p khw_p; nj hl q_pf_pa fhyk; MFk; mj j l d; tz p_pf_pk; nraaTk > gh_pkhwwk; nraaTk; nj hl q_pf_paJ. vdNt edF fl j i kff_pgg_p l kw_pWk; tYthd Ml r_p mtr_pakhap_pW. mj w_pF i kaggL j j ggl l muR Nj i tgg_p l J.

16 kf _p h[dgj q _p f _p s; mq _p f _p k > kfj k > t[: [p fhr _p kyyk > FU > Nfhryk > mte _p p N _p rj p t _p rk > ghQrhyk > kj rak > #uNrdk > m] kfk > fhej huk; kw _p Wk; fhkN _p gh[k;
--

, fhyj j py; ehdF Kffpa kfh[dgj qfs; , Uej d.
mi tfs;

- kfj k; - gfh;
- mtejp - c [i [dp
- Nfhryk; - fofF c j j pggpNj rk;
- tjrk; - Nfhrhkgp myfhghj;
- , ej ehdF kfh[dgj qfs py; kfj k; xU Nguurhf c UthdJ.

kfj j j pd; vOrppfhd fhuz qfs;

- kfj k; fqi fr; rknts pad; fbggFj pay; mi keJ , Uej J. tsk; kpFej , ej r; rkntsp Ntshz ; tpi srri y mj pfhj j J. , J muRfF epi yahd> fz prkhd tUkhdj i j msj j J.
- mlhej fhLfs; flLkhdqfS fFj; Nj i tahd kuqfi sAk; gi l fS fFj; Nj i tahd ahi dfi sAk; toqfpaJ.
- mj pf mstiyhd , awi f tsqfs; Fwggghf , UKG MAj qfs; nraaTk; NkkgLj j pf; nfhsSTk; mthfS fF c j tpaJ.
- tz pf> thj j f tshrrp kffi s , l k; tpl L , l k; nrdW fi y kwWk; nj hoy; i kaqfs py; FbNawr; nraj J.
- , twwpd; tpi sthf efukakhj y; Vwgl L kfj k; Nguurhf vOrpp ngwwJ.

gz i l a kfj j j pd; mur tkrqfs;

ehdF mur tkrqfs; kfj j i j Mz l d.

- ` haqfh tkrk;
- rpRehj tkrk;
- eej tkrk;
- nkshpa tkrk;

` haqfh tkrk;

- kfj j j pd; gbggbahd mur pay; Nkyhj pff tshrrp ` haqfh tkrj i j r; Nrhej gpkgrhuh; fhyj j py; nj hl qfpaJ. gi l naLgG> j pUkz c wT Mfpa tofspy; gpkgrhuh; yprhrt kJuh kwWk; Nfhry Mfpa gFj pfs py; j kJ mui r thpT gLj j pdhh; mtUi l a kfd; m[hj r j U (Gj j hpd; rkfhyj j th) uh[fufj j py; Kj y; ngsj j rig kheh l i l f; \$l b d h h; mtUi l a thhrhd c j ad; ghl yfGj j p j j py; Gj pa j i yefUfhd mbj j skpl i hh;

rpRehf tkrk;

- ` haqfh mur tkrj i j j; nj hl heJ rpRehf mur tkrj j pdh; Ml rp; nghWgNgwwdh; , tkrj i j r; Nrhej murh; fhyNrhfh j i yefi u uh[fufj j py; UeJ ghl yfGj j p j j p w F khwwpdhh; , th; , uz l hk; ngsj j kheh l i l i trhy pay; \$l b d h h;

eej tkrk;

- eej hfNs , ej pah ty; Kj d; Kj y hfg; Nguui r c Uthf fpa thfs; Mth; Kj y; eej tkr murh; kfhg j k eej h; Mthh; mti u j; nj hl heJ mtUi l a vl l kfd fS k; Ml rp nraj dh; mthfs; eteej hfs; (xdgJ eej hfs)

vdwi of;fggl dh; fi l rp muruhd j deej h; rej µFgj nkshpauhy; ntwwp
nfhssgg l hh;

ehsej h - And] Nfhtpd; c yfg; ghukghar; rpd;k;
ehsej h gz i la kfj ehl by; , Uej ngsjj klhyak; MFk; Fgj hfspd;
fhyj j py; mJ kpf; Gfo; ngww fy;tp i kakhfj; j pfoej J. ehsej h vd;Dk;
rk] fpUj r; nrhy; eh + myk; + jh vdw %dW rk] fpUj nrhwfspd;
, i z ggpy; c UthdJ. , j dnghUS; 'twwhj mwpi t ms;ggth' vdgj hFk;

nkshp;g; NguuR;
rhdWfs;

nj hyypay; rhdWfs;	Kj j pi u gj p;fggl ehz qfs;
fyntllfs;	mNrhfhp; fyntllg; Nguhi z fs> [{dhfj; fyntll Mfjai t
kj rrrhgww , yff;paqfs;	nfsbyahpd; mhj j rh] j µk; tprhfjj hp; Kj uhul r~ k; kh%ydhhp; mfehD}wWgghl y;
kj k; rhhej , yff;paqfs;	rkz > ngsjj E}yfs> Guhz qfs;
nts;ehl Lr; rhdWfs;	j btkrk; kfhtkrk; , dbfh

nkf] j dj] :

fpNuff Ml r;pahsh; nrYff] ; eNfl l hp; J}J tuh> rej µFgj nkshpa muri tay;
, Uej th; gj pdhd;F Mz Lfs; , ej p;hty; , Uej hh; mth; vOj pa E}ypd; ngah;
, z bfh. nkshp;g; Nguu r;g; gwpp ehk; nj h;eJ nfhss , eE}y; xU Kff;par;
rhdwhFk;

nkshp;g; NguuR - , ej p;htpd; Kj y; NguuR:

j i yefh;	ghl ypGj j µk; (j wNghi j a ghl dh)
muR	Kbahl rp
tuyhwWf; fhyk;	Vwj j ho fpK. (ngh.M.K) 322 Kj y; 187 ti u
Kff;pa murh;fs;	rej µFgj h> gpe;J rhuh> mNrhfh;

ghl ypGj j µj j pd; gukkhz l k;
nkshp;g; Nguurpd; khngUK; j i yefuhd ghl ypGj j µ efUf;F 64 Ei oT
thapy;fS k; 570 fz fhz ;gG NfhGuqfS k; , Uej d.

rej µFgj nkshp;g;

- nkshp;g; NguuR , ej p;htpd; Kj y; nghpa NguurhFk; rej µFgj nkshp;g;
, gNguu r kfj j j py; eWtpdh; gj ughF vDk; rkz j Jwtp rej µ Fgj i u
nj dd;ej p;htp;F mi oj J r; nrdwhh; rej µFgj h; rutz ngynfhyhty;
(fhehl fh) rkz r; rl qfhd ryNyfdh nraJ c ah; Jweh; (ryNyfdh vdgJ
c z z h Nehdgp;UeJ c ah; Jwj j y; MFk; , J xU rkz r; rl q;F Ki wahFk).

gpe;J rhuh;

- gpe;J ruhupd; , awngah; rp; Nrdh. , th; rej µFgj nkshpahpd; kfd; Mthh;
fpNuffh;fs; gpe;J rhui i u mkphj fj h vdW mi oj j dh; mj d; nghUS; 'vj p;f;f; s
morggt d' vdgj hFk; gpe;J ruhupd; Ml r;pa;pd;NghJ nkshpahpd; Ml rp , ej p;htpd;
ngUkgFj p;py; gutpaJ. mth; j dJ kfd; mNrhfi u c [i [d;pa;pd; MS euhf
epakj j hh; mtUf;Fggpd; mNrhfh; kfj j j pd; muruhdh;

mNrhfh;

- nkshpa murh;fs;py; kpfTk; Gfo; ngwwth; mNrhfh; Mthh; mth; 'Nj tdhk;gphah'
vdwi of;fggl dh; 'fl TS f;Fg; gphakhdt d' vdgJ , j d; nghUS; MFk;

- mNrhfh; fK. (ngh.M.K) 261y; fypqfj j pd; kU Nghh; nj hLj j hh; mgNghhpy; ntdW fypqfj j f; i fggwvwdh; mgNghhpd; gaqfuj j mNrhfNu j dDi la 13tJ ghi wf; fyntl by; tpthj Jsshh;

“mNrhfh; xU guphrkhd el rj j uk; Nghy , dW ti u xsphfwhh”.
H.G. nty;] ; - tuyhwwvQh;

rej mNrhfh; (j la mNrhfh) j kK mNrhfuHf (ej pkhd; mNrhfh) khwwk;

fypqfg; NghUfFg; gpd;dh; mNrhfh; xU ngsj j h; Mdhh; j hkj j pd; nfhs; fi a kffS fFg; gugGtj wfhf mth; ehl bd; gyNtW gFj pFS fFr; RvWg; gaz qfs; (j hkahj j pi ufs; - Nkwnfhz l hh; mNrhfhpd; , uz l hk; J}z ; fyntl by; j hkj j pd; nghUs; Fwjj J tpsffgg l LssJ. mJ mi dj J kj qfspd; rhukhFTss kpf cahej fUj j hd kdij hgpkhdj j c s s l f f k h f f; nfhz LssJ. fbffz ; i t f S f F mth; mj p f K f f p a j J t k; nfhLj j hh; mi t:

- , uff c z h;T
- mwf; nfhi l
- J}ai k
- Gdij j j di k
- Ra-fl LghL
- c z i kAi l i k
- %j Nj hh>Mrpah> ngwNwhh; MfNahhpl j j py; khahi j Al Dk> gz pTI Dk; el eJ nfhsy;

rqfKfj ; J}z ;

rhueh j j Yss mNrhfUi la J}z pd; rpfug; gFj pary; mi keJss rpf c Utqfs; , ej pa Nj rpa rpd;dkhFTk> tli; tbt mbggFj pary; , lk; ngwWss rffuk; , ej pah;pd; Nj rpa; nfhbap; i kar; rffukhFTk; VvWf; nfhs s g l LssJ.

- mth; j dDi la kfd; kfpej hi tAk; kfs; rqfkj uhi tAk; ngsj j j j g; gugGtj wfhf , yqi ffF mDggp i t j j hh; j k k j j pd; nfhs; ffi sg; gugGtj wfhf NkwF Mrpah> vffgJ> fpopF l Nuhggh Mfpa gFj pFS fF rkagguggsh;fi s mDggp i t j j hh; mNrhfh; j hk - kfkhj j puhfs; vd;Dk; Gj pa mj fhpf i s epakj j hh; NguuR KOtj pYk; ngsj j kj j j g; gugGtNj mthfS i la gz pahFk; mNrhfh; j dJ j i yefuhd ghl yGj j j j py; %dwhk; ngsj j kj khhehl i l f; \$l bdhh;

mNrhfhpd; Nguhz fs;

- Nguurh; mNrhfUi la Mi z fs; nkj j k; Kggj j p%dw. mi tfs; mNrhfuhy; J}z fs; pYk> ghi wfs; pYk; Fi fr; Rthf; spYk; nghwvffgg l Lssd. mi t mi kj p Nehi k> ej p Mfpatwvwd; kU mNrhfh; nfhz bUej ekgrfi fi aAk> kff; spd; eyd; kU mth; nfhz bUej mffi wi aAk; tpthpf; f; pdwd.

Nguhi z - muruhy; myyJ cah; gj t pary; , Ugg tuhy; nts p a p l g g l l
Mi z myyJ gupl dk; MFk;

mNrhfh; fyntl Lfs; py; vOj J Ki w:

rhQ;rp - guphkp
fhej fhh; - fNuffk; kwWk; muhkpf; t l NkwFg; gFj pFS; - fNuh] j p

- mNrhfUi l a , uz l kwWk; gj p%dwk; ghi wf; fyntllfs; %Ntej hfshd ghz bah;Nrhoh;NfusGj j uh; MfNahi uAk; rj aGj j uhfi sAk; FwggpLfpdwd.

nkshpahp; ehtthfk; i kaggLj j ggl l ehtthfk; murh;

- murNu nkshpag; Nguurp; Nkyhd , i wahz i k kwWk; mj pfhuk; ci lath; Mthh;
- ‘kej thghp~j?’ vDk; mi krrui t murUfF c j tpaJ. , ej mi krrui t xU GNuhfj h> xU Nrhdgj p xU kfhkej thp kwWk; , sturi df; nfhz j j hfk;
- murh; xUkpr; rwej c sTj ; Ji wi af; nfhz bUej hh;

tUtha; Ki w:

- epyqfNs muRfF mj pf tUthi a <l bj ; j ej J. YkgpdpaYss mNrhfuJ fyntll ghyp kwWk; ghfh vd;Dk; , uz l thpfi sf; FwggpLfpdWJ.
- nkhhj tpi srriy; 1/6 gqF (ghfh) epythahf t#y; nraaggl j J.
- fhLfs> Ruqfqs> c gG kwWk; ehgghrdk; MfpatwvypUeJ ngwggll thfs; muRfF \$Lj y; tUthahf mi kej d.
- muR tUthay; ngUkgFjp , uhZ tjj wfhd Cj pak> muR mj pfhhpS fhd Cj pak> mwfi; fl i sfs> ehgghrdj; j pl i qfs> rhi yfs; mi kj j y; Nghdw nghJ ggz pfs; Mfai t fS fhf; nrytofff ggl j J.

ej p ehtthfk;

- murNu ej j Ji wapd; j i ytuhtth; mtNu Nky;Ki wall l ej pkdwKk; Mthh;
- murh; j dfFf; fbhf gy Ji z ej p j pfi s epakj j hh; j z i dfs; fLi kahf , Uej d.

, uhZ t ehtthfk;

- murNu gi l fsp; j i yi kj ; j sgj pahthh;
- KggJ eghfi sf; nfhz j FO l eJ c Wggpdhfi sf; nfhz j MW FO fshfg; ghpf fggll bUej d. xtntU FOTk; fbffz j twi w ehtthfk; nraj J.
 - o fl wgi l
 - o MAj qfs; (NghfFtuj J kwWk; tpeNahfk)
 - o fhyggi l
 - o Fj pi uggi l
 - o Nj hggi l
 - o ahi dggi l

efuhl rp ehtthfk; (efuk; kwWk; khfuk):

- efuj j ehtthfk; nra;twfhf 30 c Wggpdhfi sf; nfhz j FOthdJ 5 c Wggpdhfi sf; nfhz j MW FO fshfg; ghpf fggll bUej J.
- efuk; ehtthfk; ‘efhpfh’ vd;Dk; mj pfhhpapd; fbUej J. mtUfF] j hdpfh> Nfhgh vDk; mj pfhhpfs; c j tp nraj dh;

Uj uj hkdpd; [{dhfj /fhdhh; fyntll Rj hrdh Vhp vDk; ehapi y c Uthf fggll i j g; gj pT nraJ ssJ. , j wfhd gz pfs; rej puFgj nkshpahp; fhyj j py; nj hl qf ggl j J. mNrhfhpd; fhyj j py; gz pfs; epi wT ngwwd.

ehz ak;

- gz k; tz pfjj pwhf klLk; gadgLjj ggl tpyi y. murhqfk; gz pahshfS fF Cj paj i jg; gz khfNt toqfpaJ.
- kapy> ki y kwWk; gpi wr; rejµ tbtK; nghwppf;fggl ntssp ehz aqfs; (gz k)>[kh] hfh] ; vdW mi of;fggl nrgG ehz aqfs; Mfpad murpDi la ehz aqfshf , Uej d.

tz pfKk; efukakhj Yk;

- tz pfk; nroqGwwJ. Fwpgghf fpNuffk; (n` ydpp) kNyah> , yqi f> ghkh Mfpa ehLfSld; ngUkST tz pfk; ei lngwwJ. fhrp (gdhu]) tqfh (tqfhsK) fhk&gh (m]] hk) kwWk; jkpfjijr; Nrhej kJiu Mfpa , lqfsy; rpwgG kpf;f Jz pfs; c wggj p nraaggl;d vdW mhjj rh] jpk; FwpgglLfpwJ.

Kf;fpa VwWkj ig; nghUI f;s;	Kf;fpa , wf;Fkj ig; nghUI f;s;
eWkz g; nghUsfs;	Fj pi ufs;
Kj Jffs;	j qfk;
i tuqfs;	fz z hbg; nghUI f;s;
gUjjp , i o Jz p	gl L (ypdd)
j ejjj pdhyhd nghUI f;s>	
rqFfs> rpggpf;s;	

nkshpah; fi yAk; fl;l f;fi yAk;

nkshpah; fh y fi yi a , uz L ti ffshfg; ghpff;fyhk;

- cs@hf; fi y - af;~d> af;~p c Utr; rpi yfs;
- mur fi yfs; - muz ki dfs; kwWk; nghJ fl;l qfs> xwi wff;f; Jz f;s> ghi w Fi l ti uf; fl;l f;fi y>] J)gpf;s;

af;~d; vdGJ eh> tsk; kuqfs> fhLfs> fhLr; #oy; MfpatwNwhL nj hl hGi la flTs; Mthh; af;~p vdGJ af;~htpd; ngz ;tbtkhFk;
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] J)gp

-] J)gpahdJ nrqfy; myyJ fwfshy; fl;l gglLss mi ufNfhs tbtKi la Ftphk; Nghdw mi kgghFk; Gj j upd; c ly; c WgGfs;pd; vrrqfs;] J)gpapd; i kaj j py; i tffggl bUf;Fk;

rhuehjj pYss xwi wff;f; Jz ;

- , j J)z pd; rpfuggFj paj; j hkrrffuk; , l k; ngwWssJ.

ghi wf; Fi l ti u fi yad; nj hl f;fk;

- ehfhh;[{dh guhgh; FdWfSpYss ghi w Fi l ti uf; Fi ff; Nfhtpyfs;
- Gj j fahTfF tlGwk; gy Fi ffs; cssd. guhgh; FdwpYss %dW Fi ffs;py; mNrhfUi la mhggz igGf; fyntlLfs; cssd. (, fFi yfs; ahUf;fhf mi kjJf; juggl;d vdW tptuqfs; mlqfpa fyntlLfs) ehfhh;[{d nfhz ;lhtpYss %dW Fi ffs;py; jruj nkshpahpd; (mNrhfhp; Ngud) fyntlLfs; , l k; ngwWssd.

nkshpag; Nguurpd; tbrppf;hd fhuz qfs;

- mNrhfUf;Fg; gpd;tej murhfs; kpfTk; typi k Fdwpathfshf , Uej dh;
- Nguurpd; gy gFj pfs;py; nj hl heJ ei lngww fyf;f;f;s;
- ghfBhpa ehl;l r; Nrhej fpNuff;fh;f;f;f;pd; gi lnaLgG Nguui r NKYk; typi k Fdwr; nraj J.

- nkshp; Nguurp; fi l rp murh; gpUfj ujh mtUi la gi lj; j sgj pahd
G~ akj u Rqfuh; nfhy;ggli;hh; mtNu Rqf murtkrjij epWtpdh;

gz i l a ngah;	j wNghi j a ngah;
uh[fufk;	uh[fih;
ghl yGj j uk;	ghl dh
fypq;fh	xbrh

c yfk; meehs;py;



rdgngUQRth;

, J goqfhyj j py; fl;ggli njhl hrrpahd gy Nfhl i l r; RtuhFk; Fd;rp` q;
vd;Dk; Nguurh; j dJ Nguurp; tl vyi yi a ghJ fhggj wfhf fpK (ngh.M.K)
%dwhk; E}wwhz by; , ej r; Rthfi s , i z j j hh;

xykgrahtp; [pa] ; (Zeus) Nfhay;



fhp] ; ehl by; c ss xykgrahtpy; fpK. (ngh.M.K) l ej hk; E}wwhz by;
fl;ggli Nfhay; [pa] ; vdw fl TS fF mhggz pf;fggl LssJ. , J gz i l a
c yfpd; VO mj praqfs;py; xdwhFk;

11TH HISTORY
UNIT 4
muR kwWk; NguuR c Uthf;fk;

mwKfk;

ngH.M.K. Mwhk; E}wwhz byUeJ %dwhk; E}wwhz Lt i utl , ej pah
gyKff;akhd murpay> r%fkhwwq;fi svj pnfhz l J. ngsj j k>rkz k; , ej pah tpd;
Kff;akhd Gj pakj qfshfc Uthf;pd. Vuhskhd kff;fs; , ej kj qfi sg;
gpdgwwpdhh;fs; , t;t;Umi tj fKj qfS k; i tj fNTj kj j j pd;
Nfhl ghLFS fFKuz hdi t. Gj ghfc Uthf;ptej r%fj j py; kff;fs; gyNtW
kj ekgrfi ffs; nfhz l thfshf , Uej i j j ; nj hl heJ>rkz k> ngsj j k;
Mf;paGj pakj qfs; Nghj g j Gj pae kgrfi ffs;>fUj J fs;pd; tpi sthf mti u
Ntj rl qfFfs;py; kl LNki kak;
nfhz bUej r%fmi kgGFwpggl j j Fej khWj yfS fFc sshdJ.
muRKi wnj hl qf;pa , f;fhyfl l j j py> rWehLFS k; , dfFOff;sp;pd;
\$l i kgGFS k; Nghh; %yk; ntyygg l xUNguuRc UthFk; t j j j py;
, i z f;fggl d. , j d; tpi sthfg; ngh;amuRfs; c Uthf;pd.
mi trfuthj j myyJVfuhl; vdw cahej murgj tpfshy; Ml rpnraaggl d.
, t;thW , di wagr;fh>f;pfF c j j pugulj rk; Mf;paGfj pfi s c s s l f;f;af;qi fr;
rknts;pa;py; , J , ggFj ;pa;pd; r%f>ngHushj hu>eh;thfmi kgi gg; ngh;U k; khww;paJ.

rknts;pfS k> fqi fkwWk; mj d; Ji z ej pfs; Nghdwtwwhj ej pfs;pyUeJ
fpi l j j eh;tsKk; , ej f; Fwpggl l gFj ;pa;py; ngh;paehLfs; c Uthtj wFr; rhj fkhf
, Uej #oyhFK; , ej MWfs; tz pfk>gaz qfs; Mf;pa;twWfFKff;akhd eh;torg;
ghi j fshfTK; gadgl d. Gj j hpd; rkfhyj j tuhdgkgr;huhh; Nguui rehkhz pfFK;
gz pi aj; nj hl qf;pdhh; mj d; gwFmtuJ Gj y;th; m[hj rj UthYk>gpd;dh;
eej hfshYk; NKYk; tYthf;fggl l J. rej puFgj nksh;pa; c Uthf;f;pa
nksh;pa;tkrj j pd; Nj hwwj Nj hL> , ej g; NguuRj dJ Gf;pd; c r r j i j mi l e j J.
Kj y; %dWnksh;pa murhfshd;rej puFgj h>gpeJ rhuh>mNrhfh; Mf;pa;Nahh;
edFmw;pa;aggl l nksh;pa;murh;fs; Mth; mNrhfUf;Fg; gwFnksh;pa;g;
NguuRnkyynkyy tbr;rp mi l e j J.

rhdWfs;

nksh;pa; fhyj i j r; Nrhej rej puFgj h>mtUf;FmLj J te j , U murh;fs; Mf;pa;Nahh;pd;
ngah;fs; vyyhk; , gNghJ mi dtUK; mw;pej puF;f;pd;wdh; Mdhy>mej murh;fs;pd;
thoi tAk; thofi fgNghf;Ffi sAk; kWc Uthf;fk; nr;tj wFj ;
nj hl f;ffhytuyhwwhatsh;fs; kpfTK; r;pkgg l l hh;fs; nksh;pa;murh;fs;
gww;pyNtWngsj j >rkz , yff;pa;qf;sp;Yk> , eJkj , yff;pa;qf;sp;py;
xdwhd;g;uhkz qf;sp;Yk; r;pyFwpgGfs; , Uej hYk>mt;hfi sg;
gww;NeubahdFwpgGfNshmt;hfs;Jrkfhyj i j g; gww; t;h;pd;hd gj pTFNsh>
, yff;pa;qf;Nsh , yi y. , yqi fa;py; fpi l j j > ghyp nkhop E}yhd kfhtkrk; vdw
tuyhwNwL xU Kff;akhd \$Lj y; Mj huk; MFk; , ej Mj uhq;fs; %yk;
Jz LJz l hff; fpi l fFk; j fty;fs; , ej pah tpd; t l Nkw;Fg; gFj ;pa;py;
mnyfrhz l h; gi l naLj j i j j ; nj hl heJ> , ej pah gww; vOj ;pa f;pu;f;f tuyhwW
mw;Qh;fs;pd; gj pTFshy; c Wj p nraaggl d.

tuyhww;pd; nj hl f;ffhyk; gww; tuyhwwsh;fs; mw;peJ nf;hssVuhskhd
j fty;fi sj; j Uk; Kff;akhd rhj dqfshfj; nj hy;pa;Yk; fyntl baYk;
c s s d. Fwpgghf;nj hy;pa;py; kpfTK; Kff;akhdJ. Vndd;py> nj hy;pa;py;
mfo;tha;Tfs;pd; %yk; efug; Gwj Nj hwwk; gww; mj htJefuj j pd;
mi kgG>fl bl qf;sp;pd; fl Lkhdk; Mf;pa;twi wj; nj h;peJ nf;hss Kbf;wJ.
mf;fhykff;S fFj; nj h;pej puEj c Nyhfqf;sp;mt;hfs; gadgl j j ;pa;fUt;pf;fs;
mt;hfs; i fa;hz l nj hopy; Elgk; vdW kff;sp;pd; mdwhl thot;pa;py; gz ghL
Fw; j j j fty;fi sAk; mw;pa;Kbf;wJ.

, Wj pary; kfj k; Mj pffk; nrYj Jk; kfh[ddgj khfc UthfKj y; , ej pag; NguuRmi kj j J.

hpaqfh tkrj j pd; gpkgrhuh; kfj j j pd; Kj y; muruhf mwpaggLfwwh; mth; j pUkz c wTfs; kwWk> Nghhfs; %yk; kfj g; Nguurpd; vyi yfi s t pTgLj j pdhh; Nfhry murh; gnuNrd[g j j wFj; j dJ rNfhj hpi a kz k; nraJ jejj d; %yk> fhrpi a tuj l ri z ahfg ngwwhh; yprhtp khj uh , sturpfi s mth; kz ej hh; mtej p murNuhL elghd c wi tg; Ngz pdhh; Mdhy; mqfj ij uhZ t gyj j hy; , i z j Jf; nfhz l hh; , t; thwhf> kfj k; xU rfj pthaej> Kffpakhd NguurhdJ. j dJ MI r pary> gyNtW kj g; ghpTfi sAk> mtwwpd; ji ythfi sAk; gpkgrhuh; Mj hgj j hh; mth; Gj j i uAk; rej g j j pUffpwwh;

m[hj rj Uj ei j gpkgrhui uf; nfhdwTpl LMI r pFFtej hh; c l dbahfgpkgrhuUfFtuj l ri z ahfj; j ej pUej fhrpi amurh; gnuNrd[g j j pUkgvLj J fnfhz l hh; , j dhy; kfj ehL bwFk; Nfhryehl bwFk; Nkhj y; c UthdJ. gnuNrd[g j j j dJ ehL bypUej t p l i ggl L> , uh[f pUfj j pd; Nfhl i l thryy; , weJ NghFk; ti uNghh; nj hl hej J. gpdh; Nfhryehl l d; kfj ehL, i z ej J. m[hj rj Uyprhtp d UI d; Nghhl l ntdwhh; gyNtW yprhtp , dfFOffspi l Nagi fi ki atshggj wfhfj; j dJ mi krrh; thrfuhi tmDggpdhh; m[hj rj Uyprhtp i uAk; kyyhfi sAk; ntdwhh; m[hj rj Utk; Gj j i ur; rej g j j Uggj hfekgggLfwwJ. ngh.M.K. 461 , y; m[hj rj Uki wej NghJ kfj k; mi rffk bahj tYthdmurhftpl i J.

hpaqfhtkrj i j j; nj hl heJ r Rehftkrk; tej J. thuz hrp d; murggaj rej p Rehfh; vdgth; hpaqfhmuri uf; nfhdwMhpai z Vw pdhh; r Rehfhfs; l kgj hz l f; fhyk; MI r nraj dh; gwFmhpai z i amthfspi kUeJk` hgj keej h; i fggwwpdhh;

gueJ gl i x mj p fhu thffj i j c UthffTk> e p thfj i j Ak; uhZ t j i j Ak; el j j e j p Mj huj i j Ak; MI fi sAk; j p l i Tk; xUGj p a e h thfmi kgGxUi kaggLj j ggl i murpwFNj i tgg l i J. th p t j p g g p d; %yk; murpd; nryTfS fFj; Nj i tahde j pi aj; j p l i x UtUtha; e p thfmi kgi gVwgLj j Ntz baj hf , Uej J. , j j i faxUmurp ay; c Uthffk; e p thfi kaqfshf> e fuqfi skhwWtj wF , l Lr; nrdwJ. , i t f p h k q f s > C u f g; gFj p f s p y p U e J k h W g l i t. Nguui r t p T g L j j T k; ghJ fhffTk; xUnghpaei yahduhZ tk; Nj i tgg l i J.

eej hfs; : , ej phty; Kj y; Nguui rc Uthffp athfs;
m[hj rj Uki weJ Rkhh; E}W Mz l fS fFg; gwFng h.M.K. 362 , y; eej hfs; kfj g; Nguurpd; murhfs; dh hfs; Kj y; eej murh; k` hgj khMthh; , th; r Rehfmuri uf; nfhdwMhpai z i af; i fggwwpaj hfekgggLfwwJ. eej hfs pd; fb; NguuRed; Ft p t i l e j J. eej hfs pd; nry; t Kk; mj p fhu Kk; guty hfmw p a g g l i d. vj p p f S f F m r r % l t j h f T k; , U e j d. k` hgj keej i u j; nj hl heJ mtUi l avl l G j y; thfs; MI r nraj h h f s; , th f s; mi dtUk; Nrhe; J e t e e j h f s; v d w i o f f g g L f w w h h f s; Nguui r t p t h f f k; g z p a r y; e e j h f s; g y r j j p a , d f F O f f i s

moj j h h f s; Xus TRNari rahdmj p fhu k; nfhz bUej r j j p a h f s h y; M s g g l i m u R f i s A k; m b i k g g L j j p d h h f s; , t; thwhf> xUrhtj p fhu kh d i k a g g L j j g g l i m u i r c U t h f f p d h h f s; x b r h t p d; G t N d ~ t U f F m U f Y s s c j a f p a r y; f h z g g L k; ` j p F k g h (a h i d f F i f) f y n t l l k e E } W t U l q f S f F k d; murh; e e j h; n t l b a e h t b f h i y g; g w w p f; F w p g g L f w w J. , J e e j m u R v e j m s t w F g; g u t p a U e j J v d g i j f; f h l L f w w J. e e j h f s; j p w i k a h d e h t h f p f s h f * k f j g; Nguui r t p T g L j j p a t h f s h f , U e j N g h j p Y k; m t h f s; k f f s p i l N a n r y t h f F n g w w p U f f t y i y.

ghurif>khriNI hdpagi l naLgGfs;

Mwhk; E}wwhz byUeJ t l NkwF , ej pahghurifj J l Dk; fNuf:fj J l Dk; gz ghl Lj ; nj hl hgfi sf; nfhz bUej j hfj ; nj hpfwJ. rpeJ gFj pafd; fhej huKk>mj d;

RwWtl l huqfS k; ghurifj j pd; Mff:fkil dl; Nguurpd; xUrWgFj pahf , Uej J vdgj j mwat paggf , UfFk; ngh.M.K. 530 thffiy>ghurifg; Nguurh; i ru] ; , ej pahwFg; gi l naLj J teJ fgp~ hvdwefi umoj j hh; fNufftuyhwwsh; n` Nuhn l hl j] pd; \$wvpgb>fhej huk; Mff:fkil dl; Nguurpd; , Ugj htJ kwWk; nry:tkpffrj ugahf , Uej J. k` hmnyfrhz l hpd; gi l naLgGti uapYk; mJ ghurifg; Nguurpd; xUgFj pahfNt , UeJ tej J. Kj yhk; l hhp] pd; fynt l Lfs; rpeJ gFj papy; ghurifhfs; , Uej i j f; FwggpLfwJ. “Rj huh> ` uhtj pkfh”gFj pfs pd; kffs; Mff:fkil dl; Nguurpd; Fbkffs;”vdWk; \$Wf pdwJ.

<uhdpy; c s s nghri Nghy rpy; fhz ggLk; Kj yhk; l hhp] pd; fynt l byj hd; “, eJ”vdwthj i j Kj d; Ki wahfj; fhz ggLfwJ. nghJ thfej pi aAk>FwggghfrpeJ e j pi aAk; FwppFk; ‘rpeJ’ vdwnrhy; ghurifj j py; ‘, eJ”thdJ. fNuffhfs; Sinduvdgj py; c s s l e f f p t p l l Induvdwhhfs; mJ gpd;dh; “ rpeJ’vdwhdJ. gpd;dh; mj pyUeJ ‘, ej pah’tej J.

j l rryk;

j l rryk; , di waghf] j hdy; c s s J. ngh.M.K. l ej hk>ehd,fhk; E}wwhz l fS f f pi l NamJ ghurifj j pd; Mff:fkil dl; Nguurpd; gFj pahf , Uej J. f p f f w F k ; Nkw,fwFk; , i l a y ; c s s t z p f g ; ngUto p a y ; m j d ; mi k t p l k ; , Uej j hy; r w g g h d k f f a j J t k ; n g w w p U e j J . j l r r y k ; K f f p a k h d f y t p f y h r r h u i k a k h f c U t h d J . f y t p f f h f k h z t h f s ; n t F J } u q f s p y U e J m q f t e j h h f s ; 1940 f s p y ; r h ; [h d ; k h h ; ~ y ; e l j j p a m f o t h a ; T f s p d ; N g h J , e j e f u k ; f z l g b f f g g l j J . ‘v e j x U e h f h p f j j p Y k ; , y y h j c a h e j m w p t h h e j r h j i d f i s g ; g i l j j j h f ” j l r r y k ; f U j g g L f w J . g h z p d p j d J G f o n g w w g i l g g h d m ~ l j a h a p v d w , y f f p a E } i y , q F j h d ; v O j p a j h f j ; n j h p f w J .

ghurifj ; nj hl hgpd; j hf:fk;

ng h . M . K . M w h k ; E } w w h z b d ; k j j p a y ; , e j p a h t p d ; t l N k w F g ; g F j p g h u r i f g ; N g u u r p d ; M j p f f j j p d ; f b ; t e j j h y > , e j g g F j p g h u r i f k w W k ; , e j p a g ; g z g h L f s p d ; r q f k k h f k h w p a J . g h u r i f j ; n j h l h G z i l a , e j p a h t p d ; f i y > f l b l f f i y > n g h U s h j h u k > e h t h f k ; M f p a t w w p y ; j h f f j i j V w g L j j p a J . , e j g ; g z g h l L j ; j h f : f k ; f h e j h u g ; g F j p a y ; m j p f k h f , U e j J . k p f K f f p a k h d j h f f k ; , e j p a h t p d ; t l N k w F g ; g F j p a y ; g a d g L j j g g L k ; f N u h ~ b v O j J K i w a p d ; t s h r r p a h F k ; , e j f N u h ~ b v O j i j j f ; f h e j h u g ; g F j p a y j d D i l a f y n t l L f s f f h f m N r h f h ; g a d g L j j p d h h ; , J g h u r i f j j p d ; M f f : f k i l d l ; N g u u r p y ; g u t y h f g ; g a d g l L t e j m u h k p f f p y U e J c U t h d j h F k ;

muhkpf; NghyNt fNuh~bAk; tyJ GwkpUeJ , l J GwkhfvOj ggLk; vOj J Ki wahFk; ghurifj j py; rpfNyha; vdwn t s s p e h z a k ; , g g F j p a y p U e J k h j p a h f v L j J f ; n f h s s g g l l N j M F k ; , e j p a h t p d ; k p f g ; g o i k a h d e h z a q f s ; k f h [d g j m u r p d ; f h y j j i t a h F k ; e h z a j j p w f h d , e j p a g ; n r h y y h d ‘ f h h r h ” g h u r i f n k h o p a y p U e J t e j j h F k ; , e j e h z a q f s ; g h u r i f e h z a q f i s g ; g h h j J c U t h f f g g l b U f f y h k ; , f f h y f l l j j p y ; , e j e h z a q f s p d ; G o f f k > , e j p a h - g h u r i f j j p w F , i l a y ; t z p f j ; n j h l h G , U e j i j c z h j J f w J . m N r h f U i l a f y n t l L f ; f l i i s f s ; M f f : f k i l d l ; m u r h ; l h h p a] p d ; f y n t l L f ; f l i i s f i s g ; g h h j J c U t h f f g g l b U f f y h k ; m N r h f h p d ; f y n t l L f ; f l i i s f s ; < u h d p a r ; n r h y y h d ‘ b g p f F g ; g j p y h f ‘ y p p v d w n r h y i y g ; g a d g L j J f p d w d .

nkshpaffi yfS k; fl bl ffi yfS k; ghurfj; j hffj J f, fhdmi l ahsqfi sf; nfhz Lssd. nkshpaj; J}z fshdmNrhfh;

rk] fpuj j j wFk; ghurfj j wFk; c ssnj hl hg:

hpf; Ntjjj wFk; mt] jhtwFk; gynkhopay; xwWi kfs; fhz ggLfpdwd. Mhpahfs; vdwnrhyi yg; gz i l f, fhyghurfhfS k; gadgLj j papUf, fwhhfs; , ej pankhop-gz ghl LMathsh; j hk] ; gNuhtpd; \$wwpdgbxc rrrhgGkl Lk; fhygNghf, fpy; khwpapUf, fyhk; ngh.M.K. 1380 l r; Nrhej Nghf] ; Nfha; (tl f, p, f, Frhpah) fynt l LxdWxU ` p i l l ; murDf, Fk>xp l d d, murDf, Fk; , i l apyhdxggej j i j g; gwwpf; \$Wf wJ. mJ rpyhpf Ntj fl Tsh, fshd , ej uh>c Ut dh (t Uz h)>kj uh> e] j ah (m] , t, pd) Mf pangah, fi sf; Fwgggl FwJ.

J}z fs; Mf, fkl dl; Nguurpy; fhz ggLk; J}z fi sxj Jssd. J}z fspd; Kfl by; c sskz pNghdwc rrpFwggghfrhuehj; J}z pd; rpf, c rrp, uhkGht hy; J}z pd; kz p c rrpMf, pai tMf, fkl dl; J}z fspy; fhz ggLk; c rrpfi sxj Nj c sssd. mNj Nghyghl yf, j j j j pd; muz ki dard; vOrpa J}z fs; c ssgFj pMf, fkl dl; j i yefuj j pd; J}z fs; nfhz l kz l gj i j kpfTk; xj j pUf, f wJ. vdpDk> , ffi yOhfs>ghurf, fi yahy; c j Nt f k; ngwwpUej Nghj pYk j kJ gi l ggy; xUj hkhdkhd , ej paj; j di ki af; nfhLj j pUej h hfs;

mnyfrhz l h; gi l naLgG:

j deej hpd; Ml rpf, fhyj j py; mnyfrhz l h; tl -NkwF , ej pahkU (ngh.M.K. 27 - 325) gi l naLj j hh; gyti ffsy; mnyfrhz l hpd; gi l naLgG , ej patuyhwwpy; xUj pUgGki dahFk; mJ g w, fhyj j py; gy E] wwhz l fS fFj; nj hl ugNghFk; , ej pahkwWk; NkwFyfwF , i l apyh d n j hl hgpd; Mukgj i j f; Fwjj J. f, pNuff, ftuyhwwhrhpahfs; , ej pahgwwpOj Mukgjj j h hfs; f, pNuff, fmurg; guj pej p fS k; murh, fS k; , ej pah, tpd; tl -NkwFg; gFj pary; Ml rpnraj h hfs; mJ , ej pami rpaYk; fi yf, s, pYk; Gj paghz pfi sc Uth, f, fpaJ. mnyfrhz l h; gOrhg; gFj pary; j dJ ntw w, pFg; g wF> k f j g; Nguu r j ; j h fFk; Neh, f, j Nj hL>NkYk; f, p, f, F, Neh, f, f, e, fut pUk, g, pd, hh; vdpDk> mtUi l agi l apdh; f, p, f, f, pd; khngUk; Nguu r i ug; (eej h) g w w, pAk> mtUi l anghpauhZ t j i j g; g w w, pAk; Nfs, t, pgg l bUej j hy; m j j i fatY thdvj p, pAl d; Nghhpy; <Lgl kwj; J t p l h hfs;

ng h.M.K. 326 , y; ghurf, h, fi sj; Nj hwfbj J t p l > mnyfrhz l h; , ej paj; Ji z fz l j j wF, s; Ei oej NghJ j l r r, f, j j pd; muruhd mkg, p m t h p l k; ruz i l e j > mtuJ Nkyh j p f, f, j i j VwWf; nfhz l h h; mnyfrhz l hpd; tuyhWw; r p w, g k p f, f, Nghh; [f y k; ej p f, fi u f, Fk; g p a h] ; ej p f, fi u f, Fk; , i l g g l i g F j p i a M l r p n r a j N g h u] { d; e l e j J. , U u h Z t q f S k; i ` l h] n g] ; Nghhpy; rej p j j d. , j py; Nghu] ; r p i j g g p f, f, g g l l h h; g p d d h > N g h u] p d; f z z p a j j h y; <u f, f, g g l l m n y f r h z l h; j d J N k y h j p f, f, j i j V w f N t z L k; v d w e p e j i d a r d; N g h p y; m t u J m h p a i z i a j ; j p U g g j j e j h h; N g h h p d h y; f i s g g i l e j m t u J t l h f s; N k Y k; m z p t f j J r; n r y y k w j j h h f s; , u h Z t k; j a q f k; N g h J N k w n f h z l n r y y m n y f r h z l h; t p U k g t p y i y. e h l j p U k G k; t o p a r y; m n y f r h z l h; i l g h a l f h u z k h f g h g p N y h d p y; , w e j h h;

, ej pah, tpy; mnyfrhz l hpd; gi l naLggpd; j hffk;

mnyfrhz l hpd; gi l naLgG , ej paj; Ji z fz l j j d; tl NkwFg; gFj pary; f, pNuff, frj ugGfs; (khfhz qfs) mi ktj wF , l Lr; nrdwJ. NkwFyfw, fhftz p f, f; ngUtopfs; j p w, f, f, g g l l d. e h d; F t z p f g; ngUtopfs; gadghl by; , Uej d. , j dhy; f, pNuff, tz p f, h, fS k; i f t p i d f; fi yOh, fS k; , ej pah, t e j d h; , ej pah, t f, f, Fk; f, pNuff, j j wFk; , i l apy; Neubj; nj hl hgVwgl , J c j t p a J. t z p f j; nj hl hgMj p f, h, p, f, M u k g j j c l d; , ej pah, t p d; tl Nkwfpy; gyf, pNuff, f; Fba p U g G f s; mi k f, f, g g l l d. fhGy; mUfpy; , Uej mnyfrhz bh, pah>ghf, p] j h d p d; ng~hth; mUNf

, Uej Gfip/ngyh>reJ tpy; , Uej mnyfrhz bhphMfpadrpyKj di kahdfpNufff; FbapUgGfshFk;

, ej pahitf; Fwj JfpNuffhfs; vOj pag pTfs; rwWkpi fahdi tvdwhYk; \$I>
, ej pahgwwkpfmhpaj ftyfi sj; j Ufpdwd. mnyfrhz l hpd; kuz jj hy; tI Nkwfpy;
c Uthdntwwpl k; rej pufgj nkshph; kfj mhpai z i af; i fggwwcj tpaJ.
tI Nkwfpy; NkYk; gyriWmuRfi sAk; i fggwwpmejg; gFj pKoti j Ak;
j dJ NguuRI d; , i z j Jf; nfhsTk; mtntwwpl k; mtUfFcj tpaJ.

nkshpag; NguuR:

fNuffftuyhwwshfs; vOj parkfhyj Jg; gj pTfs; mnyfrhz l h;
, ej pahkUgi l naLj Jtej NghJ>rej pufgj h; j l rryj j py; thoeJtej , i sQuhf
, Uej hh; vdWfWggplLfpdwd. fNuffftuyhwwshfs; mtuJngai u 'rz l uNfhl l]'
vdWk; 'rz l uNfhl]' ; vdWk; FwggplLfpdwd; , i t 'rej pufgj h' vdwnrhyypd;
j hpGfs; mnyfrhz l hpl kUeJngwwc eJ j yhy; rej pufgj h; gyMz Lfs;
foj Jeej hfS fFvj puhff; fshrrnraJmthfi stul bdhh; kffs; nrythfF
, yyhj muri uvj thj JfshrrnraAkhWkffi sj; Jz bNahmyyJkffs; nrythfF
, yyhj muri dj; J}f;fwpakffspd; Mjui tg; ngwNwh , i j mth; rhj j j hh;
rej pufgj h; ngh.M.K. 321 , y; nkshpag; Nguu rmi kj J>mj d; Kj y; Nguurh;
Mdhh;

rej pufgj h; j dJ Nguu r F [uhj ; ti uthpTgLj j papUej hh; vdW [{dhfj ;
ghi wvOj Jfs; %yk; (, J gwwpehk; VwnfdNtghhj JSNshk) mwpfNwhk; cs@h;
tuyhWfspd; gb>mtuJkwnwhUrhj i d>mth; mnyfrhz l h; tpl Lr; nrdwfpNuffj;
j sgj pfs l d; Nghhpl Lmthfi smoj j j hFk; , j dhy; Nguu r thp thfFk;
mtuJ j pl l j j pwfhdtopAk; fpi l j j J. mtuJ MI rpay;
kwnwhUKffpakhdepoT>mth; mnyfrhz l hpd; j sgj pfs py; xUtuhdnrypAf] l d;
el j j paNghh; MFk; mnyfrhz l hpd; kuz j j pFg; gpwF>nrypAf] ; gQrhg;
ti ugutpapUej gFj pay; j kJ mui repWtdhh; ngh.M.K. 301 fFr; rpyfhyk;
Kdghfr; rej pufgj h; mth; kU Nghh; nj hLj Jj; Nj hwfbj J>gQrhg;
gFj pi atpl NI tpu bdhh; , Wj pay; , UtUk; xUcl dgbfi fnraJnfhz l dh;
mj dgbrej pufgj h; nrypAf] pWF 500 Nghh; ahi dfi stoqf pdhh; nrypAf] ;
j dJ J j i ur; rej pufgj hpd muri tfFmDggpdhh; mej j ; J j hj hd; nkf] j dp] ;
mej nkf] j dp] pWFehk; kpfTk; fli kg; gl LS Nshk; Vnddpy; rej pufgj h;
Fwj Jehk; mwpatUk; ngUkghyhdj ftyfs>nkf] j dp] ; vOj pa , dbfh" vdW
E}yp; cssi tNa. , ej E}ypd; %yk; fpi l fftyi y. Mdhy;
gyfNuffftuyhwwshfs; rej pufgj hpd; muR>ehthfk; Mfpai tFwj Jnkf] j dp] ;
Fwggpl LssgFj pfi sNkwNfhs, fhl bvOj papUf;fwwhhfs;

rej pufgj h;

rej pufgj h; xUrpwej MI rphash; vdGJ ntsipgi l . j dJ guej mui reht fffmth;
xUtY thdehthf , aej p j i j kw fz LgpbGnraj hfNtz b , Uej J.
(ehthfmi kgGk>murKi wAk; mLj j gFj pay; t r thp ffggLf pdwd) murpay;
j ej pufS fFg; ngah; Nghdrhz ffpahpd; MNyhri dfs;
ehthfj i j el j J tj wFcj tpd. rej pufgj hpd; rkfhyns j j >rkz E}yfs;
rhz ffpah; gwwpJTk; Fwggpl tpyi y. Mdhy; mi dtUfFk;
ghrrakhdthankopfi j fs; rej pufgj hMI rpad; rpwggpFr; rhz ffpahpd;
mwpTk>Nkj i kAkj hd; fhuz k; vdfpdwd. tp~Z Fgj h;
vdWmi offggl rhz ffpah; myyJnfsbyah; xUgphkz h; eej hfspd; fLk; vj thp
eej hfi stbj J tj wfhdl pl l qfi s , thj hd; tFj j hh; vdWk>rej pufgj h; kfj g;
Nguuruhtj wFcj tpdhh; vdTk; \$wggLfwJ. murpay; ehthfk; Fwj j Gfongww
E}yhdmhj j rh] j p j i j rhz ffpah; vOj pdhh; vdWk; kuG.
kfj ehl bwFtutUej gi l naLgi gj ; j Lggj wF , tuJ #orrrp
kpf;fj ej pufS k>mwGj khdaFj pAk; Kj uhuhl rrrk; vDk; ehl fj j pd; fUgnghUshFk;

gpeJ ruh;

rej µFgj hpd; Gj y;th; greJ rhuh; ngh.M.K. 297 , y; mi kj pahd>
 , ayghdMI rpkhwwk; %yk; mtUfFg; gpd; MI rpa;mkhej hh;
 rej µFgj UfFvddMdJ vdWnj hpat; y; rpyrkz E}y;fs; nrhy;tJ Nghy>mt;h;
 , t;Tyfthoi tj; JweJ>rkz j; Jwtpahfp , Uf;fyhk;
 rkz fi j fsp;dg; b>rej µFgj h>fhehl fht;pd;
 rutz ngynfhyht;w;FmUf;Yssrej µf;hpary; Jwtpahfthoej j hfj; nj hpf;wJ.
 greJ rhuh; eyyj;wi kahdmurh; Nkw;FMrpah;tpd; f;Nuff;muRfS l d; ey;YwTNgZ k;
 j dJ;ei j apd; topi aj; nj hl hej hh; , tUf;Frhz f;fpaUk; kwwmi krrh;fS k;
 mNyhri dfs; toq;f;pdh; Nguur;pd; gygFj;fS fF , tUi laGj y;thfs;
 murgg;µj;rej µf;shfepak;pf;fggl; dh; , tUi lauhZ tntw;w;fs; gww;pek;f;Fmj;pfk;
 nj hpat; y; Mdh;yg;reJ rhuUf;Fg; gwFnksh;pag; NguuR;pi j ahky;
 mgg;BNamtUi l akfdhd; mNrhfh; trk; xggi l f;fggl; j.

greJ rhuh; 25 Mz ;Lfs; MI r;praj hh; mth; ngh.M.K. 272 , y; , wej µUf;fNtz Lk;
 mNrhfh; mth; Nj henj Lj j thhp;Rmyy. ehd;fhz LfS f;Fg; gwNf; ngh.M.K. 268 , y;
 MI r;pf;Ftej hh; vdgg; d; %yk; muRhi kff;fhg; Gj y;th;fS f;fpi la;py;
 Nghl bel ej µUf;f;wJ vdgi j c aj; Jz uKbf;wJ. mNrhfh; j l rryj j py; murg;
 g;µj;rej µahf , Uej hh; mq;F c s@h; mj µf;hh;fS f;Fvj µhfk;f;fs;
 nr;aj f;sh;rr;pi aml f;f;pdh; gpd;dh; mtej;pa;pd;
 j i yef;Uk>Kff;paefuKk>tz µfi kaKkhd c [:] ap;pa;py; mur;pd; g;µj;rej µahf
 , Uej hh; Nguuru;hfmth; mwGj khdepi dTr; r;pd;dq;fi sf; fl bath; vdW;Gfo;
 ngw;wth; mi tghl y;Gj j µj j py; Nkwn;fhs;sggl; mfoha;Tfs;py; nts;sggl; Lssd.
 mtUk; Nkw;FMrpah;Tl d; neUf;fkhd; c wTvdw;kui gj; nj hl hej hh; , Uj ug;gp;Yk;
 ey;YwTfh;f;f J } j h;fs; mDgg;gl; l h;fs;

mNrhfh;

mNrhfuJ MI r;pf;fhy; j pd; Kff;pakhd;epo;TmtwJ MI r;pa;pd; vl l htJ Mz by;
 el ej fy;pq;fj j pd; (di waxbrh) kj hdmtwJ gi l naLgGMFk; , JxdWj hd;
 nksh;pah;fs; mj µf;hug;Gh;t khfgj µTnraj gi l naLgGMFk; Nghh;py; nfhy;yggl; th;fs;
 fhakgl; Lg; g;pd;dh; , wej th;fs;>ehl fl j j ggl; th;fs; MFp;Nahh;pd;
 vz z µfi fgy;gj j haµq;fshFk; , gNgh; kwwNghh;fi stpl k;pf;f;
 nfhlukhdj hf;ntw;pnfhz l j hf , Uej µUf;fNtz Lk; Vndd;py;> , gNgh; kfj g;
 Nguur;py;Ue;J g;reJ nr;dw>fy;pq;fj j j j; j z bgg; wfh;fj; nj hl f;fggl; Nghh; MFk;
 (j µFkgh;fyntl; Lfy;pq;fk; eej g; Nguur;pd; gFj;µahf , Uej JvdW;Fw;gggl; LfwJ)
 , ej mo;rt;pdhy; mNrhfh; k;pf;TK; tUej;pdh; Nghh;pdhy; Vwgl; Jdgq;fshy;
 nef;pej mth; kdj;hg;khdkj;gggl; LfS f;FKf;f;raj J tk;
 nfhl;Ggt;uhf;khw;pn;gsj j uhfkj k; khw;pdh; mth; Gj;µj;ha; mw;pej kj;gggl; LfS k;
 ek;gp;fi f;fS k; mtwJ fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs;py; thpi rahfg; gj µTnraagg;gl; d.
 , i t mi kj µmw;to;gggl; Nehi kj kkk; (rk] .µj;µj j py; j hkk)
 kj hdmtwJ ngUtp;Ugg; j j ek;f;FRl bf; fh; l f;pdwd.

mNrhfh;pd; fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs;

mNrhfuJ l afyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs; nksh;pag;
 NguuRgww;µaj fty;fS f;fhdek;gfj j di knfhz l rhdWfsh;fj; j µfo;f;pdwd. 14
 Kff;pakhd;ghi wfs;py; nghw;pf;fggl; fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs;>fy;pq;f;fyntl; Lf;
 fl;li sfs; vdWmi of;fgg;Lk; 2 fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs;> J}z; fyntl; Lf;
 fl;li sfs;>r;pyr;µWghi wfs;py; nghw;pf;fggl; fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs;>k;pf;r; r;pyr;µW
 J}z; f;sp;py; gj;µagg;gl; fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs; vdWnk;hj j k; 33 fyntl; Lf;
 fl;li sfs; , Jti u;fpi l j Jssd. Kff;pakh;fg; ghi wfs;py; gj;µagg;gl; fyntl; Lf;
 fl;li sfs; Mg;f;dp] j hdp;pd; fhej ` hh>t l Nkw;Fgh;f;µ] j hdp;pd; ~hg] ,fh;` p kwWk;
 kdN~ uht;µ;Ue;J t l fNfc j j ufhz l ; khtl; l k>NkwNF F[uhj; kwWk;
 k` huh~ buh>µ;pf;fNfxbrh>nj wNffhdhl fh>Mej;µg; guNj rj j pd; fh;D}y; khtl; l k;
 ti ugut;µAssd. r;µWghi w;py; gj;µagg;gl; fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs; t l fNfNegh;sk;
 (Ykg;pd) ti ufhz gg;L;f;pdwd. , ej f; fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs; ngUkgh;Yk;
 g;µh;kp;Oj J Ki w;py;Yk>r;py;fyntl; Lf; fl;li sfs; kfj;µkwWk; g;µh;f;µj j j py;Yk;
 mi keJssd. fhej ` hh; g;µf; l dq;fs; f;µuff; j j py; k>µuh;k;pf;f;py;Yk; c ssd.

tI NkwFghfp] j hdp; c ss , uz LfyntlLf; flj lfs; fNuh~b vOj j py; c ssd.

, ej nkshpag; Nguurpd; fyntlLf; flj lfs; Gtjapay; Nehffpy;
gutpAsstj k>mNrhfh; MI rpnraj xUnghtpNguurpd; guggsi tf; fhLfwJ. mtuJ
, uz lhtJmurhi z mtuJNguurpd; vyi yfFntsNaahdepyggugGfi sf; \$WfWJ.
mi t: "Nrhohfs>ghz bahfs>rxj j paGj j puhfs>NfusGj j puhfs;
(Nruhfs)>j hkpguz pNahd (atd) murh; mej pNahfh (mej pNahf])
, ej mej pNahfh] ; mUfpy; , Uej ehLfspd; murhfs".
, ej murhi z mi kj pNehi k>ej pMfpatwpy; mNrhfUfF
, Uej ekgrfi f>kffsJeythotpd; kU mtUffpUej mffi wMfpatwi wgtypAWj j pf;
\$Wfpdwd. tdKi wNghh; Mfpatwi wepuhfhj J>mi kj pi aAk; j hkj j j Ak;
typAWj j paj d; %yk; mNrhfh; 'xUNguurh; Nghhfs; %yk;
j dJ mui rthpTgLj j ptYggLj j Ntz Lk; vdWmfthyj j py;
epytpej nfhsi fi aKwwpYk; epuhfhj j hh;

%dwhk; ngsj j rqfk;

mNrhfh; MI rjap; epfoej Fwggpl j j ffeifo;Tfsy; xdW. ngh.M.K. 250 , y;
j i yefukhdghl yGj j pj j py; %dwhk; ngsj j rqfj j j f; \$I baJ MFk;
mNrhfuJ Mokhdngsj j kj <Lghl l hy; ngsj j kj j j pWFmuRMj uTfpl baJ.
ngsj j j j kwwgFj pFS fFk;
guggTk>kffi sngsj j kj j j pFkhwwgurrhufhfi smDggTk; Ntz Lk; vdgJ
, rraqfj j pd; KffpakhdKbthFk; , tthwhfngsj j k; kj khwwk; nraAk; kj khfTk;
khwpaj. Nguurp>FntsNami kej gFj pfsdhf~kh>nj ddpej pahNghdwgFj pFS fFk;
gpurrhufhfs; mDgggl l hhfs; mNrhfh;
j dJ Foei j fshdkNfej pd>raqfkj j pi uMfNahi ukj j j j g; gugg
, yqi ffFmDggpdhh; vdgH; Gj j h; mkhej Nghj pkuj j pd; xUfpi si amthfs;
, yqi ffFf; nfhz Lnrdrwj hfTk; ekgggLfWJ.

mNrhfh; ngh.M.K. 231 , y; ki wej hh; mtuJ MI rpehthfk>mfki rFwj j Gul rpfuf;
fUj J fs; , dWekJ rkhfyc z hTfsy; XH mj phi tVwgLj j pdhYk>mfthyj j pd;
aj hhj j j j pWFmi tngHj j khf , yi yvdgJ tUej j j fFj . mtuJ kuz j j pWFg;
gpWF>kfj g; NguuRnkJ thfr; rpi j eJ l kgj hz LFS fFssshfmojeJ NghdJ.
Mdhy>mNrhfhpd; kuz k>nkshpag; Nguurpd; mopTMfpatwWf;FKei j a

, uz L E}wwhz LFS k; , ej patuyhwwpy;
cz i kapNyNaFwggpl j j Fej fhyfl l khFk; mJ kpf; nghtpakhwwj j pd; fhykhf
, Uej J. , ej g; NguuRfpl l j j l j z ffz l j j pd; %dwp; , uz LggfWfFk;
mj pfkhdgFj pfsy; gutpajUej J. ehthfk; Ki wggLj j ggl l J. mj pfhuepWtdqfs;
tshrrpai l ej d. nghUshj hutthfthf;fk; el ej J.
NkYk>VwnfdNtepi yngwwpUej rdhj dgofftoffqfi sf;
Nfs:tpfFssshf;fpaGj pakj qfS k; j j J tqfS k; Nj hdwPd.

nkshpamuRk; MI rmi kgGk;

murpd; tUthaf;fhfthpt #yij j y>ej pghghydk>c sehl Lg; ghJ fhg>ntspehl Lg;
gi l naLgGfsyypUej ghJ fhgGMfai tj hd; nkshpamuRft dj j py;
nfhz l Kffpatp~ aqfs; MFk; , j wFkpf; nghtp>El gkhdehthf , aej pKk;
epWtdqfS k; Nj i tggll d. nkf] j dp] pl kpUej j fty;fi sg;
ngwwfNuf;ftuyhwwshfs;
nkshpamui rxUi kaggLj j ggl l muRvdWFwggpl fwhhfs;
i kaggLj j ggl l muRvdwhy>Nguurpd; gueJ thpej gFj pfs; KOTj pYk;
xNutj khdehthfmi kgNgepytpaJ vdWnghUs; nfhssNtz Lk; Mdhy;
mdwUej j fty; nj hl hGkwWk; NghfFtuj J trj pfi si tj Jg; ghf;Fk;
NghJ i kaggLj j ggl hj ehthfki wj hd; , Uej pUf;fNtz Lk;

, ej mj pfhuKi vwdgJ fuhkqfs>efuqfs; vdwgbeji yfi sf; nfhz l j hf , Uej J.
mj pfhuthf; fj j pWFthpt # YffhdXUj pWkgL i Ki wNj i tggL j J.
vnddpy>mej t # yryUeJ j hd; mj wFCj pak; j uggL j J. vdNt>mj pfhuthf; fk;
j pWkpf fthpt # y; Ki wi aVwgLj j paJ. mNj Nghy>thp %yk; fpi l fFk;
tUthi aekgNankshpag; Nguurpd; kpf; nghpauhZ tk; , aqfpaJ.
nghpamj pfhhpFS fFCj pakK; mj pfkhf , Uej J. mhj j rh] j puk;
\$Wtj dgbj i yi kmi krrh>GNuhfj h>uhZ tj sgj pMfNahUfFCj pak; 48>000 gz k;
Nghh; tUthfS fFCj pak; 500 gz k; , ej j; nj hi fi af; fhyhl gi l >Fj pi uggi l apd;
vz z pfi fi af; nfhz Lfz f; fl l hy>uhZ tj j j Ak; eht; hf; ghpTC opah; fi sAk;
eht; tpf; fj; Nj i tahdngUksTej j pahj huk; Fwvj j xUthWGhp; J nfhssKbAk;

mhj j rh] j puk;

eht; hf; gwWpaktfthpthdgj pTfi smhj j rh] j pu j j py; fhz yhk; Mdhy> , ej g;
gi l gNgnkshpag; NguurF; Fr; rpy E}wwhz Lfs; gpej j aJ vdwMathsh; fUj j j Ak;
kdqnfssNtz Lk; vdpDk>mhj j rh] j puk; eyyeh; thfj j pWFhdXUtopfl b E}y;
vdgi j epi dt; y; nfhssNtz Lk; , ej E}yry; \$wggL LssfUj j fNshL>mNrhfhpd;
fyntl Lf; fl l i sfs>nkf] j dp] pd; FwvgGfs; MfpatwWpy; c ssnraj pfi sAk;
, i z j Jf; nfhz l hy; nkshpag; NguurVggb , Uej J vdgj j ehk; vj thghhj j j pWF; r;
rwWmj pfkhfNtekkhy; nj hpeJ nfhssKbAk;

khfhz eht; hf;

ehl bd; eht; hfj j pd; j i yth; murh. mtUf; Fmi krrui t>xUkj FU (mth;
kpfK f; pakhdth; vdfUj ggl l hh)> kkhj j thpahfs; vdwj of fggL nrayhshfs;
MfNahh; c j tpdh; j i yefh; ghl yfGj j puk; Neubahfeh; thf; p; f; ggl l J.
vQrpankshpamuRg; gFj pfs; Mej j uggL Nj rj j pd; fhD} Yf; FmUf; YssRthz fthp
c [i [apdp (mtej pkhstk)>t l Nkwfpy; j l rryk>nj df; p; f; py; xbrhtpd;
Nj hrhyvd; Wehd; Fkhfhz qfshfg; ghp; f; ggl L>murhpd; gupj pej p; f; shy; Ms ggl l d.
, thfs; ngUkghYk; nkshpamurpd; , sturhfssth; xt nth UgFj papYk;
xNukhj thpahdtUtha; kwWk; e j p; th; hf; k; j hd; epyt; paJ. thpt # y;
rk` hj j hvdgthpd; nghWgghf , Uej J. , thj hd; nryTfS f; Fk;
nghWgGvdgj hy>xUtj j j py; , th; e j p; ai krrh; Nghy; , Uej hh; , th;
mi dj j khfhz qfs>efuqfs>Ruqf; qfs>fhLfs>t z pfg; ngUtopfs>tUtha;
tuf; \$bakwWtopfs; vdmj dj j j Ak; Nkwghh; tnraaNtz ba; Uej J. thpt # y;
Fwvj j Mtz qfi seht; f; ggl j fUT; yeh; thf; p; apd; nghWgG.
xt nth UJ i wf; Fkhdfz f; Ftof; Ffi smi krrhfs; mi tUk; Nrhe; J murhpl k;
j hf; fy; nraj dh; xt nth UJ i wa; p; Yk; kj j pakWk; c s@h; eht; hf; q; f; NshL
, i z f; f; ggl l Vuhskhdfz fhz pggsh; f; S k; J i z mj pfhhpFS k; , Uej dh;

khtl l k; kwWk; fuhkeht; hf;

mLj j fl l eht; hfj j pd; fb; khtl l qfs>efuqfs>fuhkqfs; tej d. khtl l eht; hf; k;
] j hdpfh; vdgthpd; mj pfhuj j pd; fb; , Uej J. Nfhghvdwi of fggL mj pfhhpfs;
leJ Kj y; gj j fuhkqfS f; Fg; nghWgghf , Uej dh; efueht; hf; k; efufhvdgth;
trk; , Uej J. fuhkqfs; xust; p; Fj; j d dhl r; ngwWp; Uej d.
kj j pamurhq; f; j j hYk>fuhk %j j thfs; FOthYk; epak; p; f; ggl l fuhkz p; vdgthpd;
mj pfhuj j pd; fb; xt nth UfuhkKk; , aqfpaJ. Kei j agy E}wwhz Lfs;
NghyNtmgNghJ k; Ntshz i kj hd; Nj r; pag
nghUshj huj j pWFkpfK f; pakhdgqfS; pgi gj; j Uk; Ji wahf , Uej J.
nghJ thfmurUfFc w; gj j p; py; M; wpy; xUggq; Fc h; paJ. Mdhy;
ei l Ki wmi j t; pl kpfTk; mj pfkhf , Uej J> nghJ thfc w; gj j p; py; ehdf; py;
xUggq; F thpahfg; ngwggL bUf; fyhk;

tUtha; Mj huk;

nghUshj huj j py; kpfK f; pakhdNtshz i kj; Ji wapd; tUthi amj pfhhp; Fk;
ti fa; py>Ntshz i kc w; gj j pfi sr; Nr; kpf; f; fl q; Ffs>fl LggLj j ggl l rei j fs;
Mf; atrj p; S l d; c w; gj j p; py; k; rei j ggLj j y; p; Yk; thpt; hdmuRf; fl LggL
, Uf; f; Ntz Lk; vdWmhj j rh] j puk; ghpe; J i uf; p; w; J.

epythmuRghrdtrj nra:Jj ej pUej hy;
ghrdj j wfhdt hpefhgGwtLFS fFtl Lthptz pfj j wfhfvLj Jr; nryyggLk;
nghUs:fs>ehz ak; mrrbj j y>muRel j Jk; tz pfqfs; kj hdyhgk; Mfpatwmpd;
kUrqfk; kwWk; Ei oTthpc ssp l gpwthptUthafS k; , Uej d. epyk; murUfFr;
nrhej k>fhLfs>Ruqfqs>VfNghfkhf
, Uej c gGc wj j pMfai t tUthaf:fhdk f:fpakhdMj huqfs;

ej p:htfk:

ej p:kdwqfs; %yk; ej ptoqfggl J. vyyhK f:faefuqfs pYk; ej p:kdwqfs;
, Uej d. , Uti fej p:kdwqfs; , Uej j hff; Fwggpl ggLf:pdwd.
j hk j j pahel p:kdwqfs; ngUkghYk; j pUkz k>thpRhi kc ssp l Fbi kc hpi kfs;
nj hl hghdt of Ffi stprhhj j d. , ej ej p:kdwqfs:py; kj r; r l l qfi sed:Fmwpej
%dWef:gg pFS k; %dWmkhj j pahf:FS k; (nrayhshfs) , Uej h:fs;
kwnwhUej p:kdwk; fej Nfhrej dh (Ksi svLj j y) vdwi offgg l J. , j pYk;
%dWef:gg pFS k; %dWnrayhshf:FS k; , Uej h:fs; , ej ej p:kdwqfs:pd; K f:fiag;
gz p%ft:Nuhj pfi sAk>gyNtWtj khdfwwqfi sAk; mfwWj yhFk;
, JngUkghYk; , di waet:dfhty:Ji wNghy , aqfpaJ. r%ft:Nuhj r; nrayfs;
Fwj j j fty:fi smwptj wfhf>xwwh:fi sf;
nfhz l Ki wahdmi kgGKi wnraygl J. FwwqfS f:fhdj z l i dkpff; fl i kahf
, Uej J. , Uej j j i wtsutsu:mj d; xl Lnkj j Nehf:fk; mdwhl thot:pd;
ngUkghyhdmkrqfs:py; murhqfj j pd; fl Lgg l i l f; nfhz LtUtj hf , Uej J.

mNrhfhpd; j kkmur:

mNrhfuJ MI rpxUeyymurh>epahakhdMI rvdgj wfhdxUKdkhj ppi af; fhl Lf:pwJ.
mth; j dJmj pfhhp:shdAfj hfs; (fbepi ymj pfhhp:fs)> uh[_f:fhfs;
(fuhkep:thf:fs)>gpUj rpfh:fs; (khtl:lj; j i ythfs)
Mf:Nahi ul e:JMz LFS f:FxUKi wRwWggaz k; Nkwnfhz L:kff:FS f:Fj kki j j g;
Nghj pf:FkhWmw:TWj j pdhh;

(K f:fiaghi wfynt l Lf; fl i sfs; 3). vyyhkff:FS k; j kJFoei j fs; vdWk; j d;
nrhej f; Foei j fS f:Fvddnraa:ntz Lk; vdWtpUkGNthNdh>mi j Najhd;
mi dj Jkff:FS f:Fk; nraa:ntz Lk>mthfs; (kff:fs) , ej c yfpYk>mLj j c yfpYk;
eyKk; kfp:Tk; ngwNtz Lk; vdwnghWgGz h:TI d;
nraygl mj pfhup:fs f:Fk>efuej gg pFS f:Fk; fl i sapl Lssh; , ej mj pfhhp:fs;
ghugl rkp:dpel e:JnfhssNtz Lk>rhpa:hdhuz k; , dwpkff:fi srpi wggLj j f; \$l hJ.
rj j uti j nraaf; \$l hJvdgj py; ftdkhf , Uf:fNtz Lk; Nghdwi tmNrhfhpd;

fl i sfshf , Uej d. j d:Di l a , ej fl i sfs; mi dj Jk;
epi wNtwggLfwj hvdgi j g; gh:f:fl ej hz LFS f:FxUKi wj hd;
xUmj pfhhpi amDgggNghtj hfTk; mth; mwptj j hh; (fyqf:fg; ghi wf; fynt l Lf;
fl i sfs; - vz ; 1).

xUj pi kahdmurh; j d; ehl by;
vddel f:fwJvdgJ gwwpKOi kahfmwpej pUf:fNtz Lk; vdgi j mNrhfh;
c z hej pUej hh; j hd; vqNf , Uej hYk; j kffKi wahdj ftYk; MNyhri dAk;
j ugg l Ntz Lk; vdwhh; (K f:fiaghi wfynt l Lf; fl i sfs; - vz ; 6).
mi dj Jk j qfS k; mi kj p:pytxj J i of:fNtz Lk; vdWk; vyyhkj j Jwtpf:FS f:Fk;
khpahi j

j ugg l Ntz Lk; vdWk; \$wpdhh; (K f:fiaghi wfynt l Lf; fl i sfs; vz ; - 7 kwWk;
12). kUj Jttrj j UtJmurhqfj j pd; gz pfs:py; xdwhf , Uf:fNtz Lk; vdwhh;
Nguurh; kdj h:fs f:Fk; tpyqFFS f:Fk; kUj Jtk; gh:f:fkUj Jtki dfi sj;
j pwf:fcj j utpl l hh; (K f:fiaghi wfynt l Lf; fl i sfs; - vz ; 2).
Nj i tap:dwptpyqFFs; nfhyyggLti j j; j Lf:fNtz Lk>vyyhc ahp:dpqfS f:Fk;
khpahi j fhl l ggl Ntz Lk; vdgJmtuJfynt l Lf; fl i sfs:py; kLz Lk; kLz Lk;
tyAWj j ggLk; fUj Jfs:py; xdW. mNrhfhpd; fynt l Lf; fl i sfs:py;
kdj NeaKk>ghpTk; nfhz l >xUeyyKdkhj p:pahff; tyAWj j ggLk; fUj Jfs:py;

xdW. mNrhfhpd; fyntllf; fl i sfs; kdj NeaKk>ghpTk;
nfhz i >xUeyyKdkhj pahff; nfhsjj Fej murhqfj i j g; ghf;fpNwhk;
mj pfhhpFS k; FbkffFS k; vyNyhUK; j kkj j i j f; fi l ggpbj J xOqfhfthoNtz Lk;
vdWmtuJ fyntllf; fl i sfs; kē Lk; kē Lk; typAWj J fpdwd.

**nghUshj huKk; r%fKk;
Ntshz i k;**

nkshpag; NguuRg; nghUshj huj j pd; KJnfYkghfNtshz i ktpsqfpaJ.
muRnkj j tUthay; mj d; gqF>mj py; Nti ynraNj hhd; vz z pfi fMfpatwmpd;
mbggi l ay; mJkpf; nghpaJi wMFK; kz z pd; tsj j hy; Mz LfF , uz LNghfk;
tpi seji j f; fNuf;fhfs; tpaNghLgj pTnraj pUf;fwwhfs;
cz Tj hdpagfS l d>fUKG>gUj j pNghdwtz pfggahfi sAK; tpi stj j dh;
vdgi j g; gj pTnraAk; nkf] j dp] >mtwi wKi wNa 'Nj i dc wjj j nraAk;
'%qfpy' vdWk> 'fkgstSuk; nrb" vdWk; FwggpLfwwh; , i tKffpakhd tz pfg;
gahfshf, Uej d. Ntshz i k nj hl heJ mghpkj kh d c ghpi a msj j j hy> tz pf
c wjj j pfFK; mgghy; nghUshj huj j py; khwwj i j c UthfFK; Kf;pa fhuz pahf
, ej c ghp tpsqfpaJ.

i f tpi dj j pd;FS k; nghUs;fS k;

gyNtW i f tpi dj j pd;fs; %yk; gytj kh d i f tpi dg; nghUs;fs; j ahhp;fggl L>
nghUshj huj J fF tsk; Nrhj j d. , gngHusfi s ehk; gadghLg; nghUs;fs>
Ml kguhg; nghUs;fs> myqf;hug; nghUs;fs; vdW ti fggLj j yhk; ehnl qfK;
fpi l j j gUj j pi a ekgp gUj j p Mi l fS fhd E}wgpYk; nertpYk; <LgLtJ
Ntshz i k fF mlj j Kffpaj; nj horyhf , Uej J. rhj huz kffs; gadgLj j pa
Kul L ufk; Kj y; c ah;FbapdUK; mur FLkgj j pdUK; gadgLj j pa nkyypa ufk;
ti u gyNtW ufqfs; gUj j j z pfs; c wjj j p nraaggl d. fhrp (thuz hrp)>
tqfK> fhk;&gk; (m] j hk)> kJ i u kwWk; gy , l qfs; r wgghd J z pfs;
c wjj j p nraaggl j hf mhj j rh] j uk; FwggpLfwJ. xtntH U gFj pAK;
j drrpwgGkpf J z pfi sj; j ahhp;ggj py; Nj hrrp ngwwpUej J. murhfS k>
muri tapdUK> j qf> ntssp [hpi f Nti ygghLfs; nraj Mi l fi s
mz p j hhfs; gl L Fwjj Jk; mwpej pUej hhfs; gl L nghJthf rbdg; gl L vdNw
mi off;gggl J. , J nkshpag; Nguurpy; thp thd fly;top tz pfk; elej i j
Rl bf;fhL LfwJ.

c NyhfqfS k; c NyhfNti yfS k; Fwggp j j ff , l k; ngwwpUej d. cs@h;
c Nyhfj; nj horyhshfs; , UKG>nrkGkwWk; , j uc Nyhfq;fi sg;
gadgLj j pUtpfs>c gfuz qfs>ghj j p qfS k wwtll Lc gNahfg; nghUsfi sj;
j ahhj j hhfs; , UKGj; j h j t p UeJ , Uki gg; ghj nj LggJ gy
E}wwhz LfshfNtmwpeJi t j j pUej hhfs; Mdhy; ngh.M.K. 500 fFg;
gpwF>nj horyEl gj j py; nghpaKdNdwwk; Vwgl j J. ci yary; kpf c ah;
ntggepi yary; , Uki gg; ghj nj LggJ rhj j pakhdJ. , ej f; fhyfl j j J fFg; gpwF>
, UKGc wjj j pary; mst pYk>uj j pYk; kpf; nghpaKdNdwwk; Vwgl j j j;
nj hyypay; Mj huqfs; fhL Lf pdwd. , UKGj; nj horyEl gj j py; Vwgl j KdNdwwk;
nghUshj huj j pd; kwwgFj pfs pYk; gutyhdj hf;fqi sVwgl j j paJ.
Nfhl hpNghdwnkkgll , UKGffUtpfshy; Ntshz i kffhff; fhLfi snghpamstiy;
j pUj J t J rhj j pakhdJ. NkkgLj j ggl j fygi gfs; c oTfFc j tpd.
j ukhdMz pFS k; fUtpFS k; j rRnti yfs>kuNti yfs; c ssp l i f tpi dj;
nj horyfspd; j u j i j NkkgLj j pd. kuNti yfs; fhz ggl j NkkgLfggy;
fl Ltj wFk>tz bNj h; Mfpatwi wc UthfFtj wFk>tLfl Ltj wFk>gpwNti yfs;
nratj wFk; c j tpd. fy; Nti yfs; - fwfi sntll j ynku\$ l j y; -
c ahej nj horyEl gKssnj horyhfc Uthfhd. , ffi yj j wi krhQrpay; c ss
] J j gpayYk>mNrhfUi l a J z fS fFK; gadgLj j ggl j kpfTK;
nkU\$ l j ggl j Rddhh; fwfs pYk; ghf;fKbAK;

j qf>ntssp; nghUs;fs>ei ffs>thri dj; j utpaqfs>nJ ffggl j j ej qfs;
vdWVuhskhdMI kgug; nghUs;fs; c wjj j nraaggl d.
kUeJ fs>kl ghz i qfs>rahaqfs>gi rfs; NghdwnT WgyngHUs;fS k; nkshpag;

Nguurpy; j ahhpffggll j wfhdrhdWfs; fpi l j Jssd. , t;thwhf>nghUshj huk; c ah;
thoj; Nj i tahdi j kl Lk; c wjj j nra;tJvdwepi yarypUeJ kpfTK;
tsheJ>c ahej tz pfhj pahdi ftpi dg;
nghUsfi sc wjj j nraAksTK dNdwpapUej J.

i fj nj horyfs; ngUkghYk; efuqfsiy>gukgi uahfr; nraaggl i nj horyfshf
, Uej d. nghJ thf>gyNtWi fj nj horyfsiy; thhpRj huhfs; j k; jei j ai uj;
nj hl heJ<Lgl Ltej dh; i ftpi df; fi yQhfs; nghJ thfj; j dggll Ki waryj hd;
nj hory; nraj hhfs.; UggpDk>Jz pKj yhd
, j unghUsfi sc wjj j nraamuz ki di ar; rhhej gz pki dFS k; Uej d.
xtnthUi ftpi dj nj hopyfFk; gKfh (guKfh-j i yth) vdwji ytUk> n[l i h
(N[~i h - %j j th) vdgTuk; Uej hhfs; nj horyfs; xUNrdp () Nudp-tz pff;
FO) vdwmi kggfhj; j pul l ggl bUej d. j dhy; c wjj j pary;
j dpegi utpl epWtdmi lahsk; Kffpaj Jtk; ngwwJ.
] NudpFS fpi l aaryhdgurri dfi sk` hNrij j vdgth; j hj J i tj j hh;
, Jefuqfsiy; i fj nj hory; c wjj j j l qfyrdwpep ggj wFc j tpaJ.

tz pfk;

tz pfk; myyJ ghpkhwwk; vdgJ nghUshj hug; gutyhffk>tshrrpapd; Mfpatwmpd;
, ayghdc l d; epfothFk; thotj wFj; Nj i tahdj wFNky; c wjj j pahFk;
c ghpmj wFxUghpkhwwkj pgG , yyhky; Nghdhy; tz hfptLk; Vnddpy; thofi fj;
Nj i tfs; epi wTfz Ltpl i hy>mej c ghahy; gadpyi y. vdNt>nghUshj huk;
gutyhftptpti l fpwNghJ>mej g; gutyhffj j pd; gydfi sg; ngWtj wFghpkhwwk;
kpfKffpakhdmkrkhFk;

tz pfk; gyti fggll rei j fsiy; el ej J. xUfuhkrei j ary; ghpkhwwk;
nraJnfhsSj y>xUkhtl i j j pd; fuhkqfs; kwWk; ChfS fF
, i l aaryhdghpkhwwk>efuqfi sj; j hz bnj hi yJ ju ChfS fF
, i l Naahdghpkhwwk>vyi yfi sj; j hz bkwwehLFS l dhdghpkhwwk;
vdWgytj khfel ej J. nkshpag; Nguurpd; fhyj j py; epytami kj pahdmurpay;
#oepti yj hd; tz pfj j wFc fej epi yahFk; nkshpag; NguuRxUgueJ gl i gFj pary;
mi kj pi aAk; epi yj j di ki aAk; epi yehl bapUej J. fqi fr; rkntsapad; MWfs;
j hd; nghUsfi stl , ej pahKOTj wFk; vLj Jr; nryyNghfFtuj j wfhfg;
gadgLj j ggl i d. NKYk; NkwNfc sseyggFj pFS fFr; rhi yfs; %yk; nghUsfs;
vLj Jr; nryyggll d. tjj p~> c [i [apdMfpaefuqfs; topahf>ehl bd;
tl gFj pi aj; nj dffpffYk; nj dNkwffYk; cssefuqfNshLk; rei j fNshLk;
rhi yfs; , i z j j d. tlnkwfpy; cssrhi ynkshtag; Nguui rti fFkwWk;
kjj jaMrpahNthL , i z j j J. fggys; %yk; flythz pgKk; ei l ngwwJ. Gjj
[hj ff; fi j fs; tz pfhfs; Nkwnfhz l el z l fl wgaz qfs; Fwj Jg; NgRf pdwd.
ghkhkyha; j Pff; \$l i qfs> , yqi fMfpatwNwhL fly; thz pgk; el ej J. vdpDk;
fgyyfs; rmpai tahf>fl wfi ui axl br; nrygi tahfNt , Uej pUff pdwd.

tz pff; Fofffs; Fwj JekfFmj pfkhdj ftyfs; nj hpatpyi y. nghJ thfel z l
J}u> fly; fleJ mayehLnryYk; tpaighuqfs; tz pff; FOFFshy; el j j ggl i d.
, thfs; ghJ fhggwfhff; \$l i k; \$l i khfr; nrdwhhfs; , ej tz pff;
\$l i j j wFk` h-hj j tfhvdwji yth; Uej hh; fhLfs>ghi ytdqfs;
Nghdwtopfsiy; nryYk; rhi yfs; Mgjj hdi t. vdpDk; mhj j rh] j juk;
tz pfj j pd; Kffpaj Jtj i j Ak; mj d; rthdnrayghl bd; Nj i ti aAk; mOj j khfr;
nrhyfWJ. rhi yfi smi kj J>mtwi weyyepi yary; gukhkpgg d; %yk;
tz pfj j wFc j tnraaNtz Lk; nghUsfi svLj Jr; nryYk;
NghJ Ei oTthpt #y pffntz Lk; vdgj hy>Ei oTthpt #y; i kaqfs;
epWtggll Lmj py; Copahfs; epakpffggll bUffntz Lk; VkhwWNTi yfi sj;
j LffefugGwr; rei j FS ki ftpi dj nj hory; fi yQhFS k; nghJ thff;
fz fhz pffggll i hhfs; mhj j rh] j juk; c sehl Lnts pehl Ltz pfj j py;
tpwfggl i nghUsfs pd; - tpt rhag; nghUsfs; kwWk; c wjj j nraaggl i i t-

elz lgl bai yj; j UfWJ. , twWpy; , ej pahtpd; gyghfQfSypUeJ k>rdh>
, yqi fNghdw , lqfSypUeJk; tej Jz pFkgs>gl L>thri dkuffli l>tPyqFj;
Nj hy>etuj j pdf; fwfs; Mfpadml qFk; fNuffr; rhdWfs>fNuffkfhz qfs;
topahFNkwFyFl d; , Uej tz pfj; nj hl hGfi sc Wj pnrAFPdwd. mThp
(rhak)>j ej k>Mi kXL>Kj J>thri dj putpaqfs>mGht kuffli l fs;
Mfpadvfgj pVFWWkj pnrAaggl l d.

ehz aKk; gz kk;

ehz aKi wgwWpmwpej pUej hYk>etldfhyj j pWFKei j anghUshj huqfSyp;
gz khwWki wj hd; ghpkhwj j pWFhdtopki wahf , Uej J. nkshpag; Nguurpy;
ntsspehz aqfs; mj pFkhfg; gadgLj j ggl l d. tl , ej pahtpd; gygFj pfsyp;
mrrgnghwppf>gggl l Vuhskhdehz aqfs; fpi l j Jssd. vdpDk> , twWpy; rpy
, j wFKei j afhyfl j j j r; Nrhej i tahfTk; , Uffyhk; , tthwhf>ehz aqfs;
gadghl by; , Uej hYk; \$l>nkshpahfSpd; nghUshj huk; vej mstpwFgz j j j r;
rhhej pUej J vdgj j kj pgggl t j fbdkhf , UffWJ.
efukakhf;fy;

xUNtshz; epygguggpy; efuqfi sAk; khefuqfi sAk; c UthfFk;
Ki wefukakhf;fy; vdgglk; eh>thfj j pd; j i yi kapl khf>Gdj j;
j yqfshf>tz pfi kaqfshf>Kf fpaKhdtz pfg; ngUtopfSpd; mUfpy;
mi kej pUj j y; NghdwgyNtWfhuz qfshy; efuqfs; c Uthfpd. efuf;
FbaUgGfs; vej ti fapy; fuhkqfs;
myyJ fuhkgGwFbaUgGfsypUeJ khWgLfPdwd? Kj ypy; efuqfS k; khefuqfS k;
j kffhdz z i tj; j hNk wgg j pnrat j pyi y. j kJ mbggi l ahdc z Tj;
Nj i t fS fFntshz; cghpi a , i t ekpp , Uggi t. Vuhskhdkdj hfs;
trpgghfs; kffsnj hi fneUffk; kpfTk; mj pFkhf , Uffk;
Ntshz i krhuhj nj hopyhshfS k; i ftpi df; fi yQhfS k;
Nti yNj befuqfS fFmj pfvz z pfi fapy; tUthhfs; , tthwhf , thfs;
nghUsfSpd;
c wgg j pFfK>gyNtWti fahdNri t fS fFkhdc i ogghwwi ytoqFthhfs; , ej g;
nghUsfS k>fuhkqfsypUeJ nfhz LtuggLk; Ntshz; c wgg j pFSl d;
Nrhj J>rei j apy; twfggLk; efuqfSyp; gyNtWNri tnj hl hghdel tbf i ffsyp;
<Lgl Lssths; , Uggghfs; rqf , yffpag; ghl yfS k; j kpf; fhggpaqfS k;
kji u>fhQrGuk>GkGfhh; Nghdwefuqfs; Fwjj j thp>thdrj j p j j j j; j Ufpdwd.
gugugghdrej j fs; gyNtWnghUsfi stpwFk; tpahghhfs>tLtl hfr;
nrdWc z Tc l gl gytj khdnghUsfi stpwNghh; vdWkdj hfsPd; \$l j j j hy;
epukgtorej j j g; gwwp , i t \$Wfpdwd. , ej , yffpag; gi l gGfs; fhyj j hy;
rwWgpej pai tvdwhYk>mdwUej nj hopyEl gmsTfSpdgbkpfTk; khWgl i t myy.
vdNt> , twi wefuthotpd; Jyypakhdtzh i dahfvLj J f; nfhssyhk;
nkshpahfS fFr; rkfhj j efuqfSpd;
fhl rptbtPyhdxNurj j hpgGrhQrpfyntl l fSyp; fhz ggLfWJ. mJ murChT y j j j f;
fhl l fWJ. efuqfSyp; rhi yfs; , UggJ k>gykhhf; fl bl qfs; , UggJ k> \$l l k;
\$l j khf kffs; \$baUggJ k; rj j hpf fgggl Lssd.

ngH.M.K. Mwhk; E)wwhz by; efukakhf;fk;

efukakhf;fj j pWFhdXUKdegej i dxUNtshz i kmbj j sk;
c UthfpapUffNtz l k; vdgj hFk; mJ rpeJ fqi fr; rkntsrg; gFj papy;
c UthfpapUej J. kpfMukgfhyj j pUeNj] j pdhGuk>mNahj j Nghdwefuqfs;
gwwpaFwggGfs; fhz ggLfPdwd. ngH.M.K. Mwhk; E)wwhz l fhyggFj papy; Mwwpd;
fi uNahug; gFj pfsyp; efukakhf;fy; fqi f-aKi df fpi l ggl l gFj pti ugutp
, Uej J. nfrhkgppl l h i t ~ hyp , uh[fpUfk; NghdwgyGj paeui kaqfs;
Fwpggl ggLfPdwd. Gj j hpd; Nghj i dfs; mi dj J k; efug; gFj pfsyp; el ej j hNt
\$wggLfPdwd. Ntshz i kg; gutyhffk>ney; gathpLj y>Mwwpi l g; gFj pfsyp; el u
tba i tj j epyj j j r; rhFgbf fVwwj hffpaj d; %yNkefuqfs; c Uthfpd.
tskhdkz Z k; twwhj ej pfsypUeJ fpi l j j eUk; , uz l Nghfk; ney;
tpi stpggi j r; rhj j pgggl j pd. , j dhy; efuqfS fFj;

Nj i tahdngpastpyhdNtshz ; c ghAK; rhj j pakhdJ. efuj j pYk; fphkj j pYk;
, UkGj ; nj hopyEI gj j pd; KdNdwwk; nghUshj huthotpy;
nghpaj hf;fj j j VwgLj j paJ. kfj k; tshaj NghJ>
c [i [apdNGhdwgykhfhz i kaqfS k; mgNguuNrhL , i z j J f; nfhs sgg l d.

tLFS k; efumi kgGk;

efuqfs; nghJ thfMWfi sxl bmi kej pUej d. NghfFtuj J trj pf;fhf
, t;thWmi kffgggl bUffyhk; , i tmfopfshy; #oggl bUej d. ghJ fhggw;fhff;
Nfhl i l r; Rthfs; mi kffgggl bUej d. , twwpy; murhqfg; gz j j i t j j pUfFk;
fUTyqfs; , Uej j hYk>tz pfi kaqfs; vdgj hy; kffS k; tz pfhfS k;
nry;tkp;fthfshf , Uej j hYk; vgNghJNkj hfFj y; mghak; , Uej J.
, ej efuqfs;pd; nry;tk; mj pfhj j NghJ fspkz ; nrqfyhy; myyJRI l nrqfyhy;
fl i ggl i tLfs;pd; j uk; c ahj j ggl i J. efuqfs;py;
rhf;fi l fs>c i wfz Wfs>fspkz ; Fopfs; Mfpatrj pfs; , Uej J.
Rfhj huk>Fbi ktrj pfs; , Uej J k; nj hfpdwd. thofi fj ; j uk;
mj wFKei j afhyj j j tpi nkshpah; fhj j py; c ahej pUej i j mfothaTfs;
fhl l f;pdwd. tLfs; nrqfwfshy; fl i ggl bUej d. efuqfs;py;
c i wfz Wfs k>fopTeh; NghfFf; FopfS k; , Uej d. , Ukghy;
nraaggl i gyNtWti fahdngHUs;fspd; gadghl bd; msTk; mj pfhj j pUej J.

ghl yGj j muk;

ghl yGj j muk; nkshpah; Nguurpd; khngUk; j i yefukhFk; , J fqi fAK; Nrhd; ej pAK;
rqfkkhFk; , l j j py; xU , i z fuj j pd; tbtpy; Uej nghpa>nry;tkp;fefuk;
vdWthz pf;fggl f;pwJ. , J 14 f;Nyhkl i UfFk; mj pfkhdeS k k>Rkhh;
, uz i i uf;Nyhkl i h; mfyKk; nfhz i J. ntsNaghJ fhggw;fhfkuj j hyhdRwWr;
Rth; , Uej J. vj h;f; kUmkGvatj wfhf , j py; MqfhqNFXl i l fs; , Uej d.
efuj j wF 64 thryfs; , Uej d. 570 fz fhz pGf; NfhGuqfs; , Uej d.
RtUfFntsNamfykhd>Mokhdmfop , Uej J. mfof;FMwwpyUeJ eH;
nfhz i Ltuggl i J. ghJ fhggw;fhfTk>fopTeh; tbfhyhFTk; mfogadgl i J.
efuj j wFS; gymof;amuz ki dfs; , Uej d. mj d; kffs; nj hi fkp;FTk; mj pfk;
efuk; 30 Ngh; nfhz i xUfofj j hy; eh;tf;f;fggl i J. mNrhfh; , qFgy J}z fs;
nfhz i muqi fehkhz i j J efuj j pd; fkgLj i j mj pfhj j hh;

fi yAK; gz ghLk;

, ffhyfl i j j pd; ngUkghyhd fi yggi l gGfS k; , yff;paqfS k;
mopeJ Ngha;tp l d. nkshpah; fhj j py; rk] f;Uj nkhopAK; , yff;paKk;
, yff;z Mrhpah; ghz pd;pad; (ngh.M.K. 500) gi l gGfshYk>eej hf;f;pd;
rkfhj j tUk>ghz pd;pad; gi l ggw;Fc i uvOj patUkhd fhj ahaduhYk;
nrOi kngwwd. ngsj j >rkz , yff;paqfs; ngUkghYk; ghypnkhopay; vOj ggl i d.
rk] f;Uj j j py; gy , yff;paq; gi l gGfs; , ffhyj j py; vOj ggl i dvdWnj h;f;pwJ.
, i tgw;fhyg; gi l gGfs;py; Fwgggl ggl i hYk> , dWfpi l f;f;tyi y.

, i rff;Ut;ghz hf;f; , i rel dk>ehl fk; vd , ej f; fhf;fl i j j pd; e;f;oj J fi yfs;
gwwpmhj j rh] j muk; Fwgggl f;pwJ. MI kgug;
nghUs;fshdei ffs;ej Nti ygghLfs;>kuNti ygghLfs;>fy; Nti ygghLfs;
Mf;pai tnkshpah; fi yapd; tpi sTfs;hd;

nkshpaNguurpy; gykj qfS k; rhj pfs k; r%f;qfS k; , z ffkhf;thoej d.
mthfS ffs; NeubahdNkhj yfNsh>fUj J khWghLFNsh , Uej j hf;xUFwpgGk;
, yi y. , ffhyfl i j j pd; ygGfj pfs;py; , Uej (gz i l aj kpfk; c l gl)
fz pi fahfS fFr%f;g; gbepi yapy; xUrwwghdmej] J , Uej J.
mthfS J gqfs;pgGk;f;FTk; c ah;thf;kj pf;fggl i J.

