APP LO
STUDY CENTRE

TEST - 8

Sound	9 k; tFgG	myF—8 - Xyப
	10 k; tFgG	myF 5 xyபapay;

9th mwptpay;
myF – 8

mwpKfk;

- xyபahdJ xUtப MwwyhFk; mJ ekJ nrtபa milAkNghJ czh;it VwgLj;Jfpdwd. rப xyபfs; nrtபfF ,dpi kahfTk> rப xyபfs; NflgjwF ,dpi kawwjhfTk; ,Ufpdwd. Mdhy; mi dj;J xyFSk; nghUl;fs; mjப ti ltjhNyNa czlhfpdwd. ,ttjih;Tfs; xU Clfjjpd; topNa Mwwyhf gutப ek; nrtபa milfpdwd. kdj dpd; nrtfshy; xU Fwggபl mjpntz;neLffk; kwWk; Mwwy; nfhzl xyப mi yfi s klLNk NflLz u KbAk; xyபapd; nrwpthdJ xU Fwggபl msi ttpl f;Fi wthf ,Uejhy; mtnthypa ek; nrtபahy; Nflf ,ayhJ. xyபapd; RuggzGk; (quality) xtnthU xyFFk; nttNtwhf ,UfFk; ,it mi djjwFk; fhuz k; vdd? xyபahdJ gy gzGfi sg; ngwwpUggNj ,jwwfhd fhuz khfFk; ,ejg; ghljjpy; xyப czlhjy> guTjy; kwWk; mtwwpd; gyNtW gzGfi sg; gwwp ehk; fwNghk; NkYk; khahypa kwWk; mjd; mdwhl thojpaay; gadfi sAk; mwpNthk;

xyப VwgLjy; :

- nttNtW xyப %yqfyபUeJ NjhdwdWk; nttNtW xyபis egfs; jpdKk; Nflfpdwhfs; mi t vtthW czlhfpdwd vdgij gwwp nejpjjpUffwpahfT xyப vtthW czlhfwJ vdgij Ghpej nfhss fNo nfhLfggLsss nraygh bi dr; nraJ ghhgNghk;

- ,i rffi tapd; Gaqfi s ,uggh; gli lapy; mbfFk; NghJ mJ mjphti lfpwJ. ,i rf; fi tapd; Gaqfs; mjphti ltjhy; mUfpYss fhwW %yf$Wfs; mjphti lfpdwd. ,ttthW mjphTfs; xypa czlhfFfpdwd.

xyப mi yfs; guTjy;
xyப mi yfs; gut Clfk; Njit

- xyப mi yfs; guTtjwF fhwW> ePh; v/F Nghdw nghUsfs; Njit. xyப mi yfs; ntwwpljjpy; gut KbahJ. ,jid kz பrrhb Nrhjid %yk; tpsffyhk;

- xU kpdrhu kz p kwWk; xU kz prrhbi a vLj;Jf; nfhsNthk; kpdrhu kz pahdJ fhwWgGfhj kz prrhbapDs; nghUjjgglLssJ. [hbahdJ xU ntwwpl khffk; gkGld; , i z ffgglLssJ. kz pi a xypffr;nra;AkNghJ> ehk; xypi af; NflffNwhk; ntwwpl khffk; gkgpd; %yk; [hbapYss fhwi w rpwpJ rpwjhf ntsNawWkNghJ> xypapd; msT rpwpJ rpwjhff; Fiwaj; njhlqFfpwJ. fhwi w KwwpYkhf ntsNawpa gwF xyp Nflgpyi y. FLi tapDs; klz Lk; fhwi wr; nrYjjdhy; xypahdJ klz Lk; Nfl;fj; njhlqFk;

xyp xU mi y :

- xypahdJ xyp %yjjpypUeJ xU Clfjjpd; toNa Nflgthpd; nrtpiar; nrdwilfpwJ. xU nghUs; mjph;tilakNghJ mJ mjidr; RwwAss Clfjjpd; Jfsfpi sAk; mjph;tilar; nrafpwJ. Mdhy> Clfjjpd; Jfsfs; , lkngahtjpyiy. xyp %yjjpypUeJ mjd; ghjgG klLNk , yffwF vLj;Jr; nryyggLfpwJ. nghUnshdW mjph;tilak; NghJ> mejg nghUspwF mUfpYss JfshdJ jdJ rkepiyg GsspapypUeJ tpyffggLfpwJ. , jJfs; mUfpYss Jfskl xU tpiriar; nrYjjp mjd; fhuz khf mUfpYss Jfs; jdJ xaT epi yapypUeJ efhe;J nryfpwJ. mUfpYss Jfis ,lgngahrrp mi lar; nraj gddh; Kjy; Jfs; jdJ gioa epiyia mi lfpwJ. xypahdJ ekJ nrtpi a mi lAk; ti u , eegfOthdJ njhlheJ ei IngWk; MfNt> xyp %yjjdhy; cUthFk; ghjgG klLNk nrafpwJ. Mdhy; Jfsfs; mNj epi yapy; jhd; cssJ ClfjjYss mi djJj; JfsfSNk jqfsJ rkepiyg Gsspapy; ,oeJ mjph;T vdggLk; KdDk; Kd;Dk; gnd;Dkhd ,affi j Nkwnfhsfpdwd. ,jdhy> mjph;tdhJ KdNdhffpr; nryfpdwJ. ,t;thW KdNdhffpr; nryYk; mjph;Nt mi y vdggLk;

xyp mi yfs; nellii yfsh?

- NkNy css nraayghl by; fkgp; RUspd; xU rpy gFjpfspy; RUsfs; neUffkhf c ssi jf; fz Bhfs; ,ggFjp neUffggFjp myyJ mOjjggFjp vdggLfpwJ. ,uz L neUffqfSffpiNa fkgp; RUs; tpyfp ,UfFk; gFjp nefpoTggFjp vdggLk; fkgpRUs; mjph;TWk; NghJ neUffFk; (C) nefpoTk; (R) fkgpRUspd; toNa efheJ nryYk; ,t;thW neUffKk; nefporrAkhr; nryYk; mi yfNs nellii yfs; vdggLfpdwd. nellii ys; Clfjjpd; Jfsfs; guTk; jpi rf;F ,i z ahf KdDk; gdDkhf mjph;TWfpdwd.

- KdDk; gdDkhf mjph;TWk; (nellii yfs) xypAk; xU nellii yahFk; Clfjjpwss Jfsfs; neUffKk; nefporrAk; mi lAk; NghJjhd; mjd; toNa xyp mi yfs; nryyKbAk; neLffk; vdgJ Jfsfs; mUfUNf ,UfFk; gFjpahFk; nefpoT vdgJ Fiwej mOjjk; css gFjp MFk; mqF> Jfsf tpdNa ,UfFk; xyp vdgJ vejpUtpay; nellii yfF xU cjhuz khFk; xU Clfjjpy; xyp mi yapd; nellii yjjdikia tpsfFfpwJ.

xyp mi yapd; gz Gfs;

- tlR> mjph;ntz > mi yTffhyk; mi yeBsk; kwWk; Ntfk; myyJ jpirNtfk; MfpapaNa gz Gfp sf;nfhz L xU xyp mi yi a KOi kahf tiuaWff KbAk;

thR (A):
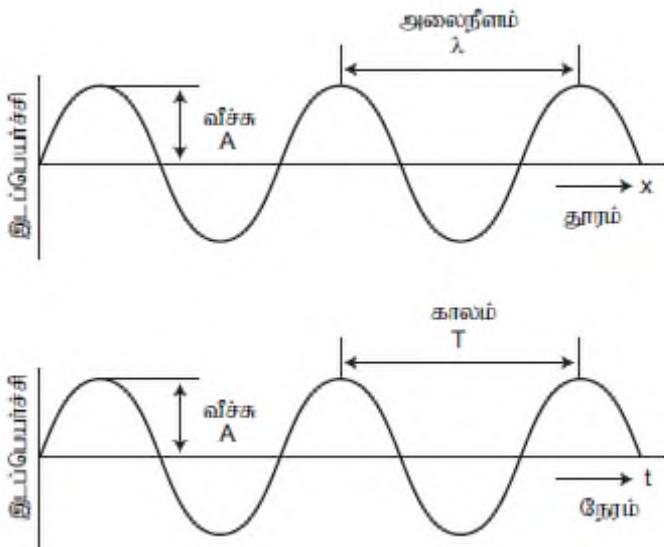
- xyp mi yahdJ> xU Clfjjpd; toNa nry;Yk; NghJ> mej Clfjjpd; Jfsfs; eLepi yg; Gsspayy;UeJ millAk; ngUk; ,Igngahrrp thR vdggLk; mjhTWk; nghUspd; thR mjpfkhf ,Uejhy> xyp cujj xypahfTk> thR Fi wthf ,Uejhy> mJ nkdi kahd xypahfTk; ,UfFk; thrhdJ A vdw vOjjhy; Fwpggplg gLfpwJ. ,jd; SI myF kll;h; (kI) MFk;

mjhntz; (n):

- mjhti lak; nghUs; xU nehbapy; VwgLjJk; mjhTfspd; vzzpfifahdJ mjd; mjhntz; vdggLk; ,J 'n' vdw vOjjhy; FwpggpgggggggggLfpwJ. mjhntzzpd; SI myF n`h;;]; (Hz) myyJ nr^-1 MFk; 20 Hz Kjy; 20,000 Hz ti u mjhntz pfs; nfhz;l xyp mi yfis kll;LNk kdj dpd; nrtpfs; Nfl;Lz u KbAk; 20 n`h;;]; fFk; Fi wthd mjhntz; nfhz;l xypfs; Fwnwhypfs; vdggLk; mjhntz; 20>000 Hz f;F mjpfkhd xyp kpi fnahyp myyJ khahyp vdggLk; ,jjifa xypfis ek; fhJfshy; czu KbahJ.

mi yTffhyk; (T):

- mjhTWk; Jfs> xU KOi kahd mjhtpwF vLjJf; nfhssSk; fhyk; mi yTffhyk; vdggLk; ,J T vdw vOjjhy; FwpffggLfpwJ. SI myF Ki wapy; ,jd; myF tpdhb. mi yTffhyk; kwWk; mjhntz; Mfpai t xdWfnhdW vjhtprpjjpy; cssd.

mi y ePsk; (λ)

- mjhTWk; Jfnshdwy> xU mjhtpwF vLjJf; nfhssSk; Neujjpy; Clfjjpy; mi y guTk; njhi yT mi yePsk; vdggLk; xU xyp mi yapy; ,uzL neUffqfs; kwWk; nefp TfspdW ikaqfSfF ,il gglli njhiyNt xU mi yePsk; vdggLk; mi yePskhdJ> λ vdw vOjjhy; FwpffgglgggggLfpwJ. ,jd; SI myF kll;h; MFk;

xyapd;jpi rNtfk; myyJ Ntfk; (V)

