Periodic table with properties

TEST 8

9th mwpt;jpay;

Ntj;papy;

9th STD	Unit- 12	jdpkq;fspd; ti fghl;L ml;ltid
10th STD	Unit- 7	mZ f;fS k; %yf;$WfS k;
	Unit- 8	jdpkq;fspd; Mthjjd ti fgghL
11 th vol - 1	Unit - 3	jdpkq;fspd; Mthjjd ti fgghL

myF 12

jdpkq;fspd; ti fgghl;L ml;lti z

mwpKf k;

ehk; ,ej; cyfpy; gy;ti fj; jdikAila nghUs;fNshL ,Uf;fpNwhk; ,it midj;Jk; jdpkqf;s; nttNtW Ki wapy; ,izejikahy; cUthditt. vyyh jdpkqfSk; mtwwpd; jdik kwWk; gz;Gfspy; jdj; jdik cilait. xdW Nghy; kwnwhdW ,UffhJ. ,jjdpkqfis snayyhk; mtwwpd; gz;Gfspd; mbggilapy; thpirggLjj mwptjay; mwpQhfs; xU topaj; Njbf; nfhz bUejdh; 1800 ,y; 31 jdpkqfs; kl;LNk mwpaggl bUejd. 1865 ,y; mJ 63 jdpkqfhfphaJ. jwnghOJ 118 jdpkqfs; mwpagglLssd. GJgGJ jdpkqfis sf; fzLgpbf;Fk; NghJ mwpQhfs; mtwwpd; gz;Gfisf; Fwpj;J Gjpa Gjpa fzLgpbg;Gfis mwpeJ nfhss Mukgpjjdh; ,ij xOqfgLj;JtJ mwptjay; mwpQhfSfF fbdkhfg; fhzggl;lJ. vdNt> ,twiw gz;Gfspd; mbggilapy; xOqfgLjj ,thfs; xU jdj;Jt Ki wiaj; Njbdh; ,ij mbggilahff; nfhzL jdpkqfis vspjpy; milahsk; fz;L mtwiw Muhat;J vspJ vdf; fUjpdh; Mukg fhyk; Kjy; ,dWtiu gyNtW mwpQhfs; vLj;Jiujj jdpkqfspd; ti fgghL gwwpa fUj;Jffis ,qF fhz Nghk;

jdpkq;fspd; ti fgghl;by; Kw;fhyf; fUj;Jf;fs;

IhghpdhOpd; Kf;i k tjyjp

1817 ,y; N[hfd; Ty;/gfhq; Ihghpdh vDk; n[hkhdpa Ntjpayhsh; jdpkqfis mtwwpd; mZ epi wapd; mbggilapy; ti fgggLjJk; xU fUjij vLj;Jiujjhh; ,th; jdpkqfis xtnthU njhFjpf;Fk; %dW jdpkq; nfhzl FOffshf myyJ njhFjpfshfg; ghpj;J mikjjhh; ,th; ,ejf; FOffis "Kkik" vdW Fwpggpl;hh (Kkik - %dW).

Ihghpdh> %dW jdpkqfis mtwwpd; epi wapd; mbggilapy; VW thpi rapy; mLf;fk; NghJ eLtpy; css jdkjjd; mZ epi w kww ,uz;L jdpkqfspd; mZ epi wapd; ruhrhpf;F Vwjjho rhpahf ,UfFk; vdW $wpdhh; ,J Ihghpdhpd;

Kki k tjjp vd mi offggLfwJ. lhghhbhy; Kdnkhoaggll Kki k tjjpi a vLj;Ji uffwJ.

vLj;Jffhll:Kki k njhFjp (1) , y; xdwhk; kwWk; %dwhk; jdkqfspd; mZ epi wapd; $llLrruhrhp = 6.9 + 39.1 / 1 = 23. , qF eLtpy; c ss jdkk; Nrhbajjpd; mZ epi wAk; mJNt> mjhtJ

மும்மை தொகுதி (1)		மும்மை தொகுதி (2)		மும்மை தொகுதி (3)	
தனிமங்கள்	அணு நிறை	தனிமங்கள்	அணு நிறை	தனிமங்கள்	அணு நிறை
Li	6.9	Cl	35.5	Ca	40.1
Na	23	Br	79.9	Sr	87.6
K	39.1	I	126.9	Ba	137.3

Fi wfs;
- lhghbhy; mffhy flljjpy; %dW njhFjpfspy; fzL gpbffggll jdkqfspy; kllNk Kki kj; jdkqfisf fhz Kbejj. NkYk; vyyh jdkqfSk; ,ej Kki k tjjfF clgltpyi y.

- kpff; Fi wej mZ epi w kwWk; kpf mjpf mZ epi w nfhzl jdkqfSfF ,ijg; gadgLjj Kbatpyi y.

epA÷yhejpd; vz k tjjp

1866 , y> [hd; epA÷yhejJ 56 mwpag gll jdkqfis mtwwpd; mZ epi wapd; mbgqgi lapy; VW thpi rapy; xOqfikjjhh; mth; xtnthU vllhtJ jdKk; rqfjfjjpy; vllhtJ RUjpAk; Kjy; RUjpAk; (r> up> f> k> g> j> ep r) xjjUggJ Nghy KjhhtJ jdkjjd; gz ig xjjUggij fzlwpejhh; ,J 'vz k tjjp' vdW mwpagglJ.

fhehlf rqfjjpy; vz kk; vdgJ r> up> f> k> gj÷ep ,qF Kjy6Yk; filrpapYk; r tUti jf; fhz yhk; ,ijg; NghyNt epA÷yhejp vllhtJ jdkk; G@hpd; 'F'. ,J Kjy; jdkkhd 'H'-I jd; gz Gfspy; xjjUggi jf; fhz yhk;

epA÷yhejp vz k tjjpi ag; gadgLjjp jdk Nrhbfi sf; fhz f.
(v.fh. Mg & Ca)
i. F, Mg, C, O, B   ii. Al, Si, S, Cl, Ca

Fi wfs;
- ,uz L NtWggll jdkqfs; xNu ,ljjpy; itffggll epfoTfs; ei lngwwJ. v.fh. Nfhghyl; kwWk; epffy;

- KwwpYk; khWgll gz Gfis c ila rpy jdkqfs; mNj njhFjpapy; itffggll d (Nfhghyl> epffy> gyybak> gpshlbdk; kwWk; ,hpbak; ,i t ` hNyhn[d; njhFjpapy; mi kffggll d).

- vz k tjjpahdJ fhyrajij fhlbYk; mjpf mZ epi w nfhzl jdkqfSfF VwGi lajhf ,yi y.

- epA÷yhejJ mllti zahdJ 56 jdkqfSffhf klLNk Nghlggllj. gpwfhyjjpy; fz Lgpbffggll $ba jdkqfSfF ,lkpyi y.

- gp;fhyq;fSpy; fzL gpbf;fgglll; mhpa thAffs; (kej thA.. epahd> Mhfhd;..) xdgjhtJ jdkjjpwFk; Kjyhk; jdkjjpwFk; xjj gz;igf; fhz;ggjjd. v.fh. G@hpd; kwWk; NrhbajjpwF ,ilapy; itffggl epahd;

nkz nlyPtpd; jdpk thpirml;lti z :

1869 ,y> , ~pa Ntjpayhsh; bkpllphp nkz nlyPt;jdkq;fspd; gz Gfs> mi t mZ epi wapd; mbggi lapy; mLffgglLk; NghJ xU Fwggpl; ,ilNtspFg; gpwF kWgbAk; tUtijf; fz;lwejhh; ,jd; mbggi lapy; ,th; jdkk Mthjjd tphpai cUthffpdhh; ,ej thphp "jdkqfspd; ,awpay; kwWk; Ntjpapay; gz Gfshdit mtwwpd; Mthjjd nrayghLfisg; nghWjjJ" vdf; \$Wfpwj. ,th; mej Neujjpy; mwpaggl 56 jdkqfis ,ej tpjpapd; mbggi lapy; mikjjhh; ,J jdkk mplltiz apd; RUffk; vdgglLfpwJ.

nkz nlyPt;jdkk thphi ml;lti z apd; rpwgGfs;

- ,jpy villL ellL nrqFj;Jf; epuypfSk; (njhFjpfs) VO glfi f myyJ fpilkl;l epi ufSk; (thphi fhz ggLfpdwd.

- xtnthU njhFjpfFk; ,uz;L Ji zj; njhFjpfs; A kwWk; B czL. xU njhFjpapy; fhz ggLk; vyyh jdkqfSk; xjj gz gpi dg; ngwwpUfFk;

அட்டவணை 12.2 நியூலாந்தின் எண்ம விதி அட்டவணை

NO.		NO.		NO.		NO.		NO.		NO.		NO.		NO.	
H	1	F	8	Cl	15	Co & Ni	22	Br	29	Pd	36	I	42	Pt & Ir	50
Li	2	Na	9	K	16	Cu	23	Rb	30	Ag	37	Cs	44	Os	51
G	3	Mg	10	Ca	17	Zn	24	Sr	31	Cd	38	Ba & V	45	Hg	52
Bo	4	Al	11	Cr	19	Y	25	Ce & La	33	U	40	Ta	46	Tl	53
C	5	Si	12	Ti	18	In	26	Zr	32	Sn	39	W	47	Pb	54
N	6	P	13	Mn	20	As	27	Di & Mo	34	Sb	41	Nb	48	Bi	55
O	7	S	14	Fe	21	Se	28	Ro & Ru	35	Te	43	Au	49	Th	56

- Kjd; Ki wahf jdkqfs; thpthf rhpahd Ki wapy; ti fggLjjgglld. ,jdhy xjj gz Gfis cila jdkqfs; xNu njhFjpapy; itfFggllld. ,J Ntjpapay; Mai t vspjhffpaJ.

- xjj gz Gfis cila jdkqfs; xNu njhFjpapy; itfFggllL ti fggLjjgpll NghJ rpy jdkqfs; mtwwwfhd njhFjpapy; itfFggpll Kbahky; NghdJ fz;lwaggllJ. Vnddwhy; mtwwwnfdW jhkhdpffgglll mZ epi w jtW MFk; ,J fz;lwpaggpllL gpd ,ej jtW rhp nraaggllJ. v.fh. Kjypy; nghpypajjpd; mZ epi w 14 vd mwpaggllJ. ,ij nkz nlyPt; kWgbAk; Muhaej mZ epi w 9 vdf; fz;lwpaJ rhpahd njhFjpapy; mij itjjhh;

- mej Neujjpy; fz;LggbffgglLhj jdkqfSfF vdW ml;lti z apd; gjjpapy; ,lk; tplgpllJ. mtwwpd; gz Gfs; \$l Kddwaggpll;jhf mikejJ. ,J Ntjpapay; Muharrpa ,dDk; J}zLtjhf mikejJ. v.fh. nkz nlyPt> mYkpdpak; kwWk; rpypfhDfF; fNo tuf;\$ba jdkqfSfF vfh mYkpdpak; kwWk; vfh. rpypfhd; vdg ngahpll;hh; NkYk; mtwwpd; gz Gfs; ,t;thWjhd; ,UfFk; vd Kddwpjjhh; mtuJ fhyjjNyNa gpddh; fz;Lggbffgpll n[hkhdpak; mthpd; \$wW rhp vd ep&gpjjJ.

Fi wghLfs;

- gz Gfspy; mjpf NtWghLss jdkqfSk; xNu njhFjpapy; itfFggllld. v.fh. fbd cNyhfqfshfpa nrkG kwWk; ntssp nkd cNyhfqfshfpa Nrhbak; kwWk; nghllhrpajNjhL xNu njhFjpapy; itfFggllld.

அட்டவணை 12.3 மெண்டெலீவின் தனிம அட்டவணை

Group	I		II		III		IV		V		VI		VII		VIII
Oxide: Hydride:	R_2O RH		RO RH_4		R_2O_3 RH_4		RO_2 RH_4		R_2O_5 RH_3		RO_3 RH_2		R_2O_7 RH		RO_4
Periods	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	Transition series
1	H 1.008														
2	Li 6.939		Be 9.012		B 10.81		C 12.011		N 14.007		O 15.999		F 18.988		
3	Na 22.99		Mg 22.99		Al 24.31		Si 28.09		P 30.974		S 32.06		Cl 35.453		
4 First Series	K 39.102		Ca 40.08		Sc 44.96		Ti 47.90		V 50.94		Cr 50.20		Mn 54.94		Fe 55.85 Co 58.93 Ni 58.71
Second series		Cu 63.54		Zn 65.54		Ga 69.72		Ge 72.59		As 74.92		Se 78.96		Br 79.909	
5 First Series	Rb 85.47		Sr 87.62		Y 88.91		Zr 91.22		Nb 92.91		Mo 95.94		Tc 99		Ru 101.07 Rh 102.91 Pd 106.4
Second series		Ag 107.87		Cd 112.40		In 114.82		Sn 118.69		Sb 121.60		Te 127.60		I 126.90	
6 First Series	Cs 132.90		Ba 137.34		La 138.91		Hf 178.40		Ta 180.95		W 183.85				Os 190.2 Ir 192.2 Pt 195.05
Second series		Au 196.97		Hg 200.59		Tl 204.37		Pb 207.19		Bi 208.98					
7	Rn 222		Fr 223		Ra 226		Ac 227		Th 232		Pa 231		U 238		

- i ` lɥ[Df;F vdW xU jdɭ ,lk; nfhLff;ggl Kbatɥi y. mNyhfkhɧa i ` lɥ[dɟ yɧj;jɥak> Nrhbak; kwWk; nghl;lhrmk; Nghdw nkd; cNyhfq;fNshL xNu njhFjɥɧaɭy; itf;fgg;ld.

- $bfnfhz NI nry;Yk; mZ ep<w vDk; tɧjɥ a rɥy Nti sfsɥy; fil gɧbff Kbatɥi y. v.fh: Co & Ni, Te & I

- I NrhNIhgGfS fF jdɭahf ,lk; xJf;ggl tɥi y.

n[hkhɧjajjd; gz G:

jdɧkq;fɧs;	nkz nl yɧɭtɥɭd; KddɧwtggG (1871)	c z i k gz G (1886)
mZ ep<w	Vwf;Fi wa 72	72.59
xggl hj jɧɭ	5.5	5.47
eɧwk;	ml h; rhkgy;	ml h; rhkgy;
Mfɧ] bd; Fwɭ<aɭ	Es O_2	Ge O_2
FNshi ubd; jdɧk	Es Cl_4	Ge Cl_4

etɭ fhy jdɭk thɧɭr ml;tɥz:

1913 y> MqfɭNya ,awgɭayhsh; n ` dwɧ Nkh]Ny vdgth; jdɭDi la X– fjɧr rɧɭjT Nrhɭjɭd %yk; jdɧkq;fɧsɧɭd; gz Gfɭs; mtwɧɭd; mZ vzɧ z g nghWj;J ,Uf;fNk jɧɭ mtwɧɭd; eɧɧ wɧ ag; nghWj;J , UfɧɭhJ vdW eɧ&gɧɭjhh; ,jɭ tɧɭ sthf etɭ fhy jdɧk thɧɭr ml;tɥz ahdJ mZ vzɧɭd; VW thɧɭ raɭy; mikf;fggl;lJ.

,ej etɭ fhy ml;tɥz nkzɧ lyɧɭtg; ml;tɥz apd; xU thɧɭT gLj;jNy MFk; nkzɧ lyɧɭvg; ml;tɥz FWk; ml;tɥz vdWk; etɭ ml;tɥz eɧɭz ml;tɥz vdWk; mwɧɭaggLfɧɭwJ.

et\d Mthjjd tjp

xU jd\pkjjpd; mZ vz z hdJ (Z) mtwwYss GNuhl;lhdfspd; (Neh; kpd; Ri k) vz z pfi fi a kl;Lk; Fwggjpyiy mtwwYss vyfluhdfspd; (vjh; kpd; Ri k) vz z pfi fi aAk; FwpffpwJ. jd\kqfspd; , awgpay; kwWk; Ntjpaay; gz Gfs; mtwwpd; GNuhl;lhdfspd; vz z pfi fi ar; rhhejit myy; khwhf vyfluhdfspd; vz z pfi fi aAk; rhhejjhFk; vdNt etl\d Mthjjd tjpi a ,t;thW $wyhk; 'jd\kqfspd; , awgpay; kwWk; Ntjpaay; gz Gfs; mtwwpd; mZ vz fspd; jd\k thpi r nrayghLfshFk;". , ej etl\d tjpi a itj;J etl\d jd\k thpi r ml;liz cUthf;fgglJ.

el\s thpi r jd\k ml;li z mi kggpd; rpwgGfs;

- mi dj;Jj; jd\kqfSk; mtwwpd; mjpfhpfFk; mZ vz z pwF VwwhwNghy; mi kf;fgglLssd.
- jd\k ml;li z apy; jd\kqfs; fpi lkl;lkhf thpi rggLjjgglL mi kgG 'thpi rfs;' vd mi offgglfpwJ. nkhjjk; VO thpi rfs; cssd.

- jd\kqfs; mtwwpd; mZ ffspy; css $Lfspd; vz z pfi ffS f;F Vwg thpi rfspy; mi kf;fgglLk;

- jd\k thpi r ml;li z apy; NkypUeJ f\bhf nrq;Fjjhf css gjjp njhFjpfs;' vdggLk; jd\k ml;li z apy; 18 njhFjpfs; cssd.

- xtnthU njhFjpapYk; css jd\kqfspd; gz gpwF Vwg , it gy FLkgqfshfg gphpf;fgglLssd.

etl\d jd\k thpi r njhFjpfs;

FO	njhFjpfs;
1	fhu c Nyhfqfs;
2	fhu kz ; c Nyhfqfs;
3 to 12	, i lepi y c Nyhfqfs;
13	Nghuhd; FLkgk;
14	fhhgd; FLkgk;
15	i el u[d; FLkgk;
16	Mf;] p[d; (m) rhyNfhd; FLkgk;
17	` hy[d;fs; / c ggpd\pfs;
18	mhpa thA / kej thA

jd\kqfis njhFjpfshf thpi rg;gLj;Jjy;

xU jd\kjjpy; mtwwpd; vyfluhdfs; clfUi tr; Rwwp $Lfspy; itf;fgglLssd vdgij ehk; mwNthk; xtnthU $Lk; xdW myyJ mjwF Nkwgl;l Jiz f; $Lfi sf; nfhz;Lssd. , twwpy; vyfluhdfs; xU Fwggpl;l ti fapy; epuggggglfpdwd.

, ej Jiz f; $Lfs; s, p, d kwWk; f MFk; Jiz f;$Lfspy; vyfluhdfs; itf;fgglLss mi kggpd; mbggi lapy; jd\kqfs; s, p, d kwWk; f vd ehd;F Jizj;njhFjpfshfg gphpf;fgglLssd.

