

APPOLO STUDY CENTRE

TEST 8
Disaster management

6 th term 3	myF - 3 Nghpl i ug; Ghpe;J nfhSj y;
8 th term 2	myF-2 , I hfs;
9 th book	myF - 8 Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k Nghpl i u vj nfhSj y;
10 th Volume 2	myF -7 j kpoehL - khDI g; Gtjapay;
11 th Geography	myF - 8 , awj fg; Nghpl h;
12 th geography	myF - 8 kdij dhy; VwgLk; Ngupl ufs;

myF - 3

Nghpl i ug; Ghpe;J nfhsSj y;

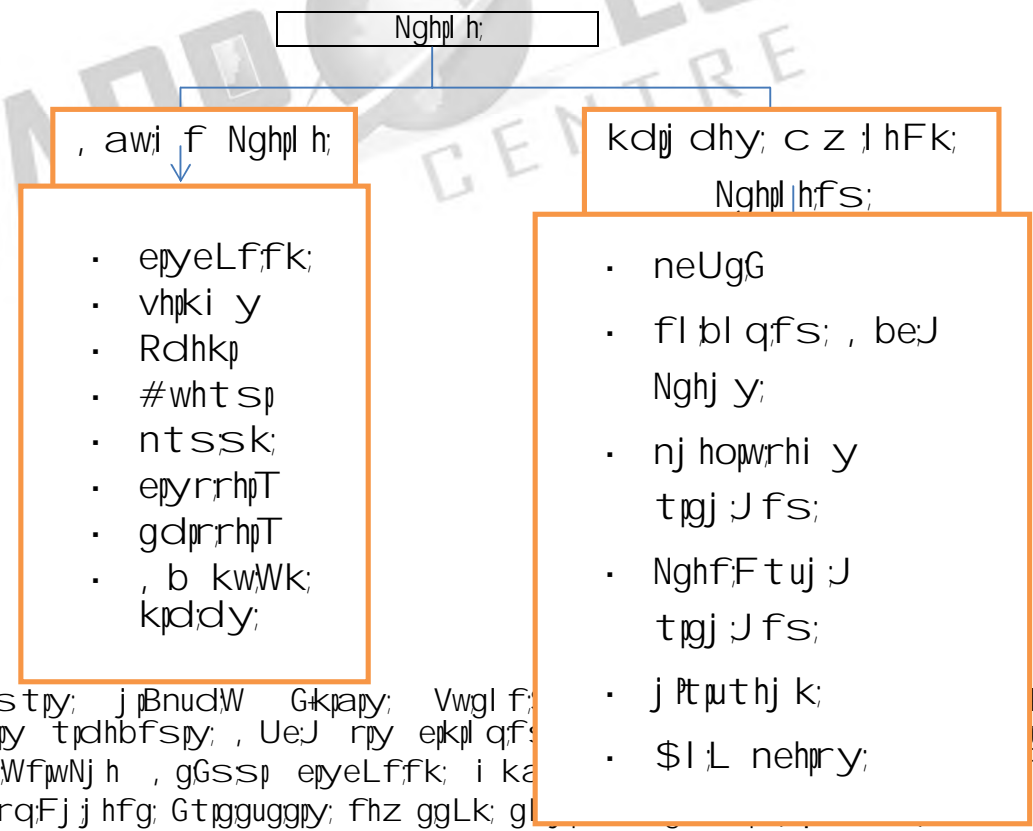
, gghl k; gyNtW , awi f Nghpl hfs; kwWk; kdj dhj; vwgl f\$ba Nghpl hfi s
tjpfFfwJ. NKYk; caph> cili kfs; Nrjijj; j tpf;f vLf;f Ntz ba
Kdndrrhpf; f el tbf; ffs; kwwk; Majj nrayghLfs; gwwp t tpf;fwJ.

kdj rKj haj j py; Nghpl h; vdgJ kpfTk; nghJ thd epfothFk; eZ j fhykhfNt rej j; Jf;
nfhz bUf;Fk; xU epfothf ghh;f;fggLf;fwJ. meepfo;Tfs; gy tbtqfs;py; , Uej hYk;
mJ r%fj j pw;F xU rthyhfNt , UeJ tUf;fwJ.

Nghpl hfs; epfo;Tk; mj d; j Pt;uKk; rkyfhykhf mj pfhj j pUggj hf cyfg; Nghpl h;
mwpfi ffs; nj htp;f;f;pdwd. cyfpy; mj pfk;hf; Nghpl hfs; epfo;f;\$ba ehLfs;py; , ej pahTk;
xd;W. cyf;pd; kpfj; j Pt;u twl r; gOrk> #wh;ts;pf;s> epyeLf;fk> , uhradg; Nghpl hfs;>
uap; t;pgj;Jfs; kwWk; rhi y t;pgj;Jfs; Nghd;w Nghpl hfs; , ej pah;tp; epfoe;Jssd.
kffs; nj hi f ml hj j p mj pfk; c;ss tsUk; ehLfs;py;> Fw;gg;hf; fl w;fi ug; gFj pf;sp;py;
thOk; kffs; , awi f Nghpl uhy; ghj pf;f;fggLf;pdwd;h; mb;f;fb epfOk; Nghpl uhd ntssk>
#wh;ts;pf; kwWk; Gayfshy; kpfTk; Mgj j pw;F c;ssh;f;pdwd.

Nghpl h;

xU rKj haj j pd; nrayghl by; kdj caph; kwWk; cili k;f;F Mgj j j
t;pi st;pf;Fk;gbahd nj hl hrr;ahd , ilA;Wf;Ns Nghpl h; vdg;gLf;fwJ. , awi f Nghpl h;
kwWk; kdj dhj; c z j hFk; Nghpl hfs; vd , UngUk; gh;Tf;sh;fg; Nghpl i ug; gh;pf;f;f;yhk;



, awi f Nghpl h;
epyeLf;fk;

r;w;pa fhy m;st;py; j;B;nu;d;W G;k;p;py; Vwgl f;
epyeLf;fk;hdJ r;py t;pd;hb;f;sp;py; , Ue;J r;py ep;kl; q;f;s;
epyeLf;fk; Nj hd;W;f;w;Nj h , g;G;ss;p epyeLf;fk; i ka
i kaj j py;Ue;J nrq;F; j h;fg; G;t;pgg;gg;py; fhz ggLk; g

vhki y;

Gt;pa;pd; c;l;g;F;j;py;Ue;J r;w;pa j;w;g;G topahf> y;th r;w;pa ghi wfs; kwWk; e;h;tp
Nghd;wi t Gt;pa;pd; Nkw;g;ugg;pw;F c;kp;gg;L;t;Nj vhpki y vdg;g;Lk;

Rdhk;pf;

epyeLffk> vhpki y ntbgGfs; kwWk; fl yb epyrrhpTfshy; Nj hwWtppffggLk; Ngui yNa Rdhkp MFk;

#whTsp

mj pf mOj j k; c ss fhwwhy; #ogglLss Fi wej fhwwOj j gFj papy; , Uj J #whTsp c UthFk;

ntssk;

ki o ngaAk; gFj pfsy; , ayghd msi tAk; klp kpf mj pf msty; eh; topeNj hLtJ ntssk; vdgglk;

epyrrhpT:

ghi wfs> ghi wr; rpi j Tfs; kz ; Nghdw nghUs;fs; rpi t Nehf;fp nkhhj khff; fNo efhtJ.

gdprhpT:

ngUk; mstyhd gdp kwWk; gdpgghi w kpf Ntfkhf rpi t Nehf;fp tUtJ gdprhpT MFk;

, b kwWk; kddy;

tskz i y fhyepi yadh; j pbnudW nj hl hrpahf kprhuk; ntsggLk; epfoT , b MFk; , j dhy; j pBh; xspAk> mj pUk; xyp mi yfS k; vwgLfWJ. , J kddy; vdWk; , b vdWk; mi offggLfWJ.

kdj dhy; c z i hfK; Nghl hfs;

neUgG:

kdj hfs;pd; ftdf;Fi wthYk> kddy> twl rp kwWk; mj pf ntggjjhYk; NkYk; gw ei l Ki w fhuz pshYk; kpf;g; guej msty; j p c z i hfWJ.

fl i l qfs; , beJ Nghj y;

kdj d;pd; nrayghLfshy; fl i l qfs; , beJ tpOfpdwd.

nj hoprhi y tgg J ffs;

kdj j ; j twfshy; nj hoprhi yfsy; VwgLk; Ntj papy> c ahpapy; rhhej tgg J fs; epfo;pdwd. (v.fh> Nghghy; tp~ thA frpT)

Nghf;Ftuj J tgg J fs;

rhi ytj pfi s kwtj hYk> ftdf; Fi wtdhYk; rhi y tgg J fs; VwgLf;pdwd.

j Ptpthj k;

r%f mi kj p;adi k myyJ nfhs; f NtWghLfs; Nghdwi tfs; j Ptpthj j j p;F topt F;f;pdwd.

\$l l nehry;

Xhpl j j py; kffs; mj pf vz z pfi fapy; \$L;th; VwgLk; nehri y> \$l l nehry; vd;f;Nwhk; , j dhy; VwgLk; k; j pglj y; kwWk; %rRj j p; wy; fhuz khf fhaki l j Yk; kuz Kk; VwgLf;pdwJ.

Rdhkp kwWk; ntssk;

nj d;f;pf;F Mrpah;ty; f;gp (ngh.M) 2004 brkgh; 26k; ehs; Mop; Ngui y vdgglk; Rdhkp j hf;f;paJ. , eNj hNdrpa j pthd Rk; j j huh j p;f;f;Uf;py; Gtp mj ph;T i kak; nfhz i epyeLffk; 9.1 K; j y; 9.3 hpf; l uhfg; gj pthdJ. c yfk; , J ti u fz i w;ahj Rdhkpahf , J mi kej J. , j dhy; Vwgl; l mi yfs; 20 kl; l h; cauk; ti u vOk;paJ. 200000 f;Fk; Nkwgl; l Mrpa kff; i sf; nfhdwJ. , e; pah;ty; 10000 kffs; nfhy;gg; l h;h;fs; j k;pehl by; kl; l k; 1705 Ngh; , weJ Nghdhh;fs; mi dj; J fl wfi uNahu kht; l i qf;S k; ghj p;f;gg; l i d.

ehfggl bdk; khtl;k; kpf Nkhrkhf ghj pffggllJ. kbthfs> RwWyh gaz pfs> fhi y ei lggaz k; nragthfs> kz ypy; tpi sahbfi; nfhz bUej Foei j fs> flwfi uapy; , Uej kffs; vd ahtUk; , tti yfi s vj hnfhs Kd; jahhgG , dwp , Uej dh; Mfnt mthfs; mi dtUk; , weJ tpi dh; flwfi uapyUeJ 500 kljh; ti uAss nrhj J ffs; mi dj Jk; ghj pffggll d. , i j j; nj hl heJ , eja muR fpg 2007 k; Mz L ljuhghj j py; INCOIS (Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services) vdw mi kgghdJ Rdhkp KddwpgG nratj wfhf VwgLj j ggl LssJ.