- xU tpdhb Neujjpy; xyp mi y fl;Fk; njhiyNt jpi rNtfk; myyJ Ntfk; vdggLk; ,jd; SI myF kl;tp-1 MFk;

gyNtW xy泭fi s NtWgLj;Jjy;

- xy泭fi s fb;f;fhZ k; fhuz 泭fi sf; nfhz ;L xdwpy泭Ue;J kw;nwhd;whf NtWgLjjyhk;
    1. xy泭 c ugG kw;Wk; xy泭nrw泭T
    2. RUj 泭
    3. juk;

xy泭nrw泭T:

- xNu mj泭ntz ; nfhz ;l , uz ;L xy泭fs; c ugGg; gz ;G %yk; NtWgLjjggLfp泭dwd. xU xy泭ahdJ c ujjh myyJ nkdi kahdjh vdgJ mjd; tf泭 rg nghWj;J mi kAk; xU Nki ri a nkJthfj; jl;LkNghJ nkJthd Xi r Nfl;Fk; Vnddpy泭> Fi wej tf泭Ri la xy泭ahdJ c z ;lhfp泭wJ. Nki ri a Ntfkhf mbf;Fk; NghJ c ujj xy泭 Nfl;fp泭wJ. mj泭f nrw泭Ti la xy泭ahdJ mj泭f Mwwi yg; ngww泭Ugghry泭 mJ mj泭f J}uk; nryy KbAk; xy泭ahdJ mjd; %yjj泭Ue;J thpe;J nfhz ;NI nry;tjhy; mjd; tf泭R Fi weJ nfhz ;NI nry;Yk; xNu mj泭ntz ; nfhz ;l nkdi kahd kw;Wk; c ujj xy泭mi yapd; tbtjij Fwf;fp泭wJ.
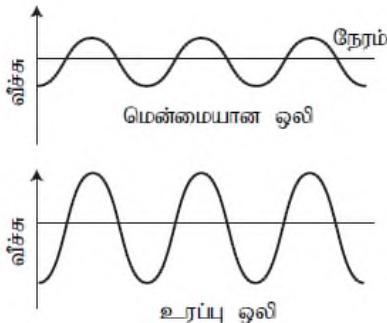
- xy泭apd; c ugGg; gz ghdJ mjd; nrw泭i tr; rhhejpUf;Fk; XuyF fhyjjy泭y> XuyF guggpd; toNa mi y guTk; jp泭rf泭 nrqFjjhr; nry;Yk; Mwwy泭d; msT nrw泭T vd ti ua怀Wff;fggLfp泭wJ.

Xhp泭jjy泭y Nfl;Fk; xy泭apd; nrw泭thdJ fb;f;fz ;y fhuz 泭fi sr; rhhejpUf;Fk;

1. xy泭 %yjjpd; tf泭R
2. xy泭 %yjj泭wFk; Nflgtu泭Fk; , i lNa c ss njhi yT
3. xy泭 %yjjpd; gugG
4. Clf jjpd; mlhjjp泭
5. xy泭 %yjjpd; mj泭ntz ;

- xy泭apd; nrw泭thdJ nl泭rpngy; (dB) vdw myfhy; mst泭lggLfp泭wJ. njhi yyNghp af; fz ;L gpbjj mnyf;]hz ;lh fp`hk; ngy; vdgtuhy; ep泭dthf , gngauhhdJ toq;fggLfp泭wJ.

RUj 泭:

- RUj 泭 vdgJ xU xy泭ahdJ fdjjh myyJ fp泭ryhdjh vdgij mwp泭a cjTk; xy泭apd; gz ghFk; mj泭f RUj 泭 nfhz ;l xy泭fs; fdjjhfTk; , Uf;Fk; , uz ;L , irf; fUtp泭shy; vOggglLk; xNu tp泭rr泭 nfhz ;l , uz ;L xy泭fs; NtWgl mj泭ntz 泭fis nfhz bUejhy泭> mit xd;Wf泭nfhd;W NtWgLfp泭dwd. Fi wej RUj 泭 kw;Wk; mj泭f RUj 泭 nfhz ;l xy泭fi sf; Fwf;Fk; mi yfis fhl;lggl;Lssd.

குற்றொலி (குறைந்த சுருதி)

உயர் சுருதி
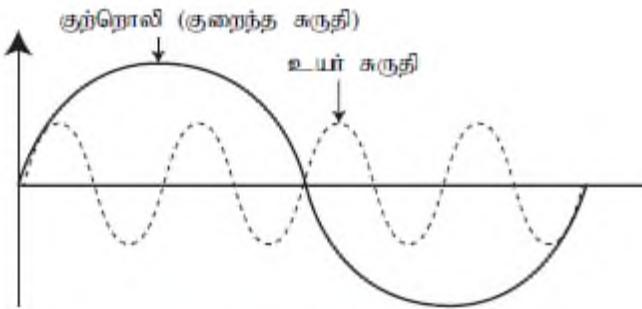
படம் 8.6 சுருதி

- ,uz ;L nttNtW ,irffUtpfshy; vOggggl ;l> xNu khjphahd c ugG kwWk; RUjp i af; nfhz ;l ,uz ;L xypfis NtWgLj ;Jtjw ;F juk; vdw gz ;G gadgLfpwJ. xNu xU mjphntz ;i z f; nfhz ;l xypahdJ njhdp (tone) vdggLfpwJ. gyNtW njhdpfspd; njhFgG ,irfFwgG (note) vdggLfpwJ Ruk; (Timre) vdgj njhdp vdgij NtWgLjjf; $ba gz ghFk;

xypapd; Ntfk;

- kPrhj ;jdi k nfhz ;l Clfjjpd; toNa guTk; nghOJ> xypahdJ XuyF fhyjjpy; flej njhiy yNt xypapd; Ntfk; vdW tiuaWffggLfpwJ.

$$\text{Ntfk; (v)} = \frac{\text{fl ej; njhiy yT}}{\text{fhyk;}}$$

xU mi yahdJ fl ej njhiy yT xU mi y ePsk; (λ) vdTk> mJ guTtjwF vLj ;Jf; nfhz ;l fhyk; fhyk; mi yTf;fhyk; (T) vdTk; nfhz ;l hy;

$$\text{Ntfk; (v)} = \frac{\text{xU mi yeP sk; } (l)}{\text{xU mi yTf; fhyk; } (T)} \quad (m) \quad v = \frac{l}{T}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{n} \text{ vdgjhy; } v = n\lambda$$

- Clfjjpd; gz ;Gfs; khwhky; ,UfFk; NghJ> mi dj ;J mjphntz ;fisf; nfhz ;l xypfSpd; NtfKk; xdwhFNt ,UfFk;

- xU xyp mi yapd; mjphntz ; 2 fpNyh n` h[;] ; kwWk; mi yeP sk; 5 nr.kP vdpy; 1.5 fpkP J}uj ;i j f; fl f;f> mJ vLj ;Jf; nfhsS k; fhyk; vdd?

jh;T:

Ntfk> v = nλ

,q;F> n = 2 fpNyh n` h[ ;] ; = 2000 n` h[;] ;
λ = 15 nr.kP = 0.15 kP
v = 0.15 × 2000 = 300 kPhr⁻¹

$$\text{Ntfk; (v)} = \frac{\text{fl ej; njhiy yT}(d)}{\text{fhyk; } (d)}$$

$$= \frac{1500}{300} = 5 \text{ tp}$$

xypahdJ 1.5 fpkP njhiy yi tf; fl f;f 5 tpdhbfs; MFk;

20ºC ntggepi yapy; 22 kkfh n` h[;] ; mjph; ntz ; nfhz ;l xypapd; mi y ePsk; vdd?

jh;T:

λ = v/n

, qNf> v = 344 ms^{-1}

n = 22 MHz = 22 × 10^6 Hz

λ = 344 / 22 × 10^6 = 15.64 ×10^{-6} m = 14.64 μm

gyNtW Clfq;fspy; xypapd; Ntfk;

· xypahdJ xU Clfjjpd; topNa xU Fwggpl;l Ntfjjpy; guTfpwJ. thdjjpy; kpddy; Njhdwp , b , bf;Fk; NghJ> KjyhtJ kpddiy yf; fhz fpNwhk; gpwFjhd; , b Xiri af; Nflfpwhk; MfNt xypahdJ xspi atp kpff; Fiwthd Ntfjj;NyNa nryl+fpwJ vdgij ehk; mwpayhk; xypapd; Ntfhd;J> mJ gazpfff;\$ba Clfjjpd; gzipgg; nghWjNj cssJ.

· xypapd; NtfhdJ> jplgnghUi stpl thAtpy; kpff; Fiwthf , Uf;Fk; vejnthU Clfjpyk; ntggepiy mjpfhpfFk; NghJ xypapd; NtfKk; mjpfhpfFk; cjhuz khf> fhwwpy; 0°C ntggepiyapy; xypapd; Ntfk; 330 kPtp^{-1} MFk; NkYk; 25°C ntggepiyapy; 34 kPtp^{-1} MFk; xU Fwggpl;l ntggepiyapy; nttNtW Clfjjpy; xypapd; Ntfk; nfhLffpggl;LssJ.

25°C ntggepiyapy; nttNtW Clfjjpy; xypapd; Ntfk;

epiy	Clfk;	Ntfk; (kPtp^{-1})
jplgnghUsfs;	mYkpdpak;	6420
	epffy;	6040
	v/F	5960
	,UkG	5950
	gpjjis	4700
	fzz hb	3980
jputqfs;	ePh; (fliy;ePh)	1531
	ePh; (J}a ePh)	1498
	vjjdhy;	1207
	nkjjdhy;	1103
thAffs;	i` lu[d;	1284
	`ypak;	965
	fhwW	340
	Mf;]p[d;	316
	fej il Mfi]L	213

xypahdJ fhwwi wtpl 5 klqF Ntfkhf ePhpy; gaz pf;Fk; fly ePhpy; xypapd; Ntfk; kpf mjpfkhf (mjhtJ 5500 fpkP / kz p) ,Uggjhy> fly elUf;Fs; Magpuk; fpNyh kl+lh; njhi ytpy; ,Uf;Fk; ,uz L jkpgpfpyqfs; xdWld; xdW vspjpy; Ngrpf; nfhsss KbAk;

xyp vjpnuhypjjy;

· xU ,uggh gej; Rtwwpy; glL gpuj;gyggJ Nghy; xypahdJ jplgnghUs; myyJ jputjjpd; kPJ glL gpuj;gyffk; xyp vjpnuhypggjwF> totogghd myyJ nrhunrhugghd xU nghppa gugG Nji tggLfpwJ. vjpnuhypjjy; tpjpfshtd:

· xypahdJ xU Gsspapy; VwgLjjk; gLNfhz Kk; mJ vjpnuhypffk; Nfhz Kk; rkkhf ,Uf;Fk;

- xyp gLk; jpir> vjpuhypofFk; jpir kwWk; mgGsspapy; tiuaggl1
  nrqFj;JfNfhL Mfpait xNU jsjjpy;mi kfpdwd.

gyKiw vjpuhypjjypd; gadfs;
,i rf; fUtpfs;

- FoynhgUffp> xypngUffp> Foyfs> ehj];tuk> nrdha> jhiu Nghdw ,irf;
  fUtpfsahTk; xypahdJ xU Fwggl1 jpirapy; guTk; tifapy;
  tbti kfpgglLssd. ,fFUtpspy; xU Fohapi dj; njhlheJ xU $kG tbt
  mi kgghdJ xypi ag; ngUffkilar; nraJ Nflgtiu Nehffp KdNdwpr; nry;YkhW
  mi kfpgglLssJ.

,jaj;Jbggstp (Stethoscope):

- ,jaj;Jbggstp vdgJ xU kUj;Jtf; fUtpahFk; ,J clypy; czjhFk; xypfisf;
  Nflf cjTfpwJ. clypy; NjhdWk; xypahdJ> ,fFUtpapy; css ,izgGf;
  Fohapy; gyKiw vjpuhypggi leJ> kUjJthd; nrtpia mi lfpwJ.

vjpuhyp:

- caukhd flilqfs> kiyfs; Nghdw vjpuhypfFk; gugGfspd; mUNf epdW
  i fjlbdhNyh myyJ Fuy; vOggpdhNyh rwpJ Neuk; fojJk; mjid ehk; klz Lk;
  NflFKbAk; ,ej xypahdJ vjpuhyp vdggLfpwJ.

- xU tpdhbapy; gjjpy; xU gqF fhyjjwF xypahdJ njhlheJ %i sapy;
  czuggLfpwJ. vdNt> vjpuhypffgglL xypi a njsjhff; Nflf Ntz Lnkdpy; xyp
  kwWk; vjpuhypfF ,ilggl1 fhyk; Fiwejj 0.1 tpehbahf ,Uff Ntz Lk; xU
  Fwggl1 ntgggpi yapy; xypapd; Ntfk; 340 kPtp-1 vdf; fUJNthk; xypahdJ
  %yjjpypUejJ nrdW> jilgplL> vjpuhypjJ 0.1 tpdhbffpg; gpwF Nflgtiu
  milfpwJ. vdNt> xyp gazjjj nkhjj njhiyT 340 kPtp-1 × 0.1 tp = 34 kP

- MfNt> vjpuhypi a njsjhff; Nflf Ntz Lkhdhy; vjpuhypfFk; gugG Fi wejglrk;
  17 kP njhi ytpy; ,Uff Ntz Lk; ,ejj; njhi ytdhJ fhwwpd; ntgggi yi ag;
  nghWjJ; khWgLk; njhlh; myyJ gyKiw vjpuhypjjypdhy; vjpuhypi a xU
  Ki wfF NkYk; Nflf ,aYk; nttNtW cajjpYss Nkfqfs; kwWk; epyk; Nghdw
  gyNtW vjpuhypfFk; gugGfspd; kPU gLk; xyp mi yfspd; njhlh; vjpuhypggpd;
  fhuz khf ,bKoffk; VwgLfpwJ.

- xUth; jdJ Jgghfpi ar; RlI 5 tpdhbfFg; gpwF vjpuhypi af; Nflfpwhh; mth;
  Fdiw Nehffp 310 kP KdNdhffp efheJ klz Lk; RLfpwhh; ,gnghOJ 3 tpdhbfFg;
  gpwF vjpuhypi af; Nflfpwhh; vdpy; xyiapd; Ntfk; vt;tsT?

jhT:

njhi yT (d) = Ntfk; (v) × fhyk; (t)
Kjy; Ki w RLkNghJ xyp flej njhi yT> 2d = v × 5
,uzlhtJ Ki w RLkNghJ xyp flej njhi yT> 2d – 620 = v × 3
rkdghlL 2 I khwwp vOjpdhy>
$$2d = (v × 3) + 620$$
rkdghlL 1 kwWk; 3 ypUeJ> 5v = 3v + 620
$$2v = 620$$
xyapd; jpi rNtfk; v = 310 kP/tp-1

vjௗ; Kof;fk;

- nghௗa mi wfsௗy; VwgLjjggLk; xyௗahdJ> mi waௗd; Rthfsௗy; glL; kௐ Lk; vjௗnuhyௗgG mi leJ mjௗd; Nfl;Fk; jdi k RogahFk; tiu ebjjௗUf;Fk; gd;Kf vjௗnuhyௗggd; fhuz khf> xyௗaௗd; Nflly; ebjjௗUf;Fk; jdi k vjௗh; KOf;fk; vdggLk; fi yauqௗfk> nghௗa mi wfs> jௗi uauqௗfk; xyggjௗTf;\$lqௗfs; Nghdwtwwௗy; VwgLk; mjௗfkhd vjௗh; Kof;fk; tௐUkgjjffJ myy. Vnddௗy; ,iri a urௗffNth> Ngrir njsௗthff; Nfl;fNth ,ayhJ. vjௗh; Koffjijf; Fi wggjwF fi yauqௗfjjௗd; Nkw\$i u> Rthfs; Nghdwi t xyௗa clௗftUk; jdi k nfhzௗl nghUsௗfshyhd mKf;fggl ehh; mlௗil> jௗi urrlௗyfs> gௗsh]lh; Nghdw nghUsௗfshy; %lgglbUfFk; ghhi tahshfs; mkUk; ,Ufௗ ffSk; xyௗa clௗftUk; gz gௗd; mbggi lagNyNa njhgT nraaggLfௗdwd. ,jdhy> kௗff; Fi wej xyௗNa gௗmjௗgygG milfwJ. muqௗfqௗfs> epforrௗ mi wfs; kwWk; jௗNalௗlhfis tbtikffk; NghJ ,ej fhuz qௗfs; fUjjௗy; nfhssௗggLfௗdwd.

kௗhahyௗ;

- 20>000 nˋ hl;] fௗFk; mjௗfkhd mjௗh; ntzௗi zf; nfhzௗl xyௗ mi yfs; kௗhahyௗ mi yfs; vdggLfௗdwd. ,ej mi yfis kdௗj nrtௗfshy; cz uKbahJ. Mdhy> tௗyqௗfs; ,twi wf; Nfl;Lz uKbAk; cjhuz khf> ehahy; kௗhahyௗ mi yfi sf; Nfl;fKbAk; rhi yfsௗd; eLNt XbtUk; khdfs> thfdjjௗwF Kdghf ghaeJ tௗ lhjgbf> kௗhahyௗ mi yfi sf; nfhzௗl xygghdfs; thfdqௗfsௗy; gadgLjjggLfௗdwd.

- kௗhahyௗ mi yfsௗd; Kffௗakhd gad; vddntdwhy> ,it kdௗj clௗyௗd; cWgGffis Muha;tjwFg; gadgLfௗdwd. kௗhahyௗ mi yfi s clௗyௗDs; nrYjjkNghJ> mi t clௗy; cWgGfs; kwWk; vYkGfsௗy; glL; vjௗnuhyௗffௗdwd. ,ej mi yfs; fz ௗwௗmagglL> Muhaggl L fz ௗdgagy; NrkௗffggLfௗdwd. ,tthW ngwggLk; tiu gljjௗwF vjௗnuhyௗ MotiuT (Echogram) vdW ngah; ,J kUjJt Ma;Tfsௗy; gadgLfௗdwJ. fly; fz ௗfhz ௗggYk; kௗhahyௗ mi yfs; gadgLfௗdwd.

kௗhahyௗagd; gad;fs;

- kௗhahyௗ mi yfs; J}ai kahfFk; njhௗy; Elgjjௗy; gadgLfௗdwd. nghUsௗfsௗd; kUss; kௗfr; rௗwௗa Jfsௗfis eஃFtjwF> mgnghUsௗfs; kௗhahyௗ nryYk; jUtjjௗDs; itjjJ J}ai kg; gLjjggLfwJ.

- cNyhfg; gli lfsௗYss ntbgG kwWk; Fiwfis kௗhahyௗ mi yfi sf; nfhzௗl fz ௗwௗmayhk;

- kௗhahyௗ mi yfs; ,jajjௗd; gyNtW gFjௗfsௗygUeJ vjௗnuhyௗffggl L ,jajjௗd; gஃkgjij VwgLj;Jfௗdwd. ,njhௗy; Elgjjwf kௗhahyௗ ,ja tiutௗ vdW ngah;

- kௗhahyௗ mi yfi sfnfhz ௗl rௗMehjjௗjYss fwfis rௗWrW Jfsfshf cilff KbAk; gd;dh; mi t rௗMeh; tohahf ntsௗNawwggLfௗdwd.

Nrhdhh; (Sonar):

- Nrhdhh; (SONAR) vdw nrhyযௗd; tௗhௗthfk; Sound Navigation and Ranging vdgjhFk; Nrhdhh; vdw fUtௗahdJ kௗhahyௗ mi yfi sr; nrYjjௗ eUjJ mba>Yss nghUsௗfsௗd; J}uk> jௗi r kwWk; Ntfk; Mfௗatwi wf; fz ffௗ gadgLfwJ. ,jdௗ kௗhahyௗfi sg; guggf;\$ba rhjdKk> kௗhahyௗfi s cz uf;\$ba cz hௗtௗAk; cssd. mi t glF kwWKk; fggyௗSfF mbayௗ nghWjjggl Lssd. guggapahdJ kௗhahyௗfi s cUthfௗg; gugGfௗdwd. ,jjௗ yfs; eYfFs; gaz jௗJ> flyௗd; mbjjsjjௗy; css nghUl;fsௗd; kU (mjhtJ fly; gLif> kldfsௗd; \$l;lk;) glL; vjௗnuhyggil6J kௐ Lk; tUknghOJ cz hௗtௗmahy; cz uggLfௗdwd. cz hௗmahdJ kௗhahyௗfi s kpdrhu iriffshf khwwௗilar; nrafௗdwd. mtwwௗiAeJ jftiyfs; ngwggLfௗdwd. eஃgy; xyௗagd; jௗi rNtfk; kwWk; guggggi l xyௗfFk> ngwggl

vj[mnuhyp;fFk; ,ilNa css fhy ,ilNntsp; Mf[patwi; wf; fz; ffpl;L> mjd; %yk; eUf;Fssp;Ue;J khahyp;mi yfis vj[mnuhy[j;j nghUspd; njhi yi tf; fz; ffpl; yhk;

- guggggl;l; kwWk; ngwggl;l; khahyp;mi yfSfF ,ilNaahd fhy ,ilNntspi a 't' vdTk; eh[pd; Ntfjij 'v' vdTk; nfhz;lhy> khahyp;mahdJ flej njhi yT 2d /t = v MFk;

- ,t;thW nghUs;fspd; njhi yi tf; fz;lwp;Ak; Kiw vj[mnuhyp neLf;fk; (echo-ranging) vdggLk; flypd; Mojij mwpaTk> eUf;F mbapy; mi ke;Jss ki yfs> FdWfs> eh%ofpf; fggyfs; kwWk; gdggghi wfs; Mf[patw , lk; fz;lwpptjwFk; ,ej KiwahdJ gadgLfpdwJ.