1. s— njhFjp jd\kqfs; njhFjp 1 kwWk; 2-, y; css jd\kqfis rUi kf;Fk; NghJ filrp\ vyfluhdhdJ s Jiz f; $l;by; itf;fgglLfpwJ. vdNt , ej

jd\hFj0 s— njhFj0 jd\hqfs; vd\W mi off;ggLf0dwd. i ` lu[d; jt0
njhFj0 xdwd; jd\hqfs; cNyhfqfshFk; ,i t eUld; t0i dGH0eJ
cUthfFk; fi uryhdJ fhafwqf;s0yUeJ f0i lfFk; r0tgG rhaj i j Cjh
e0wj;JfF khwWk; ,ejf; fi uryfs; mj0f fhujjdi k nfhz;ljhff;
fhz ggLf0dwd vdNt> ,i t fhu cNyhfqfs; vd\W mi off;ggLf0dwd.
njhFj0 2 ,d; jd\hqfSk; cNyhfqfNs. ,i t Mf;j0[NdhL ,i zeJ
Mfj0]Lfi s cUthfFf0dwd. KdG ,i t 'Gt0' vd\W mi off;ggl;d.
,ej Mfj0]Lfs; ehp;y fi uAk; NghJ fhu fi uryfi s cUthfFf0dwd.
vd\Nt> ,i t fhu kz;cNyhfqfs; vd mi off;ggLf0dwd.

2. p - njhFj0 jd\hqfs; ,i t ml;lti z a0py; 13 Kjy; 18 njhFj0fs; ti u
cssd. ,twwpy; Nghuhcd> fhhgcd> i elu[d> Mfj0[d> GShd> FLkgk;
kwWk; kej thAfs; (` ky0ak; jt0) mlqFk; ,i t g0uj0e0jj;Jt
jd\hqfs; vd\W mi off;ggLf0dwd. p njhFj0 nghp0a mst0py; NtWgl;l
jd\hqfs0d; rqfkkhFk; ,ej xU njhFj0a0py; kl;LNk cNyhfqfs>
mNyhfqfs; kwWk; cNyhfg; Nghy0fs; vdw %d\W ti fgghLk;
fhz ggLf0dwd.

3. d - njhFj0 jd\hqfs; ,i t 3 Kjy; 12 njhFj0 ti u css jd\hqfi s
cssl0ff0a0aJ. ,i t jd\k ml;lti z a0pd; i kajj0py; fhz ggLf0dwd.
,twwp0d; gz;Gfs; s njhFj0 kwWk; p njhFj0 jd\hqfSfF ,i la0py;
fhz ggLk; vd\Nt> ,i t ,i le0pi yj;jd\hqfs; vd mi off;ggLf0dwd.

4. f— njhFj0 jd\hqfs; ,i t yhej0dji j mLj;Jss yhej0i dLfs; vdggLk;
14 jd\hqfi sAk; Mf0bdjij mLj;Jss Mf0bi dLfs; vdggLk; 14
jd\hqfi sAk; csslff0ajhFk; ,i t jd\k th0i r ml;lti z a0py;
mbgghfjj0py; i tf;fggl;Lssd. ,i t cs; ,i le0pi yj; jd\hqfs; vd\Wk;
mi off;ggLf0dwd.

etl jd\k th0i r ml;lti z a0pd; r0wgGfs;

- ,ej ml;lti z mZ t0pd; k0Fej mbggi lj; jd\i kahdd mZ vz;i z
mbggi l ahff; nfhz;lJ.

- ,J jd\kjj0d; mi kt0pi jj0Ak; mZ mi kg0i gAk; njs0thf
xUq0f0i z f;f0wJ.

- xt0nthU th0i r Kbt0Jk; th0j0g; nghUjjkhdJ. xU th0i ra0py; mZ vz;
mj0f0h0f;f mj0f0h0f;f Mwwy; \$Lfs; kej thA t0Uk; ti u nkJthf
e0uk;Gf0dwd.

- ,J e0i dt0py; i t j;Jf; nfhs;t0jw;Fk; kWg0 cUthf;Ft0jw;Fk; vs0aJ.

- xt0nthU njhFj0Ak; jw;rhhG ci laJ. ,jdhy; Jizj; njhFj0fs;
Ntz;lhk; vd KbT nra0aggl;lJ.

- xU jd\kjj0d; lNrhNlhgGfs; xNu mZ vz;i z f; nfhz;Lss0jhy;
mtwwp0F xNu mi kt0lk; NghJk; vd vLj;Jf; nfhs;sggl;lJ.

- vl;lhk; njhFj0a0d; (nkz;nly0t; ml;lti z) mi kt0Kk; rh0 vd
e0&g0f;fggl;lJ. ,i le0pi yj; jd\hqfs0d; gz;Gfs; mtwwp0d; tyJ kwWk;
,lJGwk; css jd\hqfs0d; gz;GSfF ,i lggl;l0jhf csjhy; mi t
eLt0py; nfhz;L tuggl;ld.

- ,ej ml;ti z cNyhfqfi sAk; mNyhfqfi sAk; jdj; jdahf ghpffwJ. mNyhfqfs;ml;ti z apd; Nky; tyJ %i yapy;mi keJssd.

- nkz;lyft; ml;ti z apy; ,lk; khwp itffgglbUej jdkqfs; mi dj;Jk; rhp nraaggl;L jwNghJ rhpahd ,ljjpy; itffgglLssd. Vnddwhy; ,i t mZ vz;iz mbggi lahff;nfhz;li t.

- yhejidLfSk; MfbidLfSk; ml;ti z apd; mbapy; itffgglljwF rhpahd fhuz k;nfhLffglIJ.

jdpk thpir ml;ti z apy;i ` lu[dpd; epi ygghL:

i ` lu[d; kpfTk; Nyrhd> rpwpa kwWk; jdpk thpir ml;ti z apy; Kjy; jdpkkhFk; ,jDila mZ mikgG (IS') kpfTk; vspaJ. ,J ml;ti z apy; xU jdp

Ji z f; $Lfspd; vyfl;uhdpd; vz z pfif

$Lfspd; vz ;	1(K)	2 (L)		3 (M)			4(N)			
Ji z f; $L	1s	2s	2p	3s	3p	3d	4s	4p	4d	4f
mjpfgl r vyfl;uhdfs;	2	2	6	2	6	10	2	6	10	14
mjpfgl r vyfl;uhdfs;	2	8		18			32			

,ljjpy; cssJ. ,i t fhu cNyhfk; kwWk; `hy[dpd; gz;ig jd;Ds; nfhz;Lssd.

1. i ` lu[d; jdJ xNu vyfl;uhi d ,oeJ fhu cNyhfqfi sg; Nghy Neh; kpd; madpahf (H+) khWk; jdi k cilaJ.

2. ,J N` y[dfs; (cggpdfs;) Nghy xU vyfl;uhi dg; ngwW i ` li uLfshf (H-) khWk; jdi k nfhz;LssJ.

3. fhu cNyhfqfs;jpz kqfs; mNj Nti sapy; i ` lu[d;xU thA.

vdNt jdpk thpir ml;ti z apy; i ` lu[dpd; epi ygghL ,d;Dk; rhrpi rf;FhpaNj. Vnddwhy;i ` lu[dpd; gz Gfs;jdjjdi k nfhz;li i tahFk;

kej thAffspd; epi ygghL:
`ypak> epahd> Mh;fhd> fhpgglhd> nrdhd; kwWk; 18 Mk; njhFjpapy; css Nulhd; Nghdw jdkqfs; mha thAffs; myyJ kej thAffs; vd mi offg gLfpdwd. ,i t XuZ j; jdkqfs; kww nghUl;fSld; mt;tsT vspjpy; tpi d GHptjpyy y. vdNt> ,i t kej thAffs; vdW mi offgglLfpdwd. NkYk> ,i t kpfr; rpwpa mstpNyNa fhz gglLfpdwd. vdNt> ,i t mha thAffs; vdWk; mi offggl Lfpdwd.

cNyhfqfs> mNyhfqfs; kwWk; cNyhfg Nghypfs;;
cNyhfqfs;

cNyhfqfs; nghJthf fbdkhd> gpufhrkhd> fkgapha ell;f;$ba> jflhf mbffff;$ba. cUff;$ba kwWk; ntggj i jAk; kpdrhujj i jAk; fljjf; $ba jdi kAilai t. ghjurjjj; jtp vyyh cNyhfqfSk; mi w ntgg epi yapy; jpz kkhfNt ,UfFk; ,i t jdpk thpir ml;ti z apy; nghpa ,ljjf; nfhz;Lssd. ,i t fbfffz;lthW ti fgglLjjggl;Lssd.

1. fhu cNyhfqfs; v.fh: ypjjpak; Kjy; guhdrpak; ti u.

2. fhu kz ; c Nyhfqfs; v.fh: nguypak; Kjy; Nubak; ti u.

3. , i lepi y c Nyhfqfs; v.fh: njhFjp III B Kjy; II A ti u

4. P njhFjp j dpkqfs; v.fh: Al, Ga, In, Tl, Sn, Pb kwWk; Bi.

mNyhfqfs;

mNyhfkhdJ gsgsggww> nkdi kahd> fkgpahf ell;l Kbahj> jflhf mbff Kbahj> kpdrhuji jf; fljjhj jdi kAi laJ. NtWtpjkhff; $wpdhy> c Nyhfg; gz G , yyhj jdpkqfs; ahTNk mNyhfqfshFk; v.fh: mNyhfqfs; p njhFjpapy; kl;LNk mi kffgglLssd. p njhFjp mNyhfqfs; : C, N, O, P, S, Se, N` y[dfs; (F, Cl, Br kwWk; I) kwWk; kej thAffs; (He – Rn).

c Nyhfg; Nghypfs;

c Nyhfk; kwWk; mNyhfk; Mfpatwwpd; gz Gfi sf; nfhz;li t c Nyhfg; NghypfshFk; v.fh. Nghuhd> Mhnrdpf;

c Nyhff; fyi t:

fpK. 3500 y; kffs; ntz fyk; vdw xU c Nyhff; fyi ti a cgNahfpjjdh; vdNt> c Nyhff; fyi ti a cUthfFtJ kwWk; cgNahggLj;JtJ VwfdNt tofjjpy; , Uejj;jhd; , dW ehk; gadgLj;Jk; mNef c Nyhfg; nghUs;fs; c Nyhff; fyi tfshFk; c Nyhff; fyi t vdgJ xdwpwF Nkwgll c Nyhfqfspd; fyi tahFk; c Nyhfqfs; cUffgglL> edF fyffglL c Nyhff; fyi tfs; cUthffgglLpdwd. kpf mhpjhfNt mNyhfqfs; c NyhfqfSld; fyffglL c Nyhfffyi tfs; cUthffgglLpdwd.

nghJthf c Nyhff; fyi tfs; mi t cUthffgglL c Nyhfqfis tl mjpf gaDssjhf , Uffpdwd. gpjjis ahdJ nrkG kwWk; Jjjehff; fyi t MFk;

edi kfs;

· , i t tpi utpy; JUggpbggJk; mhpj;Jg; NghtJk; , yi y. mggbNa mhpjjhYk; rpwpjNt Nrjkiil Ak;

· , i t J}a c Nyhfjii j tpl fbdkhfTk; typ kahdjhfTk; , UfFk; v.fh: jqfk; nrkNghL fyffgglLk; NghJ J}a jqfjii j tpl typ kahdjhf , UfFk;

· , i t J}a c Nyhfjii j tpl flj;Jk; jdi k Fi wejit. v.fh: nrkG mjd; c Nyhff; fyi tfshpa gpjjis kwWk; ntz fyjii j tpl edF ntggk; kwWk; kpdrhuji jf; flj;Jk;

· rpytwwpd; cUF epi y J}a c Nyhfjjpd; cUF epi yi a tpl FiwT. v.fh: gwwhR vdgJ <ak; kwWk; ntssapjjpd; fyi t. , jd; cUF epi y FiwT.

epi dtpy; nfhs;f:

· lhghpbDh; jdpkqfis mtwpd; rhhG mZ epi wapd; mbggilapy; %dW jdpkqfs; nfhz l FOffshfg; ghpjjhh; (Kk;i k)

· [hd; epA+yheJ 56 njhpej jdpkqfis mtwpd; mjpfhpffFk; mZ epi wapd; mbggilapy; mll ti z g; gLjjpdhh;

· bkpbphp nkz l ypLt; Mthjjd mll ti z i a Kdnkhpejhh;

- jdik Mthjjd ml;lti z apy; 'njhFjp' vdggLk; vl;L nrq;Fjj gjjpfSk; 'thpir' vdggLk; VO fpilkll thpi rfSk; c z L.

- etd jdk thpir ml;lti z apy; vyyh jdikqfSk; mtwwpd; mjpfhpfFk; mZ vz z pd; mbggi lapy; mi kffggl;Lssd.

- jdikqfs; jdk thpir ml;lti z apy; 7 thpi rfshfTk; 18 njhFjpfshfTk; ghpj;J mi kffggl;Lssd.

- jdikqfs; mtwwpd; Ji z f; \$Lfspd; mbggi lapy; njhFjpfspy; mi kffggl;Lssd.

- njhFjpapYss jdikqfspd; xUkpjj gz gpwF Vwg mi t xNu FLkgkhf njhFffggl;Lssd.

- mjpf glrkhf s, p, d kwWk; f njhFjpfspy; Ki wNa 2> 6> 10 kwWk; 14 vyfl;uhdfs; itffggLfpdwd.

10th mwptpay;
myF 7
mZ f;fS k; %yf;$WfS k;

mwpKfk;

eki kr; RwwpAssgUgnghUsfs; mi dj;Jk; mZ ffshy; Mdi tvdgi jehk; Kd; tFgGfspy; gbj;JsNshk; Kjd; Ki wahffp.K. (ngh.M.K) 5k; E}wwhz;by; fpNuffj; jjJttpayhshfs; mZ i tg; gwwpajqfsJnfhsi fi antspapl l dh; mthfsJnfhsi fahdJKwwpYk; jjJtk; rhhejNj adwpmjwFvej tpj mwptpay; mbggi l Ak; , yi y.

[hd; l hyl d; mZ i tg; gwwpaKjy; mwptpay; Nfhl ghl bi dntspapl l hh; l hyl dpd; rpyNfhl ghlLfs; N[.N[. jhkrd>&j hNghhhL>ely;] Nghh> ~pNuhbQrh; (Schrodinger) Nghdwgpei jamwptpay; mwpQhfspd; MaTfshy; jtWvdfz l wpaggl l J. mthfsJMaTKbTfspd; mbggi l apy; l hyl d; Nfhl ghl bd; Fi wfs; eff;fggl L'etldmZ fnfhsi f'vdwNfhl ghlLKd; nkhopaggl l J. etldmZ f; nfhsi ffspd; rpyKffpafUj;JUffs; gpdgtUkhW.

- mZ vdgJgpsfff; $baJfs; (vyfl uhd>GNuhl l hd; epi A+l uhd; fz Lgpdgi;Fg gpwF)

- xNuj dpkjjpd; mZ ffs; ntt;NtWmZ epi wfi sg; ngwwWssd. (I NrhNI hgGfspd; fz Lgpdgi;fS fFg gpwFv.fh. $_{17}Cl^{35}$, $_{17}Cl^{37}$)

- ntt;NtWj dpkfqfspd; mZ ffs; xNumZ epi wfi sg; ngwwWssd. (I Nrhghhfspd; fz Lgpdgi;fS fFg gpwFv.fh. $_{18}Ar^{40}$, $_{20}Ca^{40}$)

- mZ i tMffNth>mopffNthKbahJ. xUj dpkjjpd; mZ ffi skwpnwhUj dpkjjpd; mZ f;fshfkhwwKbAk; (nrawi fkhwWj dpkkhffy; Ki w)

- mZ thdJvspa KO vz;fspd; tpfpjjjpy; , UffNtz bamtrpakpyi y. (v.fh. FS fNfh]; $C_6H_{11}O_6$ C : H : O = 6 : 12 : 6 myyJ 1 : 2 : 1 kwWk; RfNuh]; $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ C : H : O = 12 : 22 : 11

- mZ vdgJNtjpptpi dapy; <LgLk; kpfrrpwpaJfs;

- xUmZ tpd; epi wapypUeJmjpd; Mwwi yfz ffpl KbAk; ($E = mc^2$)

etldmZ fnfhsi fahdJmZ ffspd; , awgpay; kwWk; Ntjpiapay; gz GfS fFmbggi l ahhJ. mZ i tg; gwwpampbggi l If; fUj;Jfi seqfs; Kd; tFgGfspy; gbj;Jsshfs; jwNghhJmZ i tg; gwwptphpthfghhgNghk;

mZ kwWk; mZ epi w:
vej xUnghhUs; epi wkwWk; gUki dg; ngwwWssNjh>mgnghUs; gUgnghUs; vdggLk; gUgnghUsfspd; mbggi lj; Jfsfs;>mZ ffs; MFk; , ejmZ f;fNsgUgnghUsfspd; epi wf;Ff; fhuz k; ePtldmZ fnfhsi fapd; gbmZ thdJvyfl uhd>GNuhl l hd;>epi A+l uhd; Nghdwc gJfsfi sj; jd;Ds; nfhz Lssj. , twpy; GNuhl l hdfS k; epi A+l uhdfS k; Fwpggpl jjffepi wi ag; ngwwWssd. , twWld; xggpLk; NghJvyfl uhdfspd; epi wkpfTk; Fi wT. vdNtxUmZ tpd; epi wfGNuhl l hdfS k; epi A+l uhdfS Nkfhuz khfcssd.