Rdhkpad; NghJ nraaf;\$bai t:

- cdJ gssp tL Nghdwi t Rdhkp j hf;fj j wF c l gl l fl wfi u gFj papy; c ssj h vdgi j mwpa Ntz Lk;
- cdJ nj U fly; kl;j j j pyUeJ vttsT cauj j py; c ssJ vdgi j mwpa Ntz Lk;
- kl G topfi sj; j pl l kLj y; kwWk; kl G Ki wfi sg; gapwrp nraJ ghj j y;
- Rdhkp gwwp cdJ FLkgj j pdUI d; fye;Ji uahLf KdNdrhpfif> ghJ fhgG Ki wfi sg; gwwp tpsf;pf;\$Wf.
- flyeh; c qfi s Nehf;fp KdNdwp tUKNghJ c l dbahff; flwfi u gFj papyUeJ nts;Nawp caukhd , l j j wFf; nryy Ntz Lk;
- Rdhkp a Ntbfi f ghf;fNth myyJ cyhTtj wNfh fl Nyhug; gFj pfS f;Fr; nryyf;\$l hJ.
- Rdhkp gwwpa cz i kahd edwhf mwpej pUf;f Ntz Lk;

ntssg; ngUfF:

msTfF mj pfkhf topeNj hLk; ell uNa ntssgngUfF vdf;Nwhk; , /J mtwwpd; fi ufi s myyJ rwwhWfspd; fi ufi sj; fleJ topeNj hbg; gsskhd gFj pfi s %ofbf;fpdwJ.

ntssg; ngUf;fpd; ti ffs;

j pBh; ntssg; ngUfF

mj pf ki og; nghoptpd; NghJ MW kz p Neuj j wFs; VwgLk; ntssgngUfF j pBh; ntssgngUf;fhFk;

MwW ntssgngUfF:

Mwwpd; ehggpbgGg; gFj pfs;py; VwgLk; mj pfkhd ki og; nghopt myyJ gdr;f;lb c UFj y; myyJ , uz Lk; Nrhej #oy; MwW ntssgngUfi f VwgLj J fpwJ.

flwfi u ntssg; ngUfF

rpy rkaqfs;py; ntssg; ngUf;fhdJ> #whatsp c ah; Xj k; kwWk; Rdhkp MfpatwNwhL nj hl hG gLj j ggl L flwfi u rknts;pf;py; ntssg; ngUfF VwgLfwJ.

ntssgngUf;fj j wfhd fhuz qfs;

- mi l ki o
- Mwwpd; fi ufi s klwp MW ghaeJ nry;Yj y;
- Mwwpd; ehggpbgGg; gFj pfs;py; mj pfkhd ki ognghopt
- NghJ khd nghw;apay; nj hopy; El gj J l d; tbt i kffggll hj fhy;thafs> ehj Nj ffqfs; kwWk; j Lggi z fs;

ntssngUff; j hf;fk;

- fopTeh; tbfhy; mi kgG mopffggLj y;
- eh; khRgLj y;
- kz ; mhj j y;
- eH; Nj qFj y;
- Ntshz ; k epyqfs; kwWk; fhyei l fs; mopffggLj y;
- c ahr; Nrij qfs; VwgLj y; kwWk; nj hwW Neha; guTj y;

ntssngUff VwgLj wF Kd; nraa Ntz bai t:

- FbapUgGg; gFj p ntssg; ghj pggwF c l gLk; j di kahdj h vdgi j f; fz l wpa Ntz Lk;
- vLj; Jr; nryyj j ff thndhyg; ngl b> l hhr; kwWk; \$Lj y; Ngl l hrf s> Fbeh> c yh; cz T ti ffs> c gG kwWk; rhf;fi u Nghdwtwi w i tjj pUff Ntz Lk; tpi ykj pgg kpf;f nghUsfs> Jz pfs> j bngl b> ngOFthj j p kz nz z nz a; c ssp l mtrpakhd nghUl fi sg; gj j pggLj j p i tff Ntz Lk;
- Fi l kwWk; %qfpy; nfhkG i tjj pUff Ntz Lk;
- Kj Yj tpg; ngl b> kwWk; nghUl fi sg; fl Ltj wFj; j pl khd faW Mfpatwi w i tjj pUff Ntz Lk;
- Ntshz ; epyqfs; kwWk; j hothd gFj pfs; yUeJ eh; topeNj hl f; fhy;thafs; nt l l Ntz Lk; kz y; %l i l fs; i tjj pUff Ntz Lk; NkYk; nry

nraaf; \$l hj i t:

- Jz bffgg l kpd; , i z gi g c l Nd , i z j j y; \$l hJ.
- tz bfi s , afFj y; \$l hJ.
- ntssj j py; eej Kawrj j y; \$l hJ
- ntssg; ngUff fhyj j py; RwWg; gaz k; Nkwnfhssf; \$l hJ.
- ntssg; ngUff vrrhpf; fi a myl rpagLj ; Jj y; \$l hJ.

ntssg; ngUff; NghJ nraa Ntz bai t

- kpd rhuk; kwWk; ri kay; vhpthA , i z ggpi dj ; Jz bff Ntz Lk;
- fopgg l j ; Ji s kUk> fopTeh; ntsNaWk; Ji s kUk; kz y; %l i l fi s i tff Ntz Lk;
- ghpeJi uffgg l l myyJ ehdF nj hpej ghi j apy; c l dbahf ntsNaW Ntz Lk;
- Fbell uf; fharrpf; Fbj j y; Ntz Lk;
- gpd l rrpq; gTl h; nfhz l RwWgGw j i j j ; J}ai kahf i tjj pUff Ntz Lk;
- vhpthAf; frpT VJk; , yi y vdgi j c Wj p nraj gpd dNu> j ff;Frrp kwWk; nkOFthj pi ag; gadgLj j Ntz Lk;

• tapmWg; Nghf;F , Uej hy; mj pf mstpy; cz T cz z f; \$! hJ.

nrdi d ntssk; - 2015

, ej pahtpd; ngUk; efuqfsy; xdwhd nrdi d , ej pahtpd; nj dfpof;Ff;
flwfi uary; mi keJssJ. , /J xtNthU Mz Lk; tlfpoFg;
gUtffhwwhYk> ntgg kz ly GayhYk; ngUk; jhf;fjjpwF csshf;pdwJ.
2015 Mk; Mz L> etkgh; kwWk; brkgh; khjjjpy; ngaj ngUk; ki oapdhy;
Vwgl; ntssjjpy; nrdi d kwk; jkpfjjpd; rpy gFj pfs; Nguopi tr;
rej j d. , j py; Rkhh; 400 f;Fk; Nkwgl NI hh; caphoej dh; ngUksty;
nghUINrjKk; Vwgl;J. kdj caphi sf; fhgghwwTk; kffsp; Jah;
Ji lffTk; kjjpa muR kwWk; jkpf muR Vuhskhd el tbfiffi s
Nkwnfhz id.

Nghpl h; , l h; thagG Fi wgG: (Disaster Risk Reduction):

Nghpl Uf;fhd nghJ thd fhuz qfi sg; gFj j wpe;Jk; Nghpl h; , l h; thagG Fi wgG Fwj J
kffsp; k; tppgGz h;T Vwgl; j gadgLk; ehdF Kffpa fhuz pfshtd; gugGi u
nraj y>ggNfwG fwwy> Ki wrhuhf; fy;tp kwWk; gssapy; Ki wrhhej jiyall
Mfai tahFk;

Kddwptgg nraj y; kwWk; Mukg vrrhpf; f: (Forecasting and Early Warning):

thdpi y Kddwptgg> Ki wahd Rdhkp vrrhpf; f mwptgg> Gay; Kddwptgg kwWk;
vrrhpf; f Mfai t Nghpl hpd; NghJ , l h; thagG Fi wggpw;F kpfTk; gaDila
j ftyfi sj; j Ufpdwd.

gssp Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k FO> fpuhk Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k FO> khepy kwWk; Nj rpa Nghpl h;
Nkyhz i k mYtyfqfs; xdwp; z eJ Nghpl h; kll G el tbfiffi s Nkwnfhs;fpdwd.

nraj j jhs;fs> thndhyp> nj hi yf;fhl rp kwWk; r%f ti yj sqfs; NkkgLj j ggl;
j ftyfi sj; j Ufpdwd. kwWk; ghj ggGf;FsshFk; gFj pfi sg; gwwp vrrhpf; f j Ufpdwd.
, l h;fs> KdNdwghL el tbfiff; kwWk; kUe;Jg; nghUsfs; csspl; kll G
el tbfiff; Fwj J tptuqfi sj; j Ufpdwd.

myF-2

, l h;fs;

mwplKfk;

Gt;papYss c ah; kwWk; c apuwwnghU; fi sg; ghj pff;f;\$ba epfoi t , l h; (Hacard)
vd;fpNwhk;

, l h;fs;

, Ugj j Nahuhk; E}wwhz bd; nj hl ff;fjj py; Gk;pahdJ Kd; vgNghJk; , yyhj
mstpwF mj pf vz z pfi fapyhd kffs; nj hi f ngUf;fjjpwFk; kffs; eykhfTk;
tskhfTk; tho c WJi z ahf , Uej J. mNj rkak; kffs; vj pnfhs;S k; Mgj J ffs;
Fwj j tppgGz h;T Fi wthf , Uej J. , twi w kdj py; nfhz L , gghl khdJ , l hghLfs;
Fwj J khz thfspi l Na tppgGz h;T Vwgl; Jk; ti fapy; j ahhp;f;fggl LssJ.

xU nghUNsh> egNuh> epfoNth myyJ fl;li kgGfs; kwWk; nghUshj hu
tsqfS f;F mrRWj j yhfTk> , ogG Vwgl; Jk; ti fapYk; mi kej hy; mJ , l h;(Hazard)
vdggLk; , i t Rwwr;#oypy; kdj dhy; c Uthf;fggl;li tahfNth myyJ , awi fahd

epfothFNth , Uf;fyhk; “ rhhL”(Hacard) vdw nrhy; ` rhL (Hasart) vdw goi kahd
gpruQR nrhy;ypUe;J Nj hdwpaJ. , j d; nghUS; xu gfi l tpi sahlL MFk; (muG
nkhopary; m] ;r` u; vdWk;] ghdpn nkhopary; mrhh; vdWk; mi offggLfjwJ>

xU rKjhak; gyti fahd , l hfi sr; rejji;J tej hYk; kpfTk; fLi kahf
ghj pffk; , l hfs;pd; mrRWjj yfi sg; gwwp mggFj p kffs; mwpej pUggJ kpfTk;
mtrpakhFk;

kdj; caphs; kwWk; cili kS fF mrRWjj i y cUthf;Fk; , awi fahd epfo;f;fs;
 , awi f , l hfs; vdggLk; Nghpl hfs;pd; vz z pfi f kwWk; jPtuk; kdj; nrayfshy;
mj pffhpf;fwJ. , awi fahd nrayghLfs; myyJ epfo;f;fs; kl;LNk , awi f , l Uf;fhd
fhuz qfs; myy. kdj; hfs; , awi fi a i fahS k; j di ki ag; nghUj ;Jk; mi kfwJ.

Nghpl h; vdgJ ti uaWffggil gFj;ary; xU Fwggil fhyjj;py; epfoK; xU
mghafukhd epfothFk; , it caph; kwWk; cili kS fF ngUk; mopi t
tpi stggJld; kwwthf;sp;dj; cj tpi a ehl Ntz ba Nj i t VwgLfjwJ.

NguopT vdgJ kpf;ngghpa , oggpi dAk; mj pff nrytp;dj; j Ak; cz;l hff;Tnj hL
mtwv;ypUe;J kS;tj wF eZ;l fhyKk; Nj i tggLfjwJ.