- xU fggypypUeJ mDgggLk; khahyp;mahdJ flYfF mbapYss nghUspd; kU vj[mnuhyp;fggl;L 3.42 tpdhbfFg; gpwF

fz;f;fL 4:

- xU fggypypUeJ mDgggLk; khahyp;mahdJ flYfF mbapYss nghUspd; kU vj[mnuhyp;fggl;L 3.42 tpdhbfFg; gpwF kbz;Lk; tejilfpwJ. fly; ehpy; khahyp;apd; Ntfk; 1531 vdpy; fggypypUeJ flypd; mbggFjp ti u css njhi yT vt;tsT?

jhpT:

khahyp; flej njhi yT = 2 × flypd; Mok;
njhi yT = Ntfk; × Neuk; vdgjhy>
        2d = Ntfk; × Neuk;
$$d = \frac{5236}{2} = 2618 \text{ kP}$$
MfNt> fggypypUeJ flypd; Mok; = 2618 kP myyJ 2.618 fpkP

kpd; xyp ,ja ti uglk; (ECG):

- kpd; xyp ,ja ti uglk; vdgJ ,jajij;g; gwwp mwpejU nfhs;tjwfhd vspa kwWk; goi kahd Kiw ahFk;; ,J ,jajij;g; gwwp mNef jftyfis ms;pf;fpdwJ. NkYk; ,ja Nehahsp;fis; sg; gwwp Ma;tpd; kpf Kfffakhd gFjpahfTk; ,J cssJ. ,k;Kiwapy> ,jajijypUeJ ngwggLk; xypahdJ> kpd; rpfdyfshf khwwggLfpdwd. vdNt ECG vdgJ> Neujij;g; nghWj;J khwf;$ba ,jaj; jirfspd; kpdrhu nrayghLfi sf; Fwggjhfk; nghjthf> gFggha;T nra;jjwfhf> jhsfspd; kU ,it mssgggLfpdwd. ,jajjpd; nrayghLfi s xUnpy epkp Neu ,ilNntspapy; ngUf;ffi lar; nra;J> gjpT nra;Ak; Kiw Na ECG vdgglk;

nrtpapd; mikg;G:

- ehk; vt;thW xhpi af; Nfl;fpNwhk;? nrtp vdgglk; kpf Ez;zpa czh;c Wggd; %yk; ehk; xypi af; Nfl;fpNwhk;; Nfl;ff;$ba mjpnntzfpisf; nfhz;l fhwwpd; Vwglk; mOjj khWghLfis kpdrhu irffshf khwWtjwF ,it cjTfpdwd. ,ej irffs> fhJ eukGis; topNa %isar; nrdwilfpdwd. nrtpapdJ xhpi af; Nfl;Fk; tpjkhdJ fPNo tpsffggl;LssJ.

- nrtpapd; ntspggFjp nrtpkly; vdW mioffglfpwJ. ,J RwWgGwjjypUeJ xypi ar; NrfhpffpdwJ. Nrfhpffggl;l xypahdJ> ntspp nrtpf; Foha; %yk; nrtpf;F csNs nryfpwJ. ntspp nrtpf; Foahpd; Kbtpy> nrtpggi w (Tympaic membrane)

cssJ. fhw;W Clfj;py; xU neUf;fkhdJ cz;lhFkNghJ> nrt;ggi wapd;
ntspggFj;paYss mOjjkhdJ mj;pfhj;J> nrt;ggi wahdJ clGwk; jssggLfpwJ.
mJNghyNt> fhw;W Clfjj;py; xU nefporp cz;lhFk; NghJ> nrt;ggi wahdJ.
ntspGwk; jssggLfpwJ. ,t;thwhf nrt;ggi wahdJ mj;ti lfpdwJ. ,ej
mj;h;thdJ> eLr;nrtpapYss %dW vYkGfshy; (Rjjp gil kwWk; mq;ftb)
gyKiw ngUf;fi lfpwJ. xyp mi yapyUeJ ngwggl;L ngUf;fi lej
mOjjNtwghlhdJ> eLr;nrtpapUeJ clnrtpFf; fljjggLfpwJ. clnrtpapDs;
fljjggl;l mOjjNtwghlhdJ> fhfypah (Cochlea) %yk; kpdi ri ffshf
khwwggLfpdwJ. ,ej kpd; i riffs; fhJ eukG toNa %i sfF nrYjjggLfpdwd.
%i sahdJ mtwi w xypahf cz;hfpdwJ.

epi dtpy; nfhs;f:

- nghUs;fspd; mj;htpdhy; xyp cz;lhfpwJ.
- xypahdJ xU Clfjjpd; toNa nel;li yfshfg; guTfpwJ.
- xypahdJ neUf;fkhfTk; neoporpahfTk; Clfjjpd; toNa guTfpwJ.
- xyp guTk; NghJ Mwwy; klLNk guTfpwJ. ClfjjpaYss Jfs;fs; efh;tjpy;i y.
- ntwwpljjpd; toNa xyp nry;tjpy;i y.
- mi y eSk; (λ), mj;htz; (n) kwWk; Ntfk; (v) ,twwwfpi lNa css njhlh;G : $v = n\lambda$
- xyp vjph;nuhypjjy; tjpggb xypgLk; jpi r> xyp vjph;nuhypfFk; jpi r kwWk; nrq;Fj;J NfhL ,i t %dWk; xNu jsjjpy; mi kAk; gLNfhz Kk; kS; Nfhz Kk; vgNghJk; rkkhfNt ,UfFk;
- vjph;nuhypi a njspthff; Nflf Ntz;Lkhdhy;> Kjdi k xypfFk;> vjph;nuhyfgggl;l xypfFk; ,i llaahdd fhy ,i llntspp 0.1 tpdhbi a tp; mj;fhf ,Uff Ntz;Lk;
- gd;Kf vjph;nuhypggpdhy; xypapd; Nfllы ebjjpUfFk; jdi k vjh; KOffk; vdggLk;
- nrwpMz h; xypapd; mj;htz; 20 n` hl;] ; Kjy; 20000 n` hl;] ; ti u cssJ.
- nrwpMz h; xypapd; mj;htzi z tp; Fi wthd mj;htz; nfhz;l xyp Fwnwhyp vdWk;> nrwpMz h; xypapd; mj;htzi z tp; mjpf mj;htz; nfhz;li t khhyp vdWk; mi offggLfpdwd.
- Nrhdh; (sonar) flypd; Moi jf; fhz Tk;> eUfF mbapYss FdWfs;> rknlspfs;> eh;%offf; fggy; kwWk; goggghi wfs; Mfpatwi wf; fz;lwpaTk; gadgLfpwJ.

10TH mwptpay;
myF 5
xypapay;

mwpKfk;

· xyp ekJ mdwhl thotpy; Kffpag; gqF tfpffpwJ. ehk; xUtUfnfhUth; njhlhG nfhss xypNa gadgLfpwJ. jpdKk; eki kr; RwwpapUfFk; kdpjhfs> thfdqfs> tpyqFfs; Nghdwi tfs; vOgGk; gyNtW ti fahd xypfi sf; Nfl fpNwhk;. Mjyhy> xyp vt;thW cUthfpwJ?> xyp vt;thW guTfpwJ? xypapi d ehk; vt;thW Nfl fpNwhk;? vdw Nfs;tpfSfnfyyhk; tpil njhpaNtz baJ mtrpakhfpwJ. ,i rffUtpfis cUthfFtJ kwWk; ,i r muqfqfi s tbti kggJ klLNk xypapay; vdw jtwhd Ghpj Yk; rpyNeuqfspy; VwgLfpwJ. xypapay; vdgJ xyp cUthjy> xyp guty> xypahwwiy flLggLjjy; kwWk; xyppadhy; VwgLk; tpi sTfs; Mfpai tfi sg; gwwp mwpeJ nfhsSk; ,awgrapyd; xU gphpT MFk;.

xyp mi yfs;

· ehk; xypiag; gwwp epi dfFk; NghJ> xyp vt;thW cUthfpwJ? gyNtW xyp %yqfspylUeJ tUk; xyp vt;thW ekJ fhUfi s mi lfpwJ?. xyp vdgJ vdd? mJ tpi rah myyJ Mwwyh? vd gy tpdhffs; ekJ kdpy; vOk> ,ej ghljjpy; ,J Nghdw tpdhffSfF tpil fhz Nghk;.

· xypfFk; kzp myyJ ,i rffUfk; ,i rffUtpi aj; njhlLg ghhfFk; NghJ xypahdJ mjphTfshy; cUthfpdwJ vdgij mwpahhk; mjphti lak; nghUlfs; mi y tbtpy; Mwwi y cUthfFfpwJ. mJNt xyp mi yfshFk;.

· eAk> cdJ ez ghfSk; epytpy; ,Uggjhff fUjppfnfhsSqfs; cdJ ez gd; vOgGk; xypia cddhy; Nfl f ,aYkh? epytpy; tsp kz lyk; ,yyhjjhy> cdJ ez gdpd; xypia af; Nfl f ,ayhJ. vdNt mjphTWk; nghUlfs; cUthfFk; xyp gutp jpl> jput> thA Nghdw gUgnghUs; Clfqfs; Njit vdgij Ghpej nfhssyhk;. ,jpypUeJ xypahdJ jpl> jput myyJ thA Clfqfspy; guTk;.

nelli yfs;

· xyp mi yfs; nelli yfshFk; mi t mi dj;J Clfqfs;Yk; (jpz k> jput> thA) guTk> mtwwpd; jpi r Ntfk; gUgnghghUs; Clfqfspd; gz igg; nghWj;J mi kAk; xU Clfjjpy; xypai y guTk; jpi rapNy Jfsfs; mjphTwwhy; mji d nelli y vdyhk; xtnthU %yf$Wk; mjd; ikaggFjppapyplUeJ eSthffpy> ,lgngahrrp mi ltjhy; nelli yfs; cUthfpwJ. ,jdhy; Clfjjpd; topNa nelli yfs; guTk; NghJ ,WffqfSk; jshrrpfSk; cUthfpdwd. Clfjjpd; topNa guTk; nelli yfspy; ,Wffqfs; vdgJ mjpf mOjjk; css gFjp kwWk; jshrrpfs; vdgJ Fiwej mOjjk; css gFjpahFk; nelli yfspd; ,WffqfSk; jshrrpfSk; fhl ggl LssJ.

xyp mi yffis mjphntz ;i z g; nghWjJ ti fgLjjy;

1. **nrtpAz h; xyp mi yfs;** ,i t 20Hz Kjy; 20,000 Hz fF ,i lggl;l mjphntz ; ci la xyp mi yfshFk; xyp mi yfshFk; ,i t mjphti lAk; nghUlfshd Fuy; ehz fs; kwWk; ,Oj;Jf; fl;lggl;l fkgp Nghdwi tfshy; cUthfggLfpwJ.

2. **Fwnwhyp mi yfs;** ,i t 20 Hz I tplf; Fiwthd mjphntz ; ci la xyp mi yfshFk; kdpjhfshy; Nfl f ,ayhJ> epyeLffjjpd; NghJ cUthFk; mjphti yfs> fly; mi yfs; kwWk; jpkpqfyqfs; VwgLjJk; xyp Nghdw xypfs; Fwnwhyp mi yfs; MFk;.

1. **khahyp; miyfs;** ,it 20,000 Hz f;Fk; mjp'Fkhd mjph;ntz; nfhz;l xyp miyfshFk; kdpjhfshy; Nfl;f ,ayhJ. Mdhy; nfhR> eha> ntsthy; kwWk; lhygpd; Nghdw camdqfshy; Nfl;f ,aYk; ntsthy; VwgLj;Jk; xypapid khahyp'fF vLj;Jf;fhl;l;hf \$wyhk;

   xyp kwWk; xsp miyfSfF ,ill Naahd NtWghLfs;

t.vz ;	xyp miyfs;	xsp miy
1.	guTtjwF Clfk; Njit	guTtjwF Clfk; Njitapyiy
2.	nelliyfs;	FWffiyfs;
3.	miy eSk; 1.65 nr.kP Kjy; 1.65 kP tiu ,UfFk;	miy eSk; 4 × 10⁻⁷kP Kjy; 7 × 10⁻⁷ kP tiu ,UfFk;
4.	xyp miyfs; 340 kPtp⁻¹ jpi rNtfjjpy; guTk; (NTP)	xsp miyfs; 3 × 10⁸ kPtp⁻¹ jpi rNtfjjpy; guTk;

   xyp miyfspd; jpi rNtfk;

   · xU miyapd; jpi rNtfk; gwwp tpthjpFk; NghJ> ,U tifahd jpi rNtfqfis ehk; fz ffpy; vLj;Jf; nfhss Ntz ;lk; miy tfs; mjphti lAk; Jfspd; jpi rNtfk; kwWk; miyapd; jpi rNtfk; MFk. jpi rNtfjjpd; myF kPlh; tpdhb⁻¹ MFk.

   Jfs; jpi rNtfk;

   · xU Clfjjpy; miyfs; tbtpy; Mwwiyf; flj;Jtjwfhf Jfsfs; mjphti lAk; jpi rNtfk; Jfs; jpi rNtfk; vdgLk;

   miyj; jpi rNtfk;

   · xU Clfjjpd; toNa miy guTk; jpi rNtfk; miyj; jpi rNtfk; vdgLfpwJ. ,jid xuyF fhyjjpy; xyp miy guTk; J}uk; vdTk; Fwpggplyhk;

   $$V = \frac{l}{T}$$
   $$V = n\lambda$$

   · jplgnghUIfspy; klrpggz G mjpfkhf ,Uggjhy; mjd; topahf xypaiy nryYk; NghJ xyapd; jpi rNtfk; mjpfkhf ,UfFk; thAffSfF klrpggz G Fiwthf ,Uggjhy; xypaiy thAffs; topahf nryYk; NghJ mjd; jpi rNtfk; Fiwthf ,UfFk

   fhyjjpy; xyp miy guTk; J}uk; vdTk; Fwpggplyhk;

   miyj; jpi rNtfk; = $\dfrac{njhi\ yT}{gut\ vLj;Jf;nfhz\ ;l\ fhyk;}$

   xU miyahdJ λ vdw J}ujij (miy eSk) T fhyjjpy; flej; nrdwhy; mjd; miyj; jpi rNtfjij vd Fwpggplyhk;

   $$V = \frac{l}{T}$$

   · Mjyhy; xU tpehb Neujjpy> xyp miy flejj; njhi yT miyj; jpi rNtfk; MFk. (n) = 1/T vdgi j miyapd; mjphntz; vd fUjpdhy; rkdghL vd vOjyhk;

$$V = n\lambda$$

· jpl gnghUI,fspy; kll;rpggz G mjpfkhf , Uggjhy; mjd; topahf xypai y nry;Yk;
NghJ xypapd; jpi rNtfk; mjpfkhf , Uf;Fk; thAf;S f;F kll;rpg gz G Fi wthf
, Uggjhy; xypai y thAf;fs; topahf nry;Yk; NghJ mjd; jpi rNtfk; Fi wthf
, UfFk;

$$vdNt \quad V_{jpl} > V_{jput} > V_{thA}$$

xypapd; jpi rNtfji jg; ghjpf;Fk; fhuz pfs;

· jpl g; nghgUl,fspd; topahf xyp nry;Yk; NghJ mjd; kll;rpggz G kwWk; mlhjpjp
xypapd; jpi rNtfji jg; ghjpf;fpwJ. kll;rpg gz ghdJ kll;rpf; Fz fjjpdhy;
FwpffggLfpwJ. xypapd; jpi rNtfkhdJ kll;rpf; Fz fjjpd; , Ukb %yjjpwF
Nehjjj ftpyk> mlhjjpapd; , Ukb %yjjpwF vjphjjj ftpyk; mi kAk;

· vdNt mlhjjp mjpfhpf;Fk; NghJ> xypapd; Ntfk; Fi wfpwJ. kll;rpg gz G mjpfhpf;Fk;
NghJ xypapd; jpi rNtfKk; mjpfhpf;fpwJ. thAf;fp sg; nghWjjti uapy; fbfz l
fhuz pfs; xypapd; jpi rNtfji jg; ghjpf;fpdwd.

mlhjjpapd; tpi sT:
· thAf;fspy; xypapd; jpi rNtfk; mjd; mlhjjp %yjjpwF vjph jftphy;
mi kAk; vdNt thAf;fpd; mlhjjp mjpfhpf;Fk; NghJ jpi rNtfk; Fi wfpwJ.

$$va\sqrt{\dfrac{1}{d}}$$

ntggepi yapd; tpi sT:

· thAf;fspy; xypapd; jpi rNtfk> mjd; ntggepi yapd; , Ukb %yjjpwF Neh jftpyk;
mi kAk; vdNt ntggepi y mjpfhpf;Fk; NghJ> jpi rNtfKk; mjpfhpf;fpwJ. $va\sqrt{T}$
ntggepi y $T°C$ y; jpi rNtfkhdJ.

$$V_T = (V_0 + 0.61T) \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

, qF v_0 vdgJ $0°C$ ntggepi yapy; thAf;fspy; xypapd; jpi rNtfk; MFk; fhwwpwF $v_0 =$
331 kPtp[^1] vdNt xtnthU bfhp nryrpa] ; ntggepi y mjpfhggwFk; jpi rNtfkhdJ 0.61-
[^1] kPtp mjpfhpf;fpwJ.

xgGi k <uggjjjpd; tpi sT:

· fhwwpd; <uggk; mjpfhpf;Fk; NghJ xypapd; jpi rNtfKk; mjpfhpf;fpwJ. vdNt jhd;
ki offhyqfspy; njhi ytpyUe;J tuf;$ba xyp aj; njspthff; Nfl;f KbfpwJ.

· gyNtW Clfqfspy; xypapd; jpi rNtfk; gwwp mll; ti z nfhLf;fggglLssJ.

gyNtW Clfqfspy; xypapd; jpi rNtfk;

t.vz ;	Clfjjpd; jd;i k	Clfk;	xypapd; jpi rNtfk; (kPtp[^1])
1	jpl gnghUs;	j hkpuk;	5010
2		, UkG	5950
3		mYkpdpak;	6420
4	jputk;	kz nz z nz a;	1324
5		eh ;	1493
6		fl y; eh;	1533

jh;f;fggl;l fz f;F

· vej ntggepi yapy; xypapd;jpi rNtfkhdJ 0°C y; c ssi j tpl , ul bgghFk?

jh;T:

Nji tahd ntggepi yi a T°C vdfnfhsNthk> v_1 kwWk; v_2 vdgi t Ki wNa T_1K kwWk;

T_2K ntggepi yapy; xypapd;jpi rNtfk; MFk; $T_1 = 273\ K\ (0°\ C)$ kwWk; $T_2 = (T°\ C + 273)\ K$

, qpF $\dfrac{v_2}{v_1} = 2$ vdf; nfhLf;fggl;LssJ.

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \sqrt{\frac{T_2}{T_1}} = \sqrt{\frac{273 + T}{273}} = 2$$

vdNt $\dfrac{273 + T}{273} = 4$

$T = (273 \times 4) - 273 = 819°C$

xypapd; vj;nuhypggG:

· ebqfs; ntwwW mi w xdwpy; mkheJ nfhz L NgRk; NghJ> ebqfs; Ngrpa xyp kbz;Lk; kbz;Lk; cqfis tejiltij ftdpjjUgghfs; ,J ebqfs; Ngrpa xypapd; vj;nuhypgNg MFk; fbffhz k; nrayg`l bd; %yk; xyp vj;nuhypgig tpthjpffyhk;

· xypahdJ xU ClfjipyUeJ kwnwhU ClfjpwF guTk; NghJ ,uz ;htJ Clfjjhy; vj;nuhypffggl;L Kjyhk; ClfjjwF jpUggp mDggggLfpwJ. ,ej vj;nuhypgghdJ xsp mi yfspy; eilngWk; vj;nuhspgpi gg NghdwNj MFk; ,uz ;lhk; Clfij Nehffpr; nryYk; fjph; gLfjph; vdTk; ,uz ;lhk; Clfjpy; glL jpUkgp tUk; fjph; vj;nuhypjj fjph; vdTk; mi offggLfpwJ.

vj;nuhypgG tpjpfs;

· xypmi yfsg NghhyNt> xyp mi yfSk; mbggil vj;nuhypgG tpjpfisg Ghjpjp nra;Ak> fbffhz k; ,U vj;nuhypgG tpjpfSk; xyp mi yfsF ffFk; nghUej;Jk;

· gLfjph> vj;nuhypfFk; jsjjpy; tpuaggLk; nrqFjJfNfhL kwWk; vj;nuhypggGf; fjph; Mfpai t xNu jsjjpy; mi kAk;

· gLNfhz k; <i kwWk; vj;nuhypggGf; Nfhz k; <r Mfpai t rkkhf ,UfFk;

· vj;nuhypggGj; jsjij Nehffpr; nry;Yk; fjph;fs; gLfjph;fs; vdggLk; vj;nuhypggGj; jsjjpy; glL kbz;Lk; jpUkgp tUk; fjph;fs; vj;nuhypjpf; fjph;fs; vdggLk; mi djJg; gadghLfS fFk; gLfjph; kwWk; vj;nuhypggGf; fjph; Mfpai t vj;nuhypggGj; jsjjpy; xNu Gssp topahfr; nry;Yk;

· vj;nuhypggG jsj;JfFr; nrqFjjhf ti uaggLss NfhL nrqFj;Jf; NfhL vd mi offggLfpwJ. nrqFj;Jf; NfhhLLd> gL fjph; cUthfFk; Nfhz k; gLNfhz k; (i) MFk; mNj Nghy nrqFj;Jf; NfhhLLd; vj;nuhypjj fjph; cUthfFk; Nfhz k; vj;nuhypggGf; Nfhz k; (r) vdTk; mi offggLfpwJ.

| Nfhynfhz ;h Nfhlj il (i ` juhghj> nj;Yqpfhdh) Nfhynfhz ;h Nfhlj ilapYss i fjjl;Lk; mi wapd; NkwGwk; gy njhlhrrpahd tisTfs; cssd. ,jpy; xtnthU tisTk> Keija tisit tpl rppapahf fhz ggLk; vdNt ,ej mi wapd; Fwppgpl ;lg gFjpapy; vOggggLk; xypahdJ> |

mOjjgglL; vjpnuhypffgglL> gpd; Nji tahd msT ngUf;fkile;J xU
Fwpgglj; njhi ytwFf; Nfl;fpwJ.

mlh;kpF Clfjjpd; tpspkgpy; xyp mi yfspd; vjpnuhypgG:

- xU nelli yahdJ Clfjjpy; guTk; NghJ ,Wf;fqfshfTk> jshrrpfshfTk; guTk;
  xyp mi yapd; ,Wf;fqfs; ,lkpUe;J tykhf gutp xU Rthpy; Nkhjpfnfhs;tjhf
  fUjpf; nfhs;Nthk; mt;thW Nkhjpfnfhs;Sk; NghJ ,Uff;qfs; Rthpid Nehff;f F
  vdw xU tpiri a nraygLj;Jk> mNj Nti sapy; RtuhdJ mjwF rkkhd kwWk;
  vjph; jpi rapy; R = -F vdw tpiri a jpUkgr; nrYj;Jk> ,jdhy; Rtwwpd; mUfpy;
  kz;Lk; ,Wf;fqfs; VwgLk> ,t;thW ,Wf;fqfs; Rthpy; Nkhjp kz;Lk;
  ,Wf;fqfshfNt vjpnuhypffpwJ. mjd;jpi r klLk; khwpapUffpk;

mlh;Fi w Clfjjpd; tpspkgpy; xyp mi yfspd; vjpnuhypgG:

- fhwW Clfjjpd; guggpy; F vdw tpi ri ar; nrYj;Jk> mlh;Fi w Clfk; (fhwW)
  Fi wej msT cUfFi yfFk; gz i g nghwWsssjhy; ,uz i l lAk; ghpghffk; Nkwgugg
  gpdNdhffpj; jssglLfpwJ. ,jdhy; mlh;Fi w Clfjjpy; Jfsfs; kpf vspjhf
  ,aqFtjhy; tpspkGggFjpapy; jshrrpfs; Njhd;Wfpdwd. ,lkUe;J tykhf gazjpj
  ,Wf;fqfs; vjpnuhypffggll gpd;jshrrpfshf khwp tyJ GwjjpypUe;J ,lJ Gwkhfg
  guTfpwJ.

> **mlh;Fi w kwWk; mlh;kpF Clfk; vdwhy; vddd?**
> xypahdJ xU ClfjjpypUe;J kwnwhU ClfjjwF nry;Yk; NghJ
> mjd;jpi rNtfk; mjpfhjjjhy; mJ mlh;Fi w Clfk; MFk; (fhwWld;
> xggpLk; NghJ ePuhdJ xypf;F mlh;Fi w Clfk; MFk)
> xypahdJ xU ClfjjpypUe;J kwnwhU ClfjjwF nry;Yk; NghJ
> mjd;jpi rNtfk; FwwAkhdhy; mJ mlh;kpF Clfk; MFk; (ePUld;
> xggpLk; NghJ fhwwhdJ xypf;F mlh;kpF Clfk; MFk)

rkjsk; kwWk; ti sthdg; gFjpfspy; xyp vjpnuhypgG:

- xyp mi yfs; rkjsg; gugGfspy; Nkhjp vjpnuhypfFk; NghJ xyp vjpnuhypgG
  tpjpfSfF Vwgg guTfpwJ. mt;thW xyp mi yfs; vjpnuhypfFk; NghJ xyp
  mi yfspd; nrwpT $LtNjh myyJ Fi wtNjh ,yi y.

Mdhy; ti sthdg; gugGfspy; glL Nkhjp vjpnuhypfFk; NghJ mjd; nrwpT khWfpwJ.
Ftpej gFjfspy; Nkhjp vjpnuhypfFk; NghJ vjpnuhypjj mi yfs; tphpti leJ nryfpwJ.
mjd; nrwpTk; Fi wfpwJ. mNjNghy Fothd gFjfspy; Nkhjp vjpnuhypfFk; NghJ
vjpnuhypjj mi yfs; xU Gssapy; FtpffggllfpwJ. vdNt vjpnuhypjjf; fjphfspd;
nrwpTk;xU Gssapy; FtpffggllfpwJ.

- xypi a xU Fwpggll Gssapy; Ftpf Ntz baj; Nji tfs; ,Uejhy; klLNk
  ti sthdg; vjpnuhypfFk; gFjpfs; gadgLjjggLfpwJ. ngUkghyhd NgRk; $lqfspd;
  NkwgFjp guti sajjpd; tbtpy; mi kffggbUfFk; guti sajjpy; guppgpyfFk;
  xypahdJ Rthpy; vqF NkhjpdhYk; gutsajjpy; xU Ftpag GssapypUe;J kwnwhU
  Ftpag GssapypUe;J kwnwhU Ftpag GssapypUe;J kwnwhU Ftpag GssapypUe;J kwnwhU
  Ftpag GssapypUe;J kwnwhU Ftpag GssapypUe;J mjdhy; ,jDs; mkhejJ xUth; nkyypa Fuypy;
  Ngrpdha;Yk> kz;Lk; kz;Lk; vjpnuhypj;J tUk; xypapdhy; muqfjjpy; mkhejpUfFk;
  mi dthpd; nrtpi aAk; mi lAk;

nkJthfg; NgRk; $lk; kpfTk; Gfo; ngww nkJthfg; NgRk; $lk; ,yz;ldpYss Gdpj
ghy; Nfjpluy; Myajjpy; mi keJssJ. mej mi wapy; xU Fwpggll gFjpapy; NgrggLk;
xypahdJ vjphGwk; csssf; Fwpggllg; gFjpapy; njspthff; Nfl;Fk; ti fapy;
mi kffggl;LssJ. ti sthd gFjpfspy; eiLngWk; gy;Kid vjpnuhypgNg ,jwFf;
fhuz k; MFk;
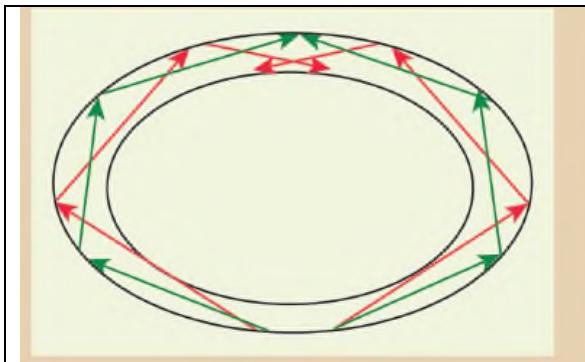
vjnuhyfs;

- xyp mi yfs; Rthfs> Nkw$iufs> ki yfs; Nghdwtwwpd; gugGfspy; Nkhjp gujpgjpffggLk; epfoNt vjnuhyp MFk;

- ebqfs; ki yapd; mUfpNyh myyJ xU flbljjpd; mUfpNyh epdW iffisj;jlLk; NghJ cqfshy; mNj xypia k[zLk; Nfl;f ,aYk; ,t;thW cqfshy; k[zLk; Nfl;ff; $ba xyNa vjnuhyp MFk; rpwpa miwfspy; vjnuhypia af; Nfl;f ,ayhJ. rpwpa miwfspy; vjnuhypia af; Nfl;f ,ayhJ vdgjhy; mqF vjnuhypgG eilngwtpyiy vdgJ nghUyy> Vnddpy; rpwpa miwfs; vjnuhypfF Ntzba mbggil egeji dfisg Ghjjpp nratjpyiy.

vjnuhypfF Ntzba egeji dfs;

- kdpjhfshy; NflfggLk; xypahdJ> ekJ fhJfspy; 0.1 tpehbfsfFF epi yjjpUfFk> vdNt ehk; ,uzL xypfis sf; Nfl;f Ntz Lkhdhy; ,uzL xypfSfFk; ,il Na fhy ,il ntsp Fi wejglrk; 0.1 tpehbfs; ,Uff Ntz Lk> vdNt vOgggLk; xypfFk> vjnuhypfFk; ,ilNa 0.1 tpehbfs; ,Uff Ntz Lk;

NkwfhZ k; egeji dahdJ Ghjjpahf Ntz Lnkdpy; xyp %yjjwFk; vjnuhypfFk; gugggwFk; ,ilNa css njhi ythdJ fbf fhZ k; rkdghil l Ghjjp nraa Ntz Lk;

$$j pi rNtfk; = \frac{xyp flej njhi yT}{gut vLj;Jf;nfhz;l fhyk;}$$

$$v = \frac{2d}{t}$$

$$d = \frac{vt}{2}$$

vdNt> t = 0.1 tpdhb $d = \frac{v \times 0.1}{2} = \frac{v}{20}$

Mjyhy; vjnuhyp Nfl;f Ntz Lkhdhy; Fi wej glrj; njhi ythdJ fhwwpy; xypapd; j pi rNtfjjpd; kjpggpy; 1/20 gFjpahf ,Uff Ntz Lk; xypapd; j pi rNtfk; fhwwpd; 344 kPt[¹ vdf; fUjpdhy; vjnuhypf; Nflgjwfhd Fi wej glrj; njhi yT 17.2 kP MFk;

vjnuhyhypapd; gadghLfs;

- rpy tpyqFffs; ntF njhi ytpy; ,UfFk; NghJ jqfSfFs; njhlhG nfhssTk> xyp rkpfffis mDggp mjpyUeJ tUk; vjnuhyp %yk; vjpYss nghUlfisf; fz ;lwpaTk; gadgLfpwJ.

- vjnuhypj ;jj;Jtk; kfgNgwpay; Jiwapy; mylh NrhNdh fphgp fUtpapy; gadgLfpwJ. ,ijg gadgLjjp jhapd; fUgigapy; css fUtpd; tshrripd Muhejwpag

gadgLfwJ. ,ejf; fUtp kpfg; ghJfhgghdJ Vnddhy; ,jpy; jhqF tpi stpffk; fjphfs; vJTk; gadgLjjggLtjpyi y.

- Clfqfspy; xypapd;jpi rNtfjiijf; fz lwpaTk; vjphuhyp gadgLfwJ.

vjphuhyp Ki wapy; xypapd;jpi rNtfjiijf; fhZ jy;
Nji tahd fUtpfs;
nraKi w:

1. xyp %yjjpwFk> vjphuhypgGg; guggpwFk; ,illNaahdj; njhiyit (d) msT ehlhitg; gadgLjjp mseJ nfhssTk;

2. xyp Vwgpia xyp %yjjpwF mUfpy; itf;fTk; jwNghJ xyp rkpifi Qfs; xyp %yjjppyUeJ ntspggLk;

3. epWj;Jf; fbfhuijg gadgLjjp xyp %yjjpyUeJ ntspggl;l xyp rkpifi QfSfFk> vjphuhypjJ teha xyp rkpifi QffFk; ,illNaahd fhy ,illntsppiaf; Fwpj;Jf; nfhssTk; fhy ,illntspia 't' vdNt xypapd; jpi rNtfkhdJ

4. ,ej Nrhjidia %dW myyJ ehdLF Kiw nraJ ghhffTk; ruhrhp fhy ,illntspia fz ffplTk;

xypapd;jpi rNtfk; fz ffply;
xyp %yjjpyUeJ ntsapahd xypapj;JbgG xyp %yjjpyUeJ Rth; tiu nrdW gpddh; vjphuhypjJ xyp %yk; tiu uAss 2d njhiyit t Neujjpy; fleJ nryfwJ> vdNt

$$\text{xypapd;jpi rNtfk; (v)} = \frac{\text{flej njhiyyT}}{\text{vLjJf; nfhzl Neuk;}} = \frac{2d}{t}$$

xyp vjpunuhgGgpd; gadghLfs;
xyp vjpunuhgG mli l:

- ,J nghJthf tisej (Foej) gugGfs; MFk; ,it muqffqfspYk> ,i rauqfqfspYk xypapd; jujij mjpfhpff gadgLfwJ. xypg ngUffpahdJ xyp vjpunuhgGG mli lapd; FtpggFjpapy; ,UfFkhW nghUjjg gLfwJ. xypgngUffhpaypUeJ tUk; xypahdJ> xyp vjpunuhgGG mli lahy; vjpunuhgffggl;L mjpfj; jujJld ghhi tahsheffi sr nrdwilfwJ.

fhJ Nfl;f cjTk; fUtp

- ,J fhJ Nfl;lYffj; Jiz GHpAk; fUtp MFk; ,J Nfll;y; Fiwghl csstheffSfF gadgLfwJ. ,ejf; fUtpapd; xU Kid mfdWk; kWKid FWfyhfTk; ,UfFk; xyp %yjjpyUeJ tuf$ba xypahdJ mfdw gFjpapd; Rthpy; vjphuhpjJf; FWfydg gFjpa milfwJ. ,ejf; fUtpahdJ xypiaf; FtpffTk> mjpfr; nrwNthL nrtpggi wia milaTk; gadgLfwJ. ,ejf; fUtpahy; Fiwghl csstheshy; edwhff Nfl;f ,aYfwJ.

$kG xypgngUffp

- $kG xypgngUffp vdgJ rpwpa msTf; $lljpapdhpllNa ciuahl cjTk; Foy; tbt fUtpahFk; ,jd; xU Kid mfdWk> kwnwhU Kidf; FWfyhfTk; fhz ggLk; FWfydg gFjpapy; NgRk; xypahdJ gdKf vjphuhyp gilfwJ. vdNt xypahdJ mfdwg gFjpapd; topNa ntFnjhi ytpy; mjpf nrwTld; Nfl;f ,aYfwJ.

Ihgsh; tpi sT:

- Ntfkhf ,aq;Fk; ,uapy; tz bahdJ> xa;T epi yapYss Nfl;Fei u neUq;Fk; NghJ mj d; Cjy; xypapd; RUjp mjphggJ NghdWk> Nfl;Fei u tpl;L tpyfp; nry;Yk; NghJ Cjy; mjhntz z py; VwgLk; Njhww khwwjij Kjd; Kjyy; M] jhpa ehli ilr; rhhej fz j tpayhsUk> ,awppayhsUkhd fpw] bad; Ihgsh; 91803 – 1853) fz lwpeJ tpsffpdhh; Nfl;FeUf;Fk; xyp %yjjpwFk; ,ilNa rhhgpaffk; ,Uf;Fk; NghJ Nfl;Feuhy; Nfl;fggLk; xypapd; mjphntz z pwFk; xyp %yjjpd; mjphntz z pwFk; ,ilNa NtWghL cssijf; fz lwpejhh; ,JNt Ihgsh; tpi sT MFk;

  1. Nfl;Feh; epi yahd xyp %yjij NehffpNa myyJ tpyfpNahr; nry;Yjy;

  2. xyp %ykhdJ epi yahd Nfl;Fei u NehffpNah myyJ tpyfpNahr; nry;Yjy;

  3. xyp %yKk> Nfl;FeUk; xdiWfnfhdW NehffpNah myyJ tpyfpNahr; nry;Yjy;

  4. xyp %yKk> Nfl;FeUk; xa;T epi yapy; ,Uf;Fk; NghJ xyp guTk; Cl fk; efUjy;

fz fflLfspd; vspi kffhf xyp guTk; Cl fk; Xa;T epi yapy; cssjhff fUJNthk; vdNt Cl fjjpd;jpi rNtfk; Rop MFk;

- xyp %yk; S kwWk; Nfl;Feh; L Ki wNa vₛ kwWk; vₗkwWk; jpi rNtfjjpy; efh;tjhff fUJNthk> xyp %yKk> Nfl;FeUk; xdi wnahdW Nehff;p efh;tjhf vLjJf; nfhsNthk; xyp %yjjwFk; Nfl;FeUf;Fk; ,ilNaahdj; njhi yTFi wAk; NghJ Njhww mjphntz z hdJ> czi kahd mjphntz iz tpl mjpfhf ,Uf;Fk;

ஒலி மூலம், S   கேட்குநர், L
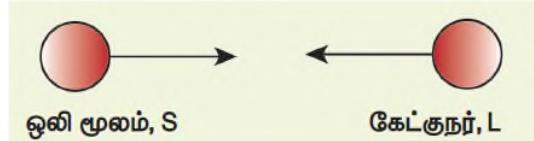
- xyp %yjjpd; mjphntz ; 'n' vdTk> Nfl;Feuhy; cz uggLk; xypapd; mjphntz ; 'n' vdTk; nfhsNthk; mggbahdhy; Njhww mjphntz ; 'n'f;fhd rkdghL

$$n' = \left(\dfrac{v + v_L}{v - V_s}\right) n$$

- ,q;F V vdgJ Fwpggpl Cl;jjpy; xypapd; jpi rNtfk; MFk; ehk; jwNghJ xyp %yk; kwWk; Nfl;Fehpd; ,affq;fspd; gyNtW rhjjpaf $WfSffhd rkdghLfi sf; fhz Nghk;

Ihgsh; tpi stpdhy; cUthFk; Njhww mjphntz z pwfhdr; rkdghLfs;

epi y	xyp %yk; kwWk; Nfl;Fehpd; epi y	FwpggG	Njhww mjphntz ;
1.	• xyp %yKk> Nfl;FeUk; ,affjjpy; cssdh; • xUtiu unahUth; Nehff;p efhjpdwdh;	1. xgp %yjjpwFk> Nfl;FeUf;Fk; ,ilNaahkd; njhi yT Fi wfpwJ. 2. Njhww mjphntz ; czi k mjphntz iz tpl mjpfk;	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v + v_L}{v - v_s}\right) n$
2.	• xyp %yKk> Nfl;FeUk; ,affjjpy; cssdh; • xyp %yKk> Nfl;FeUk; xUtUfnfhUth; tpyfpr; nry;fpdwdh;	1. xyp %yjjpwFk> Nfl;FeUf;Fk; ,ilggl;j; njhi yT mjpfhpf;fpwFk; 2. Njhww mjphntz > czi k mjphntz iz tplf; Fi wT	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v - v_L}{v + v_s}\right) n$

		3. V_s kwWk; V_L kjpgG epi y 3y; $wggl jwF vjph; jpi rapy; mi kAk;	
3.	· xyp %yKk> Nfl;FeUk; ,affjjpy; csssdh; · xdwd; gpd; xdwhf efhfpdwdh; · NflFei u xyp %yk; gpd; njhl hfpwJ	1. Njhww mjphntz ; xyp %yk; kwWk; NflFehpd; jpi r Ntfjjijg nghghWjJ 2. V_s MdJ epi y 2y; $wggl jwF vjphhf mi kAk;	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v - v_L}{v - v_s}\right) n$
4.	· xyp %yKk> NflFeUk; ,affjjpy; csssdh; · xdwd; gpd; xdwhf efhfpdwdh; · xyp %yjij NflFeh gpd; njhl hfpwhh;	1. Njhww mjphntz ; xyp %yKk; kwWk; NflFehpd; jpi rNtfjij nghghWjJ MFk; 2. V_s kwWk; V_L epi y 3y; $wggl jwF vjh; jpi rapy; mi kAk;	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v + v_L}{v + v_s}\right) n$
5.	· xyp %yk; xa;T epi yapy; csssJ. · NflFeh xyp %yjij j Nehffp efhfpwhh;	1. xyp %yjjwFk> NflFeUfFk; ,ilggl j; njhi yT Fi wfpwJ. 2. Njhww mjphntz ; czik mjphntziz tplf; mjpfk; 3. epi y 1y> $V_s = 0$	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v + v_L}{v}\right) n$
6.	· xyp %yk; xa;T epi yapy; csssJ. · NflFeh xyp %yjij j Nehffp efhfpwhh;	1. xyp %yjjwFk> NflFeUfFk; ,ilggl j; njhi yT mjpfhffpwJ. 2. Njhww mjphntz ; czik mjphntziz tplf; Fi wfpwJ. 3. epi y 2y> $V_s = 0$	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v - v_L}{v}\right) n$
7.	· NflFeh Xa;T epi yapy; csshh; · xyp %yk; NflFei u Nehffp efhfpwJ.	1. xyp %yjjwFk> NflFeUfFk; ,ilggl j; njhi yT Fi wfpwJ. 2. Njhww mjphntz ; czik mjphntziz tpl mjpfk; 3. epi y 1y; $V_L = 0$	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v}{v - v_s}\right) n$
8.	· NflFeh xa;T epi yapy; csshh; · xyp %yk; NflFei u tplL tpyfpr; nryfpwJ.	1. xyp %yjjwFk> NflFeUfFk; ,ilggl j; njhi yT mjpfhffpwJ. 2. Njhww mjphntz ; czik mjphntziz tplf; FiwT 3. epi y 2 y> $V_L = 0$	$n' = \left(\dfrac{v}{v + v_s}\right) n$

· xyp guTk; ClfkhdJ (fhwW) W vdw jpi rNtfjjpy> xyp guTk; jpi rapNyNa efh;tjhf; nfhshNthk; ,eepfotpy; xyphd; jpi rNtfk; 'v' MdJ (V +W) Mf khWfpwJ. mNj Nghhy; ClfkhdJ> xyp guTk; jpi rff vjh; jpi rapy; efUkhdhy; xyphd; jpi rNtfk; 'v' MdJ (V -W) Mf khWfpwJ.

jhffggl fz ffLfs;

1. 90 Hz mjphntziz cila xyp %ykhdJ xyphd; jpi rNtfjjpy; (1/10) klqF Ntfjjpy; Xa;T epi yapy; css NflFei u milfpwJ. NflFeuhy; cz uggLk; mjphntz ; vdd?
jh;T: Xa;T epi yapy; css NflFei u Nehffp xyp %yk; efUkNghJ> Njhww mjphntz Z ffhdr; rkdghL.

$$n' = \left(\frac{v}{v - V_s}\right) n$$

$$= \left(\frac{v}{v - \left(\frac{1}{10}\right)V}\right) n = \left(\frac{10}{9}\right) n$$

$$= \left(\frac{10}{9}\right) \times 90 = 100 \, Hz$$

2. 500 Hz mjh‍ntz;iz cila xyp %ykhdJ> 30 kPtp‍1 Ntfjjpy; Nfl;Feiu Nehf;fp efh;fpwJ. fhww;py; xypapd; Ntfk; 330 kPtp‍1 vdpy; Nfl;Feuhy; cz uggLk; xypapd; mjhntz; vdd?
jh;T: Xa;T epi yapy; css Nfl;Feiu Nehf;fp xyp %yk; efUkNghJ> Njhww‍ mjhntz;Z f;fhdr; rkdghL.

$$n' = \left(\frac{v}{v - v_s}\right) n$$

$$n' = \left(\frac{330}{330 - 30}\right) \times 500$$

=550Hz

3. xU xyp %ykhdJ 50 kPtp‍1 jpi rNtfjjpy; xa;T epi yapy; css Nfl;Feiu Nehf;fp efUfpwJ. Nfl;Feuhy; cz uggLk; xyp %yjjpd; mjhntz;z hdJ 1000 Hz MFk; mej xyp %ykhdJ xa;T epi yapy; css Nfl;Feiu tpl;L tpyfpr; nry;Yk; NghJ cz uggLk; Njhww‍ mjhntz; vdd? (xypapd; jpi rNtfk; 33 kPtp‍1)

$$n' = \left(\frac{v}{v - v_s}\right) n$$

$$1000 = \left(\frac{330}{330 - 50}\right) n$$

$$n' = \left(\frac{1000 \times 280}{330}\right)$$

n = 848.48 Hz.

xyp %yjjpd; cz;i kahd mjhntz; 848.48 Hz MFk; xyp %ykhdJ Nfl;Feiu tpl;L tpyfpr; nry;YkNghJ css Njhww‍ mjhntz;z pwfhdr; rkdghL.

$$n' = \left(\frac{v}{v + v_s}\right) n$$

$$= \left(\frac{330}{330 + 50}\right) \times 858.48$$

n = 736.84 Hz

4. xyp %yKk;> Nfl;FeUk; V/10 Ntfjjpy; xUti unahUth; Nehf;fp efh;fpdwdh; ,q;F V vdgJ xypapd; Ntfk; MFk; xyp %yjjpy; ntspgglLk; xypapd; mjhntz; ‘f’ vdpy;> Nfl;Feuhy; Nfl;fgglLk; xypapd; mjhntz; vdd?

jhT: xyp %yKk> NflFeUk; V/10 Ntfjjpy; xUti unahUth; Nehffp efUkNghJ> Njhww mjphntz z hdJ.

$$n' = \left(\frac{v + v_l}{v - v_s} \right) . n$$

$$n' = \left(\frac{v + \dfrac{v}{10}}{v - \dfrac{v}{10}} \right) . n$$

$$n' = \frac{11}{9} . f$$

= 1.22f

5. NflFeuhy; NflfggLk; Njhww mjphntz z hdJ czi kahd mjphntz zpy; ghjphf , Uff Ntz Lnkdpy; xyp %yk; vttsT Ntfjjpy; NflFei u tplL tpyfpr; nryy Ntz Lk?

jhT: xyp %ykhdJ> XaT epi yapy; css NflFei u tplL tpyfpr; nryYk; NghJ. Njhww mjphntz z pwfhd rkdghL.

$$n' = \left(\frac{v}{v + v_s} \right) . n$$

$$\frac{n}{2} = \left(\frac{v}{v - v_s} \right) . n$$

$$V_s = V$$

Ihgsh; tpi sT ei Ingwhky; , Uff egeji dfs;

1. xyp %yk; (S) kwWk; NflFeh; (L) , uz Lk; xaT epi yapy; , UfFk; NghJ>
2. xyp %yk; (S) kwWk; NflFeh; (L) rk , i Intspapy; efUkNghJ
3. xyp %yk; (S) kwWk; NflFeh; (L) xdWfnfhdW nrqFjjhf efUkNghJ>
4. xyp%ykhdJ tllgghi japd; i kaggFjpapy; mi keJ> NflFeh; tllgghi japy; efUkNghJ>

Ihgsh; tpi stpd; gadghLfs;

1. thfdk; xdwpd; Ntfjij mstpLjy;

fhtyhpd; fhhpy; nghUjjggl bUfFk; fUtp xdW kpd; fhej mi yi a ckpOk; , ej mi yahdJ rhi yapy; Ntfkhf nryYk; thfdjjpd; kPJ glL vjpnuhspfggLk; vjpnuhspjj mi yapd; mjphntz z py; khwwk; VwgLk; mej mjphntz zpd; khwwji jg gadgLjjp thfdjjpd; Ntfijf fhz , aYk; , J mjNtf thfdqfisf fz , fhz ppff cJTfwJ.

2. Ji z fNfhs; xdwpd; njhi ytpi df; fz ffpLjy;

Ji z fNfhs; xdW Gtpapy Ueej ntF njhi ytpwFr; nryYk; NghJ> mjdhy; ckpoggll NubNah mi yfspd; mjphntz; FiwAk; mej mjphntz zpd; khwwji jg gadgLjjp Ji z fNfhspd; , Uggpi jf; fz lwpayhk;

3. Nul hh; (RADAR – Radio Detection and Ranging):

NulhuhdJ mjhntz; kpf;f NubNah miyfis Mfha tpkhdjij Nehfp; mDgGk;
vjpnuhsgp;J tUk; NubNah miyfis Nulhh; epi yajjpy; css Vwgf; fz;lwpAk;
mjhntz z py; css NtWghl;i lf; nfhz;L tpkhdjjpd; Ntfjijf; fz; ffpl yhk;

4. Nrhdhh; (SONAR – Sound Navigation and Ranging):

Nrhdhh; fUtpapd; %yk; ehpy; mDggglil kwWk; vjpnuhypjjf; fjpd;d; mjhntz;
NtWghlilf; nfhz;L fly; tho; caphdqfs; kwWk; eh; Koff; fggyfisf;
fz;lwpayhk;

epi dtpy; nfhsf;f:

- xU Clfjjpy; guTk; mi yapd; jpi rNtfk; mi yj; jpi rNtfk; MFk;

- jpl gnghUspd; kllrpg; gz G jut> thA nghUlfistpl mjpfkhf ,Uggjhy;
xypapd; jpi rNtfk; mjpfkhf ,UfFk;> thAf;fs; Fi wej kllrpjdik
ci lai t.

- 20 Hz I tplf; Fi wthd mjhntz; cila xyp Fwnwhypy; MFk; ,i tfis
kdpjdhy; Nfl;f ,ayhJ.

- 20>000 Hz I tpl mjpfkhd mjhntz;iz cila xyp khahyp; MFk;
,i tfis kdpjdhy; czu ,ayhJ.

- xypp mi yfs; vjpnuhypgG tjpfis sg; Ghjpp nraAk;

- mlhFiw Clfjjpd; tpskgpy; NkhJk; ,Wffqfs; vjpnuhypggwwFg; gpd;
jshrrpfshf vjpnuhypfFk;

- vjpnuhypp vdgJ xypahdJ gpujpgypjpj;J kLz;Lk; kLz;Lk; Nfl;fggLtJ MFk;

- vjpnuhypp Nfl;f Ntz;Lk; vdpy; xyp %yjjwFk;> vjpnuhypggGg; gugggwFk; ,i lNa
Fi wej gl rk; 17.2 kPnjhi yT ,Uff; Ntz;Lk;

- Njhww mjhntz; vdgJ Nfl;Feuhy; Nfl;fggLk; xypapd; mjhntz; MFk;