, j dgbGNuhl l hd;fs;   kwWk;   e¡A+ uhd;fs¡d; $Lj Nymej mZ t¡d;
"e¡i wvz ;"vdggLk;

j d¡j j mZ thdJk¡fTk;   r¡w¡aJ. vdNtmj d;   e¡i wi af;   fz f;f¡LtJk¡fTk;
r¡ukkhdJ. ehk;   ngUknghUs;fs¡d;   e¡i wi af;   f¡uhk;   kwWk;   f¡Nyhf¡uhk¡y
fz f;f¡LNthk;   mJNghymZ t¡d;   e¡i wahdJ 'mZ e¡i wmyf¡dhy;"(amu)
msf;fggLf¡wJ.
fhhgd; I NrhNIhgGfs¡y 6 GNuhl l hd;fis SAk; 6 e¡A+ uhd;fis SAk; ngwWssC –
12mZ t¡d; e¡i wa¡y 12 , y; xUgFj¡Namz e¡i wmyFMFk;

(Fw¡gG: j w¡fhyj j ¡y   mZ e¡i wi af;   Fw¡ggl amuvdw¡Fw¡al l bwFgj¡y
'U'vdw¡Fw¡algadgLj j ggLf¡wJ. Vw¡j j hoxUGNuhl l hd¡d; e¡i wmyyyJe¡A+ uhd¡d;
e¡i wahdJ 1 amuMFk).

xg¡GmZ e¡i w(RAM)

mZ vdgJk¡frr¡w¡ajhf , Uggj¡hy mj Di l ae¡i wi aNeubahff; fz f;f¡l Kbah¡J.
vdNtKw¡fhyj j ¡y   mZ e¡i wi af;
fz f;f¡Ltj wF>mj NdhLnj hl hGi l akwnwhUj dk¡j j ¡d;
e¡i wNahLxgg¡l Lfz f;f¡l hh;fs;   mth;fs;   xNukhj j ¡p¡ahd¡e¡i wi af;   nfhz ¡
, uz Lmyyy¡Jmj w¡FNkwgl l mZ f;f¡i sxNuNeuj j ¡y   vLj J f;   nfhz ¡L>mtwwp¡y
xUj dk¡j j ¡d;   mZ wf¡FFw¡gg¡l kj ¡pgi gmsj ¡j i djp¡l¡msthff;
nfhz ¡L>mj DI d;   xgg¡l Lkwwj dk¡q¡fs¡d;   mZ e¡i wi sf;   fz f;f¡l dh;
, t;thWngwgg¡l lmZ e¡i wxg¡GmZ e¡i wvdggLk; Kj yp¡y;   i ` l u[d;   mZ t¡d;
e¡i wi ajp¡l¡msthff;   nfhz ¡Lkwwmz f;fs¡d;   e¡i wfs;   fz f;f¡l ggl ¡ d.
i ` l u[dpd; ($_1$H$^1$, $_1$H$^2$, $_1$H$^3$) I NrhNIhg gz Gfshy; gpddh; i ` l u[d; mZ t¡wFg
gj p¡y;   Mfr¡p[d; mZ thdJj p¡l msthfvLj Jf; nfhssgg¡l J. j wNgh¡J>mZ e¡i w
12   nfhz ¡ l fhhgdpd;   e¡i yj j l I NrhNIhgghdC   –
12I NrhNIhgghdJxgg¡l LmZ e¡i wi af;   fz f;f¡j p¡l msthfvLj Jf;
nfhssggLf¡wJ.

xNuNeuj j ¡y   vLj J f;   nfhz ¡Lmtwwp¡y   xUj dk¡j j ¡d;
mZ wf¡FFw¡gg¡l kj ¡pgi gmsj ¡j i djp¡l¡msthff;   nfhz ¡L>mj DI d;
xgg¡l Lkwwj dk¡q¡fs¡d;   mZ e¡i wi sf;   fz f;f¡l dh;
, t;thWngwgg¡l lmZ e¡i wxg¡GmZ e¡i wvdggLk; Kj yp¡y;   i ` l u[d;   mZ t¡d;
e¡i wi ajp¡l¡msthff;   nfhz ¡Lkwwmz f;fs¡d;   e¡i wfs;   fz f;f¡l ggl ¡ d.
i ` l u[dpd; ($_1$H$^1$, $_1$H$^2$, $_1$H$^3$) I NrhNIhg gz Gfshy; gpddh; i ` l u[d; mZ t¡wFg
gj p¡y;   Mfr¡p[d;   mZ thdJj p¡l msthfvLj Jf;   nfhssgg¡l J.
j wNgh¡J>mZ e¡i w12nfhz ¡ l fhhgdpd;   e¡i yj j l I NrhNIhgghdC   –
12I NrhNIhgghdJxgg¡l LmZ e¡i wi af;   fz f;f¡j p¡l msthfvLj Jf;
nfhssggLf¡wJ.

xUj dk¡j j ¡d;   xg¡GmZ e¡i wvdgJmjj dk¡j j ¡d;   I NrhNIhgGfs¡d;
ruhrhpmZ e¡i wf;Fk;   C – 12mZ t¡d;   e¡i wa¡y;   1/12gq¡fpd;   e¡i wf;Fk;
c ss t¡fp¡j khFk;   , J 'A$_r$'vdW¡Fw¡gg¡l ggLf¡wJ.   , j i d¡jp¡l mZ vi l l 'vdTk;
mi off;yhk;.

xg¡GmZ e¡i w:

$$(A_r) = \frac{xU\ j\ dpk¡j¡j¡pd;\ I\ NrhNIhg;Gfs¡d;\ ruhrhp¡\ mZ\ e¡i w}{xU\ C\text{-}12\ d;\ mZ\ e¡i wa¡y;\ ^{1}\!/_{12}\ gq¡fpd;\ e¡i w}$$

mZ ep;i wi af; fz f;fpl f;$baetdKi wahd'ep;i wep;wkhi ykhdp;'Ki wap;y; (mass Spectrometric method) C – 12jpll msthfg; gadgLj;jggLfpwJ. ngUkghyhdj dpkq;fsp;y; xgGmZ ep;i wahdJ KO vz;fi sxlbNac ssjhy; fz f;fpl bwFvsij;hf KO vz;fshfkhww;Nagadg;Lj;JfpNwhk; rpyj;dpkq;fspd; xgGmZ ep;i wfs; glbayp;lggl;LssJ.

jdpkq;fspd; xgGmZ ep;i w (C – 12mstlL)

jdpkk;	Fwpal;L	A_r
i ` lu[d;	H	1
fhhgd;	C	12
i elu[d;	N	14
Mfrp[d;	O	16
Nrhbak;	Na	23
nkfdhpak;	Mg	24
rygh;	S	32

XgGmZ ep;i wvdgJ xUtpj;j;jr k>vdNtmj;wFmyF , yp;i y. xUj;dpkj;jpd; mZ ep;i afphk;p;y; Fwpggp;Ltj;jhff; nfhz;lhy; mj;wF'fp;hk; mZ ep;i w'vdWngah;

i ` lu[dpd; fp;hk; mZ ep;i w= 1fp;
fhhgdpd; fp;hk; mZ ep;i w= 12fp;
i elu[dpd; fp;hk; mZ ep;i w= 14fp;
Mfrp[dpd; fp;hk; mZ ep;i w= 16fp;

ruhrhpmZ ep;i w(AAM):

xUj;dpkj;jpd; mZ ep;i wi avt;thWfz f;fpLtha? , twi wf; fz f;fpLtJvdgJKpfTk; rpukk; Vndddpy; jdpkq;fs; , awi fapy; gyl NrhNIhgGfspd; fyitahfcssd. xtnthUl NrhNIhgGk; jdjjdmZ ep;i wi af; nfhz;LssJ. jdpkj;jpd; mZ ep;i wi af; fz f;fpLkkNghJ , ejl NrhNIhgGfi sf; fz f;fpy; vLj;Jf; nfhs;tJmtrpak;

xUj;dpkj;jpd; ruhrhpmZ ep;i wvdgJ , awi fapy; fpi lffff$bafz f;fpl ggl;l l NrhNIhgGfspd; ruhrhpep;i w i af; Fwpggj;jhFk;

Mdhy; , awi fapy; mi dj;jl NrhNIhgGfS k; xNumst;py; fpi lggjpy;i y. mZ ep;i wi af; fz f;fpLk; NghJmi dj;jl NrhNIhgGfspd; ep;i wfs; kwWk; rj;jl;msTfs; Nghdlwi tfz f;fpy; vLj;Jf; nfhslLLfpwJ. vdp;yruhrhpmZ ep;i wvdwhy; vdd? cjhuz khf 9 amu mZ ep;i wc ssl NrhNIhgG 50 tpOff;hLk; 10 amu mZ ep;i wc ssl NrhNIhgG 50 tpOff;hLk; vLj;Jf; nfhslLggl;l hy; mjDilaruhrhpmZ ep;i wfpbfz;lthWfz f;fpl ggl;fpwJ.

ruhrhpmZ ep;i w:

= (1 tJl NrhNIhgggpd; ep;i w× 1 tJl NrhNIhgggpd; rj;jl;msT+ (2tJ l NrhNIhgggpd; ep;i w× 2tJ l NrhNIhgggpd; rj;jl;msT)

vdNtnfhLf;fggl;lj dpkjjpd; ruhrhp

$$mZ epi w= =(9 \times \frac{50}{100}) + (10 \times \frac{50}{100})$$

$$= 4.5 + 5 = 9.5 \text{ amu}$$

(Fwpg;G: fz f;fpLk; NghJtpOf;fhlbi d>jrkkhfkhwwppfz f;fpl Ntz ;Lk; cjhuz khf 50 tpOf;fhLvdgi j 50/100 (m) 0.50vdwthWfz f;fpy; vLj;Jf; nfhssNtz ;Lk;)

jdpkthpi rml;l ti z apy; Fwpggpl ggl;Lssjdpkq;fspd; mZ epi wvdgJ ruhrhpmZ epi wahFk; rpyNeuq;fspy; mZ vi lvdgJ ruhrhpmZ epi wi af; Fwpggj hFk; jdpkthpi rml;l ti z apd; ngUkghyhdj dpkq;fspd; mZ epi wvdgJ KO vz ;fshf ,Uggj py; i yvdmwpaggLfpwJ. cjhuz khfjdpkthpi rml;l ti z apy; fhhgdpd; mZ epi w12.00 amuvdgj wFgj py;hf12.01 amuvdWnfhLf;fggl;LssJ. ,jwFfhuz k; fhhgdpd; mZ epi wi af; fz f;fpLk;NghJC – 12kwWk; C – 13 d; I NrhNI hgGfs; fz f;fpy; vLj;Jf; nfhssggLfpdwd. fhhgd; - 12kwWk; fhhgd; - 13Mfpatwwpd; ,awi fgutyfs; Ki wNa98.90%kwWk; 1.10%MFk; fhhgdpd; ruhrhpmZ epi wfbf;ffz ;lthWfz f;fpl ggLfpwJ.

fhhgdpd; ruhrhpmZ epi w

$$=(12 \times \frac{98.9}{100}) + (13 \times \frac{1.1}{100})$$

$$= (12 \times 0.989) + (13 \times 0.011)$$

$$= 11.868 + 0.143 = 12.011 \text{ amu}$$

, jpby;Ue;J fhhgdpd; mZ epi w12 amuvdgJ fhhgd; I NrhNI hgGfspd; ruhrhpmZ epi wNaj tpj jpj dpj j fhhgdpd; mZ epi wmy;y.

rpyj dpkq;fspd; mZ epi wfs;

mZ vz ;	ngah;	Fwpaal	mZ epi w
1	i`l u[d;	H	1.008
2	`ypak;	He	4.003
3	ypjjpak;	Li	6.941
4	nghpypak;	Be	9.012
5	Nghuhd;	B	10.811

ruhrhpmZ epi wi af; fz f;fpLjy;

v.fhfz f;F 1 : G+kpapd; NkwgugGkwWk; kdpj cl y;py; mjpfkhff fhz gglf;$baj dpkk; Mfrpd; %dWi fahdlepi yjjl I NrhNI hgGspd; fyi tahfc ssJ.

Mfrpdpd; I NrhNI hgGfs;

I NrhNI hg;	epi w	% guty;
$_8O^{16}$	15.9949	99.757
$_8O^{17}$	16.9991	0.038
$_8O^{18}$	17.9992	0.205

Mfrpdpd; mZ epi w

$$= (15.9949 \times 0.99757) + (16.9991 \times 0.00038)$$
$$+ (17.9992 \times 0.00205)$$
$$= 15.999 \text{ amu.}$$

v.fh. fz f;F 2 : , awi fapy; j dpkk; Nghuhd; vdgJ Nghuhd; - 10 (5 +GNuhl ;hd;fs; 5epA+ uhd;fs;) kw;Wk; Nghuhd; - 11 (5GNuhl ;hd;fs; 6epA+ uhd;fs;) Mfpatww;pd; fyi tahfc ssJ. B – 10 d; rj tKguty; 20MfTk; B – 11 d; rj tKguty; 80 MfTk; c ssJ. vdpy; Nghuhdpd; ruhrhepi wfbz ;thWfz ffpl ggLfpwJ.

Nghuhdpd; mZ epi w

$$=(10 \times \frac{20}{100}) + (11 \times \frac{80}{100})$$
$$= (10 \times 0.20) + (11 \times 0.80)$$
$$= 2 + 8.8$$
$$= 10.8 \text{ amu}$$

%yf;$W kw;Wk; %yf;$W epi w:

kej thAf;fi sj; j tpungUkghyhdj dpkqfspd; mZ ffshdJmNjj dpkjjpd; mZ ffS INdhmyyJgwj dpkqfspd; mZ ffS INdh , i z eNjfhz ggLk; , jwF %yf;$W vdWngah; , uz LmyyJmjpwFNkwgl ;l mZ ffs; mi tfS ffpi INaahdxUtYthdNtj pfffthrrpi rahy; (Ntjpngpi z gghy) xdwpi z eJc Uthff; $baJ»xU %yf;$W MFk;

%yf;$Wfspd; ti fgghLfs;

, uz LmyyJmjpwFNkwgl ;l xNuj dpkjjpd; mZ ffNshmyyJnttNtWj dpkqfspd; mZ ffNshkhwhtprfj tj jggb»xUFwpggl ;l tpfj jjjy; xdwpi z eJc UthtNj %yf;$W vdggLk; MfNt %yf;$W vdgJj dpkkhfNthmyyJNrhkhfNth , Uf;fyhk; xU %yf;$whdJxNuj dpkjjpd; mZ ffshy; c UthffggLl ;hy; mJxjjmZ %yf;$W vdmi off;fggLk; xU %yf;$whdJnttNtWj dpkqfspd; mZ ffshy; c UthffggLl ;hy; mJNtwwZ %yf;$W vdmi off;fggLk; %yf;$wpy; c ssmZ ffspd; vz z pfi fNamk%yf;$wpd; 'mZ ffl ;Lvz ;''MFk;

%yf;$Wfspd; ti fgghLfs;

mZ ffl ;Lvz ;	mZ ffspd; vz z pfi f	ngah;
1	1	XuZ
2	2	<uZ
3	3	%tZ
>3	>3	gymZ

cjhuz khfMfrp[i d vLj;Jf; nfhsNthk; Mfrp[d; thAMrrp[d; (O_2)»XNrhd; (O_3)Mfpa , uz LGwNtwWi ktbtqfi sf; nfhz ;lJ. xUMfrp[d; (O_2)%yf;$wpy; , uz LMfrp[d; mZ ffs; c ssd. MfNtMfrp[dpd; mZ ffl ;Lvz ; : 2»jgy; , uz LmZ ffS k; xNukhj jpahhf , Ugggjhy; , J 'xjj <uZ %yf;$W'vdggLk; xjj <uZ %yf;$Wfshff; fhz ggLk; gpwj dpkqfshtd: i` lu[ d; ($H_2$)»i elu[ d; ($N_2$)kw;Wk; ` hy[d; (/g@hpd; (F_2)»FNshhpd; (Cl_2)»GNuhkpd; (Br_2)mNahbd; (I_2).

xUxNrhd; (O₃) %yf;$wpy; %dWMfrp[d; mZ ffs; c ssd. vdNtmJ'xjj %tZ %yf;$W'vdmi offggLfpwJ. xU%yf;$W %dWfFNkwgIImZ ffi sf; nfhz bUejhy; mJ'gymZ %yf;$W'vdggLk;

cjhuz khfi ` Iu[d; FNshi ui IvLj;Jf; nfhz;lhy; mJi ` Iu[d; kwWk; FNshhpd; Mfpa , uz LnttNtWj dpkq;fspd; mZ ffshy; Mdi t. vdNt , jd; mZ ffILvz ; 2. , JNtwW<uZ %yf;$W MFk; mJNghyNteh; %yf;$W , U i ` Iu[d; mZ ffi sAk; xUMfrp[d; mZ i tAk; nfhz;IJ. vdNt,jd; mZ ffILvz ; 3. , JNtwW %tZ %yf;$W MFk;

xgG %yf;$W epi w(RMM):

%yf;$Wfs; mi dj;Jk; mZ ffshy; Mdi t. Mjyhy; mjwFepi wcz L. xUj dpkk; myyJNrhkjjpd; %yf;$W epi wahdJC – 12mstll bi dg; nghUj;Jmsffgg Ltjhy; mJxgG %yf;$W epi wvdggLk;

xgG %yf;$W epi wvdgJxU %yf;$wpd; epi wf;Fk;C – 12mZ tpd; epi wapy; 1/12gq;fpd; epi wf;Fk; c ss tpfj;fj khFk;

xU %yf;$wpd; xgG %yf;$W epi wahdJmk%yf;$wpy; c ssmi dj;JmZ ffspd; xgGmZ epi wfspd; $Lj YfFr; rkk;

xgG %yf;$W epi wvdgJxUtpfj;j k; vdNtmjwFmyF , yi y. xUNrhkjjpd; %yf;$Wepi wi afphhkpy; FwggpLtjhff; nfhz;lhy; mjwFfpuhk; %yf;$Wepi wvdWngah;
ehpd; fpuhk; %yf;$W epi w= 18fp
CO₂ d; fpuhk; %yf;$Wepi w= 44fp
NH₃ d; fpuhk; %yf;$W epi w= 17fp
HCI d; fpuhk; %yf;$Wepi w= 36.5fp

xgG %yf;$W epi wfspd; fz f;fLfs;

v.fh. fz f;F 1: rygApf; mkpyj;jpd; xgG %yf;$W epi wahdJfbfz ;lthWfp lggLfpwJ. rygApf; mkpykhdJ , uz;Li ` Iu[d; mZ ffshYk;xUrygh; mZ thYk; ehd;FMfrp[d; mZ ffshYk; MdJ.

MfNt>rygApf; mkpyj;jpd; xgG %yf;$Wepi w
$$= (2 \times i \text{ } Iu[dpd; epi w}) + (1 \times ryghpd; epi w)$$
$$(4 \times Mfrp[dpd; epi w)$$
$$= (2 \times 1) + (1 \times 32) + (4 \times 16)$$
$$= 98$$

mjhtJxUrygApf; mkpyj;jpd; %yf;$Wepi wahdJ1/12gq;FC –12 mZ tpd; epi wi atpl 98kIq;Fmjpfkhd J.

v.fh: fz f;F 2 : ehpd; xgG %yf;$W epi wfbfz ;lthWfp lggLfpwJ. eh; %yf;$whdJ 2 i ` Iu[d; mZ i tAk; 1 Mfrp[d; mZ i tAk; nfhz LssJ.

ehpd; xgG %yf;$W epi w
$$= (2 \times i \text{ } Iu[dpd; epi w}) + (1 Mfrp[dpd; epi w)$$
$$= (2 \times 1) + (1 \times 16)$$
$$= 18$$

xUehp; %yf;$wpd; epi wahdJ1/12gq;FC –12mZ tpd; epi wi atpl 18 kIq;FnghpaJ.

%yf;$WfS ffpil NaahdNtWghL:

mZ ffs> %yf;$WfS i l ambggi lj; Jfsfshf , Uej Nghjp;Yk; ,i tapuz Lk; gygz Gfspy;   NtWgLfpdwd.   mZ ffS f;Fk; %yf;$WfS f;Fkhdgy;NtWNtWghLfs; njhFf;fpgglLssd.

mZ ffs; kwWk; %yf;$WfS f;F , il NaahdNtWghLfs;

mZ ffs;	%yf;$Wfs;
xUj dpkjjpd; kpfrrpwagFjpmZ MFk;	Jdkk; myyJNrhkjjpd; kpfr; rpwagFjp %yf;$W MFk;
kej thAffi sj; jtp Vi da mZ ffs; jdjjepi yapy; , Uggjpyiy	%yf;$Wfs; jdjjepi yapy; , UfFk;
kej thAffi sj; jtp Vi da mZ ffs;	%yf;$Wfs; tpi djjpwdFi wejit
mZ ffspy; Ntjpg gpi z gGfs; , yi y	%yf;$Wfspy; Ntjpg gpi z gGfs; c ssd.

Nkhy; fUj;J:

, Jti uehk; gUgnghUsfspy; c ssjdjjmZ ffs; kwWk; %yf;$Wfi sg; gwwpg gbj Njhk;   mZ epi wmyfhdjjdpkqfspd;   mZ epi wfS fF , i lNaahdxUxgglLkjpgggpi dtoqFfpwJ.   Mdhy;   mZ ffs; kpfrrpwpaepi wi anfhz bUggj hymZ epi wmyi ff; nfhz LngUkvz z pfi fapyhdmZ ffspd;   epi wi af; fz ffpLtJvdgJrhpahdKi wayy.   ehk;   ngUkkhjhpapfspd; vz z pfi fi amstpl gyNtWmstpLk;   Ki wfi sVwfdNttofffjjpy; nfhz LsNshk; cjhuz khfN[hb (2 cUggbfs) kwW; l[d; (12 cUggbfs) Nghdlwi tmi dtUfFk;   ed;Fnjhrejp myFfs;   MFk; mJNghymjpfvz z pfi fnfhz lmZ ffs;   kwWk;   %yf;$Wfi sf; Fwpggplj wFxUwpwgGmyFNji tggljjJ. vdNtNtjpapayhshsfs; mZ ffi sAk; %yf;$Wfi sAk; mstpLtjwF‘Nkhy;’vdwmyi fg; gadgLj;Jfpdwdh; , qFNkhy; vdwnrhy; Jfsfspd; vz z pfi fi aklLNkFwpggpLfpwJ.

Slmstpll LKi wapy; xUNkhy; vdgJfhhgd; - 12 (C – 12)l NrhNI hggpd; 12fp (myyJ 0.012fpfp)   epi wapy;   c ssmZ ffspd;   vz z pfi ffFr; rkkhdmbggi ll Jfsfi s (mZ ffs> %yf;$W kwWk; gw) nfhz lnghUspd; msTMFk; 12 fpepi wnfhz l C – 12 l NrhNI hggpy; c ssmZ ffspd; vz z pfi fNrhji i dKi wapy; ehz ak; nraaggllLssJ. ,J , jjhpapamwptpay; mwpQh; mtfhl Nuhvdgtuhy; Kdnkhopaggl l jhy; mtuJngahpNyNa 'mtfhl Nuhvz z ' vdmi offggLfpwJ. , jd; kjpggG6.023 × 10^{23}MFk; MfNtxUNkhy; vdgJ6.023 ×10^{23}Jfsfshy; (%yf;$Wfshy) MdJ>cjhuz khf5 Nkhy; Mfrpd;[d; %yf;$Wspy; 5 × 6.023 × 10^{23}%yf;$Wfs; c ssd.

Nkhy; jj;Jtk;

Nkhy; vdgji dvz z pfi fmyfhfg; gadgLjjp %yf;$Wfspd; epi wkwWk; gUki dfz ffpLk; Ki wNaNkhy; jj;Jtk; MFk;

Nkhyfspd;
vz z pfi fahdJfpi l ffgngwwfbfz ; l gyNtWti fahdjuTfspyp;yUeJgpd;tUkhWf z ffplggLfpwJ.

- mZ ffspd; Nkhyfspd; vz z pfi f
- %yf;$Wfspd; Nkhyfspd; vz z pfi f

· thAf;fspd;   Nkhy;fspd;   vz z pfi f   (jpl;lntggmOjjepi yapy;
   (S.T.P)jpl;l Nkhyhh; gUkd; = 22.4ypl;lh)
· madpfspd; Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f
(FwpgG : jpnt.m–jpl;lntggepi ykwWk; mOjjepi yvdgJ 273.15 KkwWk; 1
tspkz ;lymOjjj i j f; Fwpf;Fk)

.

xUmZ tpd; Nkhy;

xUNkhy; mZ vdgJ 6.023 × 10²³mZ f;fi sf; FwpggpLtjhFk; , Jmej mZ tpd;
fpuhk mZ epi wf;Fr; rkk;

cjhuz khfxUNkhy; Mfrp[d; mZ vdgJ 6.023 × 10²³Mfrp[d; mZ f;fi sf;
nfhz ;lJmjd; fpuhk mZ epi w 16 fp.

xUNkhy; %yf;$W vdgJ 6.023 × 10²³%yf;$Wfi sFwpggpLtjhFk; , Jmej
%yf;$wpd; fpuhk %yf;$Wepi w wf;Fr; rkk;

cjhuz khfxUNkhy; %yf;$W Mfrp[d; vdgJ 6.023 × 10²³Mfrp[d; %yf;$Wfi sf;
nfhz ;lJ. mjd; fpuhk %yf;$W epi w 32 fp.

Nkhyhh; gUkd;

jpl;lntggmOjjepi yapy;   (S.T.P)xUNkhy;   thAthdJ 22.4ypl;lh;
myyJ 22400kpypygUki dMffpukpgFk; , JNkhyhh; gUkd; vdTk; mi ofpggLk;

Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi fi af; fz f;pilk; gyNtWKi wfs;
Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f = $\dfrac{\text{epi w}}{\text{mZ epi w}}$

$= \dfrac{\text{epi w}}{\text{\%yf;\$Wepi w}}$

$= \dfrac{\text{mZ f;fspd; vz ;z pf;i f}}{6.023 \times 10^{23}}$

$= \dfrac{\text{\%yf;\$Wfspd; vz ;z pf;i f}}{6.023 \times 10^{23}}$

rj tPj ;iaG :

ehk; , J ti u>nfhLffggl;lgUgnghUUs;fspy; cssJfs;fspd; vz z pfi fi ag; gwwpg;
gbj Njhk; Mdhy; ngUkghyhdNeuq;fspy; Nrhkqfspy; cssFwpggpl;jdpkqfspd;
rj tPj ;i aGNji tggLfpwJ.

Nrhkqfspd;   rj tPj ;i aGvdgJ 100 fpNrhkjjpy; cssxtnthUjdpkjjd;
epi wi af; FwpggjhFk; cjhuz khfehpy; cssi ` lu[d; kwWk; Mfrp[dpd; rj tPj ;
i ai gfbfz ;l thWfz ;fpl yhk;

jdpkjjpd; epi wrj tPjk;
$$\dfrac{\text{Nrh;kj;jpy; c s;s xU Fwpg;gpl;l jdpkj;jpd; epi w}}{\text{Nrh;kj;jpd; \%yf;\$W epi w}} \times 100$$

  ehpd; %yf;$W epi w H_2O = 2(1) + 16 = 18 fp.

i ` lu[dpd; rj tJ , i aG= $\dfrac{2}{18}$ × 100 = 11.11%

Mfrp[dpd; rj tJ , i aG= $\dfrac{16}{18}$ × 100 = 88.89%

rj tJ , i aghdJNrhkqfspd; tpfpj thaghLkwWk; %yf;\$W thaghl;ilf; fz;lwptjpy; gadgLfpwJ.

rj tJ , i aGfz f;fLfs;

v.fh. fz f;F 1: kjJNj dpy; c ssjdkqfspy; rj tJ , i ai gfhz f.

CH_4 d; %yf;\$W epi w= 12 + 4 = 16 fp

fhhgdpd; rj tJ , i aG = $\dfrac{12}{16}$ ´ 100=75%

i ` lu[dpd; rj tJ , i aG = $\dfrac{4}{16}$ ´ 100=25%

mtfhlNuhfUJNfhs;fs;

1811 , y; mtfhlNuhvdwmwptpay; mwpQh; %yf;\$Wfspd; vz z pfi ffFk; mtwwpd; gUkDf;Fk; , i lNaahdnj hlhgpi dnttNtW #oepi yfspy; fz ;lwpeJmtwJfUJNfhs;fi sntspapl ;hh;

mtfhlNuh \$wwpdgb>"khwhntggkwWk; mOjjepi yapy; rkgUkDsssthAffs; mi dj;Jk; rkmsTvz z pfi fapyhd %yf;\$Wfi sf; nfhz bUf;Fk;"

mtfhlNuhfUJNfhs;fs;

1881 , y; mtfhlNuhvdwmwptpay; mwpQh; %yf;\$Wfspd; vz z pfi ffFk; mtwwpd; gUkDf;Fk; , i lNaahdnj hlhgpi dnttNtW#oepi yfspy; fz ;lwpeJmtfUJNfhs;fi sntspapl ;hh;

mtfhlNuh \$wwpdgb>"khwhntggkwWk; mOjjepi yapy; rkgUkDsssthAffs; mi dj;Jk; rkmsTvz z pfi fapyhd %yf;\$Wfi sf; nfhz bUf;Fk;".

, jdgbnfhLffggl l thAf;fspd; gUkdhdJmt;thAtpd; %yf;\$Wfspd; vz z pfi ffFNeh;tpfpj jjpy; njhlhhGi l ajhf , Uf;Fk; vdpy; 'V'vdgJgUki dAk; 'n'vdgJthA %yf;\$Wfspd; vz z pfi fi aAk; Fwpggjhff; nfhz ;lhy; mtfhlNuhtpi ggb

$$V \alpha n$$
$$V = khwpypxn$$

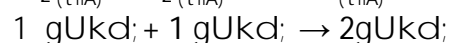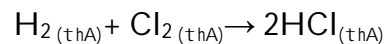MfNt 1 ypi ` lu[dpy; c ss %yf;\$Wfspd; vz z pfi f 1 ypMfrp[dpy; c ss %yf;\$Wfspd; vz z pfi ffFrkkkhf , Uf;Fk; , jd%yk; thAf;fspd; gUkdhdJmtwwpd; %yf;\$Wfspd; vz z pfi ffFNeh;tpfpjj; njhlhhGnfhz ;lJvdgJnj spthfpwJ.

tpsf;fk;

i ` lu[ d; kwWk; FNshhhpd; , i z eJi ` lu[d; FNshhi uLc UthFk; tpi di avLj;Jf; nfhs;Nthk;;

$$H_{2(thA)} + Cl_{2(thA)} \rightarrow 2HCl_{(thA)}$$
1 gUkd; + 1 gUkd; → 2gUkd;

mtfhl Nuhtj\ ggbxUgUkDssthAffs;   mi dj;Jk;   'n'vz z\ pfi fa\ yhd
%yf;$Wfi sngwwyUf;Fk; vdNt

n %yf;$W + n %yf;$W 2 n %yf;$W

n = 1vdpy;

     1 %yf;$W + 1 %yf;$W → 2 %yf;$W

     ½%yf;$W + ½ %yf;$W → 1 %yf;$W

1 %yf;$W i ` lu[ d; FNshi uLvdgJ½ %yf;$W i ` lu[i dAk; ½ %yf;$W
FNshhpi dAk; nfhz ;lJ. , jd%yk; %yf;$Wfi sgh\ pffKbAk; vdgJnjspthfpwJ.
, Jlhy;ldpd; mZ fnfhsi fi axjj\ Uffpwj.

mtfhl Nuhtj\ apd; gadghLfs;

1. Nf–Y}rhf; tj\ papi dtpthpffpwJ.
2. thAffspd; mZ ffl;Lvz i z f; fz ffpl cjTfpwJ.
3. mtfhl Nuhtj\ papi dg;   gadgLjjpthAffspd;   %yf;$W
   thaghl i l fz ffpl yhk;
4. %yf;$Wepi wf;Fk;Mtpml hjjp\ pfFk; c ssnjhlhi gtUpffcjTfpwJ.
5. mi dj;J thAffspd;   f\ uhk;   Nkyhh;   gUki d   (22.4   yp l;h;
   jp l;lntggmOjjepi yapy;)   fz ffpLtjpy; gadgLfpwJ.

Mtpml hjjjp\ f;Fk; xgG %yf;$W epi wf;Fk; , i l Naahdnjhlhh;G:

1. xgG %yf;$W epi w (i ` lu[d; mstL):
   xUthAmyyJMtpapd;   xgG   %yf;$W   epi wvdgJxU   %yf;$W
   thAmyyJMtpapd;   epi wf;Fk;   xUi ` lu[d;   mZ tpd;   epi wf;Fk;
   , i lNacsstpfj khFk;

2. **Mtpml hjjp(V.D):**
   khwhntggkwWk;   mOjj epi yapy;   xUFwpggp l gUkDssthAmyyJMtpapd;
   epi wf;Fk;   mNj gUkDssi ` lu[d;   mZ tpd;   epi wf;Fk;
   c sstp\ pj\ NkMtpml hj\ pvdggLk;

   Mtpml hjjp(V.D)   =

   $$\frac{\text{jp l;nt.m. epi yapy; Fwpggp l gUkD;s thA (m) Mtpapd; epi w}}{\text{mNj gUkDs;s i ` lu[d; mZ tpd; epi w}}}$$

   mtfhl Nuhtj\ ggbrkgUkDssthAffs; mi dj;Jk; rkmsTvz z\ pfi fa\ yhd
   %yf;$Wfi sf; nfhz ;bUf;Fk;

   xUgUkDssthAtpy;   'n'vz z\ pfi fa\ yhd   %yf;$Wfs;   c ssjhff;
   nfhz ;lhy;

   Mtpml hjjp (jp l;nt.m) = $\dfrac{\text{'n' %yf;$W thA (m) Mtpapd; epi w}}{\text{'n' %yf;$W i ` l;u[dpd; epi w}}}$

   'n' = 1 vdf; nfhz ;lhy;

   Mtpml hjjp = $\dfrac{\text{1 %yf;$W thA (m) Mtpapd; epi w}}{\text{1 %yf;$W i ` l;u[dpd; epi w}}}$

   i ` lu[d\;uZ %yf;$W Mj yhy;

   Mtpml hjjp = $\dfrac{\text{1 %yf;$W thA (m) Mtpapd; epi w}}{\text{1 i ` l;u[d; mZ f;fspd; epi w}}}$

   ehk; Mtpml hjjpi a %yf;$W epi wAld; fbfz ;lthWnjhlhh;GgLjjyhk;

$$Mt\rho ml\ hjj\rho = \frac{1\ \%yf;\$W\ thA\ (m)\ Mt\rho a\rho d;\ e\rho i\ w}{1\ i\ `\ l;u[d;\ mZ\ f;fs\rho d;\ e\rho i\ w}$$

$$xgG\ \%yf;\$W\ e\rho i\ w = \frac{1\ \%yf;\$W\ thA\ (m)\ Mt\rho a\rho d;\ e\rho i\ w}{1\ i\ `\ l;u[d;\ mZ\ t\rho d;\ e\rho i\ w}$$

rkdghLgj\rho y\rho a\rho l

$$Mt\rho ml\ hjj\rho = \frac{xgG\ \%yf;\$W\ thA\ e\rho i\ w}{2}$$

FWfNfngUf;f

$2 \times Mt\rho ml\ hjj\rho = thA\ (m)\ Mt\rho a\rho d;\ xgG\ \%yf;\$W\ e\rho i\ w$
                                              (m)

$xgG\ \%yf;\$W\ e\rho i\ w = 2 \times Mt\rho ml\ hjj\rho$

jh;ffggl;lfz f;Ffs;

1. **%yf;\$W e\rho i wfz f;Ffs;**
   fb;fz l tww\rho d; %yf;\$W e\rho i wi af; fhz ;f.
   1. H_2O 2. CO_2 3. $Ca_3(PO_4)_2$

   jh;T
   1. H_2O
      H d; mZ e\rho i w = 1, O-d; mZ e\rho i w = 16
      H_2O d; %yf;\$W e\rho i w = $(1 \times 2) + (16 \times 1) = 2 + 16$
      H_2O d; %yf;\$W e\rho i w = 18f\rho

   2. CO_2 d;
      C d; mZ e\rho i w = 12, O-d; mZ e\rho i w = 16
      CO_2 d; %yf;\$W e\rho i w = $(12 \times 1) + (16 \times 1) = 2 + 16$
                          = 12 + 32
      CO_2 d; %yf;\$W e\rho i w = 44f\rho

   3. $Ca_3(PO_4)_2$
      Ca d; mZ e\rho i w = 40, P– d; mZ e\rho i w = 30>
      O d; mZ e\rho i w = 16
      $Ca_3(PO_4)_2$ d; %yf;\$W e\rho i w
      $$= (40 \times 3) + [30 + (16 \times 4)] \times 2$$
      $$= 120 + (94 \times 2)$$
      $$= 120 + 188$$
      $Ca_3(PO_4)_2$ d; %yf;\$W e\rho i w = 308f\rho

2. e\rho i wkwWk; gUki dg; gadgLjj\rho Nkhy;fi sf; fz f;f\rho Ljy;
   1. 46 f\rho Nrhbajj\rho d; Nkhy;fi sf; fz f;f\rho L.

   $$Nkhy;fs\rho d;\ vz\ z\ \rho fi\ f\ \frac{e\rho i\ w}{mZ\ \ e\rho i\ w} = \frac{46}{23} = 2 Nkhy;$$

   2. S.T.P , y; 5.6 y\rho l ;lh; Mfr\rho[d;

   $$Nkhy;fs\rho d;\ vz\ z\ \rho fi\ f\ \frac{gUkd;}{Nkhyhh;\ gUkd;} = \frac{5.6}{22.4} = 0.25 Nkhy;$$

   3. 12.046×10^{23}, Ukg\rho d; Nkhy;fi sf; fz f;f\rho L.

$$Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f = \frac{mZ f;fspd; vz ;z pf;i f}{mtfhl ;Nuh vz ;}$$

$$\frac{12.046 \times 10^{23}}{6.023 \times 10^{23}} = 2 \ Nkhy;$$

Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi fap;yUe;Jepi wi af; fz f;fpLjy;

1. 0.3 Nkhy; mYkpdpak; (Al d; mZ epi w= 27)

$$Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f = \frac{epi w}{mZ \ epi w}$$

epi w = Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f × mZ epi w
epi w= 0.3 × 27 = 8.1fp

2. S.T.P , y; 2.24 ypl ;l h; SO$_2$
%yf;$W epi w32 + (16 × 2) = 32 + 32 = 64fp

$$Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f \frac{gUkd;}{Nkhyhh; gUkd;} = \frac{2.24}{22.4} = 0.1Nkhy;$$

3. 1.51 × 10²³ %yf;$W eh;
ehpahd; %yf;$W epi w= 18fp

$$Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f = \frac{\%yf;$Wfspd; vz ;z pfi f}{mtfhl ;Nuh vz ;}$$

$$\frac{1.51 \times 10^{23}}{6.023 \times 10^{23}} = \frac{1}{4} = 0.25 \ Nkhy;$$

epi w = Nkhy; × %yf;$W epi w
epi w0.25 × 18 = 4.5fp

4. 5 × 10²³%yf;$W FS fNfh] ;
FS fNfh] pd; %yf;$W epi w= 180fp

$$epi w \frac{\%yf;$W epi w \times \%yf;$Wfspd; vz ;z pf;i f}{mtfhl ;Nuh vz ;}$$

$$epi w = \frac{(180 \times 5 \times 10^{23})}{6.023 \times 10^{23}} = 149.43fp$$

%yf;$Wfspd; vz z pfi fkwWk; mZ f;fspd; vz z pfi fi af; fz f;fpLjy;

1. 11.2 ypCO$_2$, y; css %yf;$Wfspd; vz z pfi fi af; fz f;fpL.

$$Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f = \frac{gUkd;}{Nkhyhh; gUkd;} = \frac{11.2}{22.4} = 0.5Nkhy;$$

%yf;$Wfspd; vz z pfi f = Nkhy;fspd; vz z pfi f
× mtfhl Nuhvz ;
= 0.5 × 6.023 × 10²³ = 3.011 × 10²³%yf;$Wfs;

2. 1 fpj q;fjjpy; cssmZ f;fspd; vz z pfi fi af; fz f;fpL (Aud; mZ epi w= 198fp)

mZ f;fspd; vz z pf;i f = $\dfrac{\text{epi w \'mtfhI ;Nuh vz ;}}{\text{mZ epi w}}$

mZ f;fspd; vz z pf;i f = $\dfrac{1 \acute{} 6.023 \acute{} 10^{23})}{198} = 3.042 \times 10^{21}$

3. 54f;pH$_2$O , y; c ss %yf;$Wfspd; vz z pf;i fahJ?

%yf;$Wfspd; vz z pf;i f = $\dfrac{\text{epi w \'mtfhI ;Nuh vz ;}}{\text{\%yf;\$W epi w}}$

%yf;$Wfspd; vz z pf;i f = $\dfrac{54 \acute{} 6.023 \acute{} 10^{23}}{18} = 18.069 \times 10^{23}$

4. 5 Nkhy; CO$_2$y; c ssfhhgd; kwWk; Mfrp[d; mZ f;fspd; vz z pf;i fi af; fhz f.

   · 1 Nkhy; CO$_2$, y; 2Nkhy; Mfrp[d; mZ f;fs; c ssJ.
   · 5 Nkhy; CO$_2$, y; 10Nkhy; Mrrp[d; mZ f;fs; c ssJ.

   mZ f;fspd; vz z pf;i f = Nkhyf;spd; vz z pf;i f
                                    × mtfhI ;Nuhvz ;

   $= 10 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} = 6.023 \times 10^{24}$ Mfrp[d; mZ

   · 1 Nkhy; CO$_2$, y; 1 Nkhy; fhhgd; mZ f;fs; c ssJ.
   · 5 Nkhy; CO$_2$, y; 5 Nkhy; fhhgd; mZ f;fs; c ssJ

   mZ f;fspd; vz z pf;i f = Nkhyf;spd; vz z pf;i f
                                    × mtfhI ;Nuhvz ;

   $= 5 \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} = 3.011 \times 10^{24}$ fhhgd; mZ

Nkhyhh; gUkd; fz f;Ffs;
fb;fz ;l twwpd; gUki df; fz f;fpL:

1. 2.5 Nkhy; CO$_2$
   gUkd; = Nkhyfspd; vz z pf;i f × Nkhyhh; gUkd;
   gUkd; 2.5 × 22.4 = 56 y;pl l h;

2. 12.046 ××10^{23} %yf;$W mkNkhdpah
   Nkhyfspd; vz z pf;i f = $\dfrac{\text{\%yf;\$Wfspd; vz ;z pf;i f}}{\text{mtfhI ;Nuh vz ;}}$

   $= \dfrac{12.046 \acute{} 10^{23}}{6.023 \acute{} 10^{23}} = 2$ Nkhy;

   gUkd; Nkhyfspd; vz z pf;i f × Nkhyhh; gUkd;
   gUkd; = 2 × 22.4 = 44.8 y;pl l h;

3. 14 f;p i el u[d; thA
   Nkhyfspd; vz z pf;i f = $\dfrac{14}{28} = 0.5$ Nkhy;

   gUkd; Nkhyfspd; vz z pf;i f × Nkhyhh; gUkd;
   gUkd; = 0.5 × 22.4 = 11.2 y;pl l h;

rj tJ , i aG fz f;Ffs;
1. H$_2$SO$_4$y; c ssS d; rj tJ , i agpi df; fhz f.

H_2SO_4 d; %yf;\$W எ�{ w

$$= (1 \times 2) + (32 \times 1) + (16 \times 4)$$
$$= 2 + 32 + 64 = 98 f}$$

rygh}d; rj t} , i aG = $\dfrac{ry;gh}d; எ஻ w}{H_2SO_4 \ d; \%yf;\$W \ எ஻ w} \times 100$

rygh}d; rj t} , i aG = $\dfrac{32}{98} \times 100 = 32.65\%$

எ஻ dt}y; nfhs;f:

- xjjmZ vz; i z Ak; NtWgl;} எ஻ wvz ஻i sAk; nfhz ;} xNuj d}kjj}d; nttNtWmZ f}fs; l Nrhl hgGfs; vdggLk; v.fh. $_{17}Cl^{35}$, $_{17}Cl^{37}$.

- xjj எ஻ wvz ;i z Ak; NtWgl;}mZ vz ஻i sAk; nfhz ;}nttNtWj d}kjj}d; mZ f}fs; l Nrhghh}fs; vdggLk; v.fh. ($_{18}Ar^{40}$, $_{20}Ca^{40}$)

- எ஻A}uhd}fs}d;
  vz z }f}i fi aAk;>NtWgl;}mZ vz ஻i sAk;>NtWgl;} எ஻ wvz ஻i sAk; nfhz ;}nttNtWj d}kq}fs}d; mZ f}fs; l NrhNl hd}fs; vdggLk; ($_{6}C^{13}$, $_{7}N^{14}$).

- xUj d}kjj}d; xgGmZ எ஻ wvdgJmjj d}kjj}d; ruhrhamZ எ஻ wf;Fk; C – 12mZ t}d; எ஻ way} 1/12gq}f}d; எ஻ wf;Fk; c s st}f}j khFk;.

- xUj d}kjj}d; ruhrhmZ எ஻ wvdgJ , awi f}ay} f}i lfff;\$bamj j d}kjj}d; xtnthUl NrhNl hgGfs}d; rj t} guti ymj d; fZ எ஻ wahy} ngUf;f}f}}i lfFk; kj}gGfs}d; \$l;Lj njhi ffFr; rkkhFk;.

- xgG %yf;\$W எ஻ wvdgJxU %yf;\$w}d; எ஻ wf;Fk;C – 12mZ t}d; எ஻ way} 1/12gq}f}d; எ஻ wf;Fk; c s st}f}j khFk;.

- mtfhl Nuh \$w}wd}gb>"khwhntggkw}Wk; mOj j எ஻ yay} rkgUkDs sthAff}s; mi dj}Jk; rkmsTvz z ஻i f}ayhd %yf;\$Wfi sf; nfhz bUf;Fk;".

- khwhntggkw}Wk; mOj j எ஻ yay} xUFw}ggl;} gUkDs sthAmy}yJMt}}a}d; எ஻ wf;Fk; mNjgUkDs si ` l}u[d; mZ t}d; எ஻ wf;Fk; c s st}f}j NkMt}}ml hj j }vdggLk;

- mZ fl;Lvz ; = %yf;\$W எ஻ w/mZ எ஻ w

- xgG %yf;\$W எ஻ w = 2 x Mt}}ml hj j }

10th mwptpay;
myF– 8
jdpkq;fspd; Mthjjd ti fgghL

mwpKfk;

tpQ,Qhdjjpy> Ntjpapay; Ji wapy; 18 Mk; kwWk; 19 Mk; E}wwhz Lfspy> Jhpj khwwqfs; epfoejd. fpgp (ngh.M) 1860 y; tpQ,Qhdpfshy; 60 jdpkqfSk; mtwwpd; epi wfSk; fz Lgpbf;fgglbUejd. mtwWs; rpy>gz Gfspy; xjjpUejjhy>xNunjhFjpfspy; thpi rgglLjjggl;ld. ,ffhyfflljjpy; nttNtWGj;paj dpkqfs; nttNtWgz GfNshLfz Lgpbf;fggl;ld. xtnthUj dpkjjd; gz Gfi sj dpjjdpNamwptjwFgjpyhf>mtwi wj; njhFjpfshTk;njhi hfshfTk; xUqfpi zj;J> gpd; gz Gfi sxggpl Lg; ghhjjy vspi kahf , UfFk; vdfUjjggl;lJ. fhafi sAk;fdpfi sAk; mtwwpd; gz Gfi s; nghhWj;Jti fgglj;JtJNghyjdpkqfi sMthjjdg; gz Gfi s; %yk; thpi rgglLjjyhk; vdfUjpdh; vdNtmwpQhfs; jffftopajy;jdpkqfi sthpi rgglLjjgyKawpfi sNkwnfhz Ldh; flejxdgjhk; tFgGg; ghljjy; jdpkqfi sthpi rgglLjjelej Kei jaKawpfi sg; gwwpmwpejhfs; xdgjhk; tFggpy; jdpkqfi sti fgglL;Jjy; ghljjpy; ngwwmwptpd; njhi hrrpahf>ehk; cah; rpeji dfNshLKd; njhi he;J>jdpkqfspd; gz Gfi sg; gwwpamwpi ttshj;Jf; nfhsNthk;

etbdMthjjdtjpp

nkdl ygpd; Mthjjdmll ti z apy; jhpffKbahjrpyKuz ghLfs; , Uejd. cjhuz khfmZ epi w(39.95 amu)nfhz lMhfhd; jdpkk>KddhYk;mZ epi w(39.10 amu)nfhz lnghl lhrpak; jdpkk; gddhYk; thpi rgglLjjggl;ld. mZ epi wi ai kakhff; nfhz LmLfFNthkhapd>nghl lhrpajjpd; , l ji j>Mhfhd; ngwwpUfFk; ypjjpak; Nrhbak; c ssnjhFjpapy; Mhfhi dvej xUNtjpapyhsUk; i tffkhl lhhfs; , i t>mZ epi wvdwmbggi l li atplNtWxUmbggi lg; gz gpwFtopfFjjd. nkz l ygp; kwWk; mtNuhL , Uej thfS fFmZ tpy; c ssGNuhl l hdfspd; vz z pfi fmbggi l lgz ghf , UfffwJvdgJmwpaf$l hjjha; , Uej J.

1912 Mk; Mz ;Ln` dwpNkh] Nyhvcdwgphpl ld; tpQ,QhdpMthjjdthpi rgglYfF>mZ vz ; vdgJrpwejmbggi l vdwc z i ki af; fz l wpejhh; mZ vz ; vdgJxUmZ tpd; c ssGNuhl l hdpdvz z pfi fi aNah>myyJvyfl uhdpd; vz z pfi fi aNahFwpfFk>MfNtMthjjdtjpp af; fbffz l thWNkkkgLjjmwpayhk;

'jdpkqfspd; , awgpay; kwWk; Ntjpapay; gz Gfs; mtwwpd; mZ vz fi sr; rhheJmi kAk;'.

etbdMthjjdmll ti z :

etbdMthjjdtjpapd; gb>jdpkqfs>mZ vz ; mjpfhpggpwFVwwhwNghy; etbdmll ti z apy; thpi rgglLjjgl;Lsd. Ntjpapay; jdpkqfs>jqfs; gz Gfi sKi wNacz hj;Jk; ti fapy>njhi hfshfTk>njhFjpfshfTk;etbdMthjjdmll ti z apy; thpi rgglLjjggl;Lssd. 118 jdpkqfs; nfhz letbdMthjjdmll ti z i af; fhl Lfpdw J.

flejxdgjhk; tFggpy; fwwMthjjdmll ti z apd; rpwggkrqfspd; njhi hrrpahf>njhFjpkwWk; njhi hfspd; rpwggkrqfi smwpatpi oNthk;

njhlh,fspd; rgggkrqfs;

- jdpkqfspd; fpilkl,lthpirfs; njhlhfshFk; Mthjjdml,ltiz apy; nkhjjk; 7 njhlh,fs; csssd.

- Kjyhk; njhlh; (mZ vz; 1 kwWk; 2), jnjhlh; kpfrrpwpanjhluhFk;, jpy; i` lu[d; kwWk; ` ypak; vDk; 2 jdpkqfNsc sssd.

- ,uz,lhk; njhlh; (mZ vz; 3 ypUeJ 10 tiu), J rpwpanjhluhFk;, jpy; 'Li'apypUeJ 'Ne' tiu 8 jdpkqfs; csssd.

- %dwhk; njhlh; ,JTk; xUrpwpanjhluhFk; (mZ vz; 11 ypUeJ 18 tiu), jpy; 'Na'apyUeJ 'Ar'tiu 8 jdpkqfs; csssd.

- ehd,fhk; njhlh; (mZ vz; 19 ypUeJ 36 tiu), J xUeZ,lnjhluhFk;, jpy; 'K'apyUeJ 'Kr'tiu> 18 jdpkqfs; csssd. , twwpy; 8 rhjhuz jdpkqfSk> 10 , ilepi yj; jdpkqfSk; csssd.

- lejhk; njhlh; (mZ vz; 37 ypUeJ> 54 tiu), JTk; xUeZ,lnjhluhFk;, jpy; RbapyUeJXetiu 18 jdpkqfs; csssd. , twwpy; 8 rhjhuz jdpkqfSk> 10 , ilepi yj; jdpkqfSk; csssd.

- Mwhk; njhlh; (mZ vz; 55 ypUeJ 86 tiu), J kpfeZ,lnjhluhFk;, jpy; 'Cs'ypUeJ> 'Rn' tiu32 jdpkqfs; csssd. , twWs; 8 rhjhuz jdpkqfs> 10 , ilepi yj; jdpkqfs; kwWk; 14 cs; ilepi yj; jdpkqfs; (yhejii dLfs) vdMFk;

- Vohk; njhlh; (mZ vz; 87 ypUeJ> 118 tiu) Mwhk; njhlii ug; Nghy>, JTk; 32 jdpkqfs; nfhz,lJ. rk[jjpy>ehd,Fjdpkqfs; ml,ltiz apy; IUPAC My; clgLjjggl,ld.

njhFjppfspd; rgggkrqfs;

- Mthjjdml,ltiz apy; NkypUeJfhhfthpi rgggLjjgglljdpkqfs>njhFjppfs; vdggLk; ml,ltiz apy; nkhjjk; 18 njhFjppfs; csssd.

- jdpkqfspd; nghJthdrpwggapyGfi si tj;JnttNtWFLkgqfshfj; njhFf;fggl,Lssd.