, l hfs;pd; ti ffs;

ry; , l hfs; mbf;fb epfoe;J kffS fF mrRWjj i y msr;ff;pdwd. , l hfs; gy
to;f;sy; ti fggLj j ggLf;pdwd. mi t:

I. epfo;tp;fhd fhuz pff;pd; mbggi l apyhd , l hfs;

II. Nj hwwj j pd; mbggi l apyhd , l hfs;

I. epfo;tp;fhd fhuz pff;pd; mbggi l apyhd , l hfs;

, l hfi s %dW ngUk; gh;Tfshf ti fggLj j yhk;

1. , awi fap;dh; VwgLk; , l hfs;

2. kdj; nrayfshy; c Uthf;fgg;Lk; , l hfs;

3. r%f - , awi f fhuz pff;shy; VwgLk; , l hfs;

1. , awi fap;dh; VwgLk; , l hfs;

ry; , l hfs; , awi ff; fhuz pff;shy; c Uthf;pdwd. , tti fahd , l hfs;py;
kdj; d;pd; gq;F , Uggj;py; y. epy mj;h;T> ntssngUf;F> #wh;ts; Gay;fs> twl;rp
ep;yr;rh;T> Rdh;kp kwWk; vhpki y ntb;gG Mf;ai t , awi f , l hghL;S fF Kff;pa
cj huz qfshFk;

2. kdj; dh; c Uthf;fgg;Lk; , l hfs;

, tti fahd , l hfs; kdj; hfs; t;Ukgj j fhj el t;bf; i f;f;sp;dj; %yk; VwgLf;pdwd.
nj h;opwr;hi yf;sp;dj; , urhadf; fopT myyJ j;pl; k;pl; nrayghL;f;sp;dj; tpi sth;f VwgLk;
t;gg;J;f;s; %yk; , t;tp; h;f;s; VwgLf;pdwd. , j;ji fa , l hfs; gh;J fhg;G> cly; eyk>
kff;sp;dj; eyd; kwWk; cili kS fF ghj;rg;G;f; s VwgLj;J;f;pdwd. Fz;l;ntb;g;G;f;s;>
mghafukhd fopT;f;s> fhw;W> eh> epyk> khri;l;j;y> mi z f;f;l;l cil;j;y> Nghh>
c sehl;L;f; fyt;u;q;f;s> j;Pt;u;th;j nray;fs; Nghdwi t kdj; dh; c Uthf;fgg;Lk;
, l hfs; fF ry; cj huz qfshFk;

3. r%f - , awi f , l hfs; (gFj; p , awi f , l hfs);

, tti f , l hfs; , awi fr; rfj pfs; kwWk; kdj dpd; j twhd nrayghLfs;
, i z tj d; %yk; VwgLf pdwd. rpy c j huz qfs;

§ MWfs pd; eh; gbgG gFj pfs py; c ss kuqfi s fz %bj j dkhf moggj hy; mbf fb
ntssngUfF kwWk; twl rp VwgLf pdwd.

§ epyrrhpfs; , awi f fhuz pfs hy; Vwgl l hYk; ki yggpNj r qfs py; rhi yfs; mi kggJ>
tLfs; fl LtJ> Ruqf qfs; Nj hz LtJ> fd k qfs; kwWk; fynt l bnaLj j y;
Nghdwi t epyrrhpT ghj rgi g mj p fggLj J f pdwd.

§ rJg; epyf fhLfs; mo r fgg Ltj hy; #wh t sp mi yfs; fl wfi ug; gFj pfs py; , li u
c Uthf Ff pdwd.

§ rJgG epyf fhLfs; mo r fgg Ltj hy; Rwh t sp mi yfs; fl wfi ug; gFj pfs py; , li u
c Uthf Ff pdwd.

§ ngUkghyhd ngU efuqfs py; gdpgGi f xU ngUk; gurri dahf c ssJ. thfdqfs;
kwWk; nj h o r rhi yfs; ntsp l k; Gi ffs> kuqfs; kwWk; epyf fu r fs; v hggj h dhy;
c z l hFk; Gi fahdJ %L g d p i a c Uthf Ff p wJ. , i t ml h; %Lg d p Al d; Nrhtj hy;
gdpgGi f c z l h f p c l y; eyj i j ghj p f f pdwd.

II. Nj h w j j pd; m b g g i l a y; c U t h F k; , l h f s;

, tti fahd , l h f i s v l l t i f a h f g; g h p f f y h k; mi t:

1. t s p k z l y j j h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

ntgg kz l y #wh t sp , bAl d; \$ba Gay> k p d d y> #o y; fhwW> g d p r r h p T> ntgg
mi yfs> %Lg d p kwWk; fh l l j j p M f p a t w w h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

2. e p y t y; r h h e j , l h f s;

epy mj p h T> R d h k p epyrrhpT> epyk; m k p o j y; M f p a t w w h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

3. e h p a y; n j h l h g h d , l h f s;

ntssngUfF> twl rp fl wfi u m h g G> Rwh t sp mi yfs; M f p a t w w h y; V w g L k;
, l h f s;

4. v h p k i y r h h e j , l h f s;

v h p k i y n t b g G kwWk; y h t h t o j j y; M f p a t w w h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

5. R w W r # o y; r h h e j , l h f s;

kz > fhwW> eh; khri l j y> ghi y t d k h j y> G t p n t g g k i l j y; kwWk; fh l o g G
M f p a t w w h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

6. c a n p a y; r h h e j , l h f s;

r p d d k i k> n g h p a k i k> j l l k i k> g h y t p i d j; n j h w W N e h a f s> v a l j > t p ~
N j d i f f s; M f p a t w w h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

7. n j h o y E l g k; r h h e j , l h f s;

m g h a f u k h d f o p T g; n g h U l f s h y; V w g L k; , l h f s> j p t p j j kwWk; fl l i k g G
F i w g h L f s h y; V w g L k; , l h f s; (g h y q f s> R u q f q f s> m i z f s> m Z f f j p f s; kwWk;
f j p p a f f t p j j f s)

8. k d j J z l j y h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

j p t p u t h j k> J g g h f p r # L> N g h f F t u j j t p j j f f s> N g h h; kwWk; c s e h l L f; f y t u k;
M f p a t w w h y; V w g L k; , l h f s;

, e j p a h t p d; K f f p a , l h f s;

1. epy mj p h T:

epy mj th;T vdgJ Gt;pad; NkNyhl by; j pBnud VwgLk; fLk; mj th;thFk; , t;tj th;T Nj hdWk; i kaj j pyUeJ mi dj;J j pi rfs;Yk; nj hl hrr;pahd mj th;T mi yfi s VwgLj ;J f;wJ.

xU gFj;pa;Di la epyt;pay; mi kgG> flej fhyqfs;py; Vwgl;l epy mj th;T> mj th;ti yfspd; j di kfs; Mf;patwi w mwpt;pay; nj hory; El gj; j g; gadgLj; j p epy mj th;T kz;l yqfs; fz;l waggLf;pdwd. , j dbggi la;py; , ej;pa j uephi z a e;Wtdk; , ej;pa hi t 5 epy mj th;T kz;l yqfshf ti fggLj; j pAssJ. kz;l yk-2> kz;l yk-3> kz;l yk-4> kz;l yk-5 (, ej;pa ht;pd; vggFj; pAk; kz;l yk; 1-d; fb; ti fggLj; j ggl t;pyi y.

, ej;pa ht;pd; epy mj th;T kz;l yqfs;

epy mj th;T kz;l yqfs;	mghaj j di k	gFj pfs;
kz;l yk;5	kpf mj pfk;	tl f;pf;F , ej;pa h KOi kAk> [kK fh~ kh;pd; rpy gFj pfs> , khrry g;uNj rk> c j j ufhz;l; F[uhj j pd; uhd; Mg; fl;r; kwWk; tl gfh;h; kwWk; mej kh;d; e;pfNfhgh; j pTf; \$l;l qfs;
kz;l yk;4	mj pfk;	[kK-fh~ kh;pd; gw gFj pfs> , khrrygg;uNj rk; Nj rpa j i yefukhd GJ nlyyp> tl c j j ugguNj rk> gfh;h> rpf;f;pk> NkwF tq;fk> F[uhj j pd; rpy gFj pfs> NkwF fl wfi u xl b c ss kfuh~ buht;pd; rpy gFj pfs; kwWk; , uh[] j hd;
kz;l yk;3	kj; kh;dJ	Nfush> Nfhth> , yl rj j pTfs> c j j ugguNj rj j pd; rpy gFj pfs> F[uhj ; kwWk; NkwF tq;f;hsk> gQ;rhgpd; rpy gFj pfs> , uh[] j hd> kj; j pagguNj rk> gfh;h> [hh;f;fz;l; rl B] fu> kfuh~ buh> Xbrh> Mej ugguNj rk> j k;pehL kwWk; f;ehl fh
kz;l yk;2	Fi wT	ehl bd; gw gFj pfs;

2) ntssg; ngUf;Ffs;

fd ki o kwWk; fl yf;sp; c UthFk; Ngui yfshy; Gt;pad; Nkwgugg;py; c ss xU gFj; p e;tpdhy; %ofbf;fggLj; y; ntsssgngUf;F vdggl;f;wJ.

ntssg; ngUf;F Vwgl;J t; j wfh;d Kf;f;pa fhuz qfs;

1. thd;pi ya;pay; fhuz pfs;

- (i) fdki o
- (ii) madkz;l y #whtsp
- (iii) NkfntbgG

2. , awi ff; fhuz pfs;

- (i) guej eh; g;bgG gFj pfs;
- (ii) Nghj;pa tbfhy; mi kgG , yyhi k

3. kd;ij f; fhuz pfs;

- (i) fh; l o;pgG
- (ii) tz;l y; gbTfs;
- (iii) Ki waww Ntshz ; Ki wfs;
- (iv) Ki waww eh; ghrd Ki wfs;
- (v) mi z fs; c i l j y; kwWk; efukakhf;fy;

gpd:tUk; epy ti ugl k; , ej pahty; ntssngUfF ghj pggwF c sshFk; gFj pfi sf; fhL LfwJ. tlfF kwWk; tlfpfF , ej pahty; gQrhg> ` hpadh> Cjj pggpuNj rk> tl gfh> NkwF tqfhsjij c sslfpa fqi fr; rkntsp kwWk; gpukkGjj puh gssjj hfF gFj pfs; ntssg; ghj pggwF c sshFk; gFj pshFk; fl Nyhu Mej uk> Xbrh> F[uhj; Nghdwi t mbf;fb ntssg; ghj pGfF c sshFk; , ju gFj pshFk;

3) #whtsg; Gayfs;

tskzlyj jpy; Fi wej fhwwOjj gFj pfsy; #oYk; typi kahd fhWNw #whtsp Gay; fhwW vdggLk; , gGay; fhwW tl mi ufnfhsj jpy; fbfhuk; Rwwk; j pi rfF vj th; j pi rapYk; nj d; mi ufnfhsj jpy; fbfhu j pi rapYk; Royf wJ.

mad kzly Rwhtspfs> fLk; fhwW> Ngui yfs; kwWk; fdjj ki oahy; ntssg; ngUfi f VwgLj J f;pdwd. fhwwpd; Ntfk; kz pfF 200 fl Nyh kll h; ti u trf; \$Lk; ki ognghoT ehnsdWfF Rkhh; 50 nrd;bkll h; tj k; gy ehlf; s; ngaaf; \$Lk;

ntgg kzly #whtspfs; fhuz khf j pbnudW VwgLk; fl y; eh; vOrri a 'Gay' mi y vdf; nwhk; , J Mokww fl Nyhug; gFj pfsy; mj pfk; fhz ggLfwJ.

Gay; mi yfshy; ghj pggwF c sshFk; f;pfF fl wfi ug; gFj pfs;

- xbrhtpd; tl gFj p kwWk; NkwF tqfhs fl wfi u.
- XqNfhy; kwWk; k#ygg; bdk; , i l Na mi ke; Jss Mej uf; fl wfi u.
- j kpoff; fl wfi u (13 fl Nyhu khtl l qfs> ehfggl bdk; kwWk; fl Y); khtl l qfsy; Gay; mi yfspd; ep;ofTfs; kwWk; ghj pGfs; mj pfk)

Gay; mi yfshy; ghj pggwF c sshFk; NkwF fl wfi ug; gFj pfs;

, ej pahtpd; f;pfF; fl wfi ui a tpl gFj p; Gay; mi yfspd; ghj pG Fi wthFk;

- kfhuh~buh fl wfi u> tl ` udhah> nj d; F[uhj j x l ba fl wfi ug; gFj p kwWk; fhkNg ti sFl hi tr; RwwpAss fl wfi ug; gFj pfs;
- fl r; ti sFl hi t RwwpAss fl Nyhug; gFj p

4. twl rps;

Ntshz j k> fhyei l tshg> nj hopy; Ji w kwWk; kf;fspd; mjj pahtrj; Nj i t fi s Ghj j p nraa , ayhj eh; gwwhf; Fi wNa twl rp vdW ti uaWf; fggLfwJ. NkYk; twl rpi a %dW Kf;fpa ti ffshfg; ghpf;fyhk;

(i) thdpi yapay; twl rp
xU Fwpgpl l fhyj jpy; ki oapd; msT xU Fwpgpl l msit t pl Fi wthf ngaj pUfFk; #oi yNa thdpi yapay; twl rp vdggLk;

(ii) ehpapay; twl rp
eNuhi l fs> MWfs; kwWk; ehj Nj ffqfsy; ehpd; msT Fi weJ fhz ggLk; #oy; ehpapay; twl rp vdggLfwJ. , i t , uz l ti fggLk; mi t m) epyj j b eh; twl rp M) Gtp NkwgugG eh; twl rp

(iii) Ntshz ; twl rp
ki o gwwhf; Fi w fhuz khf Ntshz ; gap;fs; ghj pGf; FsshFk; epi yi af; FwpggJ Ntshz ; twl rpahFk;

, ej phty; gUtki o nghaggj hy; twl rp VwgLfjwJ. nghJ thf , ej phty; gUtki o rkrrlww epi yary; nghorfwJ. rpy gFj pfs; mj pf ki ognghopi tAk; kww gFj pfs; kj khJ Kj y; Fi wthd ki ognghopi tAk; ngWfj pdwd. Fi wthd ki o kwWk; kpfF Fi wthd ki o ngWk; gFj pfs; twl rpadhy; ghj pffggLfj pdwd.

ehl bd; %dwy; xU gqF gFj pfs; twl rpadhy; ghj pffggLfj pdwd. , J Rkhh; 16% epyggugi gAk; kffs; nj hi fary; 12% kffs; nj hi fi aAk; fLi kahf ghj pfffwJ. Mz L ki ognghopT 60-nrdb kl l UfFk; Fi wthd ki o ngWkgFj pfs; , ej phty; twl rpfF c sshFk; gFj pshFk;

mj pf twl rpfF c sshFk; Kffpa gFj pfs;

1. mfkj ghj; Kj y; fhdG; ti u css twz l kwWk; mi u - twz l gFj pfs> fhdG; Kj y; [yej u; ti u css gFj pfs;
2. NkwF nj hl hrrp ki yarpd; fhww ki wT gFj pfsy; mi keJss twz l gFj pfs;

5. epyrrhpTfs;

epyrrhpT vdgJ GtphgG tpi rapdhy; ghi wfs> kz ; kwwk; jhtuqfs; fb; NehfFp Ntfkhr; nry;Yk; efhi tf; Fwggj hFk; nghJ thf epyrrhpTfs; jBnudW VwgLk; mhj hd efothFk; nrqFjJr; rhpT kwWk; fdki o epyrrhpTfs; Vwgl Kffpaf; fhuz qfshFk; gytbkhJ jshj epy mi kgG> fhlogG> epy mjht> ki yntbgG RuqfK; Njhz Lj y> ki yggpNj rqfisy; rhi yfs; kwWk; , UgG ghi j fspd; flLkhdk; Mfjai t epyrrhpTfs; VwglTj wfhd kww fhuz qfshFk;

, ej phty; Rkhh; 15 nj tji epyggugG epyrrhpT mghajjwF c sshFk; gFj pshFk; , kaki yr; rhpTfs> NkwF nj hl hrrp ki yrrhpTfs; kwWk; Mwwg; gssj j hfFg; gFj pfsy; epyrrhpTfs; mj pfk; fhz ggLfj pdwd. j kpehl by; nfhi l ffhdy; (j z Lff; khtl k) kwWk; c j fcz l yk; (eYfhp khtl k) gFj pfs; epyrrhpthy; mj pfk; ghj pffggLfj pdwd.

6. Rdhkp mi yfs;

fl yb epy mjht> fl yb epyrrhpT kwWk; vhpki y ntbG Mfpatwppd; fhuz khf fl ypy; VwgLk; Ngui yfF Rdhkp vdW ngah; , gNgui yfs; nghJ thf fl wfi ug; gFj pfsy; kz pff Rkhh; 640 fNyh kl l hpyUeJ 960 fNyh kl l h; Ntfk; ti u gaz pfffwJ. fl Nyhu thrpshf Rdhkp Nguhj j j Vwgl j j fwJ.

Rdhkp vdW thhjj [gghdja nrhyhd (R - Ji wKfk) (ehkp - mi y) vdgj pyUeJ ngwgg l J. mj htJ (Ji wKf mi y)

, ej pa ngUqf l y; Rdhkp (2004)

2004, y; , ej pag; ngUqf l ypy; Vwgl l Rdhkp brkgh;26> 2004Mk; Mz L c s.@u; Neuk; fhi y 7.59 kz pff hpf l h; msTNfhypy; 9.1 Mwwy; nfhz l epyeLffk; , eNj hNd~phtpd; Rkj uh fl wfi ui aj; j hfFpAJ. , j dhy; Vwgl l Rdhkp 12 ehLfi sj; j hfFp 2>25>000 c ahfi sg; gypt hqf fAJ d; , eNj hNdriah> , yqi f> , ej pah> j hayhe;J> Nrhkhyah> khyjj PT Nghdw ehLfsy; ngUjj nghUI Nrjji j Ak; tpi stj j J.

7. mghafu tpi sTfs;

RwWr#oy; kwWk; kdj hfS fF ngUjj Rfhj hu j b;Ffi s Vwgl j j f\$ba erRf; fopTfs; mghafu fopTfs; vdggl fwJ.

(i) fj hpf f nghUsfs;

mZ kpd; epi yaqfspy; gadgLjj ggLk; nghUI fs; kwWk; gadgljj h vhpnghUs; fkgpfs;

(ii) , urhadqfs;

nrawi f fdpkg; nghUI fs> fhpk c Nyhfqfs> c gGfs> mkpyqfs> ntb c gG> fhuqfs; vsj py; j bgwwf;\$ba nghUI fs; kwWk; ntb kUeJ fs;

nrhNdhgpy; mZ NguopT , l k; (gmgahl ; mUfpy) mj pfhugGh;tkhd RwWyh j ykhFk;

Kddh;

- nrhNdhgpy; (mgNghi ja Nrhtpaj; Adpad) mZ ci y tggJ vgu; 26> 1986 mdW epfcej J.
- 1945 , y; ` nuh~pkh ([gghd) kU tgggl mZ Fz i l tpi 400 kl qF mj pfkhd fj th;R , j pyUeJ ntsgggl J. , ej tggJ cyf tuyhwwpy; kpf; nghpa mZ tggj hf gj pthfAssJ.
- , ggFj papyUeJ 3 , ylrj J 50 Mapuj j wFk; mj pfkhd kffs; mgGwggLjj ggl Lssdh; euej u kdij FbNawwj j wF fLi kahd fl LgghLfs; , dWk; mej , ljj py; gpdgwwggLf wJ.

j wngHOJ:

- j wNghJ c fi ud; kwWk; ngyhui rf; nfhz l , ggFj papy; tggJ el eJ 33 Mz l fS fF gwF Vuhskhd tpyqFfs; kwWk; , UEj wWf;Fk; mj pfkhd gwi t , dqfs; trpf;fdwd.
- 2016Mk; Mz l c fi ud; ehL 'fj th; , afftjay; rh; kwWk; RwWr#oy; c aphNfhsnggl l fk' vd meehl L murhqfj j hy; mwpt pf;fggl LssJ.

(iii) kUJ;J t fopTfs;

gadgLjj ggl l Crpfs> fl Lj ; Jz pfs> fhyhtj pahd kUeJ nghUI fs;

(iv) vsj py; j bgwwf; \$ba fopTfs;

fhpk fi ugghd;fs> vz nz afs> Fi oi kAt bfshfp c Uf;Fi yf;Fk; nghUI fs;(l asti ci sers) kwWk; fhpk rfj pfs;

(v) ntbgngghUI fs;

gi l ffyd; c wggj p fopT kwWk; rpy nj hopyf thAf; fopTfs;

(vi) Fbrhh; mghafu fopTfs;

Grrpfnfhyypfs> vz nz af; fopTfs> kpd;fyd;fs; kwWk; Fbrhh; kpd;fyqfs;

8. fhwW khR:

fhwW gy thAffspd; fyi tahFk; Kffpa thAffshd i el u[d(78.09%) jhtuqfS fF cuqfs; jahhggj wFk; fhwi w kej khfFtj wFk; gadgLfwJ. Mf;] p[d(20.95%) RthrpffTk> fhgd; i l Mfi] L (0.03%) xsprNrh;fi ff;Fk; gadgLfdwd. NtW rpy thAffshd Mh;fhd> epahd> ` pyak> fhggl hd> i ` lu[d> XNrh> [pdhd; kwWk; kj Nj d; Nghdw thAffS k; tskz l yjj py; fhz ggLfdwd. , twi wj ; j tu ehhtp kwWk; Jfs;fs; tskz l yjj py; c ssJ.

clGw myyJ ntspgwF; fhwwhdJ rpy thAffs; kwWk; jplg; nghUI fs;pd; Nrh;fi fahy; mj d; , awi f gz Gfs; kwWk; fhwwpd; rjtj qfs; khWgltij fhwW khRgLj y; vd;f;Nwhk; fhwW khRggLjj pfi s Kj di k kwWk; , uz l hk; epi y khRgLj j pfs; vd ti fggLj j yhk;

Kj di k khRgLj j pfs; vdgJ xU %yjj py; , UeJ Neubahf nts;NawwggLk; khRthFk; , uz l hk; epi y khRgLj j pfs; Neubahf nts;NawwggLj pyi y Mdh; kwW Kj di k khRf;fs; tskz l yjj py; tpi dGhptj hy; c UthFgi t MFk;

Kj di k khRgLj j pfs;

- (i) rygh; i l Mfi] L
- (ii) i el u[d; Mfi] L
- (iii) fhgd; i l Mfi] L
- (iv) Jfsk nghUI ffs;
- (v) kww Kj di k khRgLj j pfs;

, uz j hk; epi y khRgLj j pfs;

- (i) j i ukl; XNrh;
- (ii) gdpGi f

9. eh; khR:

eh; khR vdgJ ehpd; , awgray> Ntj pay; kwWk; c ahpay; gz Gfsiy; VwgLk; khwwk; MFk; , J kdj kwWk; eh;ho; c ahpdqfS fF j b;F tpi stpf;pdwJ. , ej phtiy; eh; khri l j y; ez j fhykhfnt mj pfkhf ei lngwW tUfwJ. NkwgugG eh; kwWk; epyj j b eh; epi yfs; , uz j Lnk mj pf mstiy; khRgLj j ggl L tUf;pdwd.

, ej phtiy; eh; khri l j Yffhd Kffja fhuz qfs;

- (i) efukakhffiy;
- (ii) nj hopwrhi y fopTfs;
- (iii) fopTeh;
- (iv) Ntshz ; eh; topeNj hl y; kwWk; Ki waww Ntshz ; ei l Ki wfs;
- (v) fl y; eh; c l GFj y;
- (vi) j p k f; fopTfs;

j LgG el tbfi ffs; mtrpak;

kdj hfs; kwWk; nghUshj hu fl i kgGfS fFk; , awi f kwWk; nrawi f , l hfshy; VwgLk; j b tpi stfspyUeJ ghJ fhf f NkwnfhssggLk; el tbfi ffs; j LgG el tbfi ffs; MFk;

§ j LgG j pl i kpl y; (i) , l i uf; fz j wj y; (ii) ghj pgi g kj pggL nraj y;

§ j hkj khd j LgG el tbfi ffs; nghUshj hu , ogi g mj pfhp;ff;\$Lk; vdgj hy; Kd; j pl i kpl y; mtrpakhdJ.

§ , ej pah Nghdw tsUk; ehLfs fF , l h; j LgG el tbfi ffs; kpfTk; rthyhdj hf cSSJ.

Nguopi t c Uthfff; \$ba Gj pa MAj khf , awi f tshe;J tUfwJ. eb;fs; xgGfnfhs;fwh;fsh?

ngUk; Rwwr;#oy; NguopiT fhuz khf , ej phtiy; 2017 Mk; Mz j L ti uayhd 10 Mz j Lfsiy; Rkh; 22000 Ngh; , weJssdh;

fl ej 20 Mz j Lfsiy; (1998-2017) cyf; Rkh; 5 , ylrj j wFk; Nkwgl i kffs; Nkhrkhd thdpi y epfo;Tfshy; , weJssdh; , J n[hkd; - thl r; vdw j drah; mi kgG ntspal Lss cyfshtpa fhyepi y , l h; Fwpa l mwpfi fay; , i t \$wggL LssJ.

Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k Nghpl i u vj phnfhsSj y;

Morg; Ngui y (Rdhk) - gwvpa Ma;T:

Brkgh; 26> 2004 mdW fhi y 8 kz pfF KdNg rpfI] ; , Usy; %ofpaJ. j i u mrrfj j py; FYqfpaJ. kdj hfi s tpoqFk; mi yahd 'yhGd' mtDila ngUqfI y; Fi faypUeJ ffsheJ vOeJssi j , ej pag; ngUqfI ypy; mi keJss mej khd; j Pt py; j dpahf thOk; NkhfNfd; vdw goqFb kdj d; mwpej pUej hd; mtd; mLj J vdd el fFk; vdgi j Ak; mwpej pUej hd; caUk; mi yapd; Rth; mej j ; j l t fOtpaJ. mej j Pt pd; j bi fAk; mRj j j i j Ak; mojj j J. yhGd pd; vrrhpf i f i ri fi af; ftdpff nghNahhfs; Foei j fi sg; ghj j "fy; eh; gpd;thqfp nrdwhy; eqfs; caukhd gFj pfi s Nehffp XLqfs;" vdr; nrhy;thhfs;

Rkjuh fl wfi ufF mgghy; 9.1 hpfI h; msTNfhy; Vwgl l epyelfj j pdhy; cUthd Nguhop mi yapd; j l j j py; j hd; mej khd; epNfhghh; j PTFs; mi kej pUej d. , ej j Pt py; 1879 Ngh; , ej j hfTk; kwWk; 5600 Ngh; fhz hky; Nghdj hfTk; , Wj p Gsstptuk; \$WfpaJ. yhGd; kwWk; mJ Nghdw Guhz f; fi j fi sf; NfI l , j j PTF;fhuhfs; Nguhop mi yapUeJ fhaggl hky; j ggj j pUf;fwwhhfs; nj wF epNfhghh; j Pt py; , wej thfs py; ngUkghyhNdhh; ntsphl fs; Mth; cs@h; Nguhop mi y vrrhpf i f mi kgG mthfS fF caukhd , lqfS fFr; nryy topfhl l tpyi y.

mwKfk;

kdj hfs; fhyk; fhykhf nrhyyp tej fi j fs; Nghpl hpd; ghj pggypUeJ ghJ fhff; r%fj j pwF c j tp Ghpej pUf;fwJ. , ffi j fs; khDI tpayhh; kwWk; r%f mwptpayhhfS fF Mj hukhf , Uej J Mdhy; fl ej gj pndl l hz lfs py; cs@h;thrpfS; vt;thW Nghpl i u GhpeJnfhz l mj wFj; j ahuhfwhhfs; vdgi j Ak; Ghpai tjj J. , tti f Guhz f; fi j fs; tugNghFk; Nghpl hfi s vj phnfhss mwptpay; mwQhfS fF c j tp Ghfpdwd. , ej g; ghj j j py; Nghpl hfi s vt;thW vj phnfhz l nefpoj pd; kpf;fthfshf khWtJ vdgi j f; fhz ghfs;

Nghpl h; vdgi j caUfFk; c i l i kfS fFk; mopi tAk; Nrj j i j Ak; Vwgl j Jk; Nguhgj J.

Nghpl h; vj phnfhssy; (Disaster Response):

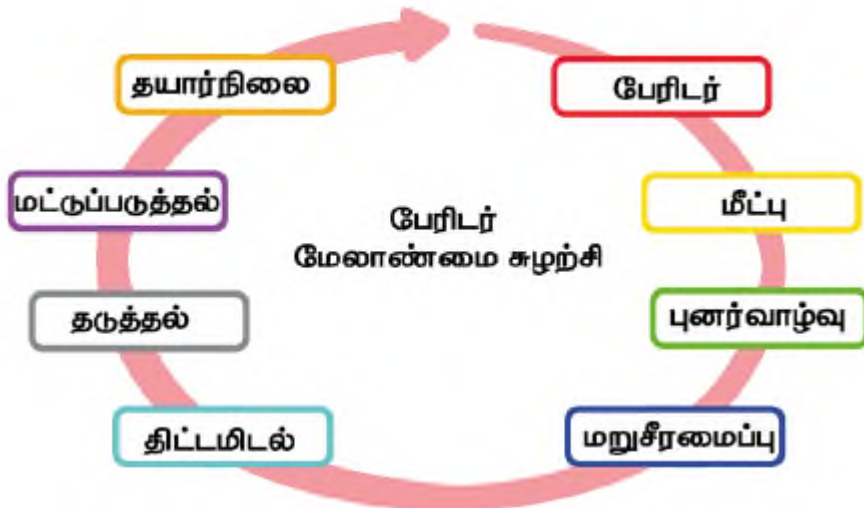
, awi f fl i i kgi g epi yepWj Jj y> ghj pf;fggl l kffS fFg; Gdh;thotsj j y> , oej tho;thj huj i j g; Gdui kggJ kwWk; ghj pggj l ej mbggi l f; fl i i kgi g epi yepWj j kWrl i kgG KawrpfS; Nghdwtwi w NkwnfhsSj y; Nghdwi t c s s l qfpaNj Nghpl h; vj phnfhssy; MFk; Nghpl h; vj phnfhsSj y; cafh; fhggJ> Kj Yj tp toqFj y>

Nghf:Ftuj J kwWk; j fty; nj hl hG Nghdw ghj pf:fggl:l f; fl:l i kgGfi sr; rli kjj y>
kwWk; cz T> eh; kwWk; , Uggpl k; Nghdw mbggi lj; Nj i tfi sg; Ghj j p nraj y>
mtwwpd; kU ftdk; nrYj J tj hFk;

Nghpl i u Kj ypy; vj phnfhs:gt hfs; ahh?

cs@h:thrpS f:Fg; Nghpl i u vj phnfhs:tj wfhd topKi wfi s toqf Ntz Lk;
fhtyhfs> j lai z gGj; Ji wapdh; kwWk; mtru kUj Jt FOf:fs; NghdNwhh; kf:fspd;
Kj di k Nghpl h; kl G FOf:fs; Mth; j B ntssk; myyJ j Ptuthj r; nray; vJ thf
, Uej hYk; , thfsj hd; Kj ypy; fsj j py; , Uggthfs; Nghpl hpd; NghJk; mj wF gpdGk; kd
ey kUj J thfs; kwWk; r%f kUj J ti dfs; Nghdwi tAk; , tti f Nri t toqFtj py;
gqNfw:fpdwd.

Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k vdgJ j Lj j y> j z nj j y> j ahh; epi y> vj th; nfhssy; kwWk; kl l y;
Nghdwtwi w c sSl ffpaj hFk; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k vdgJ muR> muR rhuh eWtdqfs;
kwWk; FO rhh; eWtdqfS k; , j py; Kf:fpag; gq:F tf:fpdwd. etldg; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k
vdgJ Nghpl Uf:Fg; gpej ja c j t:fi sAk; j hz br; nry:Yk; xdwhFk; Gj pa Nghpl h;
Nkyhz i k vdgJ Nghpl Uf:F Kei ja j pl:l kpl y> jahhepi y nrayghLfs> eWtd
j pl:l kpl y> gawrp j fty; Nkyhz i k nghJj; nj hl hGfs; kwWk; gpw Ji wfi s
c sSl ffpaj hFk; neUf:fb epi y Nkyhz i k vdgJ Kf:fpakhd xdwhFk; Mdhy; mJ
Nghpl h; Nkyhshpd; fl i kapd; xU gFj pahFk;



Nghpl h; Nkyhz i kr; Rowrp

Nghpl h; Nkyhz i kapd; kuG rhhej mZ Fki w vdgJ nrayghLfs:pd; thpi rfs:pd; gy
gbepi yfi sf; nfhz LssJ. , i j g; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i kr; Rowrpahf ntsppglj j ggLf:pwJ.
R%f k; vt:thW Nghpl i u vj phnfhs:fpwJ vdgj j ehk; Kf:fpakhf , q:F i kag;
gLj J fpNwhk;

epyeLffk;

Gtj j l Lfspd; efhthy; Gtj j l Lfspd; xU gFj j py; j j Bnud VwgLk; epy mj j i t epyeLffk; vdfjNwhk; epyeLffk; Gtj j l Lfspd; vyi yfspy; VwgLfjwJ. Gtj j l Lfspd; c l gFj j py; epyeLffk; Nj hdWkpl j j epyeLff i kak; vdfjNwhk; epyeLff i kaj j wfr; nrqFj j hf Gtj j l Lfspd; Nkwguggj; fhz ggLk; , l j j wF i kagGssp vdg; ngauhFk; epyeLffj j hy; VwgLk; ghj j gghdJ i kagGsspF mUfj j hd; kpfTk; mj j pfk; epyeLffk; r] Nkhfuhg; vdw fUtj j hy; gj j T nraaggLfjwJ. , j hpfj h; msi t j py; msfj j ggLfjwJ. epyeLffj j j r; r%fk; vt;thW vj j nfhhsfjwJ vdgj j ehk; , gNghJ ghhgNghk;

1. [ggghd; KOTJK; epyeLff gFj j py; mi keJssJ. , j c yfjNyNa kpf mj j pf mi hj j j pahd epyeLff gFj j pf i sf; nfhz LssJ.
2. vej ehL c z i kapNyNa mj j pf epyeLffqf i sf; nfhz LssJ? , eNj hNdrpah mj j pf epyeLffg; gFj j pf i sf; nfhz LssJ. [ggghd t pl mj j pf guggsi t f; nfhz Lssj hy; , eNj hNdrpah t j py; j hd; c yfjNyNa mj j pf epyeLffqfs; VwgLfjwJ.
3. xU rJu fjNyh kl j h; guggst j py; mj j pf epyeLffqf i sf; nfhz Lss ehLfs; NI hqf h> gp[p kwWk; , eNj hNdrpah MFk; Vndd j py; mi t c yfj j pd; kpf j j t j py epy mj j h;Tg; gFj j pf spy; mi keJssd.

epyeLffj j j pd; NghJ vdd nraa Ntz Lk?

rpy epyeLffqfs; nghj epyeLffqfS fF KdG VwgLk; mj j h;TfshFk; vdgj j mwj j pUff Ntz Lk; Ehk; , l kngaht j j f; Fi wj j mUfj j py; css ghj j fhggghd , l j j wFr; nrdW epy mj j h;T KbAk; ti u fhj j j UeJ c a h; ghj j fhgi g c Wj j nraa Ntz Lk;

fl j j j wFs; , Ue j hy;

1. Nki rapd; mbary; j i uary; kz bapl L mkheJ Nki rapd; fhi y xu i fahy; gbj j j nfhz L xu i fahy; j i yi a %bfnfhssTk; mi wary; vej kur; rhkhdfSk; , yi ynady> mi wary; %i yary; Fj j j fhhypl L mkheJ , U i ffshYk; j i yi a %bfnfhssTk;
2. mi wary; %i yary> Nki rapd; mbary; myyJ fl bYfF mbary; mkheJ c qf i sg; ghj j fhj j j f; nfhssTk;
3. fz z hbr; rddy> ntsj j j Tfs> Rth; kwWk; vsj j py; tpf;\$ba nj hqFk; kpd; t j s fFs; kwWk; kurrkhdfS; Nghdwt wpy j UeJ t j py f j pUffTk;

4. epyeLf;fk; KbAk; ti u c sNs ghJ fhgghf , UffTk; mj dgwF ntsNaWtJ ghJ fhgghdJ.

fl;jjpwF ntsNa , Uej hy;

1. fl;l k> kuqfs> kpd;tps f;Ffs; kwWk; kpd;fkgrfs; NghdwtwwpyUe;J tpyfpaUffTk;
2. eqfs; jwe; ntspa; , Uej hy; epyeLf;fk; KbAk; ti u mqNfNa , Uff Ntz lK; Mj pf mstpyhd Mg; J ntsNaWk; gFj paYk; c ss fl;l qfs;pd; kwWk; ntspgGwr; Rthf;spYk; VwgLf;wJ. rhp;J t;Ok; fl;l qfs> gwe;J t;Ok; fz z hbg; nghU;fs; kwWk; fNo t;Ok; nghU;fshy;hd; epyeLf;fk; nj hl hghd ngUkghyhd c ahrNrj qfs; VwgLf;pdwd.

XLk; thdj j py; , Uej hy;

1. c l dbahf thfdj;j eWj j Tk; thfdj;j f; fl;l qfS fF mUf;Yk> kuqfs> kpd;fkgrfs; kwWk; NkkghyqfS fF mba;Yk; eWj j f;\$l hJ.
2. epyeLf;fk; epdwTl d; ftdkhfg; ghi j fi sf; fle;J nryyTk; epyeLf;j j hy; Nrj ki lej rhi yfs> ghyqfs> rhpTgghi j fs; Nghdwtwi wj ; j thf;fTk;

Mog; Ngui y (Rdhk)

Mog; Ngui y c ahr; Nrj j i j Ak; nghU;Nrj j i j Ak; VwgL; J f;wJ. epyeLf;fk> fl Yf;F mba;Y; VwgLk; epyrhpT> v;hki y ntbgG kwWk; FWqNfhs;fs; Nghdwtwwhy; VwgLk; nj hl h; ngUq;fl yf;sp; mi yfNs Mog; Ngui yahFk; Mog; Ngui yahdJ 10 – 30 kl;l h; c auj j py; kz pf;F Rkhh; 700 – 800 f;Nyh kl;l h; Ntfj j py; nryyf;\$baJ. , J ntssg; ngUfi f cz;l hFk; , J k;drhuk> j fty; nj hl hG> eh; msgG Nghdwtwi wg; ghj pf;f;pdwJ.

Mog; Ngui y vt;thW vj;hfhst;J?

1. Kj ypy; eqfs; , Uffk; tL> gss; gz p;Gh;Akp; k> mbf;fb nrdW tUk; k; Nghdwi t fl Nyhu Mog; Ngui y ghj;ggw;Fl;gl;l , l qfsh vdf; fz;l wpaTk;
2. Mog; Ngui y ghj;gg;f;FsshFk; c qfs; tL> gss; gz p;Gh;Akp; k> mbf;fb nrdW tUk; k; NghdwtwwpyUe;J ntsNaWk; topi aj; j pl;l kpl Tk;
3. Mog; Ngui y nj hl hghd vrrhp;fi fj; j fty;fi s mwpe;Jnfhss cs@h; thndhyp myyJnj hi yf;fhl rpi af; fhz Tk;

4. Mogg; Ngui yi ag; gwwp FLkgj JI d; fyeJti uahl Tk> Mogg; Ngui yapd; NghJ vdd
nraa Ntz Lk; vdgi j xtntthUtUk; nj hpeJnfhss Ntz Lk; Mogg; Ngui yi ag;
gwwp Kd;\$I bNa fyeJi uahLtJ mtru epi yapy; Mogg; Ngui yg; gwwpa gaj j j f;
Fi wffTK; kj ggkpf f Neuj i j r; Nrkpf fTK; c j Tk;

Mogg; Ngui yf;Fg; gwF vdd nraa Ntz Lk?

1. Mogg; Ngui y nj hl hghd mz i kr; nraj p fS fF thndhyr myyJ nj hi yf;fhl rpi af;
fhz Tk;
2. c qfS f;Ff; fhak; Vwgl Lssj h vdf; fz l wpeJ Kj Yj tp ngwTk; gwF fhaki lej
myyJ rpf;f;f; nfhz l eghfS fF c j tp nraaTk;
3. Mogg; Ngui yapyUeJ ahi uahtJ kl f Ntz Lnkdwhy; rhpahd fUtrfS l d; \$ba
ty;Ydhfi s c j tpfF mi of fTK;
4. rpwgG c j tp Nji tggLk; Foei j fs> Kj Nahh> Nghf;Ftuj J trj papyhj thfs>
mtru fhyjj j y; c j tp Nji tggLk; nghpa FLkgqfs> CdKwNwhh; NghdwthfS fF
c j tp nraaTk;
5. fl i l k; eh; #oeJ fhz ggl i hy; mj j yUeJ tpyfpaUf fTK; ntssngngUf F NghdNw
Rdhkp ntssk; fl i l j j p d; mbj j s j i j typi kawwj hf;f;f; fl i l j j %ofbf;fyhk;
j i uapy; thpri y Vwgl j j yhk; myyJ Rti u c i l j J rhti l ar; nraayhk;
6. vhpthA frpfw j h vdg; ghNrhj p fTK; vhpthAtpd; kz k; thpdhNyh CJK; myyJ
, i ugG rj j k; Nfl i hNyh c l Nd rddi yj; j pweJ tpi Ltpi L mi dti uAk;
ntspNawr; nraa Ntz Lk;

fytuk;

fytuk; xU ehl fk; NghdW Nj hwwks j j hYk; Nfhgki lej Fkggy; Vj htJ XH; , awi fg;
Nghpl i ug; NghyNt A f;f;f; Kbahj kpfTK; Mgj j hdthfs; c yfstj y; Mapuffz f;fhd
k f;f;f; fytuj j j y; c ahpof;f;pdwdh; gyNtW , dk> kj k; murpay> nghUshj hu kwWk;
r%ff; fhuz p fshy; fytuk; Vwgl f wJ. , J ngUkghYk; Kd;\$I bNa j pl i kpl ggL t j j y i y.
Vguy; 11> 2015 y; gpA+ Muharrp i kak; el j j pa Ma;t pdgb> 198 ehLfs pd; gl bayj y;
css r fpgGj; j di kapyyh ehLfsj y; rhpah> i e[l pah> kwWk; <uhf;f;wF mLj j j hf
, ej pah c ssJ.

eb f;f;f; fytuk; el f;Fk; , l j j j y; , UeJ c l dbahf XI Kbatj y i y vdwhYk;
Mgj j j yUeJ c qfi s f; fhj J f; nfhs;t j w fhd topki wfi s Nkwnfhss Ntz Lk;
fytuj j j yUeJ c qfi s vt;thW fhj J f; nfhs;t J vdj; nj hpeJ nfhss fb;f;
fhz gdtwi wg; gpdgwWq;f;s;

fytuj j j p UeJ fhj J f n f h s s
g a z j j p d; N g h J n r a a N t z b a i t:

1. e b f s; g j w w k h d g; g F j p a y; , U e j h y; m i j g g w w p a m z i k r; n r a j p f i s j; n j h p e J n f h s s N t z l k;
2. e b f s; M h g g h l j j i j f; f l e J n r y y N e h e j h y; f t d f; F i w t h f , y y h k y; m t t p l j j j t p l L n t s p N a W t j w f h d g h J f h g g h d k h w W t o p i a j; N j h T n r a J n t s p N a w N t z l k;
3. f h t y; J i w k w W k; g h J f h g G g; g i l a p d h; g h J f h g G g; g z p a y; < L g l b U f; F k; g F j p f S f; F r; n r y y N t z l h k;

fytuj j j y; r p f; f p; n f h z l h y;

1. e b f s; f y t u j j j y; r p f; f p a U e j h y; \$ l j j j p d; t p s p k G g F j p f; F g; g h J f h g g h f r; n r y y T k; K j y; K a w r p a y; \$ l j j j j y U e J n t s p N a w p m U f y; c s s f l i l k; m y y J r h p a h d n t s p N a W k; t o p m y y J \$ l i k; f i s e J n r y; Y k; t i u j q F k p l j j j y; m i l f f y k; G f y h k;
2. f y t j j p d; N g h J f h t y; J i w m y y J g h J f h g G g; g i l c q f i s f; i f J n r a j h y; m t h f i s j; j L f f K a y h j h; k h w h f > m i k j p a h f m t h f S l d; n r d W r l l M N y h r f i u j; n j h l h G n f h z L , f f l l h d e p i y f; f h d j; j h i t g; n g w N t z l k;
3. e b f s; \$ l j j j j y; r p f; f p a U e j h y; f z z h b a y h d f i l K f g g j y U e J t i y f p a U f f T k; N k Y k; \$ l j j J l d; e f h e J n r y y T k;
4. J g g h f; f p R L k; R j j k; N f l l h y; j i u a y; f p i l k l l k h f g L j J f n f h z l j i y i a A k; f O j i j A k; % b f n f h s s T k;

j p

n t g g k h d k w W k; t w z l f h y j j j y; m l h e j k u q f s; f h z g g L k; g F j p f s p y; f h l l j j p V w g L f w J . , J f h L f s > G y n t s p f s; G j h f s; k w W k; g h i y t d q f s; N g h d w g F j p f s p y; V w g L f w J . N k Y k; , J f h w w p d; % y k; t p i u t h f g; g u T f w J .

j p f l l l q f s > k u g g h y q f s; k w W k; f k g q f s > k p d; f k g p f s; k w W k; j f t y; n j h l h G f; f k g r f s > v z n z a; k w W k; v h p n g h U s; f p l q F f i s A k; m o p f; f f; \$ b a J . , J k f f S f; F k; t p y q F f S f; F k; f h a j i j V w g L j j f; \$ b a J .

kpdidy> twz l g; gFj pfsy; VwgLk; j bngnwp> vhpki y ntbG kwWk; kdj dhy; VwgLk; j P
tggj J Nghdwi t j P VwgLtj wfhd fhuz qfshFk;

fhl Lj j bpdhy; kffs; trpfff; \$ba , l qfs; Gi f %l j j hy; ghj pffggLfpdwd. j bGi f
fhwwpy; guTkNghJ Rthrk; nj hl hghd , l hghLfi s VwgLj J fpwJ .

, ej phty; j P kwWk; j P rhhej tggj J fshy; Rkhh; 25>000 Ngh; , wffpdwdh; , j py; 66% Ngh;
ngz fshFk; , ej phty; xtnthU ehS k; 42 rj tj k; ngz fS k; 21 rj tj k; Mz fS k;
j P tggj j pdhy; , wffpdwdh;

j P tggj j pd; nghJ nraaf;\$bai t nraaf;\$l hji t:

1. ebqfs; , UfFk; fl l j j pd; ntsNaWk; top Fwj j j; j pl l j j pi dj;
nj hpeJ nfhsTk;
2. j P mghar; rqF vrrhifi f xyp Nfl l Tl d; mi kj pahfTk; NtfkhfTk; ntsNaW
Ntz Lk;
3. fj i tj; j pggj wF KdG Gwqi fahy; fj i tj; j pfff Ntz l hk;
4. ebqfs; ntsNaWk; topay; Gi faUej hy; j i uay; j toeJ nryyTk;
5. fl l j j pyUeJ ntsNaWk; gFj pi aj ; nj hpeJ nfhsTk;
6. j P mi z gghd> j P mgharrqF , UfFkpl k; kwWk; ntsNaWk; top Nghdwtwi wj ;
nj hpeJ i tj j pUff Ntz Lk;

j P tggj j pd; NghJ nraa Ntz bai t:

1. mi kj pahf , UffTk;
2. mUfpy; c ss j P mgharrqFg; nghj j hi d mOj j Tk; myyJ 112 l mi offTk;
3. mthfS fF c qfspd; ngai uAk; ebqfs; , UfFkpl j i j Ak; nj hptg j ebqfs; vdd
nraaNtz Lk; vdf; fhtyh; \$Wk;ti u nj hl heJ , i z ggy; , UffTk;
4. fl l j j j tpl L c l dbahf ntsNaWk;
5. kwthfi sAk; c l dbahf ntsNaWk; nrhyyTk;
6. j P tggj j pd; NghJ Xi hky; el eJ ntsNaWk; gFj pffr; nryyTk;
7. kpdJ }ffpfs; gOj i l ej pUffyhk; vdNt mi j g; gadgLj j f;\$l hJ .

ghl k:7
j kpehl - khDI g; Gtjapay;

mwKfk;

khDIg; Gtjapay; vdgJ kdj rKjhak; tshrrp ngww topKi wfs; kwWk>
, awi f #oYldhd nrayghLfs; Fwj Jf; fwwwj y; MFk; j kpehl by; fhz ggLk;
gyNtW tsggutyfs> gz Gfs; kwWk; gadghLfs; gwwp , gghl ggFj p tpsfFfwJ.
GtjaphdJ> gyNtW ti fahd , awi f tsqfshfpa epyggFj pfs> MWfs> kz ;ti ffs>
, awi f jhtuqfs> el; kwWk; td tsqfs; Mfpatwi w toqfAssJ vdgj j KddNu
fwwsNshk; Nkwfz ;ltwi w gadgLj jpdhy; klLNk mit rhhtsqfs; MFk;
kdj ufs; j qfs; mwT \$ui k kwWk; j mdfshy; gy tsqfi sg; gadgLj Jf pdwdh;
vdNt Gtjapay; fhz ggLk; tsqfsy; kdj tsNk kpr; rwej tskhFk> kdj hfs;
j qfsJ j mdf; %yk; , awi f tsqfi sg> gadgLj j f;\$ba nghUlfshf
khwWf pdwdh;

Ntshz i k:

“mfufyrh” vdw nrhy; , yjj d; thhj j fshd “mfu” kwWk; “fyruh”
vdgj pUeJ ngwggL J. , j d; nghUs; eyk; kwWk; tshj j y; vdgj hFk; Ntshz i k
vdgJ tptrha ei lKi wfshd gapfs; rhFgb> fhyei l tshj j y> kldgpbj j y; kwWk;
mj NdhL njhl hGi la el tbf i ffs cssl ffpaj hFk; j kpehl bd; Kffpakhd
nj hopy; Ntshz i kahFk; , ej pah Rj ej puki lejj pUeJ 65%fFk; Nkwgl l kffs;
tho;thj huj j pF Ntshz ; Ji wi ar; rhheJssdh; kheyj j pd; nghUshj huj j py;
Ntshz i kNa gupj hdkhf , UeJ tUf wJ. Ntshz i k> fuhkgGw kffS fF ngUksty;
Nti y thagi g mspfffwJ. Ntshz i kfFk; nghUshj hu tshrrp fFk; , i lNa xU
tYthd njhl hG cssJ. kheyj; nghUshj huj j py; Ntshz i kapd; ggF Vwj j ho 21%
MFk; , UggpDk; , J Mz bwf hz l khWgLf wJ. ney> j pi z ti ffs; kwWk; gUgG
ti ffs; kheyj j pd; Kffpa cz Tg; gapfshFk; fUkG> gUj j p #upafhej p nj di d>
Kej p p kpsfha> vs> epyf fli y> Nj api y> fhg> Vyffha; kwWk; , ugg; Mfpai t
Kffpa tz pf; gapfshFk;

Ntshz i ki aj ; j khd p fFk; Gtjapay; fhuz pfs;

epyj Nj hwwk> fhyepi y> kz ; kwWk; elghrdk; Mfpai t Ntshz i k tshrrpi a
j khd p fFk; Kffpa Gtjapay; fhuz p fshFk;

epyj Nj hwwk;

j kpehl hdJ ki yfs> gl Gk pfs; kwWk; rkntspfs; Mfpa gyNtWgl l epy
mi kgGfi sf; nfhz LssJ. Nkwfz ;ltwWs; rkntspfs; Ntshz ; c wj j p fF Vww
tskhd tz l y; kz i z f; nfhz Lssj hy; rkntsggFj pfs; Ntshz ; nj hopy fF
Vwwj hf cssJ. v.fh.tz l y; kz ; epi weJss fhtup rkntsp j kpehl bd;
Fwpggpl j j ff Ntshz ; gFj pahFk; gl Gk p Ntshz i kfF Xust p wF Vwwj hfTk> ki yg;
gUj j r qfsy; Ntshz ; el tbf i ffs; k p f f i wej mst p yk; cssd.

fhyepi y:

j kpehl Gk j j paNui fff mUf p yk> ntgg kz l yj j p yk; mi keJssj hy; ntgg
kz l yf; fhyepi yi ag; ngWf wJ. Mi fahy; j kpehl bd; ntggepi y Mz l KOtJk;
mj p f khf cssJ. vdNt ntggkz l yg; gapfs; klLNk gappl ggLf pdwd. el>
Ntshz i ki af; fl LggLj Jk; Kffpaf; fhuz pahFk; ti f p fF gUt f fhwW
j kpehl bwfhd Kffpa fhyk; , ggUt j j py; njhl qF f wJ. , ggUt j j py; ngWk; ki oapd;
mst kwWk; elgg hrd trj p Nghdwi t Ntshz i ki a k p f mj p f mst py; ghj p f f wJ.

j kpehl bd; Ntshz ; Ki wfs pd; ti ffs; kwWk; gFj pfs;

Ntshz ;ti f	gappl ggLk; gFj pfs;
j p t p j d d p i wT Ntshz i k	j kpehl by; rpy gFj pfs; j t p j J mi d j J

	gFj pfsYk; gpdgwwggLfjwJ.
Nj hl; Ntshz i k	NkwF kwWk; fpopF nj hl hrp ki yrrupTfs;
fygG Ntshz i k	fhtpup kwWk; nj dngz i z MwWggLi ffs;

kz ;

Ntshz i kapd; kpf mj pfkhd \$Wfsy; xdW kz ; MFk; , J gapufs; kwWk; jhtuqfspd; tsurrpfFj; Nj i tahd fdpkrrjJfs; kwWk; kwWk; Cl; rrrjJffi s ms;pf;fwJ. MwWg; gssjjhfFfs; kwWk; flwfi ur; rkntspg; gFj pfsy; tskhd tz;ly; kz ; epi weJssjhy; , ggFj pfs; khepy Ntshz ; cwgjjjapy; Kffja gqfhwWfpdwd.

elgghrdk;

khepyjjpd; gUtki o rkrriww epi yapy; cssJ. NkYk; , i t gUtfhyjjpy; kl;LNk nghopfwJ. vdNt khepyjjpy; gapu; rhFgb rpwgghf ei lngw elgghrdk; kpfTk; , dwpai kahjjhFk; twz;l fhyqfsy; khdhthug; gapufs; gapupl ggLfjwJ.

j kpehl Ntshz ; gyfi yf; fofjjpd; (TABU) fb; nrayglLtUk; j kpehl ney; Muharrp eWtdk; (TRRI) ney; Muharrpi a NkwnfhsSk; Xu; , eja eWtdkHk; , J j QrhT;u; khtl;jjjpy; MLJi u vdDkpljjjpy; 1985Mk; Mz L Vguy; khj k; nj hl qfggl;J. , eeWtdk; , ggFj japYss fy;Y}upfs; kwWk; Muharrp eWtdqfS fF ney; rhFgb kwWk; cwgjjj p Ki w Fwj j MuharrpfS fF Nj i tahd c j t p f i s r; nraJ tUfjwJ.

j kpehl bd; Ntshz ; gUtfhyqfs;

ntggepi y kwWk; kz z pd; <uggjjij mbggi lahff; nfhz L tptrhafs; gUtfhyjjwF Vww gyNtW ti fahd gapufi sg; gapupLfwwhfs; khepyjjpd; Ntshz ; gUtfhyqfs; gpd;tUkhW;

gUtk;	tpi j fFk; fhyk;	mWti l fhyk;	Kffja gapufs;
nrhuz thup (rj j pi ug; gl; l k)	Vguy; - Nk	Mf] L - nrgl kgu;	gUjj p kwWk; j pi z ti ffs;
rkgh (Mbggl; l k)	[l y - Mf] L	[dtup - ggutup	ney; kwWk; fUKG
eti u	etkgu; - brkgu;	ggutup - khur;	goqfs>fhafwfs> ntssup j uGrz p

ney;

j kpehl bd; Kffjakhd cz Tggap; ney; MFk; nghd;dp kwWk; frrb rkgh j kpfjjjpy; gapupl ggLk; Kffja ney; ti ffshFk; khepyjjpy; Vwj j ho 3-kpyypad; n` fNl u; guggstiy; ney; gapupl ggLfjwJ. , ggap; j kpfk; KOTJk; gapupl ggl; hYk; j QrhT;u; j pUth&u; j pUts;@u; fhQrpGuk> tpOgGuk> flY}u; kwWk; j pUneyNt yp khtl; l qfspy; mj pfsy; gapupl ggLfjwJ. ney; cwgjjj p nraAk; , eja khepyqfsy; j kpfk; %dwhk; , ljjj t f p f w J. j kpehl by; fhtpup nlylh gFj p mj p f ney; cwgjjj p nraAk; gFj jahFk; (gapuf;fggl hj j QrhT;u) vdNt , ggFj p j kpehl bd; "newfsQrpak;" vdwi offggLfjwJ.

j pi d ti ffs;

j kpehl bd; kffs; nj hi fapy; VwfFi wa %dwp; xU gqF gFj j apdupd; Kffjakhd cz T j pi d ti ffshFk; Nrshk> NfotuF kwWk; fkG Mfjad Kffja j pi dg; gapufshFk; , tti f gapufs; twz;l gupNj rqsy; klLkyyhky; flwfi ur; rkntspfsYk; tpi sfpdwd. NfhakGj;J}u; gll Gk;papYk> fkgk; gssjjhf;fYk; Nrshk; gapupl ggLfjwJ. NfhakGj;J}u; j ukGup NtY}u; kwWk; flY}u; khtl; l qfspy; NfotuF

gapupl ggLfwwJ. , hkehj Guk> j pUneyNty p f&u> ngukgY}u; kwWk; Nryk; khtl|qfspy; fKG gapupl ggLfwwJ.

gUgG ti ffs;

gUgG ti ffs; Gujrrjjpd; Kffpa Mj hukhf c ssd. nfhz i l ffl i y> c SeJ. gri rrggaW> JtukgUgG> j l i l ggaW kwWk; nfhsS Mfpad j kpo; ehl by; tpi sAk; Kffpa gUgG ti ffsHfK; gUgG ti ffs; fhyei yfF Vwwhw; Nghy; gutyhfg; gapupl ggLfwdwd. twz l epyggFj pfsy; ebgghrd trj pAl Ndh myyJ ebgghrdkpdwNah gapupl ggLfwdwd. kj khd Fspfhyei y kwWk; Fi wej ki ognghopT , qF gapupl cfej #oyfshfK; gUgG ti ffs; fhyei l fS fF kprrrwej j tdkhf c ssd. nrdi d> eYfwp kwW; fddpahFkup khtl|qfi sj; j tpuj J kww khtl|qfspy; gUgG ti ffs; gapupl ggLfwdwd. NfhakGj J}u; khtl|k; nfhz i l ffl i y c wggj j ppy; kheryj j py; Kj yei y tffpffwJ. NtY}u; kwWk; fddpahFkup khtl|qfspy; Jtuk; gUgi g \$Lj yhf c wggj j p nraaggLfwdwd. j pUth&u> ehfggl bdk; kwWk; Jj J fFb khtl|qfss; mj pf mstpy; gri rg; gaW kwWk; c SeJ Mfpatwi w c wggj j p nrafpdwd. j ukGup kwWk; fpU~z fup khtl|qfspy; nfhsS ggapu; \$Lj yhf gapupl ggLfwwJ.

, awi f Ntshz i ki a NkkgLj Jk; Nehfj Nj hL kj j pa murhdJ Nj rpa , awi f fupk Ntshz i kj; j pl l j j mwpKfggLj j pAssJ. t ppgGz uT VwgLj Jj y> , awi f cuqfi s NkkgLj Jj y> gapwrpasj j y; Nghdwtwi w , j j pl l k; nraygLj J fwwJ. NKYk; fupkgnggul fi s kWRowrp nraaTk> nj hopy\$ l qfs> capu cuqfs> capu Grrpfnfhyy pfs; c wggj j p nraaTk; nj hopy\$ l qfS fF kheryj j py; eji p c j t p msj j y> juNkkgL tshrrp kwWk; mji d ei l Ki wggLj Jk; FOkj j pd> kdj tsj i j NkkgLj Jj y; Nghdwi t , j j pl l j j pd; %yk; nraygLj j ggLfwwJ.

vz nz a; tj j ffs;

epyf,fl i y> vs> Mkz fF> nj di d> #upafhej p kwWk; fLF Mfpad j kpehl by; gapupl ggLk; Kffpa vz nz a; tj j ffs; MFk; cz Tg; gadghl bwF kl Lkyyhky; nj hopyf qfspy; krF vz nz a> nkUF vz nz a; nghU l fs> NrhgG> nkOF thj j p moFrh j dg; nghU l fs; kwWk; kUeJ nghU l fs; Mfpatwmpd; c wggj j p fFk; , i tg; gadgLfwdwd. epyf,fl i y> kheryj j pd; Kffpa vz nz a; tj j ffs; gapuhFk; NtY}u> j pUtz z hki y> t pOgGuk> Nryk; kwWk; GJfnfhil khtl|qfspy; epyf,fl i y c wggj j pahdJ nrwpeJ fhz ggLfwwJ. j ukGup fl Y}u> ngukgY}u> kJiu>NuhL , uhkehj Guk> rptfqi f kwWk; t pUJefu; Mfpa khtl|qfspy; , i t rmpa mstpy; gapupl ggLfwwJ. NfhakGj J}u> j QrhT u; kwWk; fddpahFkup khtl|qfspy; nj di d kuqfs; mj pfk; fhz ggLfwdwd.

fUKG:

fUKG j kpehl bd; Kffpakhd thz pgg; gapuhFk; , J Xuhz L gapuhFk; , j wF mj pf ntggepi y kwWk; mj ki og; ngHopTK; Nj i tggLfwwJ. , J ntggkz l y gupNj r qfspy; edF tsuf\$ bai t. j pUts@u> fhQrpGuk> NtY}u> fl Y}u> j pUneyNty pL NfhakGTj J}u; kwWk; <NuhL Mfpad fUKG gapupLk; khtl|qfshfK;

gUj j p

gUj j p Xu; , i oggapu; kwWk; thz pgg; gapuhFk; fuprykz > eZ l gdpgnghopTww fhk> kj ntggk; kwWk; <uggj thdpi y Mfpai t gUj j p tsUK; fhj j py; <uggj fhyei yAk> mWtil fhj j py; twz l fhyei yAk; gapUfF Vwwj hFk; NfhakGj J}u; gl Gkp gFj ppyk> i ti f kwWk; i tggghW MwW tberyg; gFj pfsPYk; gUj j p gapupl ggLfwdwJ. kJiu> , uhkehj Guk> t pUJefu> j pUneyNty p Jj J fFb> Nryk; kwWk; j ukGup Mfpa khtl|qfspy; , i tg; gapupl ggLfwdwJ.

Nj hl l ggapufs;

Nj api y> fhg> , ugg> Kej pup kwWk; rpdNfhdh Mfjad kheyjjpd; Kffpa Nj hl i g; gapufshFk; , ejpahty; mrhk; kheyjjpwF mLjjgbahf j kpehl Nj api y gapuLk; gugG kwWk; cwgjjpary; , uz l hkp k; tfffwJ. eYfup ki yfs; kwWk; NfhakGj Jju; khtljjjy; css ki yfsy; Nj api y Nj hl i qfs; fhz ggLfpdwd. NkwF nj hl hrrp ki yfs; kwWk; fopf nj hl hrrp ki yfsy; fhg gapuL ggLfpdwJ. eYfup ki yfs; kwWk; Nryk; khtljjjy; css VwfhL ki yrrupTfsy; fhg Fwggpljjff mstry; gapuL ggLfpwJ. jz Lffy> kJi u kwWk; Nj dp khtl i qfspYss ki yr; rupTfsYk; fhg gapuL ggLfpdwJ. fhg cwgjjpary; fhehl fh kheyjjpwF mLj j kpehl , uz l hkp k; tfffwJ. , ugg; Nj hl i qfs; fddpahFkupary; mj pfkhff; fhz ggLfpwJ. j kpehl bYss> NkwF nj hl hrrp ki y kwWk; fopf nj hl hrrp ki yfspd; rupTfsy; kpi ntggk; kwWk; <ukhd fhyepi y css gFj pfsy; kpsF tpi sfpdwJ. fl Yju; khtljjjy; ngUk; gFj pfsy; Kej pup gapuL ggLfpdwJ.

Vwj j ho 1>060 kl i u; Kj y; 1>280 kl i u; c auk; ti u css Mi dki yg; gFj pfsy; rpdNfhdh gapuL ggLfpdwJ. Vwj j ho 915 kl i u; Kj y; 1>525 kl i u; ti u css kJi ui ar; RwwpAss ki yggFj pfsy; Vyffha; Nj hl i qfs; fhz ggLfpdwd.

fhyei l tshgG:

fhyei l tshgG vdgJ Cuf kfrfspd; r%f nghUshj huj j pd; Xu: xUqfpi z ej mqfkhFk; j kpehl by; nkhhj k; 88>92>473 fhyei l fs; cssd. NKYk; 47>86>680 nrkkwphLfs> 81>43>341 ntsshLfs; kwWk; 11>73>48>894 gz i z tsugGg; guhz pfs; tsuffggLfpdwd.

lhd; B (TANTEA) , eepWtdk; , ejpahty; fUgG ti f Nj api y cwgjjparyk> fygG ti f Nj api y cwgjjparyk; Kddd tffFk; epWtdqfSs; xdwhFk; (j kpehl Nj api y Nj hl i f; fofk) , eepWtdjjpd; Nj api y gapuLk; gugG Vwj j ho 4>500 n` fNl u; MFk;

ntsshLfs;

, ejpahty; ntsshLfs; 'Vi o kffspd; gR' vdwi offggLfpwJ. , J xU Gdnra; Ntshz; mi kggpd; kpf Kffpa mqfkhFk; fhyei l ti fshd gR kwWk; vUi k tshggpwF Vwgyyh , lqfshd epy tpskGg; gFj pfs; kwWk; NkL gssqfs; epi wej epyj Nj hwwg; gFj pfsy; ntsshL tshgG xU khwwhf cssJ. kpf; Fi wej Kj yll by; mj pf , yhgk; <l i ggL t j hy; rW kwWk; FW tptrhafs; ntsshL tshggpi d Nkwnfhsfpdwd;

nrkkwphL:

nrkkwphLfs> fkgsp , i wrrp ghy; Nj hy; kwWk; c uk; Nghdw gyNtW gaDss nghUl fi s msiggj hy; j kpehl bd; ki yggFj pfs> twz i kwWk; mi u twz i gFj pfsy; css Cufg; nghUsj huj j y; , i t Kffpa gqfhwWfwJ. nrkkwphLfs; kwWk; mtwmpd; c Nuhkk; mj d; ci l i kahsUfF Kffpa tUtha; Mj hukhf cssd.

ghYffhfg; gyNtW ti fahd fhyei l fs; tshffggLfpdwd. , i t Cufg; nghUshj huj j c ahj j t j wF Kffpa mqfkhf cssd. ehkffy> Nryk>NuhL kwWk; NfhakGj Jju; Mfpa khtl i qfsy; Nfhoggz i z i kaqfs; cssd.

kb; tshgG:

j kpehl xU fl wfi u kheykhj yhy; kb;gbj j y; , qF Kffpakhd nj hopyfsy; xdwhFk; c sehl l kb; gbj j y; vdgJ guej mstry; fhz ggLk; ehj Nj ffaqfs; kwWk; MWfsy; fz prkhd mst ei l ngWfpdwJ. gyNtW el;thopay; #oyy; Vwj j ho 2>500 ti fahd kb; , dqfs; fhz ggLfpdwd.

fl y; kbd; gbgG:

j kpehl L fl wfi uapd; eSk; 1x076 fNyhkl luhFk; (ehl bd; fl wfi uapd; 13 rj tj k) khepyj jpd; fl wfi u gFj p 0.19 kryypad; rJu fNyhkl l u; guggs t cilaJ. Vwj jho 41x12 rJu fNyhkl l u; guggsT 'fz ljj pl L' c ssj hy; fl wfi u kbdggbgGf;F rhj fkhf c ssJ. j kpehl 'fl y; kbd;' c wjj j pary; Kj di kahd khepyqfS s; xdw hf c ssJ. kbdggbj j YfF bgha kwWk; , aej jggf Ffs; gadgLj j ggLf pdwd.

ngUqfl y; myyJ fl wfi uary; , UeJ rpy fNyhkl l u; Juk; kbdggbj j y; 'fl Nyhu kbdggbgG' vd mi of fggLf pWJ. fl wfi uary; , UeJ nghJ thf 20-Kj y; 30-i kyfs; Jjuk; ti uapYk> gy 100 myyJ 1000f;Fk; Nkwgl l mbfs; Moj j py; kbdggbj j y; el ffwJ , J 'Mofly; kbdggbgG' vd mi of fggLf pWJ. Rwh> gwi t kbd> rqf kbd> nfSj j p ntssp tapW kbd; Nghdw kbd; ti ffs; kwWk; ez L ti ffs; , qFg; gbf fggLf pdwd. nrdi d> fd drahFkup j pUneyNty p ehfggl bdk; kwWk; , uhkehj Guk; Mfpa khtl l qfs; khepyj jpd; fl y; kbd; c wjj j pary; Vwj jho 40% gqfsj gi gj; j Uf pdwd. fl wfi uapd; mi kt pl k; , ggFj pary; kbd; gbj j YfF rhj fkhf c ssd. j kpehl hdJ %dW Kf fpa kbdggbj; Ji wKf qfs> %dW , i lepi y kbdggbj; Ji wKf k; kwWk; 363 kbdggbