

APPOLO STUDY CENTRE

PHYSICS TEST - 6

11 th Chemistry	Unit 3	j dkqfspl; Mthij d ti fgghL -F
	Unit 9	fi uryfs;
	Unit 10	Ntj pg; gpi z gGfs;

11- tJ Ntj papy; - I

myF 3

j d^{ikqfs}pd; Mthj j d ti fgghL

ghl mw^{IKfk};

, awi fapy; fpi l fFk; E}wWfFk; Fi wthd j d^{ikqfs}pyUeNj c Uthd gyNtW , i aGfs; kwWk; gz Gfi sf; nfhz l gy kypyad; Ntj pr; Nrhkqfs; , gGtpay; fhz ggLfjdwd.

j d^{ikqfs}; fz l w^{aggl} l e^{foT} kdij ehfhf tshrrAl d; nj hl hGgLj j f; \$baJ. fwfhjy j py; kdij hfs; j qfs; Nj i tFS ffhf rpy c Nyhfqfi s mi tfs; j d^{ikqfs}; vdW mw^{ej} JffhKNyNa gadgLj j pdhhfs; gddh> tpi utNyNa j hJ ffspayUeJ j d^{ikqfi} sg; ghj nj Lj j y; kwWk; mj i d j qfs; j pdrh^p thotpy; gadgLj jj i y mw^{ej} nfhz l hhfs; fhygNghffpy; mj pf vz z pfⁱ fapyhd j d^{ikqfs}; fz l w^{aggl} l d. gyNtW Nrjh i d MaTfsid; mbggi l apy; gphd]; ehl i l r; rhnej ythatpah; 23 j d^{ikqfs}; nfhz l Kj y; Ntj p j d^{ikqfs}pd; gl baypl d 1789 y; ntspal l hh; , th; nghUI fi s j d^{ikqfs}pd; ehdF ti f nj hFgGfshf ti fggLj j pdhh; mi tahtd; mkyj i j c UthfFk; j d^{ikqfs}; thAffi s xj j j d^{ikqfs}; c Nyhfj d^{ikqfs}; kwWk; Gtpay; GwgugGj ; j d^{ikqfs};

ytha^{tpah}; ml l ti z

mk ^{yj} i j c UthfFk; j d ^{ikqfs} ;	thAffi sxj j j d ^{ikqfs} ;
fej fk; (Sulphur)	Xsp (light)
gh] gu] ; (phosphorus)	ntggk; caloric (heat)
kuffhp charcoal (carbon)	Mfrp[d; oxygen
	i el u[d; azote (nitrogen)
	i ` l u[d; (hydrogen)

c Nyhf j d ^{ikqfs} ;	Gt ^{ugugGj} ; j d ^{ikqfs} ;
Nfhghyl > ghj urk> ntss ^{ak} > (cobalt, mercury, tin)	Rl l Rz z hkG lime (calcium oxide)
j hkuk> efffy> , UKG (copper, nickel, iron)	nkfdr ^{ak} ; Mfi] L Magnesia(magnesium oxide)
j qfk> fhh ^{ak} > ntss ^p J j j ehfk; (gold, lead, silver, Zinc)	Ngh ^{ak} ; ryNgl ; barytes (barium sulphate)
khqfdR l q] l d; (manganese tungsten)	argilla (aluminium oxide)
g ^{shl} bdk; Platina (Platinum)	rpyffd; i l Mfi] L Silex (Silicon dioxide)

3.1 j d^{ikqfi} s ti fggLj jj y;

19 Mk; E}wwhz by> mw^{tpay}; mw^{Qhfs}; gyNtW j d^{ikqfi} sg; ghj nj Lj j dh; j d; %yk; fz l w^{aggl} l j d^{ikqfs}pd; vz z pfⁱ f mj pfhj j J. j wNghJ ehd; 118 j d^{ikqfi} sf; fz l w^{ag}; ngw^{UffidNwhk}; , ej 118 j d^{ikqfs}py; mZ vz ; 1 Kj y; 92 ti uAss nj hz Z }wW , uz L j d^{ikqfs}k; , awi fapy; fpi l ffdwd. , twpy; rpy j d^{ikqfs} ffpⁱ l Na rpy gz Gfs^{py}; xwWi kj; j di k c ssi j mw^{tpay}; mw^{Qhfs};

fz l wjej dh; , f; fz LgibggdJ > j dkqfi s mtwwd; gz Gfsid; mbaggi l apy; ti fggLj j yhk; vdw fUj J c Uthf fhuz khf mi kej J. j dkqfi s mj pfk; gadgLj J t j wF > mj i d ti fggLj J j y> edi k j uj ffj hf mi KAK; j dkqfi s ti fggLj J t j wF gyNtW Kawrfs; Nkwfhsssgl J d. vdDk; mZ epi waJ; mbaggi l apyhd ti fgghL > j dk thpi r ml l ti z ap i d rhahd tbtpy; c UthfFtj wF topti f nraj J.

1817 y> J.W. l hghbh> Ntj pggz Gfsip; xj J ss FNshhd> GNuhkpd> mNahbd; Nghdw j dkqfi s %dW j dkqfs; nfhz l xU FOthf ti fggLj j pdhh; , j i d mth; Kki kj ; nj hFj p (triads) vd mi oj j hh; Kki kj ; nj hFj apy; eLtpy; c ss j dkj j pd; mZ epi wahdJ > kww , U j dkqfsid; mZ epi wfsp; \$I Lr; ruhrhp; Vwj j ho rkkhf , Uej J. vdDk; Fwggpl l rpy j dkqfi s kl LNk Kki kj ; nj hFj pfshf ti fggLj j Kbej J. Vwj j ho xj j mZ epi wfi sg; ngwWss[Fe, Co, Ni], [Ru,Rh,Pd], [Os, Ir,Pt] Nghdw Kki kj ; nj hFj pfS fF , tti fgghL f; nfhsj fapi dg; gadgLj j , aytpy i y. ml l ti z 3.2 l hghbhpd; Kki kj ; nj hFj p

t.vz ;	Kki kj ; nj hFj apy; c ss j dkqfs;	eLtpy; c ss j dkj j pd; mZ epi w	kww , U j dkqfsid; mZ epi wfsp; \$I Lr; ruhrhp
1	Li,Na,K	23	$\frac{7+39}{2} = 23$
2	Cl, Br, I	80	$\frac{35.5+127}{2} = 81.25$
3	Ca, Sr, Ba	88	$\frac{40+137}{2} = 88.5$

1862 y A.E.B. b rhDNfhh ha] > j dkqfsid; gz Gfs > mtwwd; mZ epi wNahL nfhz Lss xU nj hl hgpi d vLj J f; \$wpdh; mtwJ \$wWggb nghUI fsid; gz Gfs; mtwwd; vz fsid; gz GfNshL nj hl hGi l aJ. , th; mZ epi wapi d Fwggpl 'vz fs'; vdw thhj i j ap i dg; gadgLj j pdhh; mbggff Rwwstpy; 16 myFfs; c i l a xU cUi said; nrqFj J i ka mrrpwF 45° Nfhz j j py; xU RUi s (helix) mth; c Uthfpidhh; cUi said; Nkguggpy; mrRUsid; toNa j dkqfi s > mtwwd; mZ epi wfsp; VWthpi rapy; Fwj j hh; RUsp; xU KOrRwW > mZ epi w 16 mj pfhggj wFr; rkk; cUi said; Nkguggpy; rk , i l ntsfS l d; ti uaggli gj pdhW nrqFj J f; NfhLfsip; xNu nrqFj J f; Nfhli by; mi keJ ss j dkqfs; xj j g; gz Gfi sf; nfhz bUej d. j dk thpi r ml l ti z i a c UthfFtUJ nj hl hghd Kawrfsip; Kj y; Fwggpl j j ff Kawr , J thFk; vdDk; , J mj pfstpy; ft dj i j <hggj hf mi kej pfUfftipy i y.

1864 y; J. epApyz l; vdgth; j dkqfi s ti fggLj J k; nghUI L vz k t j papi d Kd; nkhoej hh; j dkqfi s mtwwd; mZ epi wfsp; VWthpi rapy; mi kfFkNghJ > xtntthU vI l htJ j dkj j pdi l a gz Gk > Kj yhtJ j dkj j pd; gz GI d; xj j pUej J. , t t j p fhypak; ti uapypd , Nyrhd j dkqfs fF kl LNk rhahf nghUej paJ.

ml l ti z 3.3 epApyz bd; vz kqfs;

⁷ Li	⁹ Be	¹¹ B	¹² C	¹⁴ N	¹⁶ O	¹⁹ F
²³ Na	²⁴ Mg	²⁷ Al	²⁹ Si	³¹ P	³² S	^{35.5} Cl
³⁹ K	⁴⁰ Ca					

3.1.1 nkz l yVgpd; ti fgghL

1868- y; Nyhj h; Nkah> j wNghJ ss etld Mthj j d ml i t i z a pi d xj j xU j dk
thpi r ml i t i z i a c Uthffjdhh; , awgz Gfshd mZ gUkd> c UFepi y kwWk;
nfhj pepi y Nghdwtwi w> mZ ffsjd; mZ epi wfF vj phf ti ugl j j py; Fwj j NghJ>
mggz Gfsjy; Mthj j d j di k fhz ggLti j , th fz l wjej hh;

, Nj fhylf ljj py> bkphl b nkz l yVg; j d|Na xU fUj j pi d Kdnkhoej hh; mJ "j d|kqfsjd; gz Gfs; mtwwjd; mZ epi wfspd; Mthj j d rhghf mi kfpdwd." vdgj hFk; , f\$wW Mthj j d tjj p vd mi offggLfwJ. mffhyj j py; mwplaggI bUej 70 j d|kqfi s mtwwjd; mZ epi wfspd; Vwthpi rapy; gy nrq;Fj J nj hFj fshf ti fggLj j pdhh; , ttwhhf Mthj j d tjj pajd; mbaggi lapy; nkz l yVg; Kj d; Kj yhf Mthj j d ml lti z api d fl l i kj j hh;

ml | ti z 3.4 nkz | yVgjd; Mthjj d ml | ti z

Series	Group of Elements										VII	
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	VII	VIII		
1	-	Hydrogen H 1,000s	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2	Helium Ge 4.0	Lithium Li 7.0	Beryllium Be 9.1	Boron B 11.0	Carbon C 12.0	Nitrogen N 14.0	Oxygen O 16.0	Fluorine F 19.0				
3	Neon Ne	Sodium Na	Magnesium Mg	Aluminum Al	Silicon Si	Phosphorus P	Sulfur S	Chlorine Cl				
4	Argon Ar 36	23.5	24.5	27.0	28.0	31.0	32.0	35.45				
5	Krypton Kr 81.8	39.1	40.1	44.1	Titanium Ti 48.1	Vanadium V 51.4	Chromium Cr 51.99	Manganese Mn 55.0	Cobalt Co 55.9	Nickel Ni 59		
6	Rubidium Rb 63.6	65.6	70.0	Zinc Zn 72.3	Gallium Ga 75	Germanium Ge 79	Arsenic As 80	Antimony Sb 82	Br			
7	Silver Ag 107.9	105.4	107.6	99.0	Indium In 90.6	Thallium Tl 94.6	Morphine Nb 96.0	Ruthenium Ru 97.7	Rhodium Rh 101.7	Palladium Pd 106.5		
8	Cesium Cs 132.9	-	Ag 112.4	Indium In 114.0	Antimony Sb 118.0	Antimony Sb 120.0	Tellurium Te 127.6	Os 126.9	Ruthenium Ru 130	Palladium Pd 136.5		
9	Xenon Xe 128	-	Barium Ba 137.4	-	Lanthanum La 139	Cerium Ce 140	-	Indium In 152	Indium In 164	Platinum Pt 194.9		
10	-	-	-	Ytterbium Yb 173	-	Terbium Tb 173	Terbium Tb 173	-	Platinum Pt 193			
11	Gold Au 197.2	-	Mercury Hg 200.0	-	Thallium Tl 204.1	Lead Pb 206.9	Bismuth Bi 208	-	Platinum Pt 191			
12	-	-	Palladium Pd 224	-	Thorium Th 232	-	Uranium U 238	Uranium U 239	Platinum Pt 190			
						Higher Saline Oxides						
	R	R ₂ O	R ₂ O ₃	RO ₂	R ₂ O ₅	RO ₃	R ₂ O ₇	RO ₄				
				Higher Saline Hydrogen Compounds								
				H ₂ O ₄	H ₂ O ₅	H ₂ O ₆	H ₂ O ₇	H ₂ O ₈	H ₂ O ₉	H ₂ O ₁₀		

nkz l yVgjd; Mthj j d ml l t i z apy; c ss thW> j Fej gz Gfi sf; nfhz l j dkqfs; meNeuj j py; fz l waggI hj epi yap; mtwwwnfd ntwwl qfi s tl bUej hh;

mtUk; kww mwQhFS k; , lk; tpl ggl l j dkkqfs; ngwwUff Ntz ba , awgpay; kwWk; Ntz ehhz Gfi s ehhz aij j dh; gpdchsp; fz l wpggl l j dkkqfsid; gz Gfs; VwfcdNt , lk; tpl ggl l j dkkqfs fnfld ehhz afffggl l gz GfNshL xj Jf; fhz ggl l d.

vLj J ffhl l hf> nj hFj p III lr; rhhej fhypak; (Ga) kwWk; nj hFj p IV lr; rhhej n[hkhdpak; (Ge) Mfpai t mffhyj j py; fz l wpggl bUfftjy i y. Mdh> nkz l yVg; mi tfs; , Uggj wfhd rhj j paf; \$wpi dAk> mtwwjd; gz Gfi sAk; ehhz aij j pUej hh; mth; ehhz aij j pUej gz Gfi s ngww j dkkqfs fF mYkpdpa Kd; j dkk; (eka-aluminium) kwWk; rpyfd; Kd; j dkk; (eka - silicon) vd ngahp l hh;

rhpahd j dkkqfs; fz l wpggl l gpdch> mi tfsid; gz Gfs> nkz l yVgpdhy; Kd; \$l bNa ehhz afffggl l gz Gfs l d; Vwj j ho xj j pUej d.

mYkpdpa Kd; j dkk; kwWk; rpyfd; Kd; j dkk; Mfpai tfs fF Kd; \$l bNa ehhz afffggl l gz Gfs;

t. vz ;	gz G	mYkpdpa Kd; j dkk; Kd; \$l bNa ehhz afffg; gl l J	fhypak; (fz l wpg; gl l J)	rpyfd; Kd; j dkk; Kd; \$l bNa ehhz afffg; gl l J	n[hkhdpak; (fz l wpg; gl l J)
1	mZ epi w	68	70	72	72.59
2	ml hj j p gcm ⁻³	5.9	5.94	5.5	5.35
3	c UF epi y	Fi wT	29.78°C	mj pfk;	947°C
4	Mfi] bd; thagghL	E ₂ O ₃	Ga ₂ O ₃	EO ₂	GeO ₂
5	FNshi ubd; thagghL	ECI ₃	GaCl ₃	ECI ₄	GeCl ₄

3.1.2 nkz l yVgpd; Mthj j d ml l ti z apy; c ss Kuz ghLfs;

xj j gz Gfi s cilla j dkkqfs; nt tNtw nj hFj pfspYk> nt tNtw
gz Gfs illa j dkkqfs; xNu nj hFj paYk; i tfffggl bUej d. , i j g; NghyNt Mthj j d
tj pfF Kuz hf> mj pf mZ epi wAss j dkkhdJ Fi wthd mZ epi wAss j dkk j wf
Kddj hfNt i tfffggl bUej J.

vLj J ffhl l hf nI Y}hpak; (127.6) MwhtJ (VI) nj hFj paYk> mNahbd; (127)
VohtJ (VII) nj hFj paYk; i tfffggl bUej d. ^{58.7}Ni₂₈ fFKddj hf ^{58.7}Ni₂₈ i tfffggl bUej J

3.2. Nkh] Ny MaTk> etd Mthj j d tj pAk;

1913 -y; n` dwp Nkh] Ny> gyNtw j dkkqfi s mj pf MwwYi l a
vyffl uhdfi sf; nfhz L Nkhj r; nrarj mj d; %yk; c Uthd rwgG x fj h;
ewkhi yapi d MaT nrarj hh; , j py; j dkkqfsid; mZ vz z wfk; c kpggl l rwgG X-

fj hfsjd; mj hntz z wfk; NehNfhL nj hl hG , Uaggi j mth; fz l wjej hh; , j nj hl hgpi d gjdt UKhW Fwggpl hh;

$$\sqrt{u} = a(Z - b)$$

, qF u vdgJ 'Z' vdw mZ vz ; nfhz l j dkj j pdhy; c kpggl l 'X' fj hpd; mj hntz ; 'a' kwWk; 'b' Mfjad khwpysfs; NkYk; mi dj Jj ; j dkqfs fFk; 'a' kwWk; 'b' Mfjad xNu kj pgGfi sg; ngwUfFk;

\sqrt{u} kwWk; Z fF , i l Naahd ti uglk xU Neh; NfhL bi dj j Uk> , j nj hl hgpi dg; gadgLj j p Gj pa j dkj; xdW ntsapLk; rmgG X-fj hpd; mj hntz i z f; nfhz L> mj j dkj j pd; mZ vz i z f; fz l wpa , aYk;

Nkh] Nyajd; , ej Matpd; gb> etd Mthj j d tij p c Uthffggl l J. , ttij padgb "j dkqfsjd; , aw; kwWk; Ntj pggz Gfs; mtwwpd; mZ vz fsjd; Mthj j d rhghf mi kfjwd." , f\$wW etd Mthj j d tij p vDW offggLfpwJ. , ttij pad; mbggi l apy> j dkqfs; mtwwpd; mZ vz fsjd; VWthpi rapy; thpi rggLj j ggl l d. , kKi wapy; thpi rgLj j ggLkngOJ xU Fwggpl l , i l ntsppF gjddh; xj j gz Gfi s nfhz l j dkqfs; , l kngWfjwd vDW mwpa Kbej J. rhd , i l ntsppF; j dkqfs; mtwwpd; , aw; kwWk; Ntj pggz Gfs; xj j UggJ Mthj j d j di k vDW offggLfpwJ.

3.2.1. etd Mthj j d ml l ti z

j dkqfsjd; , aw; kwWk; Ntj pggz Gfs> mj j dkqfsjd; ntsif\$1 by; fhz ggLk; vyfj uhd; mi KgNghL nj hl hG i aJ. nttnTw j dkqfs; j qfsJ ntsif\$1 by; xj j vyfj uhd; mi kggpi d ngwUggjd; mtwwpd; gz Gfs k; xj j UfFk; vLj Jffhl l hf j qfsjd; , i z j wf\$1 by; c ss s Mhgpl hy; xU vyfj uhi dg; ngwWss j dkqfs; mi tfspd; , aw; kwWk; Ntj p; gz Gfs; xj Jf; fhz ggLfpjwd. etd Mthj j d ml l ti z apy; , j j dkqfs; mi dj Jk; xdwhf xNu nj hFj pa; xUqfpi z ffpggl L Kj y; nj hFj p j dkqfs; vd mi offggLfpjwd.

ml l ti z 3.6 fhu c Nyhfqfsjd;
vyfj uhd; mi kgG (ns^{-1})

nj hFj p 1y; c ss j dkqfs;	mZ vz ;	K, L, M, N,O, P thpi rapy, i z j pw \$1 by; c ss vyfj uhd; fsjd; vz z fpi f	i z j j pw \$1 bd; vyfj uhd; mi kgG
Li	3	2,1	2s ¹
Na	11	2,8,1	3s ¹
K	19	2,8,8,1	4s ¹
Rb	37	2,8,18,8,1	5s ¹
Cs	55	2,8,18,18,8,1	6s ¹
Fr	87	2,8,18,32,18,8,1	7s ¹

, t:thwhf> etd Mthj j d ml i ti z apy; mi dj J j dkqfS k; 18 nrqFj J epuyfSpYk; 7 fpi l kl i epi ufsSpYk; i tffggl Lssd. nrqFj J epuyfs; nj hFj pfs; (group) vdTk; fpi l kl i epi ufs; thpi rfs; (periods) vdTk> mi offggLfpwd. IUPAC tij pKi wapd; gb nj hFj pfs; Fwpggglk; Kei ja Ki wahd 1A Kj y; VIIA ti u kwWk; 1B Kj y; VIII ti u Mfpai t khwpa kffggl L 1 Kj y; 18 ti uapjhd , ay; vz fs; %yk; nj hFj pfs; Fwpggpl ggLfpwd.

XtnthU thpi rAk; ‘ns¹’ vdw nghJ thd ntsf\$1 L vyfl uhd; mi kggi df; nfhz Lss j dkj j py; J tqfp ns² np⁶ vdw ntsf\$1 L vyfl uhd; mi kggi dg; ngwWss j dkj j py; Kbt i l fwJ. , qF ‘n’ vdgJ thpi rapd; vz i z f; (Kj di kf; Fthz l k; vz) Fwpggpl ggLfpwd. M/gh j j J tk; kwWk; mj d; mbggi l apjhd mZ ffsjd; vyfl uhd; mi kgghdJ etd j dk thpi r ml i ti z fF fuJ J tbtpjhd mbggi l i a j Ufpwd.

ml i ti z - 3.7 etd Mthj j d ml i ti z

பிரதிநிதித்துவ தனிமங்கள்										உயரிய வழக்கள்									
தொகுதி எண்										தொகுதி எண்									
d - இடைநிலைத் தனிமங்கள்										d - இடைநிலைத் தனிமங்கள்									
1	H 1s ¹	2	Li 2s ¹	Be 2s ²	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	IA	IIA	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	VIA	VIIA	VIIA	VIIA	VIIA	IV B	VB	VIB	VIB	VIB
3	Na 3s ¹	Mg 3s ²	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	B 2s ² 2p ¹	C 2s ² 2p ²	N 2s ² 2p ³	O 2s ² 2p ⁴	F 2s ² 2p ⁵
4	K 4s ¹	Ca 3d ¹ 4s ²	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	Al 3s ² 3p ¹	Si 3s ² 3p ²	P 3s ² 3p ³	S 3s ² 3p ⁴	Cl 3s ² 3p ⁵
5	Rb 5s ¹	Sr 4d ¹ 5s ²	55	56	57	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	In 3d ¹⁰	Sn 3d ¹⁰ 4s ²	Te 3d ¹⁰ 4s ²	Br 3d ¹⁰ 4s ²	Kr 3d ¹⁰ 4p ⁶
6	Cs 6s ¹	Ba 5d ¹ 6s ²	87	88	89	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	Pb 5d ¹⁰ 6s ¹	Tl 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²	Pb 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²	Bi 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²	Ru 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²
7	Fr 7s ¹	Ra 6d ¹ 7s ²													Fl 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²	Mc 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²	Mc 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²	Og 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²	Og 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²

f - உள் இடைநிலைத் தனிமங்கள்

58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
Ce 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Pr 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Nd 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Pm 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Sm 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Eu 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Gd 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Tb 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Dy 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Ho 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Er 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Yb 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²	Lu 4f ⁷ d ⁶ s ²							
90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
Th 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Pa 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	U 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Pu 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Am 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Cm 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Bk 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Cf 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Fm 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Es 5f ⁶ 6d ¹ 7s ²										

* ஸாம்பாக்டோக்ளன்
** சிரிக்காக்டோக்ளன்

3.3 mZ vz ; 100 l t¹ ml mj pfk; ngwWss j dkqfS fF IUPAC Ki wapj; ngahLj y; Gj pa j dkqfs; fz l wpggglk; NghJ> mj j dkj j pi d fz l wpeJ th> IUPAC toPKi wfi sg; gpdgwwp xU ngahpi dg; ghpeJ i ugghh; mgghpeJ i uahdJ nghJ kfffsjd;

fUj J ffi s Nfl l wjej gpdh; IUPAC ahy; mqffhffggLk; , ej , i l ggl l f; fhyj j py; Gj j hf fz l wagggl l j dkhdJ IUPAC tjj fsjd; mbggi l apy> j wfhyff ngauhy; mi offggLk;

1. Gj ja j hf fz l wagggl l j dkj j jd; mZ vz z pyUeJ Neubahf ngaUffhd vz rhh; %yk; (Numerical root) tUtpffggLfwJ.

ml l ti z – 3.8: mZ vz ; 100 l tpl mj ffk; ngwWss j dkqfs fF
IUPAC Ki wapj; ngahLYffhd FwpaL

, yffk;	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
%yk;	Nil	Un	Bi	Tri	Quad	Pent	Hex	Sept	Oct	enn
RUFFngah; (Abbreviation)	N	U	B	T	Q	P	H	S	O	e

2. mZ vz z wf , i z ahd vz ; %yqfs; xdwhffggl L ‘ium’ gjNrhfj fahf vOj ggLfwJ.
3. ‘enn’ MdJ ‘nil’ Kddh; vOj ggLk; NghJ > ‘enn’ d; , Wj pa jy; c ss ‘n’ vOj hky; tpl ggLfwJ. (enn+nil=enil) , i j gNghyNt ‘ium’ fF Kddh; ‘bi’ kwwk; ‘tri’ Mfjai t vOj ggLk; NghJ mtwwd; , Wj pa jy; c ss ‘i’ vOj hky; tpl ggLfwJ. (bi+ium= bium; tri+ium=trium)
4. vz ; rhh; %yqfsjd; Kj y; vOj J fsjyUeJ Gj ja j dkj j jd; FwpaL C UthffggLfwJ. , j i d fbffz Lss ml l ti z vLj J ffhL l d; tpsfFfJ.

ml l ti z 3.9 mZ vz ; 100 l tpl mj ffK i a j dkqfs fFhd ngahfs;

mZ vz ;	j wfhyff; ngah;	j wfhyff; FwpaL	j dkj j jd; ngah;	j dkj j jd; FwpaL
101	Unnilunium	Unu	Mendelevium	Md
102	Unnilbium	Unb	Nobelium	No
103	Unniltrium	Unt	Lawrencium	Lr
104	Unnilquadium	Unq	Rutherfordium	Rf
105	Unnilpentium	Unp	Dubnium	Db
106	Unnilhexium	Unh	Seaborgium	Sg
107	Unnilseptium	Uns	Bohrium	Bh
108	Unniloctium	Uno	Hassium	Hs
109	Unnilennium	Une	Meitnerium	Mt
110	Ununnilium	Uun	Darmstadium	Ds
111	Ununnilium	Uuu	Roentgenium	Rg
112	Ununbium	Uub	Copernicium	Cn
113	Ununtrium	Uut	Nihonium	Nh
114	Ununquadium	Uuq	Flerovium	Lv
115	Ununpentium	Uup	Moscovium	Ts
116	Ununhexium	Uuh	Livermorium	Lv
117	Ununseptium	Uus	Tennessine	Ts
118	Ununoctium	Uuo	Oganesson	Og

3.4 vyf₁ uhd; mi kgg₁; mbggi l a₁y; j d₁kqfi s nj hFj ygLJ JJ y;

et₁ Mth₁ j d t₁j a₁d; mbggi l a₁y; et₁ j d₁kth₁ r ml₁ t₁ z a₁y; j d₁kqfs; 7 - th₁ rfs₁Yk> 18 - nj hFj yf₁Yk; i t₁ffggl Lssd. j d₁kqfi s Fwggpl₁, l₁ j y₁; mi k₁j y₁; vdgJ mj d; nts₁f\$1L vyf₁ uhd; mi kgNghL neUqfja nj hl hG nfhz l₁J. j d₁k th₁ r ml₁ t₁ z a₁d; nj hl hYk> nj hFj yf₁Yk; vyf₁ uhd; mi kgG vt;thW khWgLfdwJ vdgJ ehk; MaeJ mwNthk;

3.4.1. th₁ rfs₁y; vyf₁ uhd; mi kgg₁; VwgLk; khWghL

XtnthU th₁ rAk; 'ns¹' vdw nts₁f\$1L vyf₁ uhd; mi kgGi l a j d₁kj j y₁; Jtqfp 'ns², np⁶' vdw nts₁f\$1L vyf₁ uhd; mi kgGi l a j d₁kj Jl d; epi wT ngWf₁wJ vd ehk; KddNu mwNthk; , qF 'n' vdgJ Kj di kfFthz l k; vz ; MFk; Kj y₁; th₁ rafy; , i z j w vyf₁ uhd₁fs; euggggL₁tJ 1s Mhgpl₁hy₁y; JtqFf₁wJ. , ej Mhgpl₁hy₁y; mj pf₁l rkhf , U vyf₁ uhd₁fs; kl LNK , l k; ngw KbAk; vdn₁ Kj y₁; th₁ rafy; , U j d₁kqfs> mj htJ i ` l₁u[d; kwWk; ' y₁ak; Mfja , uz L j d₁kqfs; kl LNK , l k; ngWf₁wd. , uz l htJ th₁ rafy; , i z j w vyf₁ uhd₁fs; euggggL₁tJ 2s Mhgpl₁hy₁y; Jtqfp gdddh; 2p Mhgpl₁hyf₁Yk; nj hl h₁f₁wd. , j y₁; y₁j y₁ak; Kj y₁; ephd; ti ua₁yhd v1L j d₁kqfs; , l k; ngWf₁wd.

%dwhtJ th₁ rafy; , i z j w vyf₁ uhd₁fs; euggggL₁tJ 3s Mhgpl₁hy₁y; Jtqfp gdddh; 3p Mhgpl₁hyf₁Yk; nj hl h₁f₁wd. ehd₁fhtJ th₁ rafy; , i z j w vyf₁ uhd₁fs; Kj y₁y; 4s Mhgpl₁hy₁Yk> gdddh; 3d kwWk 4p Mhgpl₁hyf₁Yk; M/gh j j Jtj j pd; mbggi l a₁y; euggggL₁f₁wd. , i j g; NghdNw g₁w th₁ rfs₁d; vyf₁ uhd; mi kgg₁ d ehk; t₁sf₁, aYk;

ml₁ t₁ z - 3.10 th₁ rfs₁y; c ss j d₁kqfs₁d; vyf₁ uhd; mi kgG

வரிசை களின் எண்ண (n)	ஆர்பிடால்களில் எலக்ட்ரான்கள் நிரப்பப்படுதல்		வரிசையில் இடம் பெற்றுள்ள தனிமங்களின் எண்ணிக்கை	வெளிக்கூட்டு எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு	
	துவங்குதல்	நிறைவடைதல்		முதல் தனிமம்	இறுதி தனிமம்
1	1s	1s	2	H - 1s ¹	He - 1s ²
2	2s	2p	8	Li - 2s ¹	Ne - 2s ² p ⁶
3	3s	3p	8	Na - 3s ¹	Ar - 3s ² 3p ⁶
4	4s	3d 4p	18	K - 4s ¹	Kr - 4s ² 4p ⁶
5	5s	4d 5p	18	Rb - 5s ¹	Xe - 5s ² 5p ⁶
6	6s	4f 5d 6p	32	Cs - 6s ¹	Rn - 6s ² 6p ⁶
7	7s	5f 6d 7p	32	Fr - 7s ¹	Og - 7s ² 7p ⁶

ehd₁fhtJ th₁ rafy; 3d Mhgpl₁hyf₁y; , i z j w vyf₁ uhd₁fs; eukGj y₁;] Ndbaj j y₁UeJ Jtqfp Jj j ehfj j y₁; (zinc-y) epi wt i f₁wJ. , ej 10 j d₁kqfi sAk; c ss f₁fja th₁ r Kj y₁; , i l epi y₁; j d₁k th₁ r v d mi offggL₁f₁wJ. , i j g; NghyNt mLj j Lj j th₁ rfs₁y; 4d> 5d kwWk; 6d Mhgpl₁hyf₁y; , i z j w vyf₁ uhd₁fs;

ejuggggLfjdwd. , tthpi rfs; Ki wNa , uz l hk> %dwhk; kwWk; ehd;fkh; , i l epi y thpi rfs; vdwi offggLfjdwd.

MwhtJ thpi rapy; , i z fm vyfl uhd; fs; ejuggggLtJ 6s Mhgpl l hy; J t qfp gjddh; 4f, 5d kwWk; 6p Mhgpl l hy; fs; ejuggggLfjdwd. 4 f Mhgpl l hy; fs; ejuggggLfjdwd. rBaj j py; (z=58) J t qfp Yl BrBaj j py; (z=71) epi wti l fjdwd. , ej 14 j djkqfs sAk; cssl ffja thpi r Kj y; cs; , i l epi yj j djk thpi rahFk; , jj djkqfs; yhej i dLfs; vdwi offggLfjdwd. , i j gNghyNt VohtJ thpi rapy; 5f Mhgpl l hy; fs; ejuggggLfjdwd. , ej 14 j djkqfs s cssl ffja thpi r Mfb; dLfs; vdwi offggLfjdwd. , ej , eU thpi rfs k; etld j djkthpi r ml l ti z apy; j dNa mbgghfj j py; i tffggl Lssd.

3.4.2. nj hFj pfs; vyfl uhd; mi kggp; VwgLk; khWghL

xU nj hFj papy; c ss j djkqfs; mi dj Jk; mtwwd; ntspf\$1 by; xj j vyfl uhd; mi kggp; dg; ngwWssd. ml l ti z (3.11) y; gj ndl L nj hFj pfs; ffd nghJ thd ntspf\$1 L vyfl uhd; mi kgG nfhlffggl LssJ. j djkqfs; fi l rp , i z j pm vyfl uhd; nrW Nrf\$ba Mhgpl l hy; id; mbggi l apy; j djkqfs s s,p,d kwWk; f nj hFj p djkqfs; vd ti fggLj j yhk;

nj hFj p1 kwWk; nj hFj p -2y; c ss j djkqfs; s-nj hFj p j djkqfs; vdwi offggLfjdwd. , twwd; fi l rp , i z j pm vyfl uhd; fs; ns Mhgpl l hy; nrdW NrhfWJ. nj hFj p - 1 l r; Nrhej j djkqfs; fhu c Nyhfqfs; vdWk; nj hFj p - 2 l r; Nrhej j djkqfs; fhukz; c Nyhfqfs; vdWk; mi offggLfjdwd. , i tfs; Fi wej nfj y; kwWk c Uf epi yapi dg; ngwwUggJ l d> Fi wthd madrhfFk; Mwwi yAk; ngwWss nkdi kahd c Nyhfqfs; MFk; , i tfs; mj pf tpi dj j wi dg; ngwwUffFjdwd NKYk; madrhNrhkqfs s c UthfFfdwd. , jj djkqfs; mj pf vyfl uhd; Nehkdj di ki aAk; kwWk; j l RI hy; epw; j pi d VwgLj Jk; j di kapi dAk; ngwwUffFjdwd. , jj djkqfs; gz Gfi sg; gwpp mLj j Lj j ghl ggFj pfs; tppthf gbgNgk;

nj hFj p -13 Kj y; 18 ti uapjhd j djkqfs; p-nj hFj p j djkqfs; myyJ gjuj pej j Jt j djkqfs; vdwi offggLfjdwd. , jj djkqfs; nghJ thd ntspf\$1 L vyfl uhd; mi kgG ns², np¹⁻⁶ MFk; 16 kwWk; 17 k; nj hFj p j djkqfs; Ki wNa rhynfh[d; fs; kwWk; ` hy[d; fs; vdwi offggL fjdwd. 18 k; nj hFj j; j djkqfs; KOi kahf ejuggggI , i z j pm \$1 L vyffl uhd; mi kggp; d (ns² np⁶) ngwWssd. , i tfs; kej thAffs; (inert gases) myyJ c ahpa thAffs; (noble gases) vd mi offggLfjdwd. p-nj hFj p j djkqfs; mj pfkhd vj hffFwp vyfl uhd; fthj di k kj pgGfi sg; ngwWssd. s-nj hFj p j djkqfs; fhl bYk; , twwd; madrhfFk; Mwwy; kj pgG mj pfk; , i tfs; ngUkgbYk; rfggpi z gGr; Nrhkqfs s c UthfFfdwd. NKYk; , i tfs; c UthfFk; gyNtW Nrhkqfs; xdWfFk; Nkwgl l Mfrp[Ndww epi yfs; fhz ggLfjdwd.

nj hFj p -3 Kj y; 12 ti uapjhd j djkqfs; d nj hFj j; j djkqfs; myyJ , i l epi yj; j djkqfs; vdW mi offggLfjdwd. , jj djkqfs; nghJ thd , i z j pm \$1 L vyfl uhd; mi kgG ns¹⁻², (n-1) d¹⁻¹⁰ MFk; , jj djkqfs; xdwWfFk; Nkwgl l khWghLk; Mfrp[Ndww epi yfi sg; ngwWssd. , i tfs; madrh; Nrhkqfs; frgppi z gGr; Nrhkqfs; kwWk; <j y; rfggpi z gGr; Nrhkqfs s c UthfFk; j di kapi dg; ngwWssd. , ej j djkqfs; mj pf c UFeji yi a ngwwUggJ l d; ntggk; kwWk; kpd; rhuj i j edF fl j Jk; fl j j pfshfTk; nraygLfjdwd.

yhej i dLfs; (4f¹⁻¹⁴, 5d⁰⁻¹, 6s²) kwWk; Mfb; dLfs; (5f⁰⁻¹⁴, 6d⁰⁻², 7s²) Mf; ad f- nj hFj p j djkqfs; vdwi offggLfjdwd. , jj i fa j djkqfs; c Nyhfj; j di kapi dAk;

mj \int^f cUF epi yapi dAk; nfhz Lssd. , twpd; Nrhkqfs; ngUkghYk; epKilai t. , jj dkqfs k; khWgl Mfrp] [Ndww epi yfi sg; ngwWssd.

ml i t i z 3.11nj hFj fsiy; c ss j dkqfsid;
nghJ thd ntsrf\$!L vyfi uhd; mi kgG

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
ns ¹	ns ²	ns ² (n-1)d ¹	ns ² (n-1)d ²	ns ² (n-1)d ³	ns ¹ (n-1)d ⁵	ns ² (n-1)d ⁵	ns ² (n-1)d ⁶	ns ² (n-1)d ⁷	ns ² (n-1)d ⁸	ns ¹ (n-1)d ¹⁰	ns ² (n-1)d ¹⁰	ns ² np ¹	ns ² np ²	ns ² np ³	ns ² np ⁴	ns ² np ⁵	ns ² np ⁶
S- தொகுதி தனிமங்கள்	d-தொகுதி தனிமங்கள்						p- தொகுதி தனிமங்கள்										
r-தொகுதி தனிமங்கள்	வாந்தணஞுகள் 4f ¹⁻¹⁴ 5d ⁰⁻¹ 6s ²						ஆக்டினஞுகள் 5f ⁰⁻¹⁴ 6d ⁰⁻² 7s ²										

3.5. Mthj j d gz Gfsiy; fhz ggLk; Mthj j dj ; nj hl hG

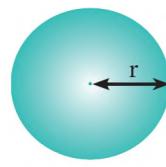
KddNu tptbj JsssthW> j dkqfsid; mZ vz ; mj fhpFk; NghJ. mt wpd; vyfi uhd; mi kggiy; fhz ggLk; Mthj j dj ; j di kap dg; Nghy> j dkqfsid; , aw; kwWk; Ntj ig; gz GfsiyK; Mthj j dj ; j di k fhz ggLfmJ. , gghl ggFj piy; gpdtk; gz Gfsiy; fhz ggLk; Mthj j dj j di kap d ehk; fwNghk;

1. mZ Muk;
2. madp Muk;
3. madpahfFk; vdj hyg (Mwwy)
4. vyfi uhd; ehl lk; (vyfi uhd; VwFk; vdj hyg)
5. vyfi uhd; fth; j di k

3.5.1. mZ Muk;

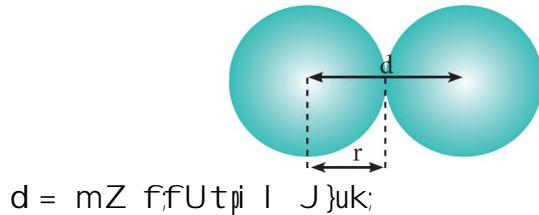
xU mZ tpd; mZ Muk; vdgJ mj d; mZ ffUtpd; i kaj j wfk> , i z j pw vyfi uhd; c ss ntsrf\$!bwFk; , i l Naahd J}uk; vd ti uaWffggLfmJ.

xU j dj j mZ tpd; Muj j pi d Neubahf mstpl , ayhJ. kej thAffi sj; j tbj J> toffkhf mZ Muk; vdgJ nj hl hGi la mZ ffsfpi lNa fhz ggLk gpi z ggip; j di kap dg; nghWj J> rfggpi z gG Muk; myyJ c Nyhf Muj j pi df; FwggplfpidwJ.



rfggpi z gG Muk;

xwi w rfggpi z gghy; gpi z ffggl Lss , uz L xj j mZ ffsid; mZ ffUffS fF , i l Naahd nj hi ytpd; ghj pasT rfggpi z gG Muk; vDWi offggLfmJ. mZ ffUffS fF , i l ggl l nj hi yT x fj h; tpskG tpi ST Matpd; %yk; fz l waggLfmJ.



d = mZ ffUtpi l J}uk;

$$r = \frac{d}{2}$$

3.1. mZ kwWk; rfggpi z gG Muk;

vLj ; J ffhl L

Nrhj i d %yk; fz l waggli l Cl₂ %yf\$wjd; mZ ffUtpi l J }uk> 1.98 Å

$$\begin{aligned} d_{\text{Cl-Cl}} &= r_{\text{Cl}} + r_{\text{Cl}} \\ \Rightarrow d_{\text{Cl-Cl}} &= 2r_{\text{Cl}} \\ \Rightarrow r_{\text{Cl}} &= \frac{d_{\text{Cl-Cl}}}{2} \\ &= \frac{1.98}{2} = 0.99 \text{ Å} \end{aligned}$$



FNshhpd; rfggpi z gG Muk;

rfggpi z gG c Uthj yhdJ> mZ Mhgpl hyfs; NkwnguhUeJj i y c ssi ffpaJ. NkYk; , J mZ ffUffS fF , i l Naahdj; nj hi ytpi df; Fi wffwJ. vdNt rfggpi z gG Muk; vdgJ> c z i kahd mZ Muj j pi d tpi vgNghJk; Fi wthd kj pppi dg; ngwwUfFk;

j dj j xU mZ tpd; rfggpi z gG Muj j pi d> , U Ntwgl l A kwWk; B Mfpia mZ ffs ffp l Na c ss mZ ffUtpi l J }uj j pyUeJk; fz ffp l yhk; , j wF ~ffh; kwWk;] Bt drd; Kdnkhoej vspl kahd Ki w gpd t UkhW.

$$d_{A-B} = r_A + r_B - 0.09 (\chi_A - \chi_B)$$

, qF X_A kwWk; X_B vdgd Ki wNa /ghyp; mstl by; A kwWk; B Mfpia twjd; vyfl uhd; fthj di k kj pgGfshFk; , qF X_A>X_B kwWk; Muj j pd; mstL Å

Nrhj i d %yk; fz l waggli l d_{H-Cl} kj pgghd 1.28 Å-y; , UeJ i ` l u[dpd; rfggpi z gG Muj j pi d ehk; fz ffLNthk; FNshhpd; rfggpi z gG Muk; 0.99 Å /ghyp; mstl by; FNshhpd; kwWk; i ` l u[d; Mfpia twjd; vyfl uhd; fthj di k kj pgGfshFk; Ki wNa 3 kwWk; 2.1 Mfpia;

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_{H-Cl} &= r_H + r_{Cl} - 0.09 (\chi_{Cl} - \chi_H) \\
 1.28 &= r_H + 0.99 - 0.09 (3 - 2.1) \\
 1.28 &= r_H + 0.99 - 0.09 (0.9) \\
 1.28 &= r_H + 0.99 - 0.081 \\
 1.28 &= r_H + 0.909 \\
 \therefore r_H &= 1.28 - 0.909 = 0.317 \text{ \AA}
 \end{aligned}$$

c Nyhf Muk;

neUqfJ nghj peJ mi keJss c Nyhfj; gbfj j py mUFUNF mi keJss , U c Nyhf mZ ffS fF , i l ggl l j; nj hi ytpd; rhghj pasT c Nyhf Muk; vd t i uaWffggLfpwJ.

vLj J ffhI l hf> j hkpu (copper) c Nyhfj j py mLj j Lj J mUNF mi keJss j hkpu (copper) mZ ffS fF , i l ggl l j; nj hi yT 2.56 Å. vdNt j hkpu j pd; (copper) c Nyhf Muk; $\frac{2.56}{2} = 1.28 \text{ \AA}$

c Nyhfj; gbfj j pd> myF \$l pd; elsj j pi dg; gadgLj j p c Nyhf Muj j pi d fz ffpJ , aYk; XII-k; tFggpd; j pl epi yi k ghl j j py , J gwwpa tppthd fz ffpJ bi d ebqfs; fwgqfs;

mZ Muj j py; fhz ggLk; Mthj j dj; nj hl hG

thpi rapi; VwgLk; khWghL (Variation in Periods)

xU thpi rapi; nryYk; NghJ mZ Muk; Fi wfJ. xU thpi rapi; , l kUeJ tykhfr; nryYk; NghJ , i z j w vyfJ uhdfS; xNu \$l by; NrhffggLfpwdw. mNj Neuj j py; mZ ffUtpy; NrhffggLk; GNuhI l hd> mZ ffUtpd; kpdj di kapJ d mj pfhpggJ l d; , i z j w vyfJ uhdfS fFk> mZ ffUtpwFk; , i l Naahd fthrrp tpi rapi dAk; mj pfhpggJ l d. vdNt> thpi rapi; nryYkNghJ mZ Muk; Fi wfJ.

nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k (effective nuclear charge)

vyfJ uhdfS fFk> mZ ffUtpwFk; , i l Na epi y kpdRi; fthrrp tpi rf; fhz ggLfpwJ. , ffthrrp tpi r kI Lk; myyhky; vyfJ uhdfS fFk> l Na tpyfF tpi rAk; fhz ggLfpwJ. c s \$l by; fhz ggLk; vyfJ uhdfS fFk> , i z j w \$l by; c ss vyfJ uhdfS fFk; , i l Naahd , ej tpyfF tpi rapi; tpi sthF; ntsf \$l by; c ss , i z j w vyfJ uhdfS kU> mZ ffUtpdhy; nrYjj ggLk; fthrrp tpi r Fi wfJ. vdNt> c l \$l by; c ss vyfJ uhdfS; mZ ffUtpwFk> , i z j w vyfJ uhdfS fFk; , i l Na xU j pi u Nghy nraygLfpwJ. , tt pi ST j pi uki wgG tpi ST (screening effect) vdwi offggLfpwJ. ntsf \$l by; c ss , i z j w vyfJ uhdfshy; c z uggLk; effu mZ ffU kpdRi k nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k (effective nuclear charge) vdwi offggLfpwJ. nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi kahdJ gpdRi; rkdghI hy; Nj huhakhf fz ffpJ ggLfpwJ.

$$Z_{nraYW} = Z-S$$

, qF Z vdgJ mZ vz ; kwWk; S vdgJ j pi uki wgG khwpyp , kkhwpyp af; fNo tpt hpf fggLSS>] NyI l h; tij pfisg; gadgLj j p fz ffpJ yhk;

gb 1

Kj y₁; nf_hLffgg₁; mZ t₁; vyf₁ uhd; mi kgg₁ d vOj Tk; g_wF ns kwWk; np Mhg₁ hyfi s xNu nj hFj pahfTk₁ g_w Mhg₁ hyfi s xNu nj hFj pahfTk₁ g_w Mhg₁ hyfi s j d₁ nj hFj pfshfTk₁ g_{d,t}Uk₁ mi kgg₁; vOj Tk;
 (1s) (2s, 2p) (3s, 3p) (3d) (4s, 4p) (4d) (4f) (5s, 5p)...

gb 2

nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k fz l wpa Ntz ba vyf₁ uhd; mi keJss nj hFj papi d , dk; fz l wpaTk₁, j wF tygGwk; mi keJss nj hFj pfsp₁y; fhz ggLk; vyf₁ uhd, fs; j pi uki wgG tpi stwF fhuz khf mi ktj pyi y.

, dk; fz l wpaggl nj hFj papy; (n vdw vOj j hy; FwffggLfwJ.) c ss vyf₁ uhd, fs; xtntdhWk; 0.35 myF mZ ffU kpdRi ki a ki wffpdwd. vdpDk; 1s vyf₁ uhd, fs fF , j d; kj pgG 0.30 myF MFk;

gb 3- c l \$1 bYss vyf₁ uhd, fs, pd; ki wj j y;

nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k fz l wpaggl Ntz ba vyf₁ uhd; s myyJ p Mhg₁ hy₁; , Uej hy₁

i . (n-1) nj hFj papy; c ss xtntthU vyf₁ uhd, fs k; 0.85 myF mZ ffU kpdRi kap₁ d ki wffpdwd.

i i . (n-2) nj hFj p myyJ mj i d t₁ fF i wthd (n-3) (n-4) Nghdw nj hFj pfsp₁y; c ss xtntthU vyf₁ uhd, dk; KOi kahf ki wffpdwd. mj htJ 1 myF mZ ffU kpdRi kap₁ d ki wffpdwd.

nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k fz l wpaggl Ntz ba vyf₁ uhd; d myyJ f Mhg₁ hy₁; , Uej hy₁ mej vyf₁ uhd; mi keJss nj hFj pfF , l gGwk; c ss nj hFj pfsp₁y; fhz ggLk; vyf₁ uhd, fs; 1 myF mZ ffU kpdRi kap₁ d ki wffpdwd.

gb 4

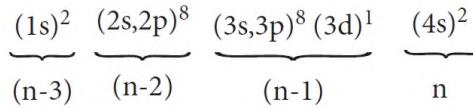
mi dj J vyf₁ uhd, fs, pd; j pi uki wgG tpi sT kj pgGfs, pd; \$Lj y; ki wj j y; khwp₁ 's' l j ; j UfpdwJ.

ml l ti z 3.12 c l \$1 bYss vyf₁ uhd, fs, pd; j pi uki wgG tpi sT] Nyl l h tij pfS;

vyf ₁ uhd; nj hFj p	nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k fz l wpaggl Ntz ba vyf ₁ uhd; (s myyJ p Mhg ₁ hy ₁ ; , Uej hy ₁)	nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k fz l wpaggl Ntz ba vyf ₁ uhd; (d Mhg ₁ hy ₁ ; , Uej hy ₁)
n	0.35 (0.30 – 1s vyf ₁ uhd, fF)	0.35
(n-1)	0.85	1.00
(n-2) kwWk; kwwi t	1.00	1.00

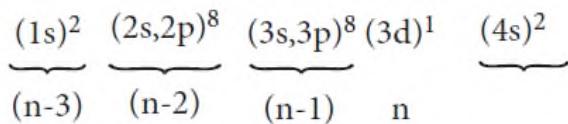
vLj J ffhl L:

] Nfdbaj j py; c ss 3dvyf₁ uhd; kwWk; 4s vyf₁ uhd, pd; kj hd nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi kap₁; kj pggi df; fz ffLj i y ehk; tpsfFNthk;] Nfdbaj j pd; vyf₁ uhd; mi kgG 1s², 2s², 2p⁶, 3s², 3p⁶, 4s², 3d¹, , j i d g_{d,t}UkhW khwpai kfFyhk;



nj hFj p	“s’ kj ggwF xtnthU vyfl jhd,fsjd; vz z fji f	‘s’ kj ggwF xtnthU vyfl jhd,fsjd; gq,fsigG	‘s’ kj ggwF Fwgggi nj hFj paly; c ss vyfl jhd,fsjd; gq,fsigG
(n)	1	0.35	0.35
(n-1)	9	0.85	7.65
(n-2)& kwwi t	10	1	10.00
	S d; kj ggG		18.00

$Z_{nraYW} = Z - S$ $mj \text{ htJ}$ $Z_{nraYW} = 21 - 18 / Z_{nraYW} = 3$
 $3d \text{ vyfl jhd; kj hd nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi kai df; fz ffLj y;}$



nj hFj p	“s’ kj ggwF xtnthU vyfl jhd,fsjd; vz z fji f	‘s’ kj ggwF xtnthU vyfl jhd,fsjd; gq,fsigG	‘s’ kj ggwF Fwgggi nj hFj paly; c ss vyfl jhd,fsjd; gq,fsigG
(n)	0	0.35	0
(n-1)& kwwi t	18	1	18
	S d; kj ggG		18

$/ Z_{nraYW} = Z - S$ i.e. $= 21 - 18 / Z_{nraYW} = 3$
 $ml \text{ l ti z } 3.13, uz \text{ l hk; thpi r j dkqfsjd; mZ Muk; (rfgggi z gg Muk)}$

j dk; k	nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi k	rfgggi z gg Muk;
Li ³	1.30	167
Be ⁴	1.95	112
C ⁶	2.60	87
N ⁷	3.25	67
O ⁸	3.25	56
F ⁹	4.55	48
Ne ¹⁰	5.85	38*

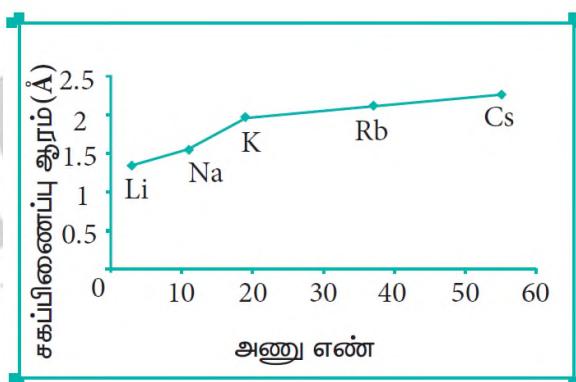
* thz l hthy] ; Muk;

nj hFj papy; VwgLk; khWghLfs; (variation in group)

j djk thpi r ml i ti z apy; xU nj hFj papy; NkyUeJ fbhf mZ Muk; mj pfhpffpdwJ. xU nj hFj papy; NkyUeJ fbhfr; nryYk; NghJ > Gj j hfr; NrhhfFggLk; , i z j w vyfl uhd; , l k; ngWk; nghUI L > Gj pa \$Lfs; c UthffFggLfpwd. , j d; fhuz khf mZ ffUtpd; i kaj j wFk; , i z j w vyfl uhd; fhz ggLk; ntsf\$1 bwFk; , i l Naahd nj hi yT mj pfhpffpdwJ. xU nj hFj papy; fhu c Nyhfqfsid; mZ Muqfsid; khWghL gpd;t UkhW.

ml i ti z 3.14 nj hFj p -1 j dkkqfsid; rfggiz gG
Muqfsid; khWghLfs;

j dkk;	, i z j w vyfl uhd; fhz ggLk; ntsif\$L	rfggipi z gG Muk; (A)
Li	L (n=2)	1.34
Na	M (n=3)	1.54
K	N (n=4)	1.96
Rb	O (n=5)	2.11
Cs	P(n=6)	2.25



3.5.2. madip Muk;

xU madip; mZ ffUtpd; i kaj j wFk; mt; tadip; vyfl uhd; j psKfpy; (electron cloud) kU mj d; mZ ffUthy; fthrrrp tpi rapi d nrYj j , aYk; J}uj j wFk; , i l apyhd nj hi yT madip Muk; vd ti uaWffggLfpwJ. Neuadip kwWk; vj uadip mfpatwwF , i l Naahd madip , i l j; nj hi yt pi df; nfhz L ghyq; Ki wggb xwi w kpdRi kAi l a gbfqfsid; madip Muqfi s fz ffpl yhk;

gbf myFf\$I by; fhz ggLk; madip; Nfhs tbtKi l ai t vd ghyq; fUj pdh; NkYk; mi tfs; xdi wnahdW nj hl Lf; nfhz bUggj hfTk; fUj pdhh; vdNt>

$$d = r_c^+ + r_A^- \quad \dots \quad (1)$$

, qF d vdgJ Neh; madip C+d; mZ ffUtpwFk> vj phmadip A- d; mZ ffUtpwFk; , i l Naahdj ; nj hi yT MFk; kwWk; Mfjad Ki wNa Neh; kwWk; vj ph; madip; Muqfsid; MuqfshFk;

NkYk> kej thAffs; vyfl uhd; mi kggi d (vLj J ffhl l hf Na⁺ kwWk; F-

madபு; 1s² 2s², 2p⁶ vyf| உhd; mi kggபி dg; ngwWssd) ngwWss madபு; MukhdJ>
mttadபு; kU mZ ffUthy; nrYj j ggLk; nraYW mZ ffUkpdRi kfF vj htபு j j py;
mi kAk; mj htJ>

$$\text{i.e. } r_{C^+} \propto \frac{1}{(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{C^+}} \quad (2)$$

மற்றும்

$$r_{A^-} \propto \frac{1}{(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{A^-}} \quad (3)$$

, qF Z _{nraYW} vdgJ nraYW mZ ffU kpdRi kfFr; rkk; Z _{nraYW} = Z - S
rkdgħL (2) | (3) My; tFff.

$$\frac{r_{c+}}{r_{A^-}} = \frac{(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{A^-}}{(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{C^+}} \quad (4)$$

rkdgħL (1) kwWk; (4) | j ; j hggj d; %yk; r_{c+} kwWk; r_{A^-} kj pgGfi sg; ngw , aYk; NaF gbfj j pYss Na⁺ kwWk; F⁻ madபு; Muqfi sf; fz ffLkj d; %yk; kKi wapi d ehk; tpsffyhk; NaF gbfj j pd; madபு, i | j ; nj hi yT 231 pm MFk;

$$d = r_{\text{Na}^+} + r_{\text{F}^-}$$

$$\text{i.e. } r_{\text{Na}^+} + r_{\text{F}^-} = 231 \text{ pm} \quad \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

$$\frac{r_{\text{Na}^+}}{r_{\text{F}^-}} = \frac{(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{\text{F}^-}}{(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{\text{Na}^+}}$$

$$(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{\text{F}^-} = Z - S$$

$$= 9 - 4.15$$

$$= 4.85$$

$$(Z_{\text{செயலுறு}})_{\text{Na}^+} = 11 - 4.15$$

$$= 6.85$$

$$\therefore \frac{r_{\text{Na}^+}}{r_{\text{F}^-}} = \frac{4.85}{6.85}$$

$$= 0.71$$

$$\Rightarrow r_{\text{Na}^+} = 0.71 r_{\text{F}^-} \quad \dots\dots\dots(6)$$

(6) கீ (5) ல் பிரதியிட

$$(1) \Rightarrow 0.71 r_{\text{F}^-} + r_{\text{F}^-} = 231 \text{ pm}$$

$$1.71 r_{\text{F}^-} = 231 \text{ pm}$$

$$r_{\text{F}^-} = \frac{231}{1.71} = 135.1 \text{ pm}$$

(r_{F^-}) ன் மதிப்புகளை சமன்பாடு (5) ல் பிரதியிட

$$r_{\text{Na}^+} + 135.1 = 231$$

$$r_{\text{Na}^+} = 95.9 \text{ pm}$$

3.5.3. mad̪ahfFk; Mwwy;

mb Mwwy; epi yapy; (rWk Mwwy; epi yapy; - ground state) c ss eLei yj j di k c i l a j dj j thA epi y mZ xdwd; , i z j w \$l byUeJ , yFthf gpi z ffggl Lss xU vyfj uhi d elFtj wF Nj i tggLk; Fi wej gl r Mwwy; mad̪ahfFk; Mwwy; vdggLk; , J kJmol⁻¹ myyJ eV vdw myfhy; Fwgggll ggLfpdwJ.

M_(g) + IE₁ ® M^{+(g)} + 1 e⁻
, qF IE₁vdgJ Kj yhtJ mad̪ahfFk; Mwwi yf; Fwgggll f wJ .

mLj j Lj j madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; (Successive ionization energies)

xU xwi w NehkjldRi kAi l a madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; (Successive ionization energies) Nj i tggLk; Fi wej gl r Mwwy; , uz l hk; madpahfFk; Mwwy; vdggLk; , J gjdtUk; rkdgli l hy; Fwggpl ggLfJwJ.



, i j g; NghyNt; ehk; %dwhk; ehd; fhk; madpahfFk; Mwwyfi s ti uaWffyhk;

xU Nehkjld; Ri kAi l a madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; vz z pfj fahdJ; mj d; eLeji y mZ tpy; fhz ggLk; vyfl uhdfs; vz z pfj fi a tpl; Fi wthf, Uej Nghj pYk; mi tfs; mZ ffU kpdRi k rkkhf, UfFk; vdnt NehkjldRi kAi l a madpahfFk; nraYW mZ ffUfthrrp tpi rahdJ; nj hl hGi l a eLeji y mZ tpd; nraYW fthrrp tpi rapi d tpl; mj pfk; vdnt nj hl hrrpahd madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; kj pgGfs; vgNghJk; gjdtUk; Vwthpi rapi; mi kfjwdwJ.

$$IE_1 < IE_2 < IE_3 < \dots$$

madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; fhz ggLk; Mthj j dj ; j di k

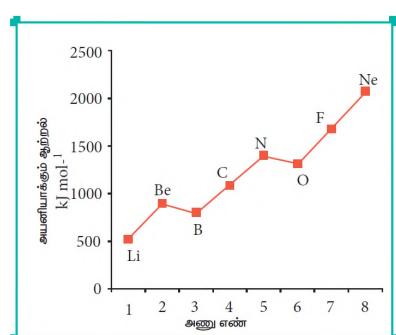
madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; xU rpy tij ptypyfFfi sj; j tihj J; nghJ thf xU thpi rapi; mj pfhpfjfdwJ. KddNu tptihj j thW; xU thpi rapi; , l kju; tykhfr; nryYk; NghJ; , i z j w vyfl uhdfs; xNu \$l by; NrhhffggLk; ejp yapy; mZ ffUtpy; GNuh l hdfs; NrhhffggLfjwdwJ. , tthW nj hl hrrpahf mZ ffUtpd; kpdRi k mj pfhpgj hy; , i z j w vyfl uhdfs; kj hd fthrrp tpi rAk; mj pfhpfjfdwJ. NKYk; , i z j w vyfl uhdi d eff; Nj i tggLk; Mwwyfs; mj pfhpgj hy; madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; mj pfhpfjfdwJ.

, uz l hk; thpi r j dkqfs; madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; VwgLk; khWghLfi s ehk; fujNthk; mZ vz z wf; vj uhd madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; kj pgGfs; ti ugl k; fNo nfhlffggl LssJ.

gjdtUk; ti ugl j j py; madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; toffkhd nj hl hgy; , U khWghLfs; fhz ggLfjwdwJ. nghpyaj j pi df; fhl bYk; Nghuhd; mj pfkhd mZ ffU kpdRi kapi dg; ngwppUggj hy; Nghuhd; madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; kj pgGfs; mj pfk; vd vj phghffggLfwJ. Mdhy; vj phghhj j YfF Kuz hf nghpyak; kwWk; Nghuhd; mZ ffs; madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; Ki wNa 899 kwWk; 800 kJmol⁻¹ MFk;

nghpyak; KOTJk; epggggl l 2s Mhgp l hi yg; ngwWssj hy; gFj pasT epggggl l , i z j w \$L vyfl uhd; mi kgi g ngwWss (2s² 2p¹) Nghuhd; fhl bYk; mj pf msT ejp yggj j di k c i l aJ .

j dkqfs; madpahfFk; Mwwyfs; VwgLk; khWghL



rWk Mwwyfs; ejp yapy; nghpyak; (Z= 4) 1s² 2s² vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dAk; Nghuhd; (Z= 5) 1s² 2s² 2p¹ vdW vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dAk; ngwWssd.

, i j g: NghyNt> 1s² 2s² 2p³ vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWss i el u[djd; madpahfFk; Mwwy> (1402 kJmol⁻¹) 1s² 2s² 2p⁴ vdw vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWss Mfrp[djd; madpahfFk; Mwwy> (1314 kJmol⁻¹) kj pgi gf; fhl bYk; mj pfk; Vnddy; rhghj pasT epggggl l vyfl uhd; mi kgG mj pf epi ygGj; j di kAi laJ. Mj yhy; i el u[djd; 2p Mhgpl hyplUeJ xU vyfl uhi d effFtj wF mj pf Mwwy; Nj i tggLfpwJ. Mdhy> Mfrp[djd; 2p Mhgpl hypl c ss xU vyfl uhi d effFtj hy; mJ rhghj pasT epggggl l epi yahd vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngWfpwJ. , j d; tpi sthf i el u[NdhL xgplLk; NghJ Mfrp[dpy; 2 p vyfl uhi d effFtJ vsij hfwpJ.

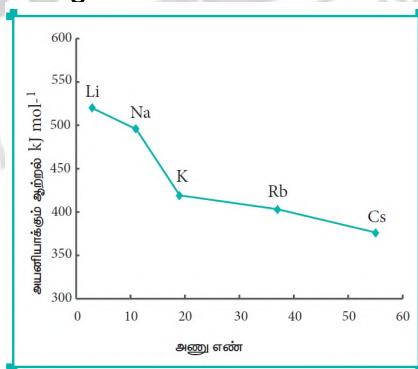
nj hFj papy; VwgLk; Mthj j d khWghLfs;

xU nj hFj papy; NkyplUeJ fbhfr; nryYk; NghJ madpahfFk; Mwwy; Fi wfwpJ. nj hFj papy; NkyplUeJ tUk; NghJ. , i z j pw vyfl uhdfs; Gj pa \$l by; Nrhfpdwd. mZ ffUtpwFk; , i z j pw vyfl uhdfs fFk; , i l Naahdj; nj hi yT mj pfhfffdwJ. vdNt , i z j pw vyfl uhdfs; kJ hd mZ ffUtpd; fthrrp tpi r Fi wfpdwJ. , j d; fhuz khf xU nj hFj papy; NkyplUeJ fNo nryYk; NghJ madpahfFk; Mwwy; Fi wfwpJ.

MadpahfFk; Mwwy; kwWk; ki wj j y; tpi st

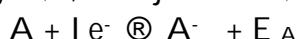
xU nj hFj papy; NkyplUeJ fbhf nryYk; NghJ> c l \$l by; c ss vyfl uhdfs pd; vz z pf i f m j pfhfffdwJ. , j d; fhuz khf c l \$l by; c ss vyfl uhdfs fFk; , i z j pw vyfl uhdfs fFk; , i l Naahd tpyff tpi rAk; mj pfhfffdwJ. mj htJ c s \$l by; c ss vyfl uhdfs pd; ki wj j y; tpi st mj pfhiggj dhy> mZ ffUtpdhy> , i z j pw vyfl uhdfs; kJ nrYjj ggLk; fthrrp tpi r Fi wfwpJ. vdNt madpahfFk; MwwYk; Fi wfwpJ. madpahfFk; Mwwypd; , j j i fa Nghffpi d fhu c Nyhfqfi s vLj J ffhl hyff; nfhz L ehk; GhplUeJ nfhsNthk;

madpahfFk; Mwwypd; VwgLk; khWghLfs;



3.5.4. vyfl uhd; ehl j k;

mb Mwwy; epi yapy; c ss xU j dj j eLepi yj j di k c i la thAepi y mZ xdwd; , i z j pw \$l by; xU vyfl uhi d Nrhj J mj d; vj h; madpi a c UthfFk; NghJ ntsggLk; Mwwy; (kej thAffi sg; nghUj j ti uapy; Nj i tggLk; Mwwy) vyfl uhd; ehl j k; vdggLk; , J kJmol⁻¹vdw myfhy; Fwpgpl ggLfwpJ.

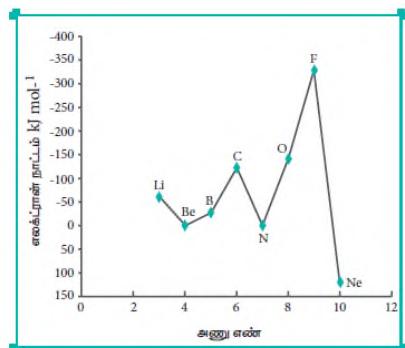


xU tpi rapy; VwgLk; vyfl uhd; ehl j j j pd; khWghLfs;

madpahfFk; Mwwypd; fhz ggLti j g; NghdW vyfl uhd; ehl j j j py; rhd khwWk; fhz ggLtpy i y. xU tpi rapy; fhu c Nyhfj j pyplUeJ ` hy[dfi s Nehffpr; nryYk; NghJ> nghJ thf vyfl uhd; ehl j k; mj pfhfffdwJ mj htJ ntsggLk; Mwwypd; kj pgG mj pfkhf , UffFk; mZ tpd; c Utst rwpj htjk> mZ ffU kpdRi k mj pfhiggJ Nk

, j wF fhuz khFk; vd₁Dk; nghypak; (1s² 2s²) i el u[d; (1s² 2s² 2p³) Nghdw j dkqfsiy; xU vyf₁ uhd; Nrhf₁ggLk; epi yapi; mtwwd; mj pf epi ygGj j di kAi la vyf₁ uhd; mi kgG, offggLk; epi y VwgLk; vdNt , j j i fa j dkqfs; Vwj j ho G[;[pa vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; kj pggpi dg; ngwWssd.

j dkqfsid; vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; j j py; VwgLk; khWghLfs;

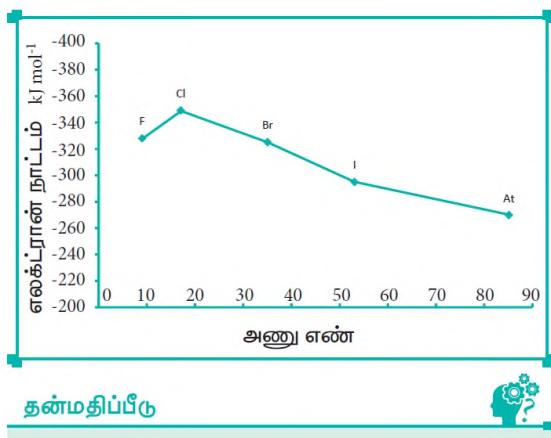


kej thAffs; ns², np⁶ vdw KOTJk; euggggl ; epi yahd vyf₁ uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWssd. vdNt \$Lj yhf Xh; vyf₁ uhi d Nrjh j y; rhj fkhdj yy. NkYk; meefotwF mj pf Mwwy; Nj i tggLk; ns², np⁶ vdw vyf₁ uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWss ` hy[dfs; vsij py; xU vyf₁ uhi d VwWfnfhz L epi yahd ns², np⁶ vyf₁ uhd; mi kggpi d ngWtj hy> xtntU thpi rapYk; ` hy[dfs; mj pf vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; kj pggpi dg; (mj pf vj hFwp kj pgGfs) ngwWssd.

xU nj hFj papy; VwgLk; vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; j j pd; khWghLfs;

xU nj hFj papy; NkyUeJ fbhf tUKNghJ nghJ thf vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; j j pd; kj pgG Fi wfwJ. mZ gUkd; kwWk; c\$! by; c ss vyf₁ uhdfsid; j pi uki wgG tpi sT Mfai t mj pfhggNj , j wFf; fhuz khFk; vd₁Dk; Mfrp[d; kwWk; G@hp; Mfpad Ki wNa rygh; kwWk; FNshhpi df; fhl bYk; Fi wthd vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; kj pggpi dg; ngwWssd. Mfrp[d; kwWk; G@hp; c Utst xgg! istpy; rwpiaJ. vdNt mi tfs; mj pf vyf₁ uhd; ml hj j pi af; nfhz Lssd. NkYk; Nrhf₁ggLk; \$Lj y; vyf₁ uhd; Mfrp[d; kwWk; G@hp; 2p Mhgpl hy; nrW NruNtz Lk; , ej 2p Mhgpl hyhdJ rygh; kwWk; FNshhpd; 3p Mhgpl hYl d; xggLk; NghJ neUffkhad mi kggpi dg; ngwWssJ. vdNt Mfrp[d; kwWk; G@hp; dhk J Ki wNa mi tfs; , lk; ngwWss nj hFj papy; mLj ; c ss j dkqfsid rygh; kwWk; FNshhpi df; fhl bYk; Fi wthd vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; k; kj pggpi dg; ngwWssd.

` hy[d; nj hFj papy; VwgLk; vyf₁ uhd; ehl ; j j pd; khWghL



3.5.5 vyf₁ uhd; fthj di k

rfggpi z gghy; gpi z ffsgl Lss %yf\$wpy; c ss xU mZ thdJ > rfggpi z ggy; gqfpl ggl Lss vyfl uhd; , i z aipi dj; j di d Nehffp xggL mstpy; ftuk; gz G vyfl uhd; fthj dj k vdggLk;

vyfl uhd; fthj dj k xU mstpl jj ff gz G myy vdplDk; , kkj ggpi df; fz ffpl gyNtW mstpl Ki wfs; c ssd. mj py; xU Ki w /ghy; vdg tuhy; c Uthffggl J. mth; i ` Iu[d; kwWk; G@hpDfF Ki wNa 2.1 kwWk; 4.0 vdw kj pgGfi s vyfl uhd; ehl l kj pgGfs; vd vLj J fnfhz J hh; , j dbgg i apy; gw j dkqfs fF gpd tuk; thagg h bi dg; gadgLj j p vyfl uhd; ehl l kj pgGfi sf; fz l wpayhk;

$$(\chi_A - \chi_B) = 0.182 \sqrt{E_{AB} - (E_{AA} * E_{BB})^{1/2}}$$

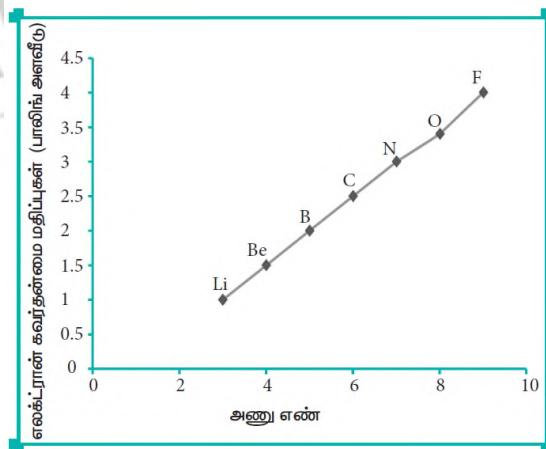
, qF E_{AB}; E_{AA} kwWk; E_{BB} Mfia d Ki wNa AB, A₂ (A-A) kwWk; B₂ (B-B) Mfia %yf\$Wfs; gpi z gG gplT Mwwyfs; Mfk;

nfhLffggl l vej xU j dkj j pd; vyfl uhd; ehl l j j pd; kj pgGk; khwpypayy. , j d; kj pgG mj j dkj; vj j dkj J l d; rfggpi z gghy; gpi z ffsgl Lss J vdgj i dg; nghWj J mi kAk; gpi z ggpd; j di kap i dj; j khdhgj py; vyfl uhd; fth; j di k kj pgGfs; Kffia gqfhwWfplwd.

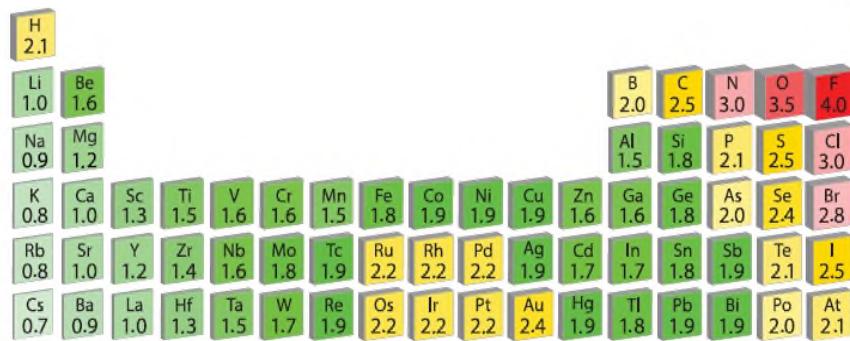
xU thi rapy; vyfl uhd; fthj dj kapy; VwgLk; khWghL.

, l kpuEJ tykhfr; nryYk; NghJ nghJ thf vyfl uhd; fth; j di k kj pgG mj pfhpfplwd. KddNu tptthi J ssthW > xU thi rapy; mZ ffUtpfplwd. , i z j w vyfl uhd fS fFk; , i l Naahd fthrrp tpi r mj pfhpggj hy; mZ Muk; Fi wfplwd. vdNt > gqfpl ggl Lss vyfl uhd fi s ftuk; j di k mj pfhpfplwd. , j d; fhuz khf xU thi rapy; vyfl uhd; fthj dj k mj pfhpfplwd.

, uz l hk; thi rapy; vyfl uhd; fthj dj kapy; VwgLk; khWghLfs;



ghy; mstpl Ki wap; j dkqfsd; vyfl uhd; fthj dj k

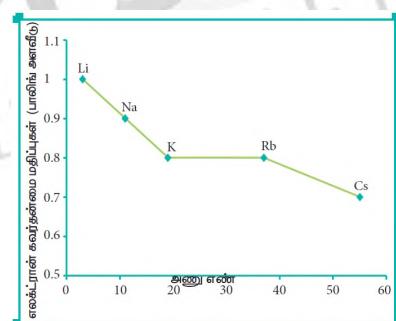


xU nj hFj papy; vyfI uhd; fthj di kapy; VwgLk; khWghLfs;

xU nj hFj papy; NkyUeJ fbhf tUK; NghJ vyfI uhd; fthj di k kj pgG
nghJ thff; Fi wfWJ. nj hFj papy; NkyUeJ fNo tUKNghJ mZ Muk; mj pfhpffWJ.
, i z j w vyfI uhd; fthj di kAk; Fi wfWJ. vdNt>
vyfI uhd; fthj di kAk; Fi wfWJ.

kej thAfffsjd; vyfl uhd; fthj di k kj pgG G[ak; vd vLj Jf; nfhsSggLfWJ.
s- nj hFj p j djkqfsjd; vyfl uhd; fth; j di k kj pgG vj phghffgglTJ Nghy nj hFj papy;
Fi wfWJ. 13 kwWk; 14 Mk; nj hFj p j djkqfi sj; j tbj J gjw p nj hFj j ; j djkqfs;
vj phghffgltJ NghdW nj hFj papy> vyfl uhd; fth; j di k Fi wak; Nghffpi df;
nfhz Lssd.

j dkqfsid; vyfI uhd; fthj di kapy; VwgLk; khWghLfs;



Nt i ggz Gfsid; Mthi j di ; ni hl hG (Periodic trends in chemical properties)

mZ Muk> madjahfFk; Mwwy> vyfl uhd; ehl l k; kwWk; vyfl uhd; fth; j di k
Nghdw , awgz Gfsjd; Mthj j dj ; j di kapl d , J ti u ehk; fwwwpeNj hk; , j J l d;
Ntj pggz Gfshd> tji dj j pwd> , i z j pwd; kwWk; Mfrp[Ndww epi y Kj yladTk; xU
Fwpggpl i mst pwF Mthj j dj ; nj hl hgpl df; nhhz Lssd.

, gghl ggFj papy> ehk; , i z j pdpy; (Mfrp[Ndww epi y) fhz ggLk; Mthj j dj; nj hl hgpi dAk; , uz l hk; thpi r j d|qfsjd; Kuz gl l gz Gfi sAk; (%i ytp l j; nj hl hG) RUFFkhf tpt hi pgNghk;

, i z j wd; myyJ Mfrp[Ndww epi y

xU mZ tpd; , i z j pwd; vdgJ i ` lu[DI d; xggLk; NghJ mttZ tpd;
, i z af\$ba j pwd; vdgJ thf , J , i z j w \$l by; c ss vyfl uhdfspd;
vz z ffi f myyJ vl bylueJ mei vyfl uhdfspd; vz z ffi fai df; for J tl L

tUK; vz z pf i fahFk; , i z j pwDfF gj pyhf Mfrp[Ndww epi yapi df; FwggpL^TJ vsipi kahdj hf , Uffk;

, i z j pwd; myyJ Mfrp[Ndww epi yapi; fhz ggLk; Mthj j dj ; j di k
 xU mZ tjd; , i z j pwd; vdgJ mj d; , i z j pw \$l by; fhz ggLk; vyfI uhdfspd; vz z pf i fapi dg; nghUj J mi kfWJ. xU nj hFj papy; c ss j dkqfs; , i z j pw vyfI uhdfspd; vz z pf i f rkk; vdgj hy> mj pfgl rkhd , i z j pwd; vdgJ khwhky; mNj kj pppi dg; ngwUfFk; vdpDk; xU thpi rapy; , i z j pw vyfI uhdfspd; vz z pf i f mj pfhpggj hy; , i z j pwDk; mj pfhpgfFpdwJ.

, i z j pwdy; VwgLk; khWghL

fhu c Nyhfqfs; (nj hFj p 1)			nj hFj p 15		
j dk;k;	, i z j pw \$l bYss vyfI uhdfspd; vz z pf i f	, i z j pwd;	j dk;k;	, i z j pw \$l bYss vyfI uhdfspd; vz z pf i f	, i z j pwd;
Li	1	1	N	5	3,5
Na	1	1	P	5	3,5
K	1	1	As	5	3,5
Rb	1	1	Sb	5	3,5
Cs	1	1	Bi	5	3,5
Fr	1	1			

, i z j pwdy; VwgLk; khWghL (Kj y; thpi r)

j dk;k;	Li	Be	B	C	N	O	F	Ne
, i z j pw \$l bYss vyfI uhdfspd; vz z pf i f	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
, i z j pwd; (, i z af\$ba j pwd)	1	2	3	4	5,3	6,2	7,1	8,0

NkYk; rpy j dkqfs; khWgLk; Mfrp[Ndww epi yfi sf; nfhz Lssd. vLj J ffhl hf nj hFj p 15 y; c ss j dkqfs; 5 , i z f pw vyfI uhdfi s ngwUej hYk; mtwwy; ngUkghyhd j dkqfs; 3 kwWk; 5 MfpA , U , i z j pwdfi sg; ngwWssd. , i j gNghyNt , i l epi y j dkqfs k; c ss , i l epi yj ; j dkqfs k; khWgLk; Mfrp[Ndww epi yfi sg; ngwUfFpdwd.

, uz l hk; thpi r j dkqfs; Kuz gl l gz Gfs;

xNu nj hFj papy; c ss j dkqfs; xNu khj phahd , aw; kwWk Ntj pg; gz Gfi sg; ngwWssd. vdpDk; xtnthU nj hFj papy; c ss Kj y; j dkkhkJ mj j dk;k; , l knghWss nj hFj papy; c ss gw j dkqfs; gz Gfs; nghJ thf madpr; Nrhkqfi s c UthfFk; j di karpi dg; ngwWssd. khwhf yjj j jak; kwWk; nghpyjak; Mfpad mj pfms tpy; rfggpi z gGr; Nrhkqfi s c UthfFpdwd. , uz l hk; thpi rapy; c ss j dkqfs; mtwwd; , i z j pw \$l by; nkhj j k; ehdF Mhgp l hyfi s (2s kwk; 2p) kl Lk; ngwUfFpdwd. vdNt mtwwd; mj pfgl r rfggpi z gG , i z j pwd; 4.

Mdhy; mLj j Lj j thpi rfsjy; c ss j dkqfs; j qfsJ , i z j pw \$l by; mj pf MhgpJ hyfi sg; ngwWssd. vdNt c ah; , i z j pd; kj gGfi sg; ngwWssd. vLj J ffhl hf Nghuhd; BF₄ I Ak; kwWk; mYkjdpak; AlF₆ I Ak; c UthfFfpwd.

%i ytpilj; nj hl hG

j dk thpi r ml i ti z apy; %i ytpilkhfr; nryYk; NghJ>, uz i hk; kwWk; %dwhk; thpi rapy; c ss j dkqfs; rpy gz Gfsjy; xj Jf; fhz ggLfpwd. xU nj hFj apy; fhz ggLk; j dkqfs ffpilNa ehk; fhZ k; gz Gfi sg; NghdW mj pf mstjy; xwWi kj; j di k fhz ggi htpilhYk; \$l gpdtk; j dk , i z fsjy; , ggz G Fwggpil j j ff mstjy c ssj.



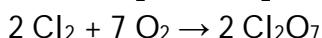
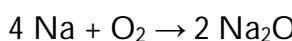
%i y tpijjj py; mi keJss j dkqfsjd; gz Gfs ffpilNa fhz ggLk; xwWi kj; j di k %i y tpiij; nj hl hG vdwi offggLfpwJ.

Mthj j d nj hl hGk; Ntj ptip dj; j pwDk;

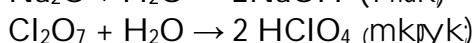
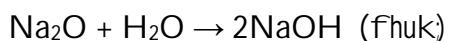
KddNu fwwwej thW> j dkqfsjd; , aw; kwWk; Ntj g; gz Gfs; mi tfsjd; , i z j pw \$L vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dg; nghUj J mi kfWJ. j dk thpi r ml i ti z apy; , IJGwk; c ss j dkqfs; Fi wthd madpahfFk; Mwwi yg; ngwWUffpdwd. NkYk; vsij py; , i z j pw vyfl uhdgi s , ofFk; j di kapi dAk; ngwWssd. j dk thpi r ml i ti z apd> tyJ Gwj j py; fhz ggLk; j dkqfs; mj pf vyfl uhd; fth; j di kapi dg; ngwWUgj hy; mi tfs; vsij py; vyfl uhdgi s VwFk; , aygpi dg; ngwWssd. , j d; tpi sthf> j dk thpi r ml i ti z apy; , U gffqfsjYk; mi keJss j dkqfs> eLtpy; c ss j dkqfNshL xggpLkNghJ mj pf tpi dj j wi dg; ngwWssd. khwhf kej thAffs; KOTjk; epggggl i vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWUgj hy; mi tfs; vyfl uhdgi s VwgNj h , oggNj h , yiy. vdNt mi tfs; vj j i fa Ntj ptip dfspjYk; , ayghf <lgLtj pyi y.

madpahfFk; MwwyhdJ> c Nyhfj; j di kAl d; Neubahf nj hl hGgLj j f; \$abaj hFk; NkYk; j dk thpi r ml i ti z apd; , IJGwj j jd; fboggFj apy; c ss j dkqfs; Fi wthd madpahfFk; Mwwi yg; ngwWssj hy; mi tfs; c Nyhfj; j di kapi dg; ngwWssd. khwhf> tyJ Gwj j jd; NkwgFj apy; c ss j dkqfs; mj pf madpahfFk; Mwwi yg; ngwWssj hy; mi tfs; mNyhfj; j di kapi dg; ngwWssd.

j dk thpi r ml i ti z apd; , U GwfspjYk; c ss j dkqfshy; c UthfFggLk; Nrhkqfsjd; , aygpi d ehk; MaeJ mwNthk; fhu c Nyhfqfs; kwWk; ` hy[df; Mfrp[DI d; tpi dGheJ mi tfsjd; Mfj rLfi sj; j Ufpwd.



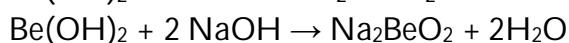
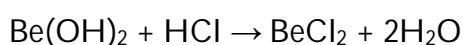
Nrhbak; Mfj rL eUI d; tpi dgl L> tpi k kpf f fhukhd Nrhbak; i ` luhfi] i l j; j UfpwJ. , J xU fhu Mfj] L MFk; khwhf Cl₂O₇ eUI d; tpi dgl L tpi k kpf f mkpykhd nghFNshhp; mkpyj j pi d j UfpwJ. vdNt>, J xU mkpy Mfj] l hFk;



vdNt> j d^hk t^hpⁱ r ml l t i z apd; , U Gwqfs^pYk; c ss j d^hkqfs;
vj phhhj j gbNa nt tNtW gz Gfi sg; ngwWssd.

xU nj hFj p^hp^y; Nky^pUeJ f^hbhfr; nry^pYk; NghJ> madpahf; Fk; Mwwy; Fi we; J nfhz NI tUf^pwJ. NkYk; j d^hkqfs^pd; Nehkp^d; j di kahdJ mj pfhpff; jdwdJ. vdNt , j j d^hkqfs^pd; i ` luhfi] Lfs; mj pf fhuj ; j di kap df; nfhz bUff; jdwd. , uz l hk; nj hFj p i ` luhfi rLfs^pd; , aygpi d ehk; FUJ Nthk;

Be(OH)₂ <hpayGj j di k c i l aJ> Mg(OH)₂ typi k Fi wej fhuk; Ba(OH)₂ typi k kf ff fhuk; nghpyak; i ` luhfi] L mkyk; kwWk; fhuk; Mfpa , uz LI Dk; tpi dGhpfpdwJ vdNt , J <hpayGj j di k c i l aJ.



Chemistry

myF 10 Ntj g; gpi z gGfs;

mwKfK;

i tuk; fbdj j di k c i laJ mNj Neuj j py; mj d; kwnwhU GwNtwWi k tbtkhd fjuhi gl; kf nkdi kahdJ. i ` lu[d> kwWk; Mfrp[d; Mfjad <uZ %yf\$WfshFk; Mdhy; kej thAffs; XuZ thAffshf c ssd. fhugd> FNshupDl d; , i z eJ j pt; epi yaJy; c ss eUl d; fyffhj fhugd; nl luhFNshi ui l j UfWJ. Nrhbak> FNshupDl d; , i z eJ fbdkhkJ k> gbf epi yaJy; c ssJ k> elpy; vsj py; fi uAk; j di kAi laJ khd Nrhbak; FNshi ui l j; j UfWJ.

NkWFz Lss gz GFS fF mk%yf\$Wfsjy; fhz ggLk; mZ ffUffF , i l Naahd , i l al bd; j di kNa mbggi lahf mi kfjdwd. NkYk; ej , i l aLfnS %yf\$Wfsjy; c ss mZ ffs/madfi s gpi z j; i tj j Uff fhuz khFTk; mi kfjdwd. xU %yf\$wpy; c ss mZ ffs; / madfi s gpi z j; i tj j Uff fhuz khd mZ ffs ffpi l Naahd fturrrp tpi rNa Ntj ggi z gG vdggLfpWJ.

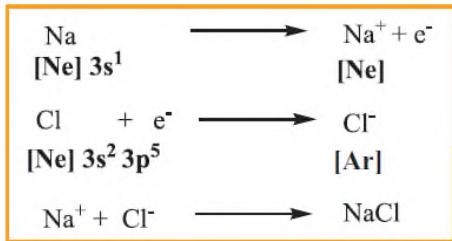
mZ ffs; xU Fwggpl i tpfj j j py; kl LNk , i z eJ %yf\$Wfi s c UthfFfjdwd Vd? vLj J ffhl i hf Mfrp[d> i ` lu[Dl d; , i z eJ el uj; j UfWJ (H₂O) NkYk; fhugDl d; , i z Ak; NghJ fhugDl d; , i z Ak; NghJ fhugdi l Mfi] i l j; (CO₂) j UfWJ. el %yf\$W 'V' tbtj i j g; ngwWssJ. Mdhy; CO₂ NeuNfhL tbt i kgi g ngwWssJ. NkWFz Lssi t Nghdw tpdhffS fF tpi lasff Ntj g; gpi z ggi dg; gwwpa nfhs i ffs; gadglfjdwd. gy Mz Lfshf NkkgLj j ggl l> Ntj g; gpi z ggi d tpsfFtj wfhf gadglj j ggl l tUK; gyNtW nfhs i ffs; kwWk; Nfhl ghLfi sg; gwwp , gghl ggFj papy; fwNghk;

Ntj ggi z gG gwwpa Nfhry; Y}ap; mZ FKi w

1916y; Ntj ggi z gG gwwpa j uff uj pahd mZ F Ki wahdJ Nfhry; kwWk; Y}ap; Mfpa mwptay; mwQufshy; Kdnkhoejagg i J. kej thAffs; gw mZ ffS l d; tpi dGupahj myyJ muj hf tpi dGupAk; j di ki ag; ngwW kej j; j di kAI d; , Uggj d; mbggi laJy; Ntj ggi z gG c Uthj i y , ttwptay; mwQufs; mZ fjdhus;

KotJ khf epggggl i ntsf\$1L vyfl uhd; mi kggi d kej thAffs; ngwWUggj hy; mi tfs; mj pf epi ygGj; j di kapi dg; mi tfs; mj pf epi ygGj; j di kapi dg; ngwWssd vd , tufs; Kdnkhoej dh; kej thAffi sj; j tpuj j gw j dkqfs; j qfs; ntsf\$1 by; c ss xdW myyJ mj wF Nkwgl i vyfl uhd; mi kggi d; oj j y> VwWfnfhsSj y; myyJ gqfplj y; Mfpatwwp; %yk; epi ygGj; j di ki a ngw Kayfjdwd. vLj j ffhl i hf> NaCl c Uthj py; Nrhbak; xU vyfl uhi d , oggj d; %yk; Na⁺ madp c UthfWJ. mJ , ofFk; vyfl uhi d FNshup; VwWf; nfhz l Cl⁻ madp c UthfWJ. , j d; tpi sthf , uz l mZ ffS k; j qfS fF mUNf c ss kej thAffs; epi yaJd vyfl uhd; mi kggi dg; ngWfjdwd.

, t;thW c Uthd kwWk; madpfs ffpi l Naahd kpd; epi yaJy; fturrrp tpi raf; fhuz khf , t;adpfs; gpi z ffsgl Lssd NkYk; ej fturrrp tpi rahdJ Ntj ggi z gG vd mi offggLfpWJ Fwggghf madggpi z gG vdggLfpWJ.



i el u[d> Mfrp[d; Nghdw < u Z %yf\$Wfsjy> mtwwjd; mZ ffS ffp i Na vyfl uhdfi sg; gqfpl Lfnfhstj d; %ykhf epi yahd vyfl uhdfi mi kgG c UthfpwJ vdw fUjj pi d C. N. Y}ap] ; Kdnkhoej hu; mZ ffS ffp i Naahd Ntj iggi z gG kwWk; , i z eJss mZ ffspd; ntsf\$1 by; fhz ggLk; vyfl uhdfi s Fwpggpl Lffhl i xU vsja Ki wapi d mtu; mwplKfggLj j pdhu; mk;Ki w Y}ap] ; Gssp tbt i kgg vd mi offggLfpwJ. , k; Ki wapi; xU mZ tpd; vOj J tbt Fwpal bi dr; Rwp mtwwjd; , i z j wd; vyfl uhdfs; mpa Gsspfs; %yk; Fwpl Jffhl i ggLfpl. Kj y; ehdF vyfl uhdfs; mZ Fwpal bd; ehdF GwKk; ehdF Gsspshff; FwpffggLfpwdwJ. I ej htJ vyfl uhdfyUeJ> vyfl uhdfs; , ul i l fshf Fwpggpl ggLfplwd. vLj J ffp i hf i el u[djd; vyfl uhdfi mi kgG 1s², 2s², 3p², J l eJ, , i z j w vyfl uhdfi s ntsf\$1 by; ngwWssJ. , j d; Y}ap] ; tbt i kgG gpd;t UkhW

•᳚•

நெட்ரஜனின் லூயிஸ் வடிவமைப்பு

, i j gNghyNt> fhugd; kwWk; Mfrp[djd; Y}ap] ; tbt i kggpi d gpd;t UkhW vOj KbAk;

•᳚• •᳚•

C மற்றும் O என் லூயிஸ் வடிவமைப்புகள்

Tj pt yf,fhf>, uz NI vyfl uhdfi s, i z j w \$1 by; ngwWss ` Nyaj j ny; c ss, U vyfl uhdfs> xU, ul i l ahff; Fwpggpl ggLfplwdwJ.

᳚He

He அணுவின் லூயிஸ் வடிவமைப்பு

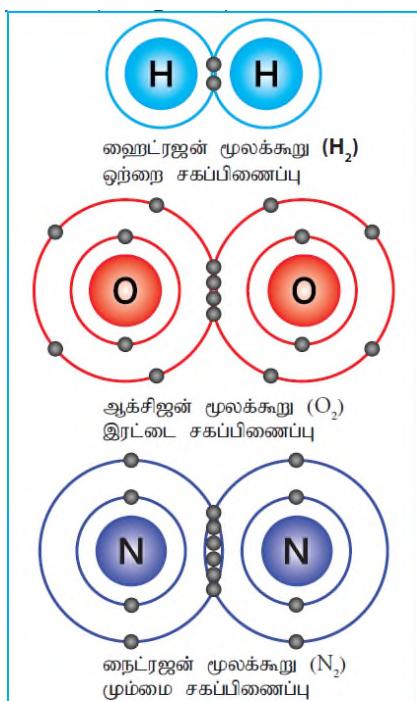
vz k tji p

Ntj iggi z gG gwwpa Nfhry;Y}ap] ; mZ FKi wahdJ vz ktij p c Uthf fhuz khf mi kej J. xU Ntj iggi z ggpy; <LgLk; mi dj J mZ ffS k; j qfsJ , i z j w ntsf\$1 by; 8 vyfl uhdfi sg; ngWk; ti fapy; j qfS fFs; vyfl uhdfi s gukhwwk; myyJ gqfpl nraJ nfhsfpwdwJ.
Ntj iggi z ggjd; ti ffs;

gpi z ffggl Lss mZ ffS fF , i l Na fhz ggLk; , i l al bd; j di kapi dg; nghWj J Ntj iggi z ggpi d ti fggLj j , aYk> rfggpi z gG madiggi z gG Mfpad Ntj iggi z ggjd; , U ngUK; ti ffshFk> nghJ thf c Nyhfqfs> mNyhfqfs I d; tpi dGupAk; NghJ madr; Nrukqfi s c UthfFfpwdwJ. NkYk; mNyhfqfsjd; Nrukqfsjy; rfggpi z gG fhz ggLfplwdwJ.

rfggpi z gGfs;

kej thAffi sj; j t^uj J g^w mi dj J j d^kkqfS k; NrukqfshfNth fhz ggLtJ c qfS fFj; nj upAkh? , uz L i I u[d; mZ ffs; , i z tj hy; c UthFk; i ` I u[d; %yf\$w^p d ehk; fUJNthk; xtnthU i ` I u[d; mZ Tk; xtnthU vyfI uhdfi sg; ngwWssd. , t:tU i ` I u[d; mZ ffs k; j qfS fF mUfhi kary; c ss kej thAthd ` Nyaj j pd; vyfI uhdfi dg; ngw Ntz Lnkdy; mi tfssFF NkYk; xU vyfI uhdfi Nj i t. , U i ` I u[d; mZ ffs k; mi tsplk; c ss c yfI uhdfi s j qfS fFs; rkkhf gqfpl Lfnfhstj d; %yk> , U i ` I u[dfS k; epi yahd vyfI uhdfi dg; ngWk; vd Y}ap] ; fUj pdhu; , i j NgNhyNt> Mfrp[d; %yf\$w^py> , U Mfrp[d; mZ ffs k; j qfS ffp i Na , U vyfI uhdfi dg; ul i I fi s gqfpl Lf nfhsfpwd. NkYk; i el u[d; %yf\$w^py> i el u[d; mZ ffs ffp i Na %dW vyfI uhdfi dg; ul i I fs; gqfpl ggLfplwd. , t:thwhf , i z Ak; , uz L mZ ffs ffp i Na xdW myyJ mj wF Nkwgl i vyfI uhdfi dg; ul i I fs; rkkhfg; gqfpl ggLtj hy; mi tfS ffp i Na Ntj pg; gpi z gG c UthfwJ. , gppi z gG rfggpi z gG vdwi offg; gLfWJ. i ` I u[i dg; NghdW , i z Ak; , U mZ ffs ffp i Na xNunahU vyfI uhdfi dg; ul i I gqfpl ggLtj hy; mi tfS ffp i Na xwi w rfggpi z gG c UthfwJ. , uz L myyJ %dW vyfI uhdfi dg; ul i I fs; gqfpl ggLk; epi yfs^py> mi tfS ffp i Na Ki wNa , ul i I kwWk; Kggpi z gGfs; c Uthfpwd.



പട്ടം 10.4. ചക്രപിണ്ണപ്പുകൾക്ക് കുറിക്കുക

ലൂപിൽ വച്ചവയമെപ്പുകൾ

rfggpi z gi gf; Fwj J f; fhl Lj y; Y}ap] ; tbti kggfs;

, U mZ ffs ffp i Naahd rfggpi z gppi d c UtfggLj j p Fwj J ffp Lk; tbtpqfs; Y}ap] ; tbti kgGfs; vdgglfplwd. , ej tbti kggpy> , i z Ak; mZ ffs ffp i Na gqfpl ggl i , i z j pw vyfI uhdfi dg; mt:tZ ffs ffp i Na , ul i I GsspfshfTk; (rpW Neu; NfhI hfTk)> gqfpl ggl hj gpi z gpy; <Lgi hj vyfI uhdfi dg; mt:tZ tpd; kU j dj j , ul i I fshfTk; Fwiggpl ggLfplwd.

nfhLffggl i xU Nrukj j pwF> Y}ap] ; tbti kggpi d gpdtk; gbeji yfi sg; gjdgwmp vOj KbAk; el; %yf\$w^pwF Y}ap] ; tbti kgi g vOJ tj d; %yk; , ggbepi yfi s ehk; GujeJ nfhsNthk;

1. %yf\$w^py; c ss mZ ffspd; mi kggpi d Fwj j y;

nghJ thf> Fi wej vyfl uhd; ftuj dj k c i l a mZ thdJ i kaj jy; Fwffggl
Ntz Lk; i ` lu[d; kwWk; G@upd; mZ ffs; tbt i kggid; , Wj p Ki dggFj paly;
Fwffggl Ntz Lk; el; %yf\$Wffhd mZ ffsid; mi kT tbt i kgG gpd; tUkhW.

H O H

2. xU %yf\$wpy; c ss mi dj J mZ ffsid; , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffsid; nkhj j
vz z pfi fapi df; fz ffpLj y;

gy mZ ffi sf; nfhz l madpfi sg; nghWj j ti faly> , i z j w
vyfl uhd; ffi sf; fz ffpLk; NghJ madpjd; kpdrI kapi dAk; fuJ j pnfhsS Ntz Lk;
vj padpfi sg; nghWj j ti ualy> , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffsid; vz z pfi fAl d; vj padpjd;
kpdrI k vz z pfi fAk; Nruj Jf; nfhsS Ntz Lk; Neu; madpfi sg; nghWj j ti ualy>
xL nkhj j , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffsid; vz z pfi faly; Neu; madpjd; kpdrI k
fopffggl Ntz Lk;

el; %yf\$wpy> xL nkhj j , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffsid; = [2 ' 1 (i wl u[djd; , i z j w
vyfl uhd)] + [1 ' 6 (Mfrp[djd; , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffsid;)] = 2 + 6 = 8.

3. %yf\$wpy; mZ mi kT mi kggpy> mZ ffs ffp i Na xwi wg; gpi z gi g ti uj y;

XtnthU gpi z gGk> , U , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffi sf; (xU gpi z gG , ul i l)
FwpggplfpidwJ. el; %yf\$wpy> ehdF , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffsid; gpd; tUkhW , U
gpi z gGfi s ehk; ti ua KbAk;

H—O—H

4. kJ Kss , i z j w vyfl uhd; ffsid; , ul i l fshf (j dj j , ul i l) %yf\$wpy; c ss
mi dj J mZ ffsid; , vi L vyfl uhd; ffsid; (i ` lu[i dg; nghWj j ti ualy; , ul i l
vyfl uhd) ngWk; ti faly; gqfplk;

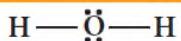
Kj yly; mj pf vyfl uhd; fts; j di k nfhz l mZ tpy; nj hl qfp gpd; du; mj i dj;
nj hl ue; j kww mZ ffsid; , ul i l gqfp ggLj y; Ntz Lk;

el; %yf\$wpy> kJ Kss ehdF vyfl uhd; ffsid; , mj pf vyfl uhd; fts; j di k c i l a
i ka vyfl uhd; fts; j di k c i l a i ka Mfrp[d; kJ , U j dj j , ul i l fshf
FwffgglfpidwJ. Mfrp[d; vi L vyfl uhd; ffsid; ngWfpidwJ.

H—Ö—H

5. mi dj J mZ ffsid; , vi L vyfl uhd; fts; tij papi d epi wT (mZ tpid; , ul i l vyfl uhd)
nrafdwdth vd ruphhj j y> epi wT nraatpyi y vdpy> j dj j , ul i l vyfl uhd; ffsid;
gadglj j p mZ ffsid; , vi L vyfl uhd; ffsid; %yk; vi L vyfl uhd; fts; tij papi d epi wT nraa Ntz Lk;

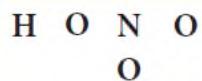
el; %yf\$i wg; nghWj j ti ualy> Nkwfz Lss mi kggpy> Mfrp[d; vi L
vyfl uhd; ffsid; , i ` lu[d; , U vyfl uhd; ffsid; , ngWfpidwJ , Uggj hy> j dj j , ul i l i ag;
gadglj j p \$Lj y; gpi z ggi d c Uthff Ntz ba epi y votpyi y. vdNt elpd; Y}ap];
mi kgG



படம் 10.5 நீரின் லூயிஸ் அமைப்பு

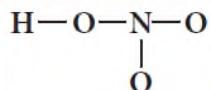
i el uF; mkpyj j wfhd Y}ap] ; mi kggpi d ehk; ti uNthk;

1. mZ ffspd; mi kT mi kgG

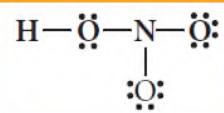


2. HNO_3 y; c ss xl L nkhj j , i z j w vyfI uhdfS; = [1 (i ` l u[d) ' 1] + [1 (i el u[d) ' 5] + [3 (Mfrp[d) ' 6] = 1 + 5 + 18 = 24

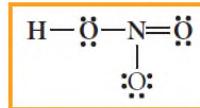
3. mZ ffS ffp[l Na xwi wg; gpi z ggpi d ti uf. HNO_3 -fF gl jj py; fhl bAssthW ehdF gpi z gGfi s ti ua , aYk; , J vL vyfI uhdfshy; (4 gpi z gG , ul i l) c Uthffg; gl l j hFk;



4. kJ Kss 16 vyfI uhdfi s ($24-8 = 16$) mj pf vyfI uhd; ftu j di kAi l a Mfrp[d; mZ tpyUeJ J tqfp xtntthU mZ Tk; vL vyfI uhdfi sg; ngWk; ti fapy; gqfl nraa Ntz Lk; tbt i kggid; Ki dg; gFj papy; c ss xtntthU Mfrp[d; kU k; j yh %dW N[hb j dj j vyfI uhdfS; vd nkhj j k; MW j dj j N[hb vyfI uhdfS; vL vyfI uhd; tij pi a epi wT nraAk; ti fapy; gqfp ggLfjdWJ. kJ Kss , U j dj j , ul i l fi s i ` l u[Ndhl , i z ffggl Lss> Mfrp[d; kU gqfp Ltj d; %yk; mJ vL vyfI uhi dg; ngWk;



5. mi dj J mZ ffS k; vL vyfI uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWssj h vdgi j rughuff Ntz Lk; Nkwfz Lss gqfl by; i el u[dhdJ vL vyfI uhdfi sgngw xU , ul i l Fi wthf c ssJ. vdNt tbt i kggpy; , Wj papy; c ss Mfrp[dpyUeJ xU j dj j , ul i l api d gadglj j p mej Mfrp[DfFk; i el u[DfFk; , i l Na kwWnkhu gpi z ggpi d c UthfFf. i el uF; mkpyj j id; Y}ap] ; tbt i kghdJ.



நூற்றிக் அமிலத்தின் லூயிஸ் அமைப்பு.

அட்டவணை 10.1. சில மூலக்கூறுகளுக்கான ஹாயிஸ் புள்ளி அமைப்புகள்

வ. எண்	மூலக்கூறு	ஹாயிஸ் வடிவமைப்பு	
1.	கந்தக ட்ரைட்டோக்ஸைடு (Sulphur trioxide) SO_3	$\begin{array}{c} \ddot{\text{O}} \\ \\ \ddot{\text{O}}-\text{S}=\ddot{\text{O}} \\ \\ \ddot{\text{O}} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddot{\text{O}} \\ \\ \ddot{\text{O}}:\text{s}:\ddot{\text{O}} \\ \\ \ddot{\text{O}} \end{array}$
2.	அம்மோனியா (Ammonia) (NH_3)	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{H}-\text{N}-\text{H} \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{H}:\text{N}:\text{H} \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$
3.	மீத்தேன் (Methane) (CH_4)	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-\text{H} \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{H}:\text{C}:\text{H} \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$
4.	ஈடங்கரஜன் பென்டாக்ஸைடு (Dinitrogen Pentoxide) (N_2O_5)	$\begin{array}{c} \ddot{\text{O}}=\text{N}-\ddot{\text{O}}-\text{N}=\ddot{\text{O}} \\ \quad \\ \ddot{\text{O}}: \quad \ddot{\text{O}}: \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddot{\text{O}}:\text{N}:\ddot{\text{O}}:\text{N}:\ddot{\text{O}} \\ \quad \\ \ddot{\text{O}}: \quad \ddot{\text{O}}: \end{array}$

Ki wrhu; kpdRi k (Formal charge):

f hugd; i l -Mfj] bwfhed Y}ap] ; tbt i kggpi d ehk; ti uNthk;

1. mZ mi kT mi kgG



2. CO_2 y; c ss nkhj j , i z j pvd; vyfl uhdfstjd; vz z pfi f

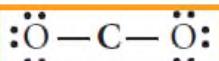
$$= [1 (\text{f hugd}) + 4] + [2 (\text{Mfrp}[\text{d}) + 6] = 4 + 12 = 16$$

3. mZ ffS ffpi l Na xwi w gpi z gi g ti uf.

CO_2 %yf\$WfF gjdtUk; gl j j py; fhl bAss thW , U xwi w gpi z gGfi s ti ua KbAk; , ggi z gG c Uthf (, uz L gpi z gG , ul i l fs) ehdF vyfl uhdfs; fhuz khf mi kfjdwd.



4. kJ Kss gddnuz L (16-4=12) vyfl uhdfi s MW j dj j , ul i l vyfl uhdfshf; mj pf vyfl uhdfi ftu; j dj k c i l a Mfrp[dpy; J tqfp qgflL nrarf. Ki d , Wj papy; c ss , uz L Mfrp[dfs; kL mi tfs; vL vyfl uhdfi sg; ngWk; ti fapy; (xtnthU Mfrp[DfFk; j yh %dW vyfl uhdfi , ul i l fi s) qgflL nrarf.



5. mi dj J mZ ffS k; vL vyfl uhdfi mi kggpi d ngwWssdth vd rughuff. Nkwfz Lss qgfl by; i kaj j py; c ss f h u g d; mZ vL vyfl uhdfi sg; ngWtj wF , uz L vyfl uhdfi , ul i l fi sf; Fi wthfg; ngwWssJ. vdNt> vL vyfl uhdfi tpy papi d epi wT nraAk; nghUkL xt nthU Mfrp[d; mZ tpy UeJ k; xU j dj j , ul i l vyfl uhdfi dg; gadgLj j Nah myyJ xU Mfrp[d; mZ tpy UeJ , uz L vyfl uhdfi , ul i l fi sg; gadgLj j Nah f h u g Dl d; xdwpwFk; Nkwgl l gpi z gGfi s c Uthf F t j d; %yk; gjd; tuk; , U tbtqfs; rhj j pakhf jdwd.

ஓ=C=ஓ :O=C-ஓ:

அமைப்பு 1 அமைப்பு 2

fhugdji | Mfi] bwfhd rhj j pakhd , U tbtqfs;

, i j gNghyNt> Nkwfz Lss topKi wapi dg; gadgLj j p Y}ap] ; tbtqfi s ti uAk; NghJ gy %yf\$WfS fF xdwpwFk; Nkwgl l Vwfj j ff tbtqfi s ti ua thagSSJ.

CO₂ d; Nkwfz Lss , U tbtqfsiy> vej xU tbtj j py vyfl uhdfsipd; qgfil rlfhf mi keJssJ? , ttphdtwfhd tpi lapi d ehk; nj upeJ nfhsS Y}ap] ; mi kggpy; c ss xt nthU mZ tpd; kJ Kss Ki wrhu; kpdrI k kj pgi g ehk; mwpej plff Ntz Lk;

xU %yf\$wpy; c ss j dj j mZ xdwpd; , i z j pd; vyfl uhdfsipd; vz z pfj ffFk> Y}ap] ; mi kggpy; mej mZ twF xJ ffil nraaggil vyfl uhdfsipd; vz z pfj ffFk; , i l Naahd kpdrI k NtWghNI mk%yf\$wpy; mej mZ tpd; Ki wrhu; kpdrI k vdggLfpwJ .

$$xU mZ tpd; Ki wrhu; kpdrI k = N_v - \frac{\alpha_{N_l}}{e} + \frac{N_b}{2} \frac{\ddot{o}}{\emptyset}$$

N_v - , qF> j dj j epi yapy; c ss mZ xdwpd; , i z j w vyfl uhdfs;

N_l - Y}ap mi kggpy; mZ tpi dr; Rwp j dj j , ul j l fshff; fhz ggLk; vyfl uhdfsipd; vz z pfj f.

N_b - Y}ap mi kggpy; mZ tpi dr; RwpAss gpi z gG , ul j l vyfl uhdfsipd; vz z pfj f

, gNghJ , U mi kgGfsipYk; fhz ggLk; mZ ffspd; Ki wrhu; kpdrI k kj pgi df; fz ffLNthk;

tbt i kg; 1wF>

$$\text{கார்பனின்} \\ \text{முறைசார் மின்சமை} = N_v - \left(N_l + \frac{N_b}{2} \right)$$

$$= 4 - \left(0 + \frac{8}{2} \right) = 0$$

$$\text{ஆக்சிஜனின்} \\ \text{முறைசார் மின்சமை} = 6 - \left(4 + \frac{4}{2} \right) \\ 0 (\text{இரண்டு} \\ \text{ஆக்சிஜன் மட்டும்})$$

tbt i kgG 2 wF

fhugd; mZ tpd; Nky; c ss Ki wrhu; kpdrI k

$$= N_v - \left(N_l + \frac{N_b}{2} \right)$$

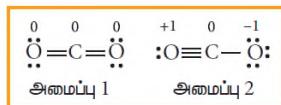
$$= 4 - \left(0 + \frac{8}{2} \right) = 0$$

Mfrp[d; mZ tpd; Nky; c ss Ki wrhu; kpdRi k

$$= 6 - \frac{\alpha}{\epsilon} + \frac{2\ddot{o}}{2\emptyset} = -1$$

Kki k gpi z gGf; nfhz | Mfrp[d; mZ tpd; Nky; c ss Ki wrhh; kpdRi k

$$= 6 - \frac{\alpha}{\epsilon} + \frac{6\ddot{o}}{2\emptyset} = +1$$



பட்ட 10.7 கார்பன்-ஷட்-ஆக்ஸைடிக்கான
சாத்தியமான இரு அமைப்புகள் (முறைசார்
மின்சுறுப்புகள்)

Ki wrhu; kpdRi k kj pgGfspyUeJ gpd:tUk; toKi wfi sg; gpdgwwp kpf
nghUj j khd Y}ap] ; tbt i kgi g nj pT nraayhk;

1. mi dj J mZ ffTpd; Ki wrhu; kpd; Ri k kj pgGfs k; G[I pakhf c ss
tbt i kgghdJ > gW Ki wrhu; kpdRi k fhz ggLk; tbt i kgGfi sf; fhl bYk;
KdDipi k ngWfWJ.
2. Ki wrhu; kpdRi k kj pgG Fi wthf c ss tbt i kgghdJ > mj pfkhd Ki wrhu;
kpdRi k nfhz Lss tbt i kgi g tp KdDipi k ngWfWJ.
3. xU tbt i kggy > mj pf vyfI uhd; ftuj di k cilla mZ > vj p; Ki wrhu;
kpdRi ki ag; ngwWUggpd; mtti kgG KdDipi kAi laJ.

fhugd; i l ahfi] bd; (CO₂) tbt i kgGfsy > tbt i kgG 1y; mi dj J Ki wrhu;
kpdRi k kj pgGfs k; G[ak; vdgj hy; , tti kgG tbt i kgG 2 l f; fhl bYk; mj pf
KdDipi k ngWfWJ.

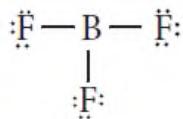
vi L vyfI uhd; tji pF tji ptlyffhf mi kAk; Y}ap] ; mi kgGfs;

vi L vyfI uhd; tji jahdJ > , uz l hk; tui rj; j dkqfi si ka mZ thff;
nfhz Lss %yf; \$WfS ffd Y}ap] ; mi kgGfi s vOJ tj wF gadgLfWJ. rpy
Nrukqfsy > i ka mZ thdJ vi L vyfI uhdfi s tp \$Lj yhfNth myyJ Fi wthd
vz z pfi faNyh vyfI uhdfi sg; ngwWssd. vi L vyfI uhd; tji pF tji ptlyffhf
mi keJss NeuTfi s gpd:tUkhW %dW ti ffshf ti fggLj j yhk;

1. vyfI uhd; gwwhf; Fi wthf c ss i ka mZ i tf; nfhz Lss %yf; \$Wfs;
2. Xwi w vyfI uhdfi sf; nfhz Lss %yf; \$Wfs;
3. , i z j p \$l bi d tptthf; Fk; j dj kAi la %yf; \$Wfs;

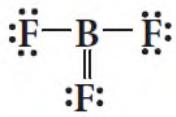
vyfl uhd; Fi w i ka mZ i tg; ngwWss %yf\$Wfs;

Nghuhd; I j u G@i ui l ehk; vLj Jffhl l hff; fUJ Nthk; i ka Nghuhd; mZ thdJ %dW , i z j w vyfl uhdfl s; nfhz LssJ. NkYk; xt nthU G@upd; mZ Tk; VO , i z j w vyfl uhdfl s; ngwWssd. Y}ap] ; tbt i kgghdJ.



BF₃d; Y}ap] ; tbt i kgG

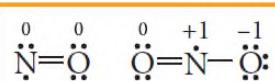
Nkwfz Lss tbti kggpy> Nghuhd> mZ tpi dr; Rwp MW vyfl uhdFs; k1 LNK c ssd. G@hpdy; c ss xU j djj , ul i l %yk; NghuhdFk> G@updFk; , i l Na \$Lj yhf xU gpi z gi g gpd; tUkhW VwgLj Jf.



vdDk> Nkwfz Lss mi kggpy; mj pf vyfl uhdft; j di kai la G@upd; Ki wrhh; kpdRi kahdJ NehkpdRi kahf , Uggj hf , ttbi kgG Vwfj j ffj yy. vdNt i ka Nghuhd; vL vyfl uhdfl s epi wthf ngwhky; c ss Y}ap] ; tbt i kgNg rhj j pakhd xdwFk; BCl₃> BeCl₂ Nghdw %yf\$WfsYk; epi wti lah vL vyfl uhd; mi kgG fhz ggLfWJ.

xwi w vz z pf i fapy; vyfl uhdfl s; nfhz Lss %yf\$Wfs;

ry %yf\$Wfsly> i ka mZ thdJ> xwi wgi l vz z pf i fapy; , i z j w vyfl uhdfl s; ngwWssd. vLj Jffhl l hf> i el u[d; i l Mfi] L kwWk; i el upf; Mfi] Lfsly; mi dj J mZ ffS k; KOi kahd vL vyfl uhd; mi kgi g ngwWUggj pyi y. mk; %yf\$Wfsy; Y}ap] ; tbt i kgGfs; gpd; tUkhW.

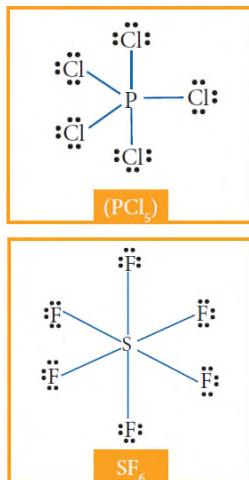


படம் 10.9 ஈந்திக் ஆக்ஸைடு மற்றும் ஈந்தரஜன் டை ஆக்ஸைடின் ஹூயிஸ் வடிவமைப்புகள் (முறைசார் மின் சமையுடன்)

, i z j wd; \$l bi d t pthfFk; j di k ngwWss %yf\$Wfs;

fej f n` f] h GS i uL (SF₆)> gh] gu] ; ngd l h FNshi uL (PCl₅) Nghdw %yf\$Wfsly> i ka mZ thdJ> mtwi wr; Rwp vL vyfl uhdfl s tpl mj pf vz z pf i fapy> i ka mZ thdJ> mtwi wr; Rwp vL vyfl uhdfl s tpl mj pf vz z pf i fapy; vyfl uhdfl s; ngwWssd. , k%yf\$w; \$Lj y; vyfl uhd; , ul i l fs; , l k; ngWtj wF i ka mZ tjd; fhyahd ntsp d Mugil hyfs; gadgLfjdwd.

i kaj j py; c ss fej f mZ tpi drRwp MW vyfl uhd; , ul i l fs; (12 vyfl uhdFs) mi keJssd.



படம் 10.10 SF_6 மற்றும் PCl_5 ன் லூயிஸ் வடிவங்கள்

madiggi z gG

gpi z fffggl Lss , U mZ ffS ffpi | Naahd vyfI uhd; ftu; j di k kj pggjd; NtWghL mj pfkhf c ssNghJ > Fi wthd vyfI uhd; ftuj di k c i l a mZ thdJ xdW myyJ mj wF Nkwgl l mj d; , i z j wd; vyfI uhdfi s , i z Ak; kwnwhU mZ tWf KOtJ khf gupkhwk; nratj d; %yk; gpi z fffgglk; , U mZ ffS k; j qfS fF mUfhi kafy; c ss kej thAffsjd; epi yahd vyfI uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngWfjdwd. vyfI uhdfs; mi kggpi dg; ngWfjdwd. vyfI uhdfs; KwwYkhf gupkhwk; nraaggLtz hy; Neu; kwWk; vj p; kpd; Ri kAi | madifs; c Uthfjdwd. , t;tpU fturrrp tpi rahi; xdNwhnI hdW gpi z fffgglfjdwd. , ggi z gG madiggi z gG vdggLfpwJ.

பொட்டாசியம் (K) : [Ar] 4s¹

குளோரின் (Cl) : [Ne]3s², 3p⁵

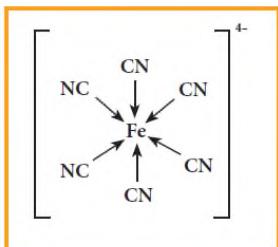
nghi l hrak; j dJ , i z j wd; \$l by; xU vyfI uhi dAk> FNshupd; j dJ , i z j wd; \$l by; VO vyfI uhdfi sAk; ngwWssJ. nighl l hrak; mZ xU vyfI ui d , oggj hy; Mufhdjd; epi yahd vyfI uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwW K⁺ madahf khWfpwJ. nighl l hrak; , oej vyfI uhi d VwWf; nfhz L Cl- madahf khWtj d; %yk; FNshupdhJ Mufhdjd; epi yahd vyfI uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngWfpwJ. , t;tpU madifS k; , i z eJ (KCl) nighl l hrak; FNshi uL vdw madiggbfj i j c UthfFfjdwd. , ggbfj j py; , ej madifs; epi y kppdpy; fturrrp tpi rahi; gpi z j J i tffggl Lssd.

xU Nkhy; K⁺ c Uthtj wF Nj i tggLk; Mwwyjd; (madahfFk; Mwwy) kj pgG 418.81 kJ Nkhy; xU Nkhy; Cl- c UthFk; NghJ ntsgggLk; Mwwyjd; kj pgG -348.56 kJ (vyfI uhd; ehl l k) , t;tpU Mwwy; kj pgGfsjd; \$Lj y; NeuFwp c i l aJ (70.25kJ). vdDk> xU Nkhy; nighl l hrak; FNshi uL mj py; , l k; ngwWss madifspypUeJ c UthFkNghJ 718 kJ Mwwy; ntspal ggLfpwJ. , eepfoT KCl c Uthj i y Mj upggJ l d> %yf\$wpi d epi ygG ; j di kAwr; nrafpwJ.

< j y; rggpi z gG

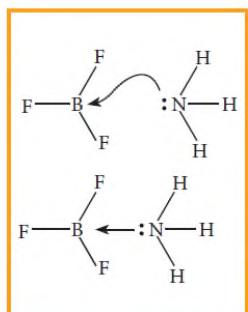
rfggpi z gG c Uthj ypdNghJ , i z Ak; , uz L mZ ffs; j yh xtntthU vyfl uhi d toqfp mej vyfl uhdfl s j qfS fF; rkkhfg; gqfp Lf; nfhsf pdwd. rpy gpi z gG c Uthffj j pd; NghJ > rfggi z gG c Uthtj wFj ; Nj i tahd , U vyfl uhdfl sAk; , i z Ak; , U mZ ffs; xU mZ Nt toqFf wJ. NkYk; mttZ toqFk; , U vyfl uhdfl s; , i z Ak; kwnwhU mZ Tl d; rkkhfg; gqfp ggLf wJ. , j j i fa gpi z gGfs; <j y; rggpi z gG vd mi offggLfp pdwd. vyfl uhd; , ul i l i a gpi z ggwF toqFk; mZ toqfp (donar) mZ vdTk; VwFk; kwnwhU mZ Vwgpi mZ vdTk; mi offggLfp pdwd. toqfp mZ tpyUeJ Vwgpi mZ i t Nehffia xU mkGf; Fwahy; , ggi z gG Fwj J ffhl l ggLf pdwd. (mi z Tr; Nrukqfs; gwwp ehk; gppdu; fwFkNghJ toqfp Z i t <dp vdTk> Vwgpi mZ i t i ka c Nyhf mZ /madp vdTk; mi kgNghk).

vLj J ffhl l hf > nguNuhrai dL [Fe(CN)₆]⁴⁻ madp; xtntthU rai dL madpAk; (CN⁻) xU vyfl uhd; , ul i l ap d , UKG (II) wF toqfp (Fe²⁺) c l d; <j y; rfggi z fgpi d VwgLj J fp pdwd. NkYk; , ej vyfl uhdfl s; Fe²⁺ kwWk; CN⁻ madpS ffp l Na rkkhf gqfp g; gLf pdwd.



nguNuh rai dL madp; mi kgG

rpy NeuTfs; y> mkNkhdpah Nghdw j dj j , ul i l vyfl uhdfl sg; ngwWss %yf\$Wfs; j qfS; k; c ss c yfl uhd; , ul i l ap d vyfl uhd; gwwhf; Fi w c ss BF₃ Nghdw %yf\$Wfs fF toqfp <j y; rggpi z ggi d c Uthfffp pdwd.



பட்டம் 10. 12 BF₃ ← NH₃ வடிவமைப்பு

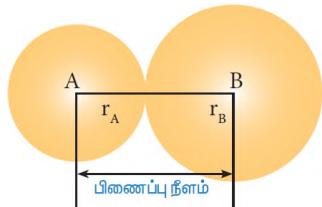
gpi z gG mstL f; fhuz pfs;

xU rfggi z gghdJ gpi z gG eSk; gpi z gGf; Nfhz k; gpi z gGj ; j uk; Nghdw mstL f; fhuz pfs; t i uaWffggLfp wJ. rpy gpi z gG mstL f; fhuz pfs; gpd; t UK; gFj p; RUFfkhf j uggl Lssd.

gpi z gG eSk;

rfggpi z gghy; gpi z ffppLss , U mZ ffs; mZ ffUffS fF , i l ggl l nj hi yT gpi z gG eSk; vdggLfp pdwd. vdw rfggi z gG %yf\$wpi df; fUJ f. gpi z gG

e₁khdJ gpi z ffggl LSS mZ ffstd; mZ Muqfspd; \$Lj y: (r_A + r_B) kJ pgghy ngwggLfpwJ. epkhi y KbTfs; X-fj h; tpskG tpi sT kwWk; vyfli uhd; tpskG tpi sT El gqfi sg; gadgLj j ig; gpi z gG e₁j j pi df; fz l wpayhk; , i z Ak; mZ ffstd; cUtsT kwWk; mi tfS ffpi Naahd gpi z gGfspd; vz z pfi f Mfpatwwpi dg; nghWj J gpi z gG e₁k; mi kfpidwJ.



பட்ட 10.13 A - B சகப்பிணைப்பு மூலக்கூறுகள்
பிணைப்பு நீளம்

mZ tpd; cUtsT mj pfkhf cSSNghJ > gpi z gG e₁k; mj pfkhf , UffK; vLj J ffhl l hf fhugd; - fhugd; xwi w gpi z ggpd; e₁khdJ (1.54Å) fhugd; - i el u[d; xwi w gpi z ggpd; e₁j i j f; (1.43Å) fhl bYk; mj pfkhf;

, i z Ak; , U mZ ffS f; fpi I Naahd gpi z gGfspd; vz z pfi f mj pfkhf , Uggpd; gpi z gG e₁k; Fi wthf , UffK; vLj J ffhl l hf fhugd; - fhugd; xwi w gpi z ggpd; e₁k; (1.54Å) MdJ > fhugd; - fhugd; Kggpi z ggpd; e₁k; (1.20Å) kwWk fhugd; fhugd; , ul i l g; gpi z gG e₁k; (1.33Å) Mfpatwi wffhl bYk; mj pfk;

gpi z gGj j uk;

xU %yf\$wpy; cSS , U mZ ffS fF , i I Naahd gpi dgGfspd; vz z pfi f gpi z gGj j uk; vdwi offggLfpwJ. Y}ap] ; nfhsij fapy> gpi z gGj j uk; vdgJ gpi z ffggl LSS , U mZ ffS ffpi I Na rkkhfg; gqfpil ggl l LSS vyfli uhd; , ul i l fsid; vz z pfi f MFk;

vLj J ffhl l hf i ` l u[d; %yf; \$wpy> xNu xU vyfli uhd; , ul i l ahjdJ , U i ` l u[d; mZ ffS ffpi I Na gqfpil ggl LSSJ. vdNt> i ` l u[d; gpi z gGj j uk; xdW. , i j g; NghyNt H₂O, HCl kJ Nj d; Nghdwtwwpy; i ka kJ Nj d; Nghdwtwwpy; i ka mZ thdJ xwi wg; gpi z gi g nfhz LSSJ > vdNt mki ka mZ tpd; gpi z gGj j uk; xdW.

அட்டவணை 10.2 சில பொதுவான பிணைப்புகளுக்கான பிணைப்புத்தரம்:

வரிசீலனை	மூலக்கூறு	பிணைக்கப்படும் அனுகூலம்	பிணைப்புத்தரம் (பிணைக்கப்படும் அனுப்பக்கூலக்கூறு, பங்கிப்பட வலக்கும் இடமடைகளின் எண்ணிக்கை)
1	H ₂	H-H	1
2	O ₂	O=O	2
3	N ₂	N≡N	3
4	HCN	C≡N	3
5	HCHO	C=O	2
6	CH ₄	C-H	1
7	C ₂ H ₄	C=C	2

gpi z gGf; Nfhz k;

rfggpi z gGfs; j pi rggz Gi l ai t mi tfs; Gwntsaply; Fwjj j pi rapi d Nehffp mi kfwdwd. , jj pi rg; gz gnd; fhuz khf xU %yf\$wjd; , Urfg; gpi z gGfs f; fpi l Na Fwggpl i epi yahd Nfhz k; c UthfwmJ. , fNfhz k; gpi z gGf; Nfhz k; vdwi offggLfpwdwJ. , J toffkhf bfmp (°) myfpy; Fwggpl ggLk; ewkhi y Ki wfi sg; gadgLj j pi gpi z gGf; Nfhz j i j f; fz l wpayhk; NKYk; gpi z gGf; Nfhz k; %yf\$wjd; tbt i kgG gwpa fuJ j pi dj; j UfpwJ.

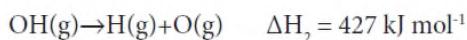
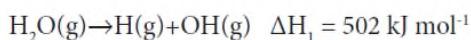
அட்டவணை 10.3 சில மூலக்கூறுகளுக்கான பிளைப்புக் கோணம்

வி. எண்.	மூலக்கூறு	கோணம் வரையுக்கப்பட்ட பிளைப்பு	பிளைப்புக் கோணம் (°)
1	CH ₄	H-C-H	109° 28'
2	NH ₃	H-N-H	107° 18'
3	H ₂ O	H-O-H	104° 35'

gpi z gG Mwwy;

xU %yf\$whdJ mj d; thAepi yapy; c ssNghJ mj pYss xU Nkhy; msTss xU Fwggpl i gpi z ggpi d gpi ggj wFj; Nj i tggLK; Fi wej gl r Mwwy; mfFwggpl i gpi z ggjd; gpi z gG Mwwy; vd ti uaWffggLfpwJ. gpi z gG Mwwyjd; myF KJmol-1 gpi z gG Mwwyjd; kj pgG mj fnkdp; gpi z gG mj pftypi k c ilaj. gpi z ffsgl buFFk; mZ ffsjd; c Utst kwWk; mi tfs ffp; l Naahd gpi z gGfsjd; vz z pfi f Mfpatwpi dg; nghWj J gpi z gG Mwwy; mi kAk; gpi z ggpy; <Lgl Lss mZ tjd; c Utst kwWk; mi tfs ffp; l Naahd gpi z gGfsjd; vz z pfi f Mfpatwpi dg; nghWj J gpi z gG Mwwy; mi kAk; gpi z ggpy; <Lgl Lss mZ tjd; c Utst mj pfk; vdpy; gpi z gG Mwwyjd; kj pgG Fi wthFk;

, uz L myyJ mj wF Nkwgl l xNu khj pahdg; gpi z ggpi df; nfhz Lss gyyZ %yf\$Wfspy; ruhrup gpi z gG Mwwy; vdw nrhw\$W (term) gadgLj j ggLfpwJ. mj j i fa gpi z gGfsipy; xNu khj pahd gpi z gGfsjd; gpi z gG Mwwyfsjd; \$l L ruhrhp kj pgghdJ ruhrup gpi z gG Mwwyhff; fuJ ggLfpwJ. vLj J f; fhl l hf elukyf\$wpy; , U O - H gpi z gGfs; fhz ggLfpwdwd. NKYk; , ttuz L gpi z gGfi s gpi ggj wF Nj i tahd Mwwy; nttnTw kj pgGfi s c ilaj.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{vdNt} &> \text{elukyf$wpy; c ss gpi z gGfsjd; gpi z gG Mwwyfsjd; ruhrup kj pgG} \\ &= \frac{502 + 427}{2} = 464.5 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

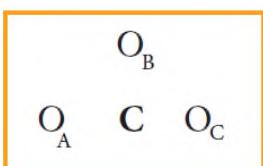
அட்டவணை 10.4 சில பொதுவான பிணைப்புகளுக்கான பிணைப்பு நீளம் மற்றும் பிணைப்பு ஆர்வல்:

வகுக்கூடு	பிரதிசேகப் பல்கலை	பிரதிசேகப் பல்கலை (k mol⁻¹)	பிரதிசேகப் பந்தம் (A)
1	H-H	432	0.74
2	H-F	565	0.92
3	H-Cl	427	1.27
4	H-Br	363	1.41
5	H-I	295	1.61
6	C-H	413	1.09
7	C-C	347	1.54
8	C-Si	301	1.86
9	C-N	305	1.47
10	C-O	358	1.43
11	C-P	264	1.87
12	C-S	259	1.81
13	C-F	453	1.33
14	C-Cl	339	1.77
15	C-Br	276	1.94
16	C-I	216	2.13

c | dpi rT:

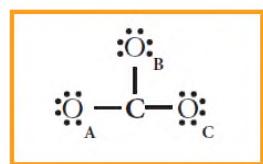
ry NeuTfsy> xU %yf\$wWf xdwWfK; Nkwgl l rhj j pahd Y}ap] ;
tbt i kgGfi s ti ua , aYk; vLj J f,fhl l hf> fhugNdl; madpajd; (CO_3^{2-}) Y}ap] ;
tbt i kgGfi sf; fUJNthk;

fhuⁿgNdl; madpapd; mZ mi kT mi kgG (Mfrp[d; mZ ffs; O_A, O_B kwWk; O_C vd Fwggpl ggl Lssd.)

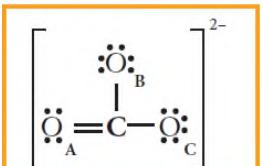


, i z j w vyf l uhd f s jd; nkhj j v z z pfi f = [1' 4 (f hug d)] + [3' 6 (M f) p[d)] + [2 (v j h k jd R i k)] = 24 vyf l uhd f s;

, ej , i z j wd; vyfI uhdfi sg; gqfIL nratj hy; gpd tUk; mi kgG fpi l ffG;
ngWfWJ.



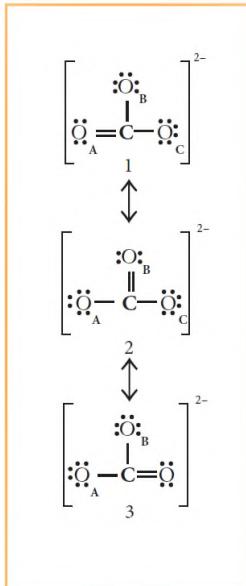
fhugd; vI L vyfI uhdfi sg; ngWk; ti fapI; xU Mfrp[d; mZ tpyUeJ (OA) xU
j dj j vyfI uhd; , ul i lapi d , lk; ngaur; nrkJ mtwpmwfpi | Na \$Lj y; gpi z gi g
c UthfFf. gl j j py; fhl bAssthW tyJ NkyGwj j py; kpdRi k (2)-I Fwj J ffhl Lf.



(m) CO_3^{2-} mad̪ad; Y}ap] ; tbt mi kgG

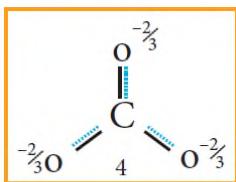
, eNeutpy; O_A tƿwF gj ƿyhf kww , U Mfrp[dpy; (O_B kwWk; O_C) c ss j dj j , ul i l vyfli ƿhdfi s , l k; ngaur; nratj d; %ykhfTk> NkYk; , U Y}ap] ; tbtqfi s ehk; ti ua , aYk;

vdNt> ehk; (CO_3^{2-}) mad̪FF fbfz l thW %dW xj j Y}ap] ; tbt i kgGfi s ti ua , aYk; , ttbt i kgGfspy; mZ ffsjd; xggil L , l mi kT khWtj ƿyi y. Mdhy; gpi z ggjd; , l mi kT kwWk; j dj j , ul i l vyfli ƿhdfisjd; , l mi kT Mfia d ki LNk khWgLfjdwd. , jj i fa tbt i kgGfs; c l dji rT mi kgGfs; vd mi offggLfdwd. NkYk; , eepfoT c l dji rT vdggLfpwJ .



படம் 10. 14 (b) CO_3^{2-} அயனியின் உடனிலைசுவ அமைப்புகள்

f hugNdl; mad̪ap; c ss mi dj J fhugd; - Mfrp[d; gpi z gGfS k; rkkhf c ssd vd Nrhj i d KbTfsjd; mbggi lajy; mwpa KbfwJ. vdNt f hugNdl; mad̪ad; c z i kahd mi kgG vdgJ. Nkwfz Lss %dW c l dji rT Mfk; , eNeutpy; f hugNdl; mad̪ahdJ xU tbt i kggypUeJ kwnwhU tbt i kggwF khWtj hf fUj f\$1hJ. f hugNdl; mad̪i a xNu xU Y}ap] ; tbt i kggpi df; nfhz L Fwggpl Lf; fhl l , ayhJ> vdDk; gpttuk; mi kgghdJ mj d; rupahd tbt i kgG gwpa xU fUj j pi dj ; j UfpwJ .



படம் 10. 14 (இ) CO_3^{2-} அயனியின் இனக்கலப்பு உடனிலைசுவ அமைப்பு

, dffygG c l dji rT mi kggjd; (tbtk; 4) MwwyhdJ kwW mi dj J c l dji rT mi kgGfsjd; (tbtk; 1> 2 kwWk; 3) Mwwi yf; fhl bYk; Fi wthdJ. mj rf epi ygGj; j di kAi la c l dji rT mi kggjd; (tbtk; 1(m)2(m)3) MwwYfFk; , dffygG c l dji rT mi kggjd; MwwYfFk; (tbtk; 4) , i l Naahd Mwwy; NtWghL c l dji rT Mwwy; vdwi offggLfdwdJ .

gpi z gGfsid; Ki dTj; j di k

rfggpi z ggjd; gFj p madj; j di k:

, U xj j mZ ffS ffp i Na (Nghdw twpy; c ss thW) rfggi z gG c UthFk; NghJ , i z ejss , uz L mZ ffS k; gpi z gG vyfl uhd; , ul i l i a j qfi s Nehffp rk mstpy; <ufpdwd. vdnt gqfpl ggl i gpi z gG vyfl uhd; kfrupahf gpi z ffggl Lss , U mZ ffS FF i kaj j py; mi kAk; vdDk khWgl i vyfl uhd; fthj di k kj pgGfi sf; nfhz Lss mZ ffS FF , i l Na rfggi z gG c UthFk; NeuTfspy; gpi z ffggl Lss mZ ffsy; mj pf vyfl uhd; mZ i tffhl bYk; rfggi z gG vyfl uhd; fi s j dfF mUfpy; <ufFk; j di kapi d mj pfkhfg; ngwWssJ. , j d; tpi sthf gqfpl ggl i vyfl uhd; , ul i l apd; j us; Kfpy; (Cloud of Shared electron pair) c UffFi yfWJ.

i ` l u[d; G@i uby; c ss i ` l u[DfFk; G@upDfFk; , i l Naahd rfggi z gi gf; FUJf. ghyp; mstpl L Ki wapy; i ` l u[d; kwWk; G@updjd; vyfl uhd; ftu j di k kj pgGfs; Ki wNa 2.1 kwWk; 4. , j pyUeJ G@updhkJ > i ` l u[i df; fhl bYk; Vwj j ho , U kl qF fturp tpi rAl d; rfggi z gG vyfl uhd; fi s j di k Nehffp ftUK; j di kapi dg; ngwWssJ vd mwpa KbfWJ. , j d; tpi sthf HFy; c ss G@upd; MdJ gFj p vj pkpd; Ri ki aAk; i ` l u[d; MdJ gFj p Neukpd; Ri ki aAk; ngWfdwd. vdnt gpi z gghdJ Ki dTw rfggi z gG vd mi offggLfwJ. , qF > kfr; rmpa rkkhd vj us; kpdRi kAi l a kpdRi kfS; kfrpw nj hi ytpy; (91 pm) gupi J i tffggl Lssd. , jj i fa mi kgG , UKi d (dipole) vd mi offggLfwJ.

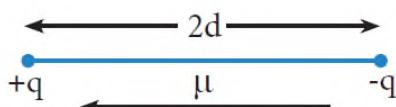
, UKi d j pUgGj ; j pd;

xU rfggi z ggjd; Ki dTj; j di ki a , UKi d j pUgGj ; j pd; mbggi l apy; mstpl , aYk; , J>

$$m = q' 2d$$

vdW ti uaWffggLfwJ.

, qF m vdgJ , UKi d j pUgGj ; j wi dAk > q vdgJ kpdRi k kwWk; 2d vdgJ , U kpdRi kfS fF , i l Naahdj; nj hi ytpi dAk; FwpggiLfpwdwd. , UKi d j pUgGj ; j pdhdJ xU ntfl u; mstpl hFk; , tntfl upd; j pi rahdJ vj pkpd; Ri kapyUeJ NeukpdRi kapi d Nehffp mi kAk;



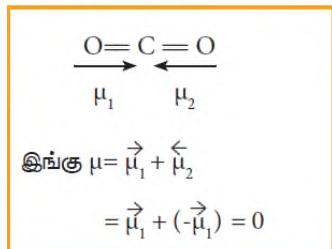
படம் 10.15 இருமுனையினை குறித்துக்காட்டுதல்

, UKi d j pUgGj ; j pd; myF \$Y}k; kli l u; (Cm) , J nghJ thf bi g myfy; (D) FwpggiLfwJ. 1 bi g = 3.336×10^{-30} Cm vdW rkdghi bi dg; gadgLj j p bi g myfy; d \$Y}k; kli l u; myfWf khwvyhk;

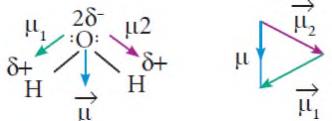
H₂, O₂, F₂ Nghdw <uZ %yf\$Wfs; G[a , UKi dj pUgGj ; j wi dg; ngwWssd. NkYk; , i tfs; Ki dtww %yf\$Wfs; (non polar molecules) vdggLfpwdwd. HF, HCl, CO, NO Nghdw %yf\$Wfs; G[akww , UKi d j pUgGj j pd; kj pgGfi sg; ngwWssd. , jj i fa %yf\$Wfs; Ki dTw %yf\$Wfs; (Polar Molecules) vd mi offggLfpwdwd.

Ki dTwg gpi z gGfi sg; ngwWss %yf\$Wfs; mi dj J k; UKi d j μUgGj; j μdfi sg; ngwWss Uggj μfhd mtrakpyi y vLj J ffhl hf NeuNfhL tbt kgi gg; ngwWss fhugd; i I-Mfi] IhdJ , uz L Ki dTwg ($C^{d+} - C^{d-}$) gpi z gGfi sg; ngwWss Uej Nghj pYk; mj d; UKi d j μUgGj; j μd; Gf [pakhFk; NeuNfhL CO₂y; U Ki dTwg (CO) gpi z gG; rk kj pgGj; j μdfi sg; ngwWssd. vdNt> CO₂d; UKi d j μUgGj; j μd; efpu kj pgG Gf akhFk;

$$\mu = \mu_1 + \mu_2 = \mu_1 + (-\mu_1) = 0$$



eI %yf\$ i w nghWj j ti uapY> efpu , UKi d j μUgGj j μd; vdgJ m1, m2 Mfpatwwd; ntfl u; \$Lj yhFk; , i t fNo fhl l ggl LssJ.



படம் 10.16 நீரின் இருமண திருப்புத் திறன்

நீரின் இருமண திருப்புத் திறனின் மதிப்பு 1.85D

அட்டவணை 10.5 சில மூலக்கூறுகளுக்கான இருமண திருப்புத் திறனின் மதிப்பு

வ. எண்.	மூலக்கூறு	இருமண திருப்புத் திறன் (D மிள்)
1	HF	1.91
2	HCl	1.03
3	H ₂ O	1.85
4	NH ₃	1.47
5	CHCl ₃	1.04

xU rfggpi z ggpy; vej mstwf madij j di k fhz ggLfWJ. vdgj i d , i z ffsgl Lss , U mZ ffS ffpi I Naahd vyfI μhd; ftu j di k NtWghNI hL nj hl ugglj j , aYk;

A^{d-} - B^{d+} vdW Ki dTwg %yf\$wpi df; fUJ Nthk; , k%yf\$wYss mZ ffspd; vyfI μhd; fth j di k NtWghL (X_A - X_B) MdJ>

- 1.7fFr; rkk; vdpy; gpi z gG A-B ahdJ 50% madij ; j di ki ag; ngwWssJ.
- 1.7I tpl mj ffkhf , Uej hy> gpi z gG A-B ahdJ 50% ffk; mj ffkhf madij ; j di ki ag; ngwWffk;
- 1.7I tpl f; Fi wT vdpy; gpi z gG A-B ahdJ 50% ffk; Fi wthf madij ; j di ki ag; ngwWffk;

madij; gpi z ggpy; gFj p rfggpi z gGj ; j di k;

rfggpi z gG Nrukqfsjy; gFj p madpj; j di k fhz ggLkJ Nghdw> madpr; Nrukqfsk; gFj p rfggpi z gGj; j di kapi dg; ngwWssd. vLj Jffhl hf madpr; Nrukhhf yj j pk; FNshi ul hdJ rfggpi z gGj; j di kapi d ngwWUggj hy; vj j dhy; Nghdw fupkf; fi ugghdfsjy; fi ufwj.

madpr; Nrukqfsjy; fhz ggLk; gFj p rfggpi z gGj; j di kapi d Ki dTwj y; (polarisation) vdw eftotjd; %yk; tisffyhk; madpr; Nrukqfsjy; Neu; madprFk> vj h; madprFk; i lapy; epi y kpddajay; fthrrp tpi r fhz ggLfWJ vdgj j ehk; mwNthk; Neu; kpdrk k c i la Neu; madprahdJ vj h; madprjd; i z j wd; vyfl uhdfl sf; ftUfWJ. mNj Neu j py; mj d; mZ ffUtpi d tpyfFfWJ. , j d; tpi sthf vj h; madprjd; vyfl uhd; j uw; Kfpy; c UfFi yTWfWJ. NkYk> vyfl uhd; ml hj j ahhdJ Neukpd; madpi a Nehffp efufWJ. , j d; tpi sthf, ttptu madprS ffpi lNa, i dj w vyfl uhdfls; gqfL rwpj ST VwgLfWJ. vdnT mi tfS ffpi lNa gFj p rfggpi z gGj; j di k VwgLfWJ. , eefoT Ki dTwj y; vdggLk;

xU vj h; madpi a Ki dTwr; nraAk; xU Neh; madprjd; j wd; mj d; Ki dTwj Jk; j wd; (polarising ability) vdggLk; NkYk; vj h; madprjd; Ki dTwk; j di k mj d; Ki dTwk; j wd; (Polarisibility) vdggLk;

xU madpr; Nrukj j py; vej mstpwF Ki dTwj y; eftofWJ vdgj i d ng[hd]; tij p %yk; mwpayhk;

ng[hd]; tij pfs;

mj pf rfggpi z gGj; j di kapi d ngwWUff Ntz Lnkdp; Neumadp kwWk; vj h; madp Mfp, uz bd; kpdrk kfS k; mj pfkhf, Uff Ntz Lk; Neu; madprjd; kuss kpdrk k mj pfkhf, Uggid> vj h; madprjd; vyfl uhd; j usKfpyd; kU nrYj Jk; fthrrp tpi rAk; mj pfkhf, UfFk; i j g; NghyNt vj h; madprjd; kuss vj h; kpdrk kajd; vz kj pgG mj pfk; vdp; mj d; Ki dTwk; j wd; mj pfk; vdnT> Neu; madp myyJ vj h; madprjd; kpdrk k mj pfkhf, Uggid; rfggpi z gGj; j di k mj pfupfFk;

mYkpdk; FNshi uL nkfdhak; FNshi uL kwWk; Nrhbak; FNshi uL Mfp %dW ti f madpr; Nrukqfi s ehk; %dW ti f madpr; Nrukqfi s ehk; fUJ Nthk; Neh; madprfs; kuss kpdrk k Na⁺ < Mg²⁺ < Al³⁺ vdw tui rapy; mj pfupgj hy; rfggpi z gGj; j di kAk; NaCl < MgCl₂ < AlCl₃ vdw mNj tui rapy; mj pfupffpdwJ.

Neu; madprjd; c Utst rwpaj hFTk> vj madprjd; c Utst ngupaj hFTk; , Uggid; Ki dTwj Jk; j wd; mj pfkhf, UfFk; NkYk; rfggpi z gGj; j di k mj pfkhf mi kAk;

Nrhbak; FNshi ui lf; fhl bYk; yj j pk; FNshi uL mj pf rfggpi z gGj; j di k c i laJ. Na⁺ madpi af; fhl bYk; Li⁺d; c Utst rwpaj. vdnT Li⁺d; Ki dTwj Jk; j wd; mj pfk; yj j pk; FNshi ui lf; fhl bYk; yj j pk; mNahi ll mj pf rfggpi z gGj; j di k c i laJ. Vnddpy; Cl⁻ lf; fhl bYk; I⁻d; c Utst nghpaJ. vdnT Li⁺Neu; madprahy; Cl⁻ lf; fhl bYk; I⁻madprahdJ mj pfkhf Ki dTwfpdwJ.

ns² np⁶ nd¹⁰ vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWss Neu; madprfs; ns² np⁶ vyfl uhd; mi kggpi dg; ngwWss Neumadpfi sf; fhl bYk; mj pf Ki dTwj Jk; j wi dg; ngwWssd> vdnT mj pf rfggpi z gGj; j di kapi dg; ngwWssd.

CuCl MdJ NaCl lf; fhl bYk; mj pf rfggpi z gGj; j di kapi dg; ngwWssJ. Na⁺ madpNahL xggplkNghJ (1.13Å) Cu⁺ (0.6Å) madprahdJ c Utstpy; rwpaj. NkYk; 3s² 3p⁶ 3d¹⁰ vyfl uhd; mi kggpi z g; ngwWssJ.

Cu⁺ d; vyf^l uhd; mi kgG

[Ar] 3d¹⁰

Na⁺ d; vyf^l uhd; mi kgG

[He] 2s² 2p⁶

VSEPR nfhsⁱ f (, i z j p^wd; vyf^l uhd; , ul i l t^yffy; nfhsⁱ f)

%yf\$Wfs^pd; tbtⁱ kgG gwwpa Y}ap] jd; nfhsⁱ fahdJ %yf\$Wfs^py; mZ ffs^pd; , l k^r kwLk; mi tfs ff^pi l Na gqf^p ggl l vyf^l uhd^ps^pd; vz z p^fi f Mf^padtwi wg gwwp t^ysfFf^wJ. vd^pDk; Y}ap] jd; nfhsⁱ fapi dg; gadg^Lj j p ekkhy; %yf\$Wfs^pd; tbtⁱ kgg^p d fz p^ff , ayhJ. Y}ap] ; nfhsⁱ fi a VSEPR nfhsⁱ fAl d; , i z j Jg; gadg^Lj t^y d; %yk; %yf\$Wfs^pd; tbt^j j p d j khdpff , aYk;

VSEPR nfhsⁱ fapd; Kff^pa Nfhl ghLfs; gpd^tUkhW:

1. xU %yf\$w^pd; tbtkhdJ mj p^wss i ka mZ i tr; Rwp fhz ggLk; , i z j p^w \$L vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs^pd; vz z p^fi fapi dg; nghUj J mi kf^wJ.
2. vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs; , Uti fggLk; mi tahtd (i) gpi z gG vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs; (ii) j dj^j vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs; , U mZ ffs ff^pi l Na gfheJ nfhs^pggLk; vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs; Mdi t gpi z gG vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs; vdggLfpwdwd. mNj Neuj j p^y; gpi z ggy; <Lgl hj > , i z j p^w vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs; Mdi t j dj^j , ul i l fs; vdggLfpwdwd.
3. i ka mZ t^pi d #oeJss vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs; xtnthdWk; j qfS fFs; xdi wnahdW t^yffFfpwdwd. vdNt> , ej t^yffFt^pi rapi d vej mstpwF rpkkhff , aYNkh> mj wNfwthW Kggukhz ntsp^y; mi tfs; t^yfp mi kf^pwd.
4. nttn^tW ti f vyf^l uhd; , ul i l fs fF , i l Naahd t^yffFt^pi r gpd^tUk; t^pi rapi; mi kf^wJ.

lp - lp > lp - bp > bp - bp

lp - தனித்த இரட்டை (lone pair); bp பின்னப்பு இரட்டை (bond pair)

j dj^j , ul i l vyf^l uhd^ps; vdgd i ka mZ t^pi d kLNk rhheJ mi kej pUfFk; NkYk; mi tfs; xNu xU mZ ffunthL kLNk , i l al nrafwdwd. Mdh^y; gpi z gG , ul i l vyf^l uhd^ps; , U mZ ffs fF , i l Na gqf^p ggLj yhy; mi tfs; , U mZ ffuFFNshLk; , i l al Gupfdwd. , j d; t^pi sthf %yf\$Wfs^py; c^ss j dj^j , ul i l ahdJ gpi z gG , ul i l atp^l mj p^f , l j i j Mffukpff^wJ. NkYk> mj p^f t^yffFk; j pwi dAk; ngwWSSJ.

VSEPR nfhsⁱ fapdgb %yf\$Wfs^pd; tbtqfs; j khdpffggLj i yf; fb^fz Lss ml l t i z t^ysfFf^wJ. AB_xL vdw %yf\$w^p df; FUJNthk; , j p^y; A vdg J i ka mZ i tAk> X vdgJ A c l d; rf^ggi z gghy; gpi z f^ffggl Lss B mZ ffs^pd; vz z p^fi fi aAk; L vdgJ j dj^j vyf^l uhd; , ul i l aAk; Fwggplfpwdwd.

, i z j w gpi z gGf; nfhsj f (Valence bond theory)

i ` alyu; kwWk; yz l d; Mfpa mwptay; mwQhfs; i ` lu[d; %yf\$wpy; rfggi z gG c Uthj i y> vyfl uhdpd; mi y , afftai y mbggi lahff; nfhz L fUj j payhf tpsffpdhfs; , ffUj J ffs; ghyq; kwWk;] NyI lu; MfNahufshy; NkYk; NkkgLj j ggl l J. , i z j wd; gpi z gGf; nfhsj fapi d (VB nfhsj f) mi y , afftay; Nfhf ghLfsjd; mbggi lajy; tpsfftJ , gghl ggFj jajd; Nehffj j wf mgghwgl l J. i ` lu[d; %yf\$W c Uthj YfF> VB nfhsj fajd; mbggi lajy; mi kgG xU vsia> gz Gfs; mbggi lajyhd tpsffk; gjdtUkhW.

, U i ` lu[d; mZ ffs; (Ha kwWk; Hb Mfjad) Kbtlyyhj nj hi ytpy; ghyj J i tffggil bUfFk; xU epi yapi df; fUj j pnfhsf. , eepi yapy; mt; tpu i ` lu[d; mZ ffs ffpj l Na vttj , i l aLfs k; , yi y. NkYk; , ej mi kgjd; epi y Mwwy; Gfak; vd j ddri rahf vLj J fnfhssggLfpwJ. , tt; tpu i ` lu[d; mZ ffs k; xdi w xdw neUqFk; nghOJ > xtntU mZ tjd; mZ ffUffS fFk> mtwwDi l a vyfl uhdfS fFk; , i l Naahd fturrr tpi r (Cjh ew mkGf; Fwahy; fhl l ggl LssJ) Al d; gjdtUk; Gj pa tpi rfs k; nraygl J tqFFfdwd.

Gj pa fturrr tpi rfs; (gri r ew mkGfFw)

1. Ha d; mZ ffUtpwFk> Hb d; , i z j w vyfl uhdfFk; , i l Na c UthfpwJ.
2. Hb d; mZ ffUtpwFk> Ha d; , i z j w vyfl uhdfFk; , i l Na c UthfpwJ.

Gj pa tpyfF tpi rfs; (rptgG ew mkGfFw)

- i. Ha kwWk; Hb Mfjadtwjd; mZ ffUffS ffpj l Na c UthfpwJ.
- ii. Ha kwWk; Hb Mfpa , i z j wd; vyfl uhdfS fF , i l Na c UthfpwJ.

fturrr tpi rajd; fhuz khf Mfjad xdnwhnl hdW neUqFfjdwd. Mdhy; Neuj j py; tpyfF tpi rfs; mi tfi s tpyfyi l AkhWr; nrarfjdwd. Mukg epi yapy> , U i ` lu[d; mZ ffs k; xdnwhnl hdW neUqFkNghJ > tpyfF tpi rajd df; fhl bYk> fturrr tpi rfs; mj pf typi kAi l aj hf c ssd. NkYk; epi y Mwwy; Fi weJ f; nfhz NI tUfjdwdJ. xU Fwggpl l epi yi a mi l ej Jk; epi fturrr tpi rahdJ tpyfF tpi rfs fFr; rup rkKhfpwJ. , eepi yapy; mi kgghdJ > kpf; Fi wej epi y Mwwi yg; ngwwpUfFk;

, eepi yapy; i ` lu[d; mZ ffsjd; (Ha kwWk; Hb) mZ Mhgpl l hyfS ffpj l Na mj pfgl r NkwngUeJj y; epfofWJ. NkYk; mi tfs; xdnwhnl hdW rfggi z gghy; gpi z fffggl Lssd. vdgglfpjdwdJ. , eepi yapy; mt; tpu i ` lu[d; mZ ffUffS ffpj l Naahdj; nj hi yT gpi z gG elsj i jj; j UfpwJ. , j d; kj pgG , eepi yapy; ntspal ggLk; Mwwy; MFk; NkYk> , tthwwy; gpi z gghwwy; (bond energy) vdgglfpwJ.

, ej gpi z gG c Uthj ypdNghJ > Mwwynts pal ggLfwpwJ. vdnT c Uthd %yf\$fwdhJ mj pf epi ygGj j di k c i l aJ. , tt; tpu mZ ffs fF , i l Naahd nj hi ytpi d NkYk; Fi wfFk; nghOJ fturrr tpi rajd df; fhl bYk; tpyfF tpi rahdJ mj pfugjj hy; mi kgjd; epi yahwwy; mj pfugjj hy; mi kgjd; epi yahwwy; mj pfupffpwJ.

VB nfhsj fajd; Kfpa mkrqfs;

- i. , U mZ ffsjd; rughj p msT epuggl l Mugpl l hyfs; xdnwhnl hdW NkwngUeJk; nghOJ mi tfs ffpj l Na rfggi z gG c UthfpjdwdJ.

ii. c Uthd NkwngUej pa Mhgpl hyfs; vj puuj ph Rowrrapi dg ngwWss , U vyfl uhdFs; , l kngWfjdwd. vLj J ffhl hf > H₂ %yf\$W c UthFkNghJ , U i ` l u[d; mZ ffsjd; 1s vyfl uhdFs k; vj puRowrAl d; , ul i l Mfjdwd. NkYk; mi tfs; NkwngUej pa Mugpl hyfs; , l kngWfjdwd.

iii. mZ Mugpl hyfs; vej ms tWf NkwngUeJ fjdwdNth> mi j g; nghUj J rfg; gpi z ggjd; tyipi k mi kfWJ. NkwngUeJ j y; mj pfkhf , UfFk; NghJ > ntspapl ggLk; Mwwy; mj pfkhFk > NkYk; c UthFk; gpi z gGk; tyipi kAi l aj hf , UfFk;

iv. xt nthU mZ Mhgpl hYk; Fwggpl j pi rapy; mi keJ ssJ (Mugpl hy; kl Lk; rli kfNfhs tbtk; ngwWssJ) vdNt> mW Mugpl hyfs; NkwngUeJ j yhdJ > mj pfgl rkhf NkwngUeJ j y; epfOk; j pi rapy; ei l ngWfWJ.

i ` l u[d> GS upd; kwWk; i ` l u[d; GS i uby; rfggpi z gG c Uthj i y VB nfhsj fapi dg; gadgLj j p tpsffpLNthk;

Mugpl hy; , dffyfg

mZ ffs; , i z eJ rfggpi z gG %yf\$wpi d c UthFk; NghJ > , i z Ak; mZ ffsjd; mZ Mugpl hyfs; xdnwhnl hdW NkwngUej p rfggpi z ggpi d c UthFk fjdwdJ. Mugpl hyfs; NkwngUej pAss gfj rapy; gpi z gG , ul i l vyfl uhdFs; , l kngWk; NkwngUeJ j yd; j di kapi dg; nghWj J > , U mZ ffs fF , i l Naahd rfggpi z ggpi d rpfkh (s) kwWk; i g (p) gpi z gGfs; vd ti fggLj j yhk;

rpfkh kwWk; i g gpi z gGfs;

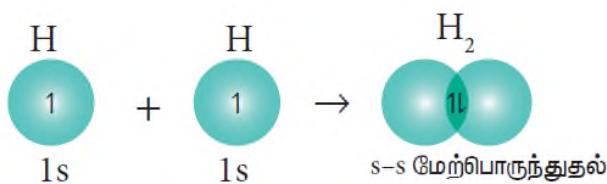
, uz L mZ Mugpl hy; mrRfspd; toNa NeufNFhl by; NkwngUeJ k; NghJ c UthFk; gpi z gG s rfggpi z gG vdggLfWJ. , ej NkwngUeJ j y; Neu; NfhI L NkwngUeJ j y; (head on overlapping) myyJ mrRtop NkwngUeJ j y; (axial overlapping) vdTk; mi offggLfWJ. s Mugpl hy; , l kngWk; NkwngUeJ j y; epfotpy; (s-s kwWk; s-p NkwngUeJ j y) vgNghJ k; s gpi z gNg c UthFk; Vnddpy; s Mhgpl hy; rli kfNfhs tbtj j pi df; nfhz l J. vdNt> mj DI d; epfOk; NkwngUeJ j y; vgnghOJ k; Neu; NfhI L NkwngUeJ j yhfNt mi kAk > , U p Mhgpl hyfs; %yf\$W mrrjd; toNa NkwngUeJ k; s epfotpyk; gpi z gNg c UthfWJ. X mrrpi d %yf\$W mrrhf fUJ k; Neu; Px-Px Mugpl hy; NkwngUeJ j y; MdJ s -gpi z ggpi dj ; j Uk;

, U mZ Mugpl hyfs; gffthl by; NkwngUeJ kNghJ c UthFk; rfgpi z gG i g gpi z gG (p) vdggLk; X -mrrpi d %yf\$W mrrhf fUJ k; Neu; P_y-P_y kwWk; P_z-P_z Mfpa Mhgpl hyfs; NkwngUeJ j yhy; p gpi z gG c UthfWJ. gpd; tUk; vLj J ffhl Lfs; %yk; Mugpl hyfs; NkwngUeJ j i yg; GupeJ nfhsstyhk;

H₂ %yf\$W c Uthj y;

i ` l u[d; mZ tpd; vyfl uhd; mi kgG 1s¹

i ` l u[d; %yf\$W c UthFk; NghJ > xwi w vyfl uhi df; nfhz Lss , U i ` l u[d; mZ ffsjd; 1 Mhgpl hyfs k; mt:tU mZ ffs ffp l Naahd mrrjd; toNa NkwngUeJ fjdwd. , ej NkwngUeJ j y; s-s NkwngUeJ j y; vdggLk; , jj i fa mrRtop Mugpl hy; NkwngUeJ j y; fhuz khf rpfkh (s) gpi z gG c UthfWJ.

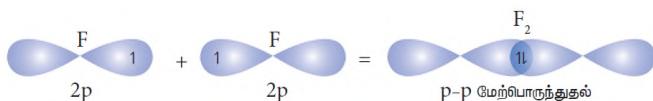


படம் 10.18 வைப்பான் மூலக்கூறு உருவாதல்

F₂ மூலக்கூறு உருவாதல்:

G@புதிடி; mZ திடி; , i z j புதிடி; vyfி முதிடி; mi kgG: 2s² 2p_x², 2p_y², 2p_z¹

, U G@புதிடி; mZ ffsபுதி> rupghj புதிடி எழுக்கள் | P_z Mhgி | hyfs; x -mrrபுதி; toNa xdnwhnl hdW NkwngUJ J k; NghJ > mi tfs ffpி | Na ‘s’ rfggி z gG c Uthfபுதி.



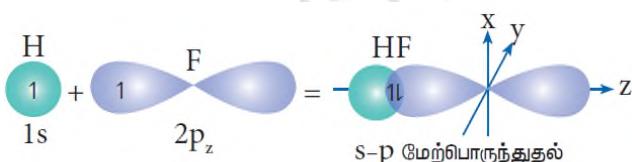
படம் 10.19 F₂ மூலக்கூறு உருவாதல்

HF மூலக்கூறு உருவாதல்:

i ^ I புதிடி; mZ திடி; vyfி முதிடி; mi kgG 1s¹

G@புதிடி; mZ திடி; , i z j புதிடி; vyfி முதிடி; mi kgG: 2s² 2p_x², 2p_y², 2p_z¹

i ^ I புதிடி; rupghj புதிடி எழுக்கள் | 1s Mugி | yhdJ > GS புதிடி; ghj புதிடி எழுக்கள் | | 2P_z Mugி | hYI d; NeuNfhI புதி; NkwngUeJ k; NghJ i ^ I புதி DFFk; G@புதி DFFk; , i I Na xU s -rfggி z gG c Uthfபுதி.



படம் 10.20 HF மூலக்கூறு உருவாதல்

O₂ மூலக்கூறு (O₂)

Mfrபுதி; mZ திடி; , i z j புதிடி; vyfி முதிடி; mi kgG: 2s² 2p_x², 2p_y², 2p_z¹

ஆக்சிஜன் 1	π பிள்ளைப்பு			σ பிள்ளைப்பு		
	1l	1	1	1l	1	1
	2s ²	2p _x ²	2p _y ¹	2p _z ¹		
ஆக்சிஜன் 2	1l	1	1	1l	1	1
	2s ²	2p _x ²	2p _y ¹	2p _z ¹		

, U Mfrp[d; mZ ffsid; rughj pasT euggggl I Pz Mugpl I hyfs k; z -mrripd; topahf NeuNfhI by; NkwngUeJ k; NghJ (, eNeutpy; z -mrri d %yf\$W mrrhff; fUJ f) mi tfs ffp I Na s -rfggpi z gG c UthfwJ. kww , U Mfrp[dfspd; rughj pas euggggl I , uz L Mugpl I hyfs k; gfftih by; NkwngUeJ tj hy; mi tfs ffp I Na p -rfggpi z gG c UthfwJ. vdNt> Mfrp[d; %yf\$wpy> , U Mfrp[d; mZ ffs k; , ul i I rfggpi z gghy; gpi z ffggl Lss. 2s kwWk; 2p_x Mugpl I hyfs py; fhz ggLk; kww , U j dj j vyfl uhd; j dj j vyfl uhd; , ul i I fshf c ssd.

, dffyggj hy;

i ` Iu[d> G@upd; Nghdw vsja %yf\$Wfs py; fhz ggLk; gpi z gGfi s> nj hl uGi I a gpi z eJss mZ ffsid; mZ Mugpl I hyfs; NkwngUeJ j y; %yk; vsj hf tpsff , aYk> Mdhy; kJ Nj d> mkNkhdpah> ngupyak; FNwhi uL Kj ypa gyyZ %yf\$Wfsid; fz l waggli I gz Gfi s> mZ Mugpl I hyfsid; vsja NkwngUeJ j y; %yk; tpsff , aytbyi y. vLj Jffhl I hf> Nrjh i d KbTfsid; mbggi I apy> kJ Nj d; %yf\$WwhdJ ehdKfp tbtj j pi d ngwWssJ vdTk; mj py; fhz ggLk ehdF C-H gpi z gGfs k; rkhdi t vdTk; ep&gz k; nraaggLssJ. , ggz Gfi s ehdF i ` Iu[d; mZ ffsid; (1s) Mugpl I hyfs> fhugdipd; nttnTw MwwYi I a (2s² 2p_x², 2p_y, 2p_z) mZ Mugpl I hyfs I d; NkwngUeJ j y; %yk; tpsff , ayhJ.

Nrhj i d KbTfsid; mbggi I apy; fz l waggli I , j j i fa gz Gfi s tpsfFk; nghUI L ypd] ; ghyq; vdgtu %yf\$Wfs py; fhz ggLk; , i z j w mZ Mugpl I hyfs; vdgd j dj j mZ tpd; Mugpl I hyplUeJ khWgl bUffpdwd vdW fUj j pi d Kdnkhoej hu; NkYk; mtu , dffyggjh y; vdW NfhI ghl bi d mwKfggLj j pdhu;

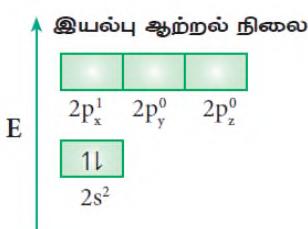
xNu mZ tpd> xggpl j j ff msT MwwYi I a mZ Mugpl I hyfs; xdNwhnl hdW fyeJ> rk vz z pf fi fap; rk Mwwi y ngwWss Gj pa rkhdi Mugpl I hyfi s j Uk; nrayKi w , dffyggjh y; vd t i uaWffggLfwJ. , nrayKi wap; c Uthd Gj pa Mugpl I hyfs; , dffyggj I ej Mugpl I hyfs; vd mi offggLfpdwd.

, dffyggG Mugpl I hyfs; mj pfgl r rkrrl; j dj ki a ngwplUggJ I d> mi tfs py; fhz ggLk; vyfl uhdspd; tpyfF tpi rapi d rWkkhfFk; ti fap; Gwntsapy; Fwj j j pi rapi d NehffpAk; mi kfpdwd.

, dffyggjh ypd; ti ffs; kwWk; %yf\$Wfsid; tbtqfs;

sp , dffyggjh y;

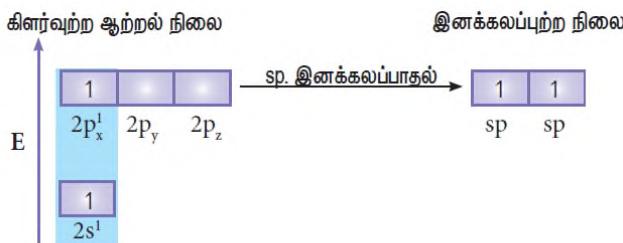
ngupyak; FNshi uby; gpi z gG c Uthj i y ehk; fUJNthk; , ayG Mwwy; ep i yap; c ss ngupyak; mZ tpd; , i z j w \$1 L vyfl uhd; mi kgG [He] 2s² 2p_x⁰ 2p_y⁰ 2p_z⁰



ngupyak; FNshi uby; c ss , U Be-Cl gpi z gGfs k; rkhdi t. NkYk; mk%yf\$w NeuNfhI L tbtj j pi dg; ngwWssJ vd fz l waggLssJ. , ggz gpi d sp , dffyggjh y; %yk; VB nfhsj fapi dg; gadgLj j pi tpsffyhk;

ngupypaj j pd; 2s Mugpl hypl c ss , U vyfpl mhd,fspl; xU vyfpl mhdhdJ fplsuTwW 2p Mugpl YfFr; nryfpl. fplsuTwW epi yapl; vyfpl mhd; mi kgG [He]2s¹ 2p_x¹ 2p_y⁰ 2p_z⁰

, epi yapl; ngupaypl j pd; 2s kwWk; 2p Mugpl hyfs; dffyggpl YfFr c l gl L>, U rkkhd sp , dffyggpl ej Mugpl hyfi sj ; j Ufplwd. , ej Gj ja Mugpl hyfs; 50% s-gz gpi dAk> 50% p-gz gpi dAk; ngwWssd. sp , dffyggpl ej Mugpl hyfs; gl j j pl; (gl k; 10.22) fhl bAssthW Nenuj pi; j pi rfspl; (180°) mi kfplwd.



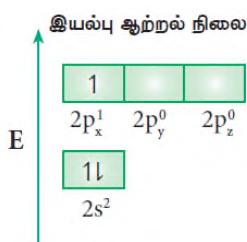
படம் 10.22(அ) BeCl, உருவாதல்-Be இன் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு

FNshuppl; Mugpl hypl d; NkwnglUeJ j y;

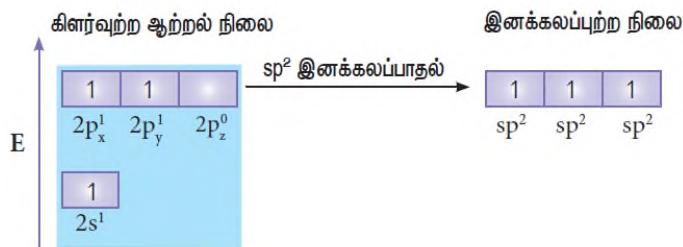
XtnthU sp , dffyggpl ej Mugpl hyfs k> FNshuppl; p_z Mugpl hypl d; Neufhl by; NkwnglUeJ t j hy; gl j j pl; fhl bAssthW Be kwWk; Cl fFr , i l Na rfggpl z gGfs; c Uthfplwd.

sp², dffyggG:

Nghuhd; l i u GS i uL (BF₃) %yf\$wpl; gpi z gG c Uthj i y fUJ f. Nghuhd; mZ tpd; , i z j pl \$l l vyfpl mhd; mi kgG [He]2s² 2p¹



, ayG Mwwy; epi yapl; Nghuhd; mZ tpd; , i z j pl; \$l by; , i z ahfhj vyfpl mhd; xdw k l lnk c ssj. Mdhy> G@upDI d; %dW rfggpl z gi g VwgLj j %dW , i z ahfhj vyfpl mhd,fs; Nj i t. , j i d ngWk; nghUI L> Nghuhdpl; 2s Mugpl hypl c ss , U vyfpl mhd,fspl; xU vyfpl mhdhdJ 2p_y Mugpl hyfFr fplsuTwW , dffyggpl YfFr c l gl L> gl j j pl; fhl bAssthW %dW rkkhd sp² , dffyggpl ej Mugpl hyfi sj ; j Ufplwd. , k%dW Mugpl hyfs k; xy vdw rk j sj j pl; mi kfplwd. NkYk; , U Mugpl hyfs fFr , i l Naahd gpi z gGf; Nfhz k; 120° Mfk;

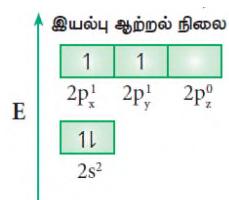


GS முடிச; 2p_z Mugil ஹி/fs; NkwngħUeJj y;

Nghuhdip; %dW sp², dffygi I ej Mugil ஹி/fs I d; %dW G@புச; mZ ffspd; 2p_z Mugil ஹி/fs; NeuNfhl by; NkwngħUeJtj hy; gl j j py; fhl bAsssthW B kwWk; F fF, i Na rfppi z gGfs; C Uthfpwd.

sp³, dffygG:

Kl Nj d; %yf\$ i w vLj J fhl hff; nfhz L sp³, dffyggi d tisffyhk; Kl Nj d; %yf\$wpy; i ka fhugd; mZ ehdF i ^ I u[d; mZ ffS I d; gpi z ffggl LSSJ. fhugd; mZ tpd; , i z j w \$I L vyfl uhd; mi kgG, ayG Mwwy; epi yap; [He]2s² 2p_x¹ 2p_y¹ 2p_z⁰



ehdF i ^ I u[d; mZ ffS I d; ehdF rfppi z gGfi s VwgLj j fhugdip; 2s Mugil ஹி/py; C SS, U vyfl uhdfsipy; xU vyfl uhdhdJ 2p_z Mugil ஹி/fF ffsu;TwfpmJ. fhugdip; xU 2s Mugil ஹி/k% dW 2p Mugil ஹி/fs k, dffygG mi I ej ehdF rkkhd sp³, dffygG Mugil ஹி/fi sj; j Ufpwd. NkYk, U sp³ Mugil ஹி/fs fF, i NaAss gpi z gGf; Nfhz k; 109°28' MFk;

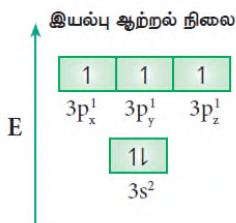
i ^ I u[d; 1s Mugil ஹி/fs; NkwngħUeJj y;

ehdF i ^ I u[d; mZ ffspd; 1s Mugil ஹி/fs> fhugd; mZ tpd; ehdF sp³, dffygG Mugil ஹி/fs I d; NeuNfhl by; NkwngħUej p Kl Nj d; %yf\$wpy; 4C-H s-gpi dggpi d gl j j py; fhl bAsssthW VwgLj J fpwd.

sp³d, dffygG:

PCl₅ Nghdw %yf\$Wfsipy; i ka gh] gu]; mZ I ej FNshupd; mZ ffS I d; rfppi z gipy; gpi z ffggl LSSJ. , qF gh] gu] pd; mZ Mugil ஹி/fs> mj htJ xU 3s Mugil ஹி/y; %dW 3p Mugil ஹி/fs; kwWk; xU eugggl h 3d Mugil ஹி/fs; kwWk; xU

ejuggggl hj 3d Mugpl | hyfs; kwWk; xU ejuggggl hj 3d Mugpl | hy; (d_z^2) Mfplai tfs; sp^3d , dffyggpy; <LgLfpwd. gh] gu]; mZ tpd; , ayG Mwwy; epi yapy; vyfl uhd; mi kgG [Ne]3s²3p_x¹3p_y¹3p_z¹ tpy; fhl | ggl LssJ. gh] gu] pd; , ul i l epi yapy; c ss 3s vyfl uhdpy; xdW xU fhypahf c ss 3d Mugpl | hYff (3dz²) fpuTWfpwdwJ. gh] gu]; mZ tpd; xU 3s Mugpl | hy; %dW 3p Mugpl | hyfs; kwWk; xU 3dz² Mugpl | hyfi sj; j Ufpwdwd. sp^3d , dffyggG Mugpl | yfi sj; j Ufpwdwd. , dffyggG Mugpl | hyfs; KfNfhz , U gpkpL tbti kggpy; gl j j py; c ss thW mi keJssd.

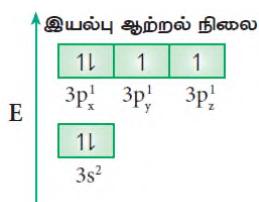


FNshupdjd; 3p_z Mugpl i hy/fS; NkwngHue;J y;

gh] gu] pd; I eJ sp³d Mugpl hyfS> I eJ FNshupd; mZ ffspd; 3p_z
Mugpl hyfS l d; NeuNfhI by; NkwnghUeJ tj hy; I eJ P-Cl (s) rfggpi z gGfs; gl j j py;
fhl l ggl LssthW c Uthfpdwd.

sp^3d^2 , dffygG:

rygu; n` frh /GS i uL (*SF*₆) %yf; \$w_y; i ka rygu; mZ thdJ mj d;
, i z j pwd; \$l bi d tþþt hffþ sp³d², dffyggwF c l gl L MW rk MwwYi la sp³d²
, dffyggG Mugpl hyfi s c Uthf Ffþdwd. , i tfs; MW rk khd S-F (s)
rfggpi z gGfs; c Uthf fhuz khfþdwd. rygu; mZ tþd; , ayG Mwwy; eþi y vyfl uhd;
mi kgG [Ne]3s²3p_x²3p_y¹3p_z¹



3s Mugpl l hy; kwWk; 3p Mugpl l hy; Mfpia xtnthdwypUk; , UeJ k; xU vyfl uhd> fhyphf c ss 3d Mugpl l hyfS f;F (d_{z^2} kwWk; $d_{x^2-y^2}$) fpuTWfdwd. rygud; , ej MW , i z j pw Mugpl l hyfS k; (xU 3s Mugpl l hy; %dW 3p Mugpl l hyfS; kwWk; , uz L 3d Mugpl l hyfS; kwWk; , uz L 3d Mugpl l hyfS) fyeJ MW rkkhd sp^3d^2 , df; fygG Mugpl l hyfi sj; j Ufjdwd. , ej Mugpl l hyfS; gl j j py; fhl l ggl Lss thW vz Kfp tbt i kqppi df; ngwWssd.

GS uppd; 2p_z Mugl + hyfs; NkwngħUe;J j y;

rygupd; MW sp^3d^2 , dffygG Mugpl hyfs; MW GS uppd; $2p_z$ Mugpl hyfs | d; NeuNfhl by; NkwngUej p rygu; n` frh GS i uby; MW S-F gpi z gGfi s c UthfFfdwd.

vj j pyldiy; fhz ggLk; gpi z gGfs;

vj j pyldiy; gpi z gG c Uthj i y, dffygghj y; Nfhl ghl bi dg; gadgLj j p tisffyhk; vj j pyldiy; %yf\$W thaghL C_2H_4 . fhugd; , i z j wd; ehdF. mj d; , i z j w \$1L vyfl uhd; mi kgG, ayG Mwwy; epi yapy; [He] $2s^2 2p_x^1 2p_y^1 2p_z^0$. fhugd; ehdF, i z j wi d epi wT nraAk; nghUI L> 2s Mugpl hydyUeJ xU vyfl uhi d $2p_z$ Mugpl hYfF ftsuTwr; nraf.

E	இயல்பு ஆற்றல் நிலை <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>$2p_x^1$</td><td>$2p_y^1$</td><td>$2p_z^0$</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3">1l</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3">$2s^2$</td></tr> </table>	1	1		$2p_x^1$	$2p_y^1$	$2p_z^0$	1l			$2s^2$		
1	1												
$2p_x^1$	$2p_y^1$	$2p_z^0$											
1l													
$2s^2$													

vj j pyldiy; c ss, uz L fhugd; mZ ffS k; sp^2 , dffygghj YfF c l gl Lssd. fhugd; 2s, $2p_x$ kwWk; $2p_y$ Mfia Mugpl hyfs; xdNwhnl hdW fyeJ %dW rkkhd, dffyggi lej Mugpl hyfi s c UthfFfdwd., ej Mugpl hyfs; xdWfnfhdW 120° Nfhz, i l ntspay; xy j sj j py; mi kfwdw. fhugd; , dffyggi ahj Mugpl hyhdJ, ej j sj j wf nrqFj j hd j pi rapy; mi kfwdwJ. fhugd; , dffyggi ahj Mugpl hyhdJ $2p_z$, ej xy j sj j wf nrqFj j hd j pi rapy; mi kfwdwJ.

றஷ்கh gpi z gG c Uthj y;

%yf\$W mrrpy; (x-mrR) mi kej > xtntU fhugd; mZ tpd; xU sp^2 , dffygG mi lej Mugpl hyfs; xdNwhnl hdW NeuNfhl by; NkwngUej p C-C றஷ்கh gpi z ggpi d c UthfFfwmJ., uz L fhugd; mZ ffSpd; kww, U sp^2 , dffyggi lej Mugpl hyfs k; ehdF i ` l u[d; mZ ffSpd; ehdF 1s Mugpl hyfs | d; NeuNfhl by; NkwngUej tj hy > xtntU fhugDk > i ` l u[Dl d; , U C-H றஷ்கh gpi z gGfi s c UthfFfdwd.

E	கிளர்வும் ஆற்றல் நிலை <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>$2p_x^1$</td><td>$2p_y^1$</td><td>$2p_z^1$</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3">1</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3">$2s^1$</td></tr> </table> sp^2 இனக்கலப்பு	1	1	1	$2p_x^1$	$2p_y^1$	$2p_z^1$	1			$2s^1$			இனக்கலப்பும் ஆற்றல் நிலை <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>sp^2</td><td>sp^2</td><td>sp^2</td><td>$2p_z^1$</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	1	sp^2	sp^2	sp^2	$2p_z^1$
1	1	1																				
$2p_x^1$	$2p_y^1$	$2p_z^1$																				
1																						
$2s^1$																						
1	1	1	1																			
sp^2	sp^2	sp^2	$2p_z^1$																			

p gpi z gG c Uthj y;

, U fhugd; mZ ffSiy; fhz ggLk; , dffygghj YfF c l gl hj , U $2p_z$ Mugpl hyfs k; %yf\$W mrrpy; mi kahj j hy; gffthl bd; topahf kl Lnk NkwngUej, aYk; , j j i fa gffthl L NkwngUej j yhy; , U fhugd; mZ ffS fFk; , i l Na gl j j py; fhl bAssthW xU p gpi z gG c UthfFfdwdJ.

mrpl byld; fhz ggLk; gpi z gGfs;

vj j pyl dg; NghyNt>, dffygghj y; nfhsj fapi dg; gadgLj j p mrpl byld; gpi z gG c Uthj i y tpsffyhk; mrpl byld; %yf\$W thagghL C_2H_2 , ayG Mwwy; epi yapy; c ss fhugdld; , i z j pw \$l bd; vyfl uhd; mi kgG [He]2s²2p_x¹2p_y¹2p_z⁰. fhugdld; ehdF, i z j wi d epi wT nraAk; nghUI L 2s Mugpl hy; c ss xU vyfl uhi d 2p_z Mugpl hy; ftsuTwr; nraf.

mrpl byld; %yf\$wpy, U fhugd; mZ fS k; sp, dffygG epi yapy; fhz ggLfWJ. mtwwpd; 2s kwWk; Mugpl hy; xdNwhNI hdW fyeJ, U rkkhd sp, dffyggi lej Mugpl hyfi s c UthfFfjdwd, i tfs; %yf\$W mrrjd; (x-mrR) toNa NeuNfhI hy; mi kfjdwd, dffygG mi Lahj 2p_y kwWk; 2p_z Mugpl hy; %yf\$W mrrjwF nrqFj j hf mi keJssd.

rkkh gpi z gG c Uthj y;

xtnthU fhugdYk; c ss xU sp, dffyggi lej Mugpl hy; xdNwhnI hdW NeuNfhI hy; NkwngUej p xU C-C rpkh gpi z gpi d VwgLj J fjdwd, U fhugd fSjd; kwWnhkhU sp, dffygG Mugpl hy; fSjd; , U i ` Iu[d; mZ ffsjd; , U 1s Mugpl hy; NeuNfhI hy; NkwngUej tj hy; xt nthU fhugd; mZ Tk> xU i ` Iu[Dl d; xU C-H rpkh gpi z gpi z VwgLj J fjdwd.

i g gpi z gG c Uthj y;

xtnthU fhugd; mZ tpyk; fhz ggLk; dffyggi Lahj 2p_y kwWk; 2p_z Mugpl hy; gffthl hy; NkwngUej fjdwd, j d; tpi sthf, U fhugd; mZ ffs fpi Na, U i g gpi z gGfs; (p_y - p_y kwWk; p_z - p_z) gl jj py; fhl bAsssthW c Uthfjdwd.



%yf\$W Mugpl hy; nfhsj f:

Yap]; nfhsj f kwWk, i z j pw gpi z gGf; nfhsj f (VB nfhsj f) Mfjad Ntj pgpi z gG c Uthj y; kwWk; %yf\$W mi kgGfi s gz G uj ahf tpsffid; vdDk; %yf\$Wfsjd; fz l waggli rpy gz Gfi s tpsfFtj wF Nkwfz Lss, U nfhsj ffsk; NghJ khdj hf, yi y. vLj J ffhl hf, ttU nfhsj ffsjdgb Mfrp[d; %yf\$W i Lahfhej g; gz gpi dg; ngwwUff Ntz Lk; vdDk tYthd fhej g; Gyj j py; j ut epi yapy; c ss Mfrp[d; fhej J UtqfS ffp i Na ftuggLfjdwd, j py NeJ Mfrp[d; ghuh fhej j; j di kAi laJ vd mwffjdNwhk; Nkwfz Lss, U nfhsj ffsk; gpi z gG c Uthj i y vyfl uhd; ul i lajd; mbggi lajy; tpsffid; vdNt, fnfhsj ffs; ghuh fhej j; j di kAi la %yf\$Wfsjd; gpi z gG, aygpi d tpsff, aytpy i y. F. ` l; kwWk; uhgul; S. Kyyfd; Mfja mwQhfs; %yf\$W Mugpl hy; nfhsj f vdwi offggLk; gpi z gGf; nfhsj fi a c UthfFfjdhuhs; , fnfhsj fahdJ %yf\$Wfsjd; fhej g; gz gpi d tpsffiaJ.

, fnfhs; fad; Kffja mkrqfs; gdtUkhW;

1. , mZ ffs; , i z ej %yf\$wpi d c UthfFk; NghJ > mi tfsid; mZ Mugpl hyfs; j qfsJ j dij j di ki a , offpdwd. NkYk; %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; vdwi offggLk; Gj pa Mugpl hyfs; c Uthfpdwd.
2. , i z Ak; mZ Mugpl hyfsid; tbtjj pi dg; nghWj J > c UthFk; %yf\$W Mugpl hyfsid; tbtqfs; mi kfpidwd.
3. , i z fpidw mZ Mugpl hyfsid; vz z pfj fAk; c Uthd %yf\$W Mugpl hyfsid; vz z pfj fAk; rkk; , i z Ak; nj hl uGi la mZ Mugpl hyfsid; MwwYl d; xggiLkNghJ > c Uthd %yf\$W Mugpl hyfsiy; rup ghj past vz z pfj fAi la Mugpl hyfs; mtwi wtpl Fi wthd Mwwi yAk; kww rup ghj past vz z pi fAi la %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; mj pf Mwwi yAk; ngwWssd. Fi wthd Mwwi yg; ngwwUfFk; %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; gpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; vdTk > mj pf Mwwi yg; ngwwUfFk; %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; vj pugpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; vdTk; mi offggLfidwd. gpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; rpfkh (s) > i g (p) nl ylh (d) vdTk > vj pu gpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl hyfs; s*, p* kwWk; d* vdTk; mi offggLfidwd.
4. %yf\$wpy > vyfl uhdfs; Gj pj hf c Uthd %yf\$W Mugpl hyfsiy; euggggLfidwd. , ej Mugpl hyfsiy; vyfl uhdfs; euggggLj y > mZ Mugpl hyfsiy; vyfl uhdfs; euggggLj Nghdnw M/gh jj J tk > ngsyj j tufi f j j J tk; kwWk; ` l; tij p Mfpatwmid; mbaggi laNyNa mi kAk;
5. , i z Ak; , U mZ ffs ffp i Na fhz ggLk; gpi z gGfsid; vz z pfj f gpi z gGj j uk; vdggLfwJ. xU %yf\$wpi; gpi z gGj ; j uj j pi d gditUk; rkdghi hy; fz l wpayhk;

$$gpi z gGj j uk; = \frac{N_b - N_a}{2}$$

, qF>

N_b vdgJ gpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl hyfsiy; fhz ggLk; nkjh j vyfl uhdfsid; vz z pfj f.

N_a vdgJ vj pugpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl hyfsiy; fhz ggLk; nkjh j vyfl uhdfsid; vz z pfj f.

NkYk; xU %yf\$wpi; gpi z gGj ; j uk; G+ :[pak; vdpy; mj j i fa %yf\$W c Uhtj pyi y vd mwpayhk;

mZ Mugpl hyfsid; NeuNfhL , i z T (LCAO) Linear Combination of atomic orbitals

xU %yf\$wfwhd ~ Nuhbqfu; mi yr; rkdghi bwF j lT fz l wptj d; %yk; mj d; %yf\$W Mugpl hyfS ffhd mi yr; rhugpi df; fz l wpa , aYk; %yf\$Wfsid; ~ Nuhbqfu; mi yr; rkdghi bi d j l j y; vdgJ kpfTk; rfffyhdJ vdgj hy %yf\$W Mugpl hyfS ffhd mi yrrhugpi df; fz l wpa Nj huha Ki wfs; gadgLfidwd. mj j i fa Ki wfsiy; nghJ thdnj U Ki w mZ Mugpl hyfsid; Neupa , i z T (LCAO) MFk;

mZ Mugpl i hyfsid; mi yrrhuG Y vd Fwffgglti j ehk; mwNthk; Xggpl j j ff MwwYi Ia Y_A kwWk; Y_B Mfpa , U mi yrrhuGfshy; Fwggpl ggLk; , U mZ Mugpl i hyfs; , i z eJ , U %yf\$W Mugpl i hyfi sj; j Uk; xU Neutpi d ehk; fUJ Nthk;

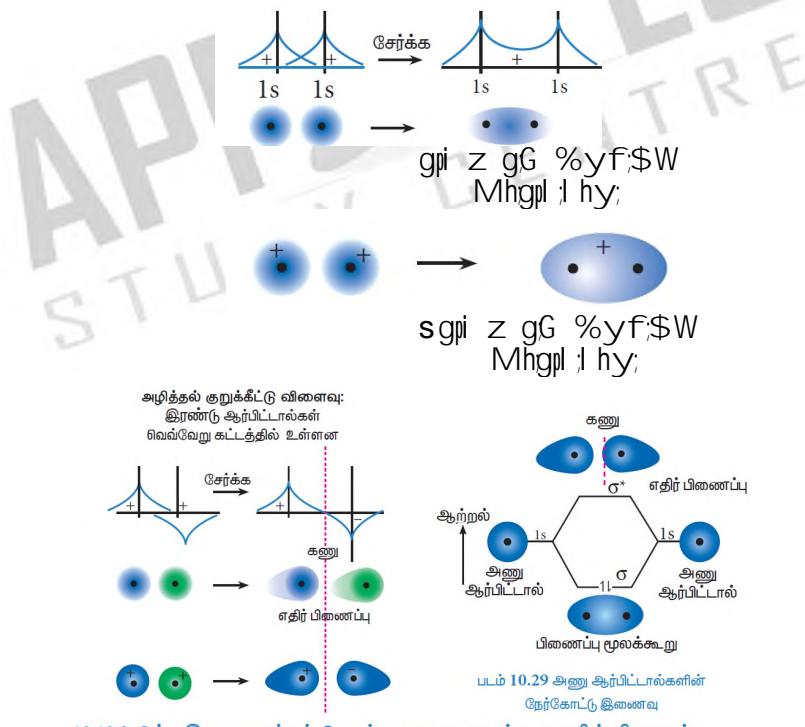
mi tfs s; xdW gpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl i hy; ($Y_{gpi \text{ z } gG}$) kwnwhdW vj mugpi z gG %yf\$W Mugpl i hy; ($Y_{vj \text{ p } gpi \text{ z } gG}$) MFk; , t; t; U %yf\$W Mugpl i hyfs f; fhd mi yrrhugpi d mZ Mugpl i hyfshd Y_A kwWk; Y_B Mfpa i tfsid; Neupa , i z tpd; %yk; ngwyhk;

$$Y_{gpi \text{ z } gG} = Y_A + Y_B$$

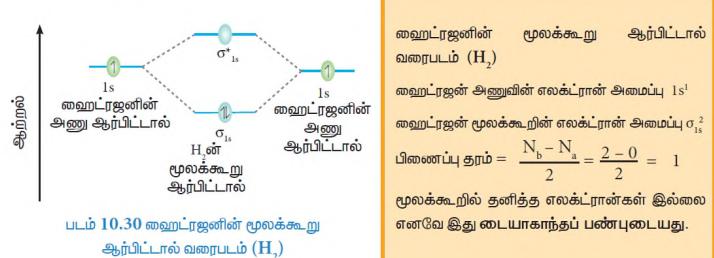
$$Y_{vj \text{ p } gpi \text{ z } gG} = Y_A - Y_B$$

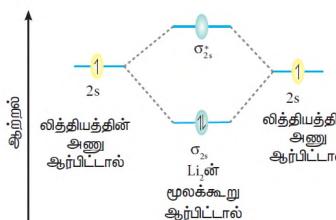
mZ Mhgpl i hyfsid; Mffff; FWfffl L tpi sthy> gpi z gG %yf\$W Mhgpl i hyfs; c Uthtj hftk; mZ Mhgpl i hyfsid; moj j y; FWfffl L tpi stpd; fhuz khf vj jh; gpi z gG %yf\$W Mhgpl i hyfs; c uhtj hftk; fUj yhk; , U 1s Mhgpl i hyfsip; , UeJ , U %yf\$W Mhgpl i hyfs; c UthtJ gpdituk; gl j j py; fhl l ggl LSSJ.

Mffff; FWfffl L tpi st; , uz L 1s Mhgpl i hyfs; xNu fl l j j py; c ssd. kwWk; xNu Fwfi s ngwWssd.



10.10.2 ஒத்த இரு அனுக்கள் கொண்ட சரணு மூலக்கூறுகளின் பிளைப்பு





படம் 10.31 லித்தியத்தின் (Li_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

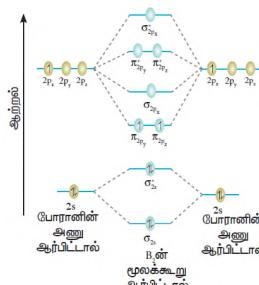
வித்தியத்தின் (Li_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

வித்தியம் அனுவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $1s^2, 2s^1$

வித்தியம் மூலக்கூறின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $\sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{2s}^2$

$$\text{பிளைப்பு தரம்} = \frac{N_b - N_a}{2} = \frac{4 - 2}{2} = 1$$

மூலக்கூறில் தனித்த எலக்ட்ரான்கள் இல்லை எனவே இது கையாகாந்தப் பண்புடையது.



படம் 10.32 போரான் (B_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

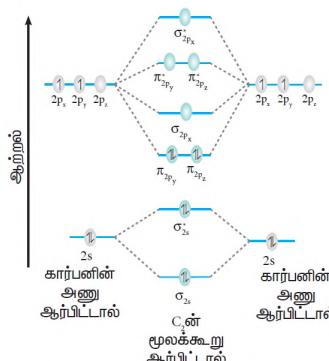
போரான் (B_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்.

போரான் அனுவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $1s^2 2s^2 2p^1$

போரான் மூலக்கூறின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு $\sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{2s}^2, \pi_{2p_y}, \pi_{2p_z}$

$$\text{பிளைப்பு தரம்} = \frac{N_b - N_a}{2} = \frac{6 - 4}{2} = 1$$

மூலக்கூறில் இரு தனித்த எலக்ட்ரான்கள் உள்ளது எனவே இது பாரா காந்தப் பண்புடையது.



படம் 10.33. கார்பன் (C_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

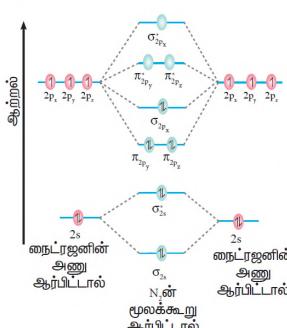
கார்பன் (C_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்.

கார்பன் அனுவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு $1s^2 2s^2 2p^2$

கார்பன் மூலக்கூறின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு $\sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{2s}^2, \pi^2_{2p_y}, \pi^2_{2p_z}$

$$\text{பிளைப்பு தரம்} = \frac{N_b - N_a}{2} = \frac{8 - 4}{2} = 2$$

மூலக்கூறில் தனித்த எலக்ட்ரான்கள் இல்லை எனவே இது கையா காந்தப் பண்புடையது.



படம் 10.34. ஈந்டராஜன் (N_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

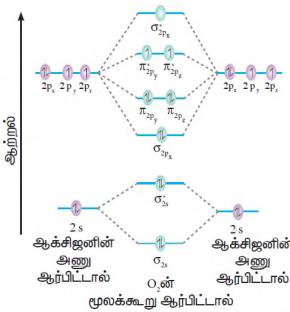
ஐந்டராஜன் (N_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

ஐந்டராஜன் அனுவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு $1s^2 2s^2 2p^3$

ஐந்டராஜன் மூலக்கூறின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $\sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{2s}^2, \sigma_{2s}^2, \pi^2_{2p_y}, \pi^2_{2p_z}, \sigma^2_{2p_x}$

$$\text{பிளைப்பு தரம்} = \frac{N_b - N_a}{2} = \frac{10 - 4}{2} = 3$$

மூலக்கூறில் தனித்த எலக்ட்ரான்கள் இல்லை எனவே இது கையா காந்தப் பண்புடையது.

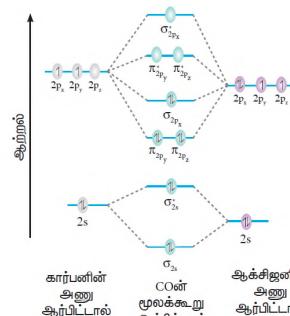


ஆக்சிஜன் (O_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்
ஆக்சிஜன் அணுவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு $1s^2 2s^2 2p^4$
ஆக்சிஜன் மூலக்கூறின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு (O_2)
 $\sigma_{1s}^2 \sigma_{1s}^2 \sigma_{2s}^2 \sigma_{2s}^2 \sigma_{2p_x}^2 \pi_{2p_y}^2 \pi_{2p_z}^2 \pi_{2p_y}^{*1} \pi_{2p_z}^{*1}$
பிணைப்பு தரம் = $\frac{N_b - N_a}{2} = \frac{10 - 6}{2} = 2$

மூலக்கூறில் இரு தனித்த எலக்ட்ரான்கள் உள்ளது எனவே இது பாரா காந்தப் பண்புடையது.

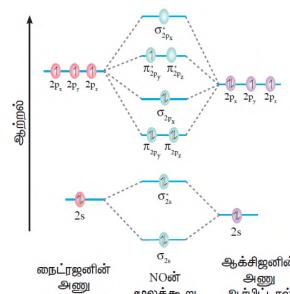
படம் 10.35. ஆக்சிஜன் (O_2) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

10.10.3 வெவ்வேறு அனூக்களைக் கொண்ட இரு அனூ மூலக்கூறுகளில் காலூம் பிணைப்புகள்



கார்பன் மோனாக்ஸைடு (CO) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்
கார்பன் அனூவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $1s^2 2s^2 2p^2$
ஆக்சிஜன் அனூவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு $1s^2 2s^2 2p^4$
கார்பன் மோனாக்ஸைடு மூலக்கூறின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $\sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{2s}^2, \sigma_{2p_x}^2, \pi_{2p_y}^2, \pi_{2p_z}^2, \sigma_{2p_x}^2$
பிணைப்பு தரம் = $\frac{N_b - N_a}{2} = \frac{10 - 4}{2} = 3$
மூலக்கூறில் தனித்த எலக்ட்ரான்கள் இல்லை எனவே இது டையா காந்தப் பண்புடையது.

படம் 10.36 கார்பன் மோனாக்ஸைடு (CO) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்



ஈட்டிக் ஆக்ஸைடு (NO) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்
ஈட்டிக் அனூவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $1s^2 2s^2 2p^3$
ஆக்சிஜன் அனூவின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $1s^2 2s^2 2p^4$
ஈட்டிக் குக்ஸைடு (NO) மூலக்கூறின் எலக்ட்ரான் அமைப்பு = $\sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{1s}^2, \sigma_{2s}^2, \pi_{2p_y}^2, \pi_{2p_z}^2, \sigma_{2p_x}^2 \pi_{2p_y}^{*1}$
பிணைப்பு தரம் = $\frac{N_b - N_a}{2} = \frac{10 - 5}{2} = 2.5$
மூலக்கூறில் ஒரு தனித்த எலக்ட்ரான் உள்ளது எனவே இது பாரா காந்தப் பண்புடையது.

படம் 10.37. ஈட்டிக் ஆக்ஸைடு (NO) மூலக்கூறு ஆர்பிட்டால் வரைபடம்

c Nyhf gpi z gG

c Nyhfqfs; gsgsgGj ; j di k> mj pf ml hj j p kpd; kwWk; ntggqfl j Jk; j di k> j l i l ahfFj y; kwWk; fkgrahf el Lj y; Mfja mtwwwnf c hja gz Gfi sg; ngwWssd. NkYk>, twwd; nfhj pepi y kwWk; c UFeji y kj pgfs; mj pfk; c Nyhfg; gbfj j py> c Nyhf mZ ffs; kf mUfpy; neUqfp mi kej pUff fhuz khf mi kAk; tpi r c Nyhfggpi z gG vd mwaggLfpwJ. c Nyhfggpi z gghdJ xU madpggi z ggyy. Vnddy> madpggi z gghdJ nt tNtW vyfl uhd; fthj di k c i l a mZ ffS ffp i Na VwgLfwpJ. mi j g; NghyNt , J xU rfggpi z gGk; myy Vnddy; c Nyhf mZ ffsipy; mj i d #oeJss 8 myyJ 12 mZ ffS l d; , i z j w vyfl uhdafi s rkhf; gqfpLk; ti fapy; mi tfsp; Nghjkhf vyfl uhdafs k; , yi y. vdNt c Nyhf; gpi z ggpi d tpsff xU Gj paf; nfhsj f Nj i tgg l J .

I & l ; kwWk; yhud] ; MfNahhfshy; Kj d; Kj ypy; c Nyhf gpi z ggwfhd f; nfhsj f Kdnkholaggli J. , f; nfhsj f apdgb c NyhfggbfkhdJ> fl Lwh vyffl uhdafs; thAtpy> Nehkpd; Ri k nfhz l madpf; mkoeJss xU nj hFgghf fUj ggLfwpJ. c Nyhfqfsid; , i z j w vyfl uhdafs; madphaj yhy; , ej fl Lwh vyfl uhdafs; c Uthfdwd. mZ ffSipd; , i z j w vyfl uhdafs; c Nyhf gbfj j py; c ss mi dj J mZ ffshYk; fl Lgghbdwq gqfp ggLtp hy; c Nyhf gpi z gghdJ vyfl uhdafs gpi z gG (electronic bonding) vdTk; mi of fggLfpwJ. fl Lwh vyfl uhdafs; xdi wnahdW

t^{py}fFtj hy; mi tfs; c Nyhf mad^{ps} sr; R^wp r^{lh}f t^{pt}Assd. c Nyhfqfs^{pd}; ngUkghyhd , awgz Gfi s , fnfhsⁱ f t^{psff}dhYk; r^y tukGfS k; c ssd.

c Nyhf mad^{ps}S fFk> fI Lwh vyfl uhdfS fFk; , i l Na epi ykpdd^{ay}; fthrrp t^{pi} r fhz ggL^tj hy> c Nyhfkh^dJ neUqfig; nghj pej fz ffww c Nyhf mad^{ps} sf; nfhz L^ss xU Kggh^khd tbtⁱ kgg^pi dg; ngWf^wJ. vdNt c Nyhfqfs; mj p^f ml h^j pⁱ a ngwWssd. c Nyhfj j pd; kU ntsg^Gw , aej p^u j i l nrayg^Lk; NghJ> mj d; neUqf^p nghj pej mi kgghd^J gy eOT j sqfⁱ sf; nfhz bUggj hy> mj d; toNa efhj y; ei l ngw , aYk; mj htJ c Nyhfkh^dJ fkgrahf eS k; j di ki ag; ngWf^wJ. ntsg^Gw , aej p^u j i l nrayg^LkNghJ J}ai kahd c Nyhfqfs; c i l Ak; Kddh; 40% Kj y; 60% ti u el^rpai l fpwd. xtnt^hU c Nyhf mad^{ps}Ak; mj i dr; R^wp mi dj J pⁱ rfs^pYk; vyfl uhdf; j ps; Kf^{py}hy; #oggl L^ss^j hy> c Nyhf^g; g^pi z gg^wF j pⁱ rggz G , yi y.

NehkpdRi k mad^{ps}sd; toNa vyfl uhdf^s; fI Lgghbdw^p efht^j hy> c Nyhfqfs; mj p^f ntgg kwWk; kpdfl j Jk; j wi dg; ngwWssd. vyfl uhdf; j ps; Kf^{py}hy; xs^pahd^J vj puhs^pffggL^tj hy> c Nyhfqfs; gsgsgGj j di kapi dg; ngwWssd. c Nyhf^g; g^pi z gg^wF; mj p^f typi kAi l ai t vd^gj hy> c Nyhf mad^{ps}fs; j d^j j d^pNa g^phi fAw^W j p^tkhfN^th myyJ thA^thfN^th epi yi k khw^wk; mi l j y; vs^vj hd^J myy. vdNt c Nyhfqfs; mj p^f c UFe^p y kwWk; nf^hj pe^p yi ag; ngwWssd.

c Nyhfqfs^{py}; fhz ggL^k; g^pi z gg^pi d> %yf\$W Mhg^pl hy; nfhsⁱ fggb edF t^{psff} , aYk; , fnfhsⁱ fapdgb> c Nyhf gbfj j py; c ss mj p^f vz z p^fi fap^yhd mZ ffs^{pd}; mZ Mhg^pl hyfs; Nkwng^hUej p vz z ww g^pi z g^G kwWk; vj phg^pi z g^G %yf\$W Mhg^pl hyfi s> Mwwy; , i l ntsp^{adw}p c UthfFfpwd.

g^pi z g^G %yf\$W Mhg^pl hy; xtnt^hWk> xU N[hb vyfl uhdfS l d; KOi kahf epugggl L^ssd. vj phg^pi z g^G %yf\$W Mhg^pl hyfs; fhypahf c ssd. Mwwy; , i l ntsp , di k c Nyhfqfs^{pd}; kpdfl j Jk; j p^wDfF fhuz khf mi kf^pwd. , i z j p^w gl i l apy^pUeJ> fI j Jggi i l fF gy vyfl uhdf^s; ntggf; f^pshTWj d; fhuz khf> c Nyhfqfs; ntggk; fI j Jk; j di ki ag; ngwWssd. ntgepi y mj p^fhpfFkNghJ kpdfl j Jj; j p^wd; Fi wf^wJ. Vnddy; c Nyhf mad^{ps}sd; ntgg , affj j hy> c Nyhf gbfj j p^wss> fI Lwh vyfl uhdf^{pd}; j i l aww , affj j p^wF Nj i tahd r^{lh}d gbf mi kgghd^J Fi yf^wJ. j hkpk> ntss^p kwWk; j qfj j pⁱ d j t^hj j ngUkghyhd c Nyhfqfs; fUi k epw^j j pⁱ d ngwWssd. mi dj J mi yeski l a xs^papi d c l ft^hj Ny , j wFf; fhuz khf mi kf^wJ.