- njhFjpp 3-d; mqfkhfj; jpfOk>yhejii dLkwWk; Mfbiz Lfs; cs; , ilepi yj; jdpkqfs; vdmi of;fgggLk;

- G+[;paj; njhFjppi aj; jtpw>kwwnjhFjppfspy; csssjdpkqfspd; ntspp[$lby>xjjvz z pfi fc sssvyfluhdfSk>xjj , iz jpwDk; ngwppUfFk; vLj;Jfff,lhf>njhFjpp 1y; csssjdpkqfs; ntspMwwy; kl,ljjpy; xUvyfluhd; kl,Lk; 1S¹ngwppUggjhy>fhuc Nyhfj; jdpkqfspd; , iz jpwd; 1 MFk;

njhFjpp vz;	FLkgk;
1	fhu c Nyhfqfs;

2	fhu kz ; c Nyhfqfs;
3 - 12	, i l epi y c Nyhfqfs;
13	Nghuhd; FLkgk;
14	fhhgd; FLkgk;
15	i el u[d; FLkgk;
16	Mf;] p[d; FLkgk; (m) fhyNfh[d; FLkgk;
17	N` y[dfs;
18	kej thAf;fs;

· xj j njhFj p ap y; c s sj dpkqfs; xj j vyf;uhd; mi kgGfi sg;
ngwW>xj j Ntj pggz GfNshLj pfOk;

· , ay; gz Gfshd>c UFepi y>nfhj epi ykwWk; ml hj j pMf pad rl hfkhWgLk;

· G+[;[paj; njhFj pj; j dpkqfs>epi yahdvyf;uhd; mi kgi gntsp$Iby;
ngwwpUggj hy>tpi dAwhj di ki ag; ngwwpUf;Fk;

Mthj j dgz Gfspy; VwgLk; epfo;Tfs;

j dpkqfspd; vyf;uhd; mi kgG>rl hfepfpOk; , ay; kwWk; Ntj papay;
gz Gfi stpsffcj Tfpdwd. j dpkthpi rml j ti z apy; c s sj dpkqfspd;
gz Gfs; Fwpggpl rl hd , i l Ntspf;Fg; gwFkl z Lk; xNukhj papupUf;Fk;
epfo;TMthj j dgz Gvdggk;

gz Gfshd>mZ Muk>madpMuk>madpahf;Fk; Mwwy>vyf;uhd>fthj di k>vyf;uhd;
ehl;l k; Mf padMthj j dj; gz i gfhl Lfpdwd. etbdml j ti z ahdJj dpkqfspd;
nghJggz Gfi sAk>njhFj pkwWk; njhl hfspy; VwgLk; j dpkqfspd;
rl hdkhwwqfi sAk; mwpKfkhfhj j dpkqfS fFk; kpfj; njspthj; j UfpdwJ.
, ggFj papy; gpd;tUk; Mthj j dgz Gfs; gwwpmwpayhk;

mZ Muk;

xUmZ tpd; Muk; vdgJmjd; mZ ffUtpd; i kajj pwFk> , i z fpwvyf;uhd;
c s sntspf;$Ibwrk; , i l Naahd J}uk; vdtiuaaWffgqLk; xUj djjmZ tpd;
Mujij>Neubahfmstpl Kbahj. kej thAf;fs; j tp>toffkhfmZ Muk;
vdgJnj hlhhGi l amZ ffS ffffpi lNac ssgpi z ggpd;
j di ki anghWj J>rfggpi z gGMuk; myyJc Nyhf;Muk; vdwi offgqLk;
mUfUNfc ss , uz Lc Nyhf;mZ ffs;pd; c l fUf;fS fF , i l Nac ss J}ujj;pd;
ghj pNac NyhfMuk; vdgLk;

1. c Nyhf;kwwj dpkqfspy>c ssmZ Muk; rfggpi z gGMuk; vdwi offggLk;
xdi wrfggpi z gghy; gpi z ffggl Lss , uz Lxj j mZ ffs;pd;
mZ ffUffS fF , i l Na Md njhi ytpd; ghj pasTrfggpi z gGMuk;
vdggLk; vLj;Jfffhl l hf>H₂ %yf;$wpy> , uz L \i ` l u[d; mZ ffUfS fF
, i l apy; c ss J}uk; 0.74A°. , jd; rfggpi z gGMukhdJ. 0.74/2 = 0.37A°
vdWfz ff pl yhk;

j dpkthpi rml j ti z apy; c s sj dpkqfs;pd; mZ Muq;fi sg; ghh;fFk; NghJ>
, UNtWepfo;Tfs; njspthFk; njhl hy> , l JGwjjpupUe;JtyJGwkhfnry;i fapy;
j dpkqfs;pd; mZ Muq;fs; FiwAk; Mdhy; njhFj papy; NkypUe;JfIohf
, wq;FkNghJmZ Muq;fs; mjpfhpf;Fk; , jd; fhuz i j jfpffz l thWmwpayhk;
njhFj papy; NkypUe;JfIohf , wq;FkNghJ>ntspf;$L vz ; mjpfhpf;Fk;

,jdhy>ntspf$lbwFk; Mwwy; kljjpwFk; mZ ffUtpwFk; ,ilggl}l J}uk;
mjpfhpj;Jfthrrptpi rFi weJ>cUtsTnghpjhff; fhz ggLk;

khwhfnjhlhpy; ,lk; GwjjpypUeJtyJGwkhfnryi fapy>Mwwy; kllk;
khWtjpyi y. Mdhy; GNuhljlhdpd; vz z pfi fmjpfhpj;JnryYk; mjpfhpfFk;
Nehkpd; Ri kfFVwgvyfluhdfs; kUssfthrrptpi rmjpfhpggjhy; mZ tpd;
cUtmsTFi wfpwJ. mZ MukhdJypjjpajjpypUeJNghuhDfFnryYk;
NghJvt;thWFi wfpwJ

madpMuk;

xUmadpapd; fUi kajjpwFk>mt;tadpapd; vyfluhd; jpus; Kfpy; kUmjd;
fUthy; fthrrptpi rnrYjj ,aYk; J}ujjpwFk; ,ilNaahdnjhi yTmadpMuk;
vdtiuaWffggLk; xUmZ thdJvyfluhdfi s ,oeNjh>VwNwhmadpahfkhWk;
vyfluhd; ,ofFk; mZ >Nehkpd; Ri k ngwW>Nehkpd; madpvdwi offggLk;
vyfluhi dVwFk; 'mZ >vjhr; kpdRi kngwW>vjhkpd; madpvdwi offggLk;
fi ury;fspd; ,ayGfi sAk; madpjjpz kqfspd;
tbti kgGfi sAk>jhkhdpf;f>madpfspd; cUtsTKffpakhFk; Nehkpd;
madpahdJmjd; njhlhpGi lamZ i ttplcUtstpy; rpwjhfTk>vjhkpd;
madpahdJmjd; njhlhpGi lamZ i ttplcUtstpy; nghpjhfTk; fhz ggLk;

cjhuz khfynjjjpak; kwWk; Nrhbak; jqfsJntspMwwy; kljjpy; cssXh;
vyfluhi d ,oeJNehkpd; madpfshfpdwd. ,ttadpfs>jk;
njhlhpGi lamZ ffi stplcUtpy; rpwjhf ,Ufff; fhuz k>clfUtpwFk>kjJKss
cs; Mwwy; kllvyfluhdfSfFk; ,ilNacssmjpffthrrptpi rNafhuz k; MFk;
g@hpd; kwWk; FNshhpd; jqfsJntspf$lby; xUvyfluhi dVwWvjhkpd;
Ri kAilamadpfshfpdwd. clfUthdJvjhkpd; Ri kAilamadpfspy;
cssntspf$lLvyfluhdfspy; fhlLk; <hgGtpi rahdJmNjjjdpkjjpd;
eLepi ymZ tpy; fhlLti jtplFi wT. MfNtmZ Mujjpy;
fz lJNghy>madpMuqfSk; njhlhpy;
,lgGwjjpypUeJtygGwkhfFi weJk>njhFjpapY>NkypUeJfbhfmjpfhpj;Jk;
fhz ggLk;

madpahf;Fk; Mwwy;

mb Mwwy; epi yapy; csseLepi yj; jdi kci lajdpjjhAepi ymZ xdwpd;
,izjpwd; $lbypUeJ ,yFthfg; gpi z ffggl;LssxUvyfluhi ddefFfNehkpd;
madpahfkhwWtjwFNji tggLk; Fi wejglrMwwy>madpahf;Fk; Mwwy; vdggLk;
,ijmadpahf;Fk; vdjhygpvdWk; mioffyhk; ,jd; myFKJ / mol.
madpahf;Fk; Mwwy; mjpfhpfFk; NghJ>vyfluhi ddefFtJfbdkhfpdwJ.

njhlhpy; mZ Muk; ,lk; GwjjpypUeJJGwkhfnryyi fapy>
Fi wtjhy>vyfluhi ddefFf>mjpfMwwy; Nji tggLk; MfNt>njhlhpy>
,lJGwjjpypUeJJGwk; nryi fapy>madpMfFk; Mwwy; mjpfhpffpdwJ. Mdhy;
njhFjpapy; NkypUeJfbhf ,wqFi fapy>mZ tpd; cUtsTmjpfhpggjhYk>
,izjpwvyfluhdfs>,yFthfgpz ffggl bUggjhYk>madpahfFk; Mwwy; kpfr;
rpwjsNtNji tggLk; MfNt>njhFjpapy; NkypUeJfbwqFi fapy; madpahfFk;
Mwwy; Fi wAk; jdi kngwwpUfFk;

FwpgG:

・Nehkpd; Ri k mjpfhpfFk; NghJNehkpd; madpapd; cUtsTFi wAk;

・vjhkpdRi kmjpfhpfFk; NghJvjhkpd; madpapd; cUtsTmjpfhpfFk;

vyfluhd; ehljk;
xUjdpjjeLepi yci lathAepi ymZ xdwpd; ,izjpwd;
$lby>xUvyfluhi dNrhj;J>mjd; vjhr; kpd; Ri kAilamadpi acUthfFk;

NghJntspggLk; Mwwy; vyfluhd; ehl;lk; vdggLk;madpahf;Fk; Mwwi yg; Nghy>vyfluhd; ehl;lKk; njhlhpy; ,lgGwjjppyUeJ>tygGwkhfmjppfhjJk>njhFjppapy; NkypUeJfphffFi weJk; fhz ggLk;

, jd; myFKJ/mol MFk;

$$A_{(g)} + e^- \rightarrow A^-_{(g)} + Mwwy;$$
$$Cl_{(g)} + e^- \rightarrow Cl^-_{(g)} + Mwwy;$$

vyfluhd; fthjjdik:

rfggpi z ggpy; gqfpll ggl Lssvyfluhd; , i z api djdi dNehffpftUk; gz G>vyfluhd; fthjpwd; vdggLk; cjhuz khfHCl %yf$i wvLj;Jf; nfhsNthk; i ` lu[d; kwWk; FNshhpd; mZ ffs; xUvyfluhi dgqfpll Lrfggpi z ggpi dc Uthf;Fk; FNshhpd; mZ tpwFvyfluhd; fthjjdi kmjpfk; mjdhy>gqfpll Lvyfluhd;fi si ` lu[d; tpl>FNshhpd; mZ jdi kNehffp , Oj;Jf; nfhsSk; gpi z gGci l Ak; NghJgpi z vyfluhd>FNshhpDld; nrdWH+kwWk; Cl-madpfs; c UthFk; , i j fbffhZ k; gl qfspd; %yk; mwpayhk;

i ` lu[Df;Fk>FNshhpDf;Fk; c ssxggll Lvyfluhd; fthjjdik:

vyfluhd; fthjjdi kahdJfbffhZ k; Nrhj i dKbTfshd>gpi z gGMwwy>madpahhl;Fk; Mwwy>vyfluhd; ehl;lk; Mfpatwi wr; rhheJmi kÅk;

vyfluhd; fthjjdi ki afz ffpLtjpy>ghypq; mstLLngUk; gqfspfpfpdwJ. , jd; %yk> xu %yf$wpd; mZ ffSfF , i lapy; c ssgpi z ggpd; jdi ki a (madpggpi z gGmyyJrfggpi z gG) mwpayhk;

rpyjdpkqfspd; vyfluhd; fthjjdi ki af; fNofhz f.
F – 4.0, Cl – 3.0, Br – 2.8, I = 2.5, H = 2.1, Na = 1
, UmZ ffS fF , i l Nac ssvyfluhd; fthjjdi ktpjjpahrk; 1.7vd , Uejhy>mggpi z gG50%madpjjdi kAk>50%rfggpi z gGj; jdi ki aAk; ngwwpUf;Fk;

mt;tpjjpahrk; 1.7 I tpl Fi wthapd; mggpi z gGrfggpi z gghFk;

tpjjpahrkhdJ 1.7 I tpl mjpfkdpy; mggpi z gGmadpggpi z gghFk;

njhlhpy> , lggffjjppyUe;J tyggffkhfnryYk; NghJvyfluhd; fthjjdi kmjppfhpf;Fk; Vnddpy; mZ ffUkpdRi kjppfhpf;FkNghJ>vyfluhd; fthrrppi rmjpfkhFk; njhFjppapy; NkypUeJfphhf , wqFi fapy; vyfluhd; fthjjdi kFi wfpwJ. Vnddpy>Mwwy; kl;jjpd; vz z ppi fmjppfkhfpwJ.

Mthjjjdg; gz G	njhlhpy; khwwk;	njhFjjpapy; khwwk;
mZ Muk;	Fi wfpwJ	mjppfhpffpwJ
MadpMuk;	Fi wfpwJ	mjppfhpffpwJ
madpahf;Fk; Mwwy;	MjppfhpffpwJ	Fi wfpwJ
vyfluhd; ehl;lk;	mjppfhpffpwJ	Fi wfpwJ
vyfluhd; fthjjdik	MjppfhpffpwJ	Fi wfpwJ.

c Nyhftpay;

kdpj tho;TnttNtWc Nyhfqfsld; njhlhhGi l laJ. mdwhl tho;tpaypy>c Nyhfqfi sehk; gadgLj;JfpNwhk; kdpj clypy;

Nrhbak;nghl l hrp;ak;fhyrp;ak;   , Uk;GKj yhdc Nyhfq;fs;   , dwp;ai kah   , l k;
ngw;Ws;sd. , t;TNyhfq;fs;pd; Fi wghLfs; tshr;pi jkhww;q;fi sg; ghj;pj J>Nehafs;
c Uthff;   fhuz khFk;   MfNt>c Nyhfq;fs;ek;tho;t;p;y;   Kf;pagq;Ftf;pf;pdwd.
, ggFj p;ap;y>c Nyhftp;ay;   %yk;   c Nyhfq;fs;
vt;thWghp;nj nj LffggLfp;dwdvdgNj tp;thf;fyhk;

c Nyhfq;fi smtwwp;d;   jhJffs;py;Ue;Jghp;nj Lj;J>   , ay;   kw;Wk;   Ntjp;ap;ay;
gz GfS f;FVwwhwNghy;   mtwi wc Nyhff;
fyi tfshfkhww>nttNtWgadghl LfFc lgLj;Jk;   mwp;tp;aNyc Nyhftp;ay;
vdggLk; c Nyhftp;ayp;d; nrayghLfs; %dWgbfi sf; nfhz;lJ.

·   jhJffi smlhgggj;jy;   , k;Ki wap;d;   %yk;>jhJffs;p;y;   c sskhRffs;
    ePffggLfp;dwd.

·   c Nyhfj;i j c Uthff;fy;   , k;Ki wap;y>jhJtp;y;   , Ue;J c Nyhfk;
    ghp;nj Lf;ffggLfp;wJ.

·   c Nyhfj;i j J}ai kahff;fy;   , k;Ki wap;y;   c NyhfkhdJ
    J}ai knraaggLfp;wJ.

c Nyhftp;ay;p;y; c ssfi yr; nrhw;fs;

fdp;kq;fs;xUfdp;kk;   vdgJj p;dNrhkkhfNthmyyJnttNtWNrhkq;fi sr;
Nrhj;Jml ffp;a $l Lf; fyi tahfNthGtp;ap;y; fhz ggLk;

jhJ: vffdp;kj j p;ap;y>Ue;J>c NyhfkhdJvsp;ap;y>rp;ffdkhf>nghp;ams tp;y;
ghp;nj Lf;fKbp;wNjhmJNtj hJvdggLk;

c jhuz khffs;pkz Zk;   (Al_2O_3.$2SiO_2$.$2H_2O$)   ghfi rl;Lk;   (Al_2O_3.$2H_2O$)
mYkpdaj jd;   fdp;qfshFk;   Mdhy>ghfi rl;byp;Ue;JmYkpdak;
, yhgfukhfghp;nj Lf;fKbtjhy>ghfi rl;lhdJmYkpdaj jd;   jhJvdWk>fsp;kz ;
mj d; fdp;kk; vdWk; mi offggLk;

Ruq;fc wgj j p;p;Gtp;   ;   Njhl by;Ue;J>jhJffi sg;   ghp;fFk;
Ki wNaRuq;fc wgj j p;vdggLk;

jhJf;$sk; my;y;yJfhq;F: c Nyhfj; jhJgnghUI;fNshLfye;Jsskz ; kw;Wk; ghi wj;
J}s; khRffs; fhq;Fmy;y;yJjhJf;$sk; vdggLk;

, sffp;jhJTld;   c sskhRffi s   (fhq;F)   c Ufp;Lk;
Nrhkkhffkhww>mi jePffp;jhJTld;   Nrhf;Fk;   nghUNs   , sffvdggLk;
v.fh>CaO(fhuj j d;i kaJ)>SiO_2(mkp;yj j d;i kaJ)

frL:c Nyhfj;i jg;   ghp;j j y;p;y>   , sffjhJf; $sj;Jld;   tp;i dGhpe;Jc Uthff;Fk;
tp;i snghUNsfrLvdggLk;
                jhJf;$sk; +, sffp;→frL

c Uffggghp;jj p;y;tWjjc NyhfMfi ri l >c Nyhfkhfc Ufp;ae;p; yap;y>khw;Wk;
xUxLfftp;i dNac Uffggghp;jj p;y;   MFk;   , k;Ki wap;y;   fhq;Fvdggk;
khRffs>Nrhff;gg;l , sffp;ahy; frl hfeffggLfp;dwd.

jhJffi sgghp;nj Lf;Fk; Ki wfs; my;y;yJml hgggf;Fk; Ki wfs;

jhJffs;pd;   , ayi ggnghWj J>mtwwp;y>Ue;Jc Nyhfj;i j g;   ghp;nj Lf;Fk;
Ki wahdJehdFti fggLk; c Nyhfq;fs;pd; nttNtWjhJffs; gl bay;pl ggl LssJ.

edF J}shf;fggl;jhJffi sml;hggpf;Fk; Ki wfs; fbf;fz;l thWmi kfpdwd.

1. Gtpahg;GKi wapy; ghpj;jy;

jj;Jtk;jhJffSfFk;jhJf; $sqfSfFk;> ,ilapy; csml;hjjpNtWghL ,k;Ki wapd; mbggilahFk; Mfi rLjhJffs; ,k;Ki wapdhy; J}ai kahffggLfpdwd. v.fh. N` kill; Fe_2O_3(, Ukgpd; JhJ)

Ki w: edF J}shffgglljhJ>mjpti lak; rha; jsjjpdNky; nfhllggLk; gpwFeh; mjd; Nky; ghrrpmbffggLk; ,dhy>ml;hjjpkpFjhJ J}sfs; fNojqfptpl Nyrhdjhf;$sqfs; jzzlhy; fOtppffggLfpdwd.

2. fhej Ki wghpg;G:

jj;Jtk;jhJffspd; fhejjjpdk;>ghpjjypd; mbggilahfmi kfpwJ. jhJNthmyyyJjhJf;$sNkhfhejjj; jdi kngwwpUggpd> ,k;Ki wnraygLjjggLk; v.fh. bd;] Nlhd; SnO_2ntsspajjpd;jhJ.

Ki w:edFJ}shffqggl;jhJthdJ ,uz;Lc Nyhfc Ui sfSfFC Nlnry;Yk; ,aqFngybd; %yk; nfhll;ggLfpdwJ. ,t; cUi sfspy; xdWfhejj; jdi kAld; ,Uggjhy>fhejj; Jfsfs;>fhejjdi kAsscUi sahy; <hffgglLfhejjdi kaww;Jfsfs; njhi ytpy; nrwpeJghpffggLk;

3. Ei ukpjggGKi w:

jj;Jtk;igd; Mapyd; %yk; jhJffi sAk>eppd; %yk; jhJf;$sqfi sAk; vejmstpwFvsjply; <uggj;k; VwwKbANkh>mJNt> ,k;Ki wapd; jj;Jtkhk; Nyrhdjhffshd>ryigLjhJffs> ,k;Ki wapy; mlhggpffggLfpdwd. v.fh. [pqf; gsdl; ZnS.

Ki w:edF J}shffgglljhJthdJ>vznz Ak>eUk; nfhz;lxUnghpanjhlbapy; ,lgglL>mtwwpd; Nky; edFmOjjggllfhwWnrYjjggLfpdwJ. jhJthdJvznz apd; %yk; <uggLjjggl;LEi utbtpy>jhUf;$sjjpapy;Ue;JghpffggLfpdwJ. jhJthdJNyrhfc ssjhy; mJEi utbtpy; ntspgguggpwFteJtpLk; khRffs; mbapy; jqfptpLk; v.fh. [pqf; gsdl; (ZnS)

4. Ntjp Ki w:kpfJ}aepi yapy; cssjhJffi sml;hggpjj YfF ,k;Ki wgadgLjjggLfpwJ.

jhJthdJ:j Fej NtjppgnghghUS ld; tpi dGhpanraJfi uar; nratjd; %yk>fi uahjkhRffs; tbfflllypd; %yk; ghpjjnjLfffggLfpdwd. tbeh; jFej NtjppgnghghUS ld; Nrhffgglll>tpi dGhpeJjhJtbgbthfkhWfpdwJ. v.fh. ghfi rl; $Al_2O_3.2H_2O$ (mYkpdpajjpd; Kffpajhpj)

jkpoehl;by; fpi lf;Fk; jhJffs;

Rzz hkGffy; : Nfhi t>flY}h>jpz Lffy;
[pgrk; : jpUrrpNfhi tkhtl;lqfs;
illNldpafdpkqfs; : fddpahakhFkh>neyi ykwWk; J}j;JfFb
FNuhi kl; :Nfhi t>Nryk; khtl;lqfs;
Nkfdi ll;jhkGh>NuhL>Nryk>jpUtzz hkki y
lqf;]ld; : kJi wjpz Lffy;

cNyhfjjpd; gzGfs;
,aw; gzGfs;

1. , ayGepi y: vyyhc Nyhfq;fS k>mi wntggepi yapy; jple;pi yapy; c ssi t. (nkh;Fhpkw;Wk; fhypak; jtpu)

2. gsgsgGj; jdi k: c Nyhfq;fs; mjpfgsgsghdi t.

3. fbdjdi k: mNdfc Nyhfq;fs>fbdjdi ki aAk; typi ki aAk; ngwwi t (Nrhbak>nghl;lhrpak>jtpu>, i t fjjpahy; ntll; , aYk; nkdi kngwwi t).

4. c UFepi ykw;Wk; nfhjpepi y: toffkhf>c Nyhfq;fs; mjpc UFepi ykw;Wk; nfhjpepi yi ag; ngwwUf;Fk; mjpfntggepi yapy; mi tMtpahFk; (fhypak>nkh;Fhp>Nrhbak>nghl;lhrpak; jtpu)

5. ml hjjp c Nyhfq;fs; mjpfml hjjpngwwi t. (Nrhbak; kw;Wk; nghl;lhrpak; jtpu , i t jzz h; tpl ml hjjpFi wejit)

6. fkgahfeSk; jdi k: c Nyhfq;fs; fkgahfeSk; jdi kadi t. mtwi wci l f;fhky>fkgahfell; l KbAk;

7. jflhFk; jdi k: c Nyhfq;fs; jflhFk; jdi kngwwi t. mjhtJ>mtwi wvej gpsTk; glhky>mbjj bj;Jj flhfkhw;wKbAk;

8. ntggk; kw;Wk; kpdfljJk; jdi k: c Nyhfq;fs; ntggj;i jAk>kpdfrhuj;i jAk; vsi jpy; fljJk; jdi kad. v.fh. ntss;i hkuk; (l qf;] i l d; jtpu)

9. fi uAk; jdi k: toffkhfc Nyhfq;fs; jptpi ugghd;fspy; fi uatjpyi y.

jhJf;fspd; ti ffs;

Mfi rLj hJ	fhhgNdl; jhJ	N` i yLj hJ	ry i gLj hJ
ghfi rl (Al₂O₃.2H₂O)	khhg;S; (CaCO₃)	fpi uNahi yl; (Na₃AlF₆)	fylbh(PbS)
Fgi ul; (Cu₂O)	khfdi rl (MgCO₃)	/g;S;h] ghh(CaF₂)	, UkGi gi ul; (FeS₂)
N` kill (Fe₂O₃)	rpl;iul (FeCO₃)	ghi wc gG(NaCl)	[pq;f; gsdl; (ZnS)

c NyhfMfi rbypUe;Jc Nyhfj i jg; ghpjjy; 3 ti fggLk;

mj;tpi dgLk; c Nyhfq;fs;	rhj huz khftpi dgLk; c Nyhfq;fs;	Fi wthftpi dgLk; c Nyhfq;fs;
Na, K, Ca, Mg, Al	Zn, Fe, pb, Cu	Ag, Hg
c NyhfMfi rLc Nyhfkhf kpdl;dhw; gFggpd; %yk; xLf;fk; mi l fpwJ	c NyhfMfi rLc Nyhfkh ffhhgd; (CoKe)c jpAAl d; Ntjpf;xLffk; mi l fpwJ.	nrQ;#Nl wwpi jTWj yhy; c NyhfMfi rLc Nyhfkh fxLffk; mi l fpwJ

Ntjpapay; gz Gfs;

, i z jpwvyf;i uhdfs; c NyhfmZ ffs; nghJthf 1> 2 myyJ 3 vyf;i uhdfi sntsp$l by; ngwWssd.

madpc Uthjy; gz G: c Nyhfq;fs; vyf;i uhdfi s , oe;Nehkpd; madpfshfhWk; jdi kci l ai t. mjdhy; mi tNehkpd; Rik ngWk;

mad|k|dRi k , oj jy; c Nyhfq;fs|d; Nrhkq;fs; k|d;dwgFj jy; t|pi da|d; NghJ >c Nyhfmad|pfs; vj|hk|d;tha; te j i l Ak;

mZ f;fl;Lvz ; c Nyhf %yf$Wfs>Mt|p|i ya|py>xw|i wmZ f;fl;Lvz i z g; ngwWs;sd.

Mf;i rLfs|pd;j d;i k:c NyhfMf|i rLfs; nghJ thffhuj j d|i kc i l ad.

mYk|dpac Nyhftpay;

Gt|pj Njhl by; k|pfr; nrw|pe;Jfhz gg|Lk; c Nyhfk; mYk|dpak; MFk; , jd; t|pi dgLk; jpwd; mj|pfk; mjdhy; Nrhej|pi ya|py; , J fhz gg|Lk; , jd; Kf|pai j jhJf;fs; fb|ffz | thWvOj yhk;

mYk|dpaj hJf;fs;	thgghL
ghf|i rl ;	$Al_2O_3.2SiO_2. 2H_2O$
f|pi uNahi yl ;	Al_3AlF_6
nfhuz	l k;	Al_2O_3

mYk|dpaj j|pd; Kf|piaj jhJghf|i rl ; MFk; , j jhJt|pypUe;JmYk|dpak; ghpj nj Lj jy;>2 e|pi yfs|py; ei l ngWf|dwJ.

ghf|i rl |i l mYk|dhthfkhw|wk; nra|jy; Ngah; K|i w:

ghf|i rl |i l mYk|dhthfkhw|wUjy; , uz L|gbfi sc s;s|l ff|paJ.

ghf|i rl ; j hJt|pi d>e|F J|shf|f|pryi tNrhl hTl d; 150°C ntgg|epi ya|py>Fw|ggl |mOj j jj|py; t|pi dgg|Lj jk; NghJ>Nrhbak; nkl |lhmYk|dNl | c Uthf|wJ.

Nrhbak; nkl |lhmYk|dNl |i lehpdhy; ehf|fr; nra;tjhy>mYk|dpak; i ` l uhf|i rLthgbTc Uthf|wJ.

, t;t|pgbi t tbfl b>ed;FfOt|p g|d; 100°Cntgg|epi ya|py; c yhjjj|pl>mYk|dhc Uthf|wJ.

$$2Al(OH)_3 \xrightarrow{1000°C} Al_2O_3 + 3H_2O$$

## mYk|dhi t|k|dd|dhwgFj jy; %yk; xLf;fk; nra|jy; ` hy; K|i w:

k|dd|dhwFgGfyd|py; c Uf|amYk|dhi t|k|dd|dhw; gFgGK|i wa|py; xLf;f|pl>mYk|dpak; f|pi l f;fpwJ.

mYk|dpak; vj|hk|d;tha|Yk>Mf|] |p[d; Nehk|d|d;tha|Yk; ntsp|ahf|pwJ. ntsp|ahFk; Mf|] |p[d>f|Uh|i gl |Ll d; Nrhe|JCO_2 thf|khWf|pwJ.

vj|hk|d;tha; f|Uh|i gl ; G|rggl |l , UkGj; nj hl b

Nehk|d;tha; c Uf|akd|dgFs|pa|py; nj hq|ft|pl gg|l |f|Uh|i gl ; Jz |Lfs; k|dgFs|pd|Ja mYk|dh+c Uf|af|pi uNahi yl ; + /g@h|] jghp (, J k|dgLs|pa|d; c Uf|f|pntgg|epi yi af; Fi wf;Fk)

ntgg|epi y : 900°C – 950°C
k|pd; mOj j k; : 5 – 6 V
xl |Lnkhj j t|pi d: $2AL_2O_3 \rightarrow 4Al+3O_2\uparrow$
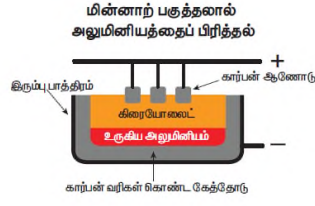
, awgz Gfs;

- , Jntsspi ag; Nghdwntz ;i kahdc Nyhfk;

- , J Nyhrhd>ml hjj p Fi wejc Nyhfk; (27)

- j fl hfmbf;fyhk>fkgahfell ;l yhk;

- , Jntggj ;i j Ak>kpd rhuj ;i j Ak; edFflj;Jk;

- , j d; cUFepi y660°C

- gsgsgghdxspUk; Nj hwwk; nfhz ;l jhfkhww , aYk;

Ntjpg; gz Gfs;

1. fhwWl d; tpi d: cyhej fhwWl d; mYkpdpak; tpi dGhpahJ. 800°Cntggepi yapy; mYkpdpak; fhwWl d; tpi dGheJMfi rLkwWk; i eli uLfi sc Uthf;Fk;

   $$4Al + 3O_2 \rightarrow 2Al_2O_3 (mYkpdpak; Mfi r)$$
   $$2Al + N_2 \rightarrow 2AlN (mYkpdpak; i eli uL)$$

2. eUl d; tpi d: eUl d; mYkpdpak; tpi dGhpahJ. Mdhy; eUhtpAl d; nrQ#Nl wwpamYkpdpak>tpi dGheJmYkpdpak; Mfi rLAk>i ` lu[i dAk; c Uthf;FfpwJ.

   $$2Al + 3H_2O \rightarrow Al_2O_3 + 3H_2\uparrow$$
   (eUhtp)   (mYkpdpak; Mfi r)

3. fhuq;fS l d; tpi d: fhuq;fS l d; mYkpdpak; tpi dGhpeJmYkpNdll fi sc Uthf;FfpwJ.

   $$2Al + 2NaOH + 2H_2O \; 2NaAlO_2 + 3H_2\uparrow$$

4. mkpyq;fS l d; tpi d: eHjjkwWk; mlh; HClmkpyq;fS l d; mYkpdpak; tpi dGheJH_2thAi tntspapLfpwJ.

   $$2Al + 6 HCl \rightarrow 2AlCl + 3H_2\uparrow$$
                   mYkpdpak;
                   FNshi uL

   mYkpdpak; eHjjrygAhpf; mkpyj;Jl d; i ` lu[d; thAi tAk>mlh; rygAhpf; mkpyj;Jl d; rygh - il —Mfi] L thAi tAk; ntspapLfpwJ.

   $$2Al + 3 H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Al_2(SO_4)_3 + 3H_2$$
           (eHjj)
   $$2Al + 6 H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Al_2(SO_4)_3 + 6H_2O + 2SO_2\uparrow$$
           (mlh;)   (mYkpdpak; ryNgl)

5. mYkpdpak; xUnwejxLffp:

mYkpdpak; gTIUk>, UkGMfirLk; nfhzlfyi tia #lhfFk; NghJ
, UkGMfi rL, UkghfxlffgglfpdwJ.
, ttpi dmYkpdpantggxLfftpi dMFk;
   $Fe_2O_3 + 2Al \rightarrow 2Fe + Al_2O_3 + ntggMwwy;$

gadfs;

· tllLg; ghjjuqfs; nraaggadglfpwJ.

· kpdfkgnraaggadglfpwJ.

· tpkhdk; kwWk; njhopy;, aejuqfspd ghfqfi sr; nraaggadglfpwJ.

jhkujjpd; cNyhftpay;

Nuhkhdpahfshy>, t;TNyhfk; Fguk; vdwi offggllJ. Vnddpy; irgu]; vdDk;
jPtypyUeJvLffggllphy; mtthWmi offggllJ. , JjdjJk>NrheJk; fhz gglk;

jhkujjpd; jhJffs;	thgghL
fhggh; igiul;	$CuFeS_2$
Fgiul; myyJ&gpfhggh;	Cu_2O
fhggh; fpshdl] ;	Cu_2S

fhgghpd; Kffpajhjfhggh; igiul; MFk; 76 rjtlk; jhkuk;, jjhJtpy;
, UejngwgglfpdwJ. jhkuk; gpjpjnjLjjy; fbfzlgbfspy; ei lngWfpwJ.

1. jhJi trnrwpT+ll y;
    J}shfggllj hJthdJ>Ei ukjgGKi wapy; nrwpT+llk; nraaglfpwJ.

2. tWjnjLjjy;
    mlhggpffggllj hJthdJ>Mf] p[d; Kddi yapy; tWffgglfpdwJ. mjdhy; <uk; kwWk; MtpahfKk; khRffSk; ellfgglfpdwd. rygh>gu] gu] >Mhrdpf; kwWk; mzbkzpNghdwi tMfirLfshfkhwpellfgglfpdwdfhggh; igiuljhdJ>fhggh>, UkGryi gLfshfgFjpasTkhWfpwJ.
        $2CuFeS_2 + O_2 \rightarrow Cu_2S + 2FeS + SO_2 \uparrow$

3. cUffpgghjjy;
    tWffggllj hJthdJ J}shfggll fhhgd; kwWk; kZ YIDk; fyeJ
    #NIwWk; NghJkhl bAk>$(Cu_2S + FeS)$frLk; c UthFk; fri leffNtzLk;

4. ng]] pkuhfFjy;
    cUfpakhlbi a ng]] pkh; khwWci yapy;L #NIwWk; NghJnfhgGsf;
    fhggh; cUthFk; khlbapy; css , UkGryi gLMf] p[Ndwwk; mile J
    , UkGMfi rlhfkhWfpwJ. , i trpyfhTld; Nrheifrl hfkhWk;
        $2F_2S + 3O_2 \rightarrow 2FeO + 2SO_2 \uparrow$
        $FeO + SiO_2 \rightarrow FeSiO_3 (frL)$
                                                  (, UkGrpyNfI)
        $2Cu_2S + 3O_2 \rightarrow 2Cu_2O + 2SO_2 \uparrow$
        $2Cu_2O + Cu_2S \rightarrow 6Cu + SO_2 \uparrow$
                                        (nfhgGsfhggh)

5. J}ai kahff;y;   :   98%fhggUk>2%khRffSk;   c ssnfhgGsf;
   fhggi ukpd;dhwgFjjy; nra;tjd; %yk; kpfj; J}ai kahdc Nyhfk; ngwyhk;

kpd;dhwgFjjy; Ki wapy; J}ai k

vjhkpd;tha;; : J}a nkyyyafhggh;jfL
Nehkpd; tha; : khRfyej fhggh;

kpdgFsp;   fej fmkpyk;   fyej fhggh;   ryNgl   kpdgFspapd;   topahfkpdrhuji jr;
nrYj;JkNghJ J}a fhggh; vjhkpd; Ki dapYk>khRffs; Nehkpd; Ki dapYk;
gbfpdwd. Nehkpd; thapd; mbapy; gbAk; khRffs; MNdhLkz; vdggLk;

jhkpupjjpd; , awgz Gfs;
, JnrkgOgGepwKssc Nyhfk; MFk; gsgsgGk>mjpfml hjjpAk; nfhz;lJ. ,jd;
c UFepi y1356°C.

jhkpupjjpd; Ntjpggz Gfs;
1. fhwWl Dk>xuggjj;Jl Dk;   tpi d; jhkpuk;   CO2kwWk; <uggjjJl d; tpi dGhpe;J.
   grpi repwf; fhggh; fhhgNdl; glyjijc Uthf;Ffpwj.
                2Cu + O2 + CO2 + H2O CuCO3. Cu(OH)2
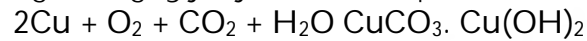
5. ntggjJl d; tpi d:
   nttNtWntggepi yfspy;jhkpuk>Mf;] p[Dl d>tpi dGhpe;J.
   , UNtWMfi rLfi sc UthfFk; CuO, Cu2O.
       $$2Cu + O_2 \xrightarrow{1270K} 2CuO$$
       Fghpf; Mfi rL (fWgGepwk;)
       $$4Cu + O_2 \xrightarrow{1270K} 2Cu_2O$$
       Fgu] ; Mfi rL (rptgGepwk;)
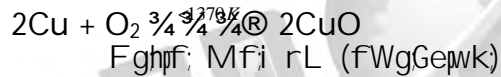
6. mkpyqfSl d; tpi d:

   1. ehjj HClkwWk; H2SO4c l d; tpi d
      fhwwpyyh #oepi yapy>ehjj HClkwWk; H2SO4mkpyqfSl d; tpi dGhpahJ.
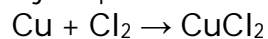   Mdhy; fhwwpd; Kddpi yapy; mkpyjjpy; fi ufpdwJ.

   2. ehjj HNO3c l d;tpi d:
      ehjj NHO3c l d; tpi dGhpe;Ji elhpf; Mfi] L thAi tntspNawWfpdwJ.
                $$3Cu + 8 HNO_3 \rightarrow 3Cu(NO_3)_2 + 2NO\uparrow + 4H_2O$$
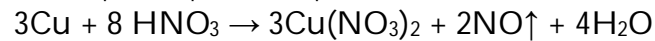
7. FNshhpDl d; tpi d:
   jhkpuk>FNshhpDl d; tpi dGhpe;J fhggh; (II)
   FNshi ui l j Ufpdwj
           $$Cu + Cl_2 \rightarrow CuCl_2$$

8. fhuj;Jl d; tpi d:
   jhkpuk; fhujjpdhy; vej ghpgGk; mi l tjpyi y

gadfs;

   · kpdfkgpi sAk>kpd; c gfuz qfi sAk; c Uthf;fg; gadgLfpwJ.

   · fNyhhpkl l h>ghjjpuqfs>ehz aqfs; Nghdwtwi wc Uthf;fg; gadgLfpwJ.

- kpd;Kyhk; G+rg; gadgLfpwJ.

- jqfk; kwWk; ntsspNahLfyeJ›c Nyhfffyi tahffpehz aqfs; kwWk; mz pfydfs; c Uthffg gadgLfpwJ.

, Ukgpd; c Nyhftpay;

fpi lffFk; ghqF: mYkpdpajjpwFmLj;J›kpfmjpfkhffhz ggLk; c Nyhfk; ,UkGMFk; ,awi fapy> ,J Mfpi rL›ryi gLkwWk; fhhgNdlLfshffpl ffpdwd. ,Ukgpd; jhJffshtd.

, Ukgpd; jhJffs;	thagghL
N` ki ll;	Fe_2O_3
Nkfdi ll;	Fe_3O_4
, UkGi gi ul;	FeS_2

, Ukgpd; Kffpajh JN` ki ll; (Fe_2O_3) MFk;

1. Gtpahg GKi wapy; mlhgggjjy; J}shffgglljhJi t›rphfXLk; ehpy; fOTk; NghJNyrhdkhRffs; mfwwgglL›fdkhdjhJffs; fNogbfpdwd.

2. fhwWssskwWk; fhwwpyyh #oypy; tWjjy; mlhgggffgglljhJthdJ›msthdfhwwpy; c i yapy; #Nl wwggLk; NghJ×uggjk; ntsNawprygh›Mhrdpf; kwWk; gh] gu]; khRffs; Mf;] p[Ndwwk; mi lfpdwd.

3. CJ c i yapy; c Uffpggpojjy; tWffggll jhJ›fyfh›Rz z hkGffy; , twiw 8 : 4 : 1 vdwtpfpjjpy; vLj;Jf; nfhz L›c i yapd; NkYssfpz z f$kGmi kgGtopahf›nrYj jggLfpwJ. c i yapy; %dWKffpagFjpfs; c ssd.

1. fbggFjp (vhpepi ykz ; l yk)
, ejg gFjpapd; ntggepi y1500°CMFk; ntggffhwWld jhJffyi tNrUk; NghJ›Mf;] p[Dld; vhpeJCO_2thfkhWfpwJ.
$$C + O_2 \xrightarrow{1500°C} CO_2 + ntggMwwy;$$
, tttpi dapy›Ue;JntggMwwy; ntspahtjhy; ntggckpotpi dvdggLk;

, ggFjp1000°Cntggepi yapy; c ssJ. ,qFCO_2MdJCOMfxLffki lfpwJ.
$$CO_2 + C \xrightarrow{1000°C} 2CO - ntggMwwy;$$

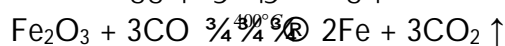Rz z hkGffy; rpi jeJ›fhyrpak; Mfi ri llAk›CO_2i tAk; jUk;
$$CaCO_3 \xrightarrow{1000°C} CO_2 - ntggMwwy;$$
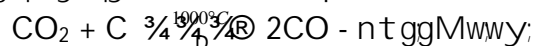
Nkwfz l , Utpi dfspy›ntggk; clftuggLtjhy; ntggnfhstpi dfs; MFk; fhyrpak; Mfi rLkz Yld; Nrhe;Jfhyrpak; rpypNfl; vDk; frlhfpwJ.
$$CaO + SiO_2 \rightarrow CaSiO_3$$
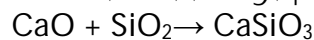
NkwgFjp (xLffFk; kz ; l yk)
, ggFjpapy; 400°C ntggepi yapy; /nghpf; Mfi rL›fhhgd; Nkhd\xLffk; mi lfpwJ.
$$Fe_2O_3 + 3CO \xrightarrow{400°C} 2Fe + 3CO_2 \uparrow$$

fri leff;fpagwF>c Ufpa , UkghdJ>c i yapd; mbapy; Nrfhpf;fggLfpwJ.
,t;tpUkGkiz Lk; c Uff;ggl Ltpj tpj mrRf;fspy; thhf;ffggLtjhy>, J thhggpUkGvdggLk;

, awgz (fs;

, ggFjpapy; 400°C ntggepi yapy; /nghpf; Mfi rL>fhhgd; Nkhdfi rL %yk;
, UkghfxLf;fk; mi lfpwJ.

$$Fe_2O_3 + 3CO \rightarrow 2Fe + 3CO_2 \uparrow$$

fri leff;fpagwF>c Ufpa, UkghdJ>c i yapd; mbapy; Nrfhpf;fggLfpwJ.
,t;tpUkGkiz Lk; c Uff;ggl Ltpj tpj mrRf;fspy; thhf;ffggLtjhy> , J thhggpUkGvdggLk;

- , JxUgsgsgghdc Nyhfk>rhkgy; ntsi i sepwKi laJ.

- , Otpi r>j flhf;Fk; j di kkwWk; fkgahf;Fk; j di ki ag; ngwwpUf;Fk;.

- fhej khfkhww , aYk;.

Ntjpggz (fs;

1. fhwWld; tpi d: , UkG>fhwWld; #Nl wWk; NghJ tpi dGhpeJ , UkGMfi rLc Uthfpwj.
   $$3Fe + 2O_2 \rightarrow Fe_3O_4 fWgGepwk;$$

2. <uf;fhwWld; tpi d: , UkghdJ <uf;fhwWld; tpi dGhpeJ gOgGepw>eNuwpanghhpf;
   Mfi ri l c UthfFpdwJ. , rNrhkNk JU vdggLk; , eepforrpJ Ugpbjjy;
   vdggLk;
   $$4Fe + 3O_2 + xH_2O \rightarrow 2Fe_2O_3.xH_2O (JU)$$
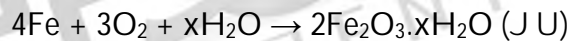
3. eUhtpAld; tpi d: nrQ#Nl wwpa , Ukgpd; kJ>eUhtpi agharRk;
   NghJNkfdll bf; Mfi rLc Uthfpwj.
   $$3Fe + 4H_2O (eUhtp) \rightarrow Fe_3O_4 + 4H_2$$

4. FNshhpDl d; tpi d: , UkGFNshhpDl d; Nrhe;J /nghpf;FNshi uLc Uthfpwj.
   $$2Fe + 3Cl_2 \rightarrow 2FeCl_3 (nghpf;FNshi uL)$$
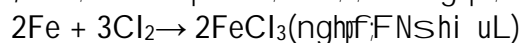
5. mkpyq;fSl d; tpi d: ehjj kwWk; mkpyqfSl d;
   , UkGtpi dGhpeJ>thAi tntspNawWfpdwJ.
   $$Fe + 2HCl \rightarrow FeCl_2 + H_2\uparrow$$
   $$Fe + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow FeSO_4 + H_2\uparrow$$
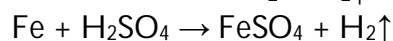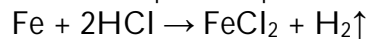
ehjj i elhpf; mkpyj;Jl d> , UkGFs;hej epi yapy; tpi dGhpeJJ ngu];
i elNuli l c Uthf;Ffpdw.J.
$$4Fe + 10 NHO_3 \rightarrow 4Fe(NO_3)_2 + NH_4NO_3 + 3H_2O$$
mlh; fhej fmkpyj;Jl d> , UkGtpi dGhpeJ /nghpf; ryNglii l c Uthf;Ffpdw.J.
$$2Fe + 6H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Fe_2(SO_4)_3 + 3SO_2 + 6H2O$$
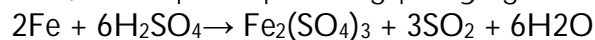
mlh; i elhpf; mkpyjjpy> , Uki gmkpoj;Jk; NghJ , UkGMfi rLgl yk;
c Uthtjhy>, UkGj djwi d , offpdwJ.

, Ukgpd; ti ffs; kwWk; gad;fs;

thhggp,UkG(2% - 4.5% fhhgd; cila ,UkG)]}tfs>fopTehf;
Foha,fs;NubNal}h,fs>fopTeh; rhf;fil%bfs; ,UkGNtypfs;
Mfpatwi wc Uthf;fg; gadgLfpwJ.

v/F (0.25% - 2%fhhgd; cila ,UkG) flblf; flLkhdq,fs>vejpuqfs;
kpd;flj;Jfkgpfs>T.V. NfhGuq,fs; kwWk; c Nyhff; fyi tfs;
Mfpatwi wc Uthf;fg; gadgLfpwJ.

Njdp,UkG(<0.25%fhhgd; cila ,UkG) fkgprRUs>kpd;hejqfs; kwWk; eq$uk;
,twi wnra;aggadgLfpwJ.

c Nyhff; fyi tfs;

,uz LmyyJmj wFNkwgl}c Nyhfq,fs; myyJc Nyhfq,fS k>mNyhfq,fS k;
Nrhej xUgbjjhdfyi tNac Nyhfffyi tMFk;

c Nyhff; fyi tapd; gz Gfs>mjd; cs; mlq,fpa J}a jq,fk;
kpfnkdi kahdc Nyhfk; mNjhLrpwpj Tfhggi ur; Nrhf;Fk;
NghJ>typi kAk>gadghLk; mj pfhpf;fpdwJ.

,urf;fyi t:

,urf;fyi tvdgJghj urj;Jld>c Nyhfk; Nrhej fyi tahFk;
vyf}uhd;fS f;Fk>Nehkpd;dRi knfhz }c Nyhfmadpf;fS f;Fk; ,i lggl}lepi ykpd;
fthrrp,tpi rahy>tpi sAk; c Nyhfg; gp z ggpd; %yk; ,ffyi tfs; c Uthfpdwd.
v.fh. rpy;th bd; urf;fyi t> ,J gwFopfs; mi lffggadgLfpwJ.

c Nyhff;fyi tc Uthf;Ftjwf;fhdfhuz qfs;

- epwk; kwWk; tbtqfi skhwppai kf;f
- Ntjppggz Gfi skhwppai kff
- c UFepi yi af; Fi wff
- fbdj di kkwWk; ,Otpi ri amjpfhpff
- kpdj i l i amjpfhpff

c Nyhff; fyi tfi sc UthfFk; Ki wfs;

c Nyhfq,fi sc Uf;fpr; Nrhjjj y;

v.fhh [pqf; kwWk; fhggi uc Uf;fpr; Nrhjjj y; %yk; gpjji sc UthfpwJ.

edFgFf;fggl}c Nyhfq,fi smOjjjNrhjjj y;

v.fh. kuc Nyhfk; ,Jfhhblak> ntsslak> gp}kj> kwWk; fhlkpak; J}s;
Nghdwtwi w c Uf;fpr; Nrhjj fyi tahFk;

jplffi ury,fshd c Nyhfr;fyi t: c Nyhff; fyi tia jplffi ury; vdW
$wyhk; ,jpy> nrwpT epi weJss c Nyhfk; fi ugghd; MFk; kww c Nyhfq,fs;
fi unghUs; vdggLk;

v.fh gpjji s vdw c Nyhff; fi ury,py [pqf; vdgJ fi unghUs; fhggh; vdgJ
fi ugghd; MFk;

c Nyhff; fyi tfspd; ti ffs;

, Ukgpd; gqi fg; nghWj;J c Nyhff; fyi ti a , uz lhfg; ghpf;fyhk;

/ngu] ; c Nyhff;fyi t: ,jpy; , UkG Kff;pag; gqfspf;fpwJ. v.fh: JUggpof;fhj , UkG> epf;fy; , UkG fyi t.

/ngu] ; , yyh c Nyhff; fyi t: ,jpy; , Ukgpd; Kff;pa gqfspgG , yi y. v.fh. mYkpdpaf; fyi t> fhggh; fyi t.

fhggh; fyi t (, UkG mwwJ)

fyi tfs;	gadfs;
gpj j i s(Cu, Zn)	kpd; , i z gGfs;>gj ffqfs;>myqfhug; nghUlfs;>fbdc gfuz qfs;
Ntz ;fyk(Cu, Sn)	rpi yfs;>ehz aqfs;>mi ogGkz pfs;

mYkpdaf; fyi t(, UkGmwwJ)

fyi tfs;	gadfs;
bAuhYkpd; (Al, Mg, Mn, Cu)	tpkhdj j pd; gFjpfs;>gu~h; Ffhfs;
nkfdypak; (Al, Mg)	tpkhdj j pd; gFjpfs;>mwptpay; c gfuz qfs;

, UkGf; fyi tfs;

fyi tfs;	gadfs;
JUggpof;fhj , UkG(Fe, C, Ni, Cr)	ghj j i qfs; ntl Lk; fUtpfs;>thfdc jpnghfqfs;
epff;y; , UkG(Fe, C, Ni)	fkgfs; tpkhdj j pd; c j jpg ghfqfs;>c ejpfs;

c Nyhfmhpkhdk;

Ntjptpi dfs; myyJkpd; Ntjptpi dfs; %yk; RwWr; #oNyhL tpi dGhpe;Jgbggbahfel fFk; c Nyhfjjpd; rpi jNt>c Nyhfmhpkhdk; MFk; , JxU , awi feppfoT. , jpy; c Nyhfkhd;J>Mfi rL>i` luhfi rLmyyJryi glhfkhwjjpd; c Nyhfj; jdi ki a , offpwJ.

JU vdgJeNuwpa /nghpf; Mfi rLFe2O3. xH2O vdNtjpapapay; Ki wapy; mi offggLk; JUggpj j y; MdJ> , Ukgpd; Gwggugggpy>nrkgOgGepweNuwpa /nghpf; Mfi ri l c Uthf Ffpdw J.

c Nyhfmhpkhdjjpd; ti ffs;
c yh; mhpkhdk; (myyJ) NtjpKi wmhpkhdk;

<uggj k; , yyhepi yapy;>ei l ngWk; mhpkhdr; nray; c yh; mhpkhdk; MFk; , eepfo;tpy; mhpFk; jptqfs; myyJthAf;fshdO2, N2, SO2, H2O Mfpai tmjpfntggepi yapy; c Nyhfjjpd; Nky; Ntjptpi dGhpeJkhwwk; ei l ngWfpdwJ. , i tmi djjpfYk; O2thdJNtjpapapay; Ki wggbmjpfmstpy; tpi dGhpAk; thAthfnraygLfpwJ.

<uepi ymhpkhdk; (myyJ) kpdNtjpapapay; epi ymhpkhdk;

<uggj jjhy; ei lngWk; mhpkhdepfo;T×uepi ymhpkhdk; MFk; c Nyhfkhd J›eUld;
my;yJc gGf;fi urYld;   my;yJmkpy›fhuq;fS ld;   kpd;
Ntjp;tpi dGhpe;Jmhpkhdji jc UthfFk;

mhpkhdji jj;jLf;Fk; Ki wfs;
c Nyhff; fyi tahf;fy;

c Nyhfq;fi sxdlNwhnl hdWfyeJfyi tahf;fy;   %yk›mhpkhdji jjLff;fyhk;
v.fh. JUggpbf;fh , UkG.

Gwggugi gG-Rj y;

1. ehfKyhkG-Rjy; , Ukgpd; kJJjjehfkpd;Kyhk; G-Rtjw;FehfKyhk; G-Rjy;
   vdWngah;

2. kpd;Kyhk; G-Rjy; xUc Nyhfjii jkwnwhUc Nyhfjjpd; Nky›kpdrhujjpd;
   %yk; G-Rjy; kpd;Kyhk; G-Rjy; MFk;

3. MNdhllhff;fy;   c Nyhfjjpd;   Gwggugi g›kpd;   Ntjp;tpi dfspd;
   %yk›mhpkhdvjhGss;jha; khwWk; epfo;TMNdhllhff;fy; MFk; mYkpdpak;
   , ej Ki wf;Fgadglf;pwJ.

4. NfjNjhLghJfhgG: vspipy;   mhpkhdk;   mi lAk;
   c Nyhfji jMNdhllhfTk›ghJfhffNtz bac Nyhfji jf;   NfjNjhlhfTk;
   nfhz L›kpd;   Ntjp;tpi dfFcIgLj;Jk;   epfo;TNfjNjhLghJfhjjy;   MFk;
   , t;tpi dapy; vspipy; mhpgLk; c Nyhfk; jpahfc Nyhfk; vdggLk;

   ## ghkgd; ghyk;

   , uhrNk] ;tujjpd;   ghkgd;   jipl tAk;   , ejpahtpd;   ngUk;   epyggugi gAk;
   , i z f;Fk;   uapy;   ghyNkghkgd;   gykhFk;   1914   y;   , ejpahtpy;
   jpwffgglllKjy;   flyghyk;   vdwnghUi k   , jwFczL.   2010   Mk;
   Mz Ljpwffgglllgejpuhtpvdwflwghyk;   eSkhdJ.   , gghkgd;   ghyjjpy;
   VwgLk;   c Nyhfmhpkhdji jmwptpaypd;   cjtpNahL›mt;tgNghJmspffFk;
   guhkhpgGghJfhgGGrR %yk; jLj;J› ek; tuyhwi wepi yepWjjyhk;

   ## epi dtpy; nfhs;f

   · etblMthjjdtpjpp jdpkqfspd; , ay; kwWk; Ntjpay; gz Gfs; mtwpd;
     mZ vz fspd; rhhghfmi kAk;

   · jdpkqfi srUhdKi wapy›njhFjppfshTk›njhlhfshTk;   th;pi rahff;
     nfhz Lml;lti z jdpkthpi rml;lti z MFk;

   · edFtWjjc NyhfMfi ri l c Nyhfkhfc Uf;pxLfFk;   Ki wc Uf;pghpjjy;
     MFk;

   · ephjjkwWk; mlh i elhpf; mkpyk; mYkpdpac Nyhfj;JI d; tpi dGhpahJ.
     guggpy; c UthfFk; Mfi rLglyNk , jd; fhuzk;

   · , Uki gmjd;
     jhJtppyUeJghpjnjLffNji tahdi t›tWjnj Lffgglljhj›fhpRz z hkGf;f
     y; KiwNa 8 : 4 : 1 vdwtpfpjjpy; MFk;

   · jhkpg; ghjjpuk; kJ‹uffhwWWgLtjhy›mjd; Gwggugpy; gri repwglyk;
     MdJfhufhggh; fhhgNdll;lhy; c UthfpwJ.

- c Nyhff; fyi tvdgJ , uz ;Lmy;yJmj w;FNkwgl;l c Nyhfq;fs;pd; xUgbj;jhdfyi tahFk;

- ,urf;fyi tvdgj c yfKk;>ghjurKk; fyej fyi tahFk; v.fh. **Ag – Sn** ,urf;fyi tahdJgw;Fofi smi l f;fggadgLf;pwJ.

- JUt;pd; Ntj;;pgnghUs; eNuwp;a /nghpf; Mfi rLMFk; mj d; rkdghL$Fe_2O_3 \times H_2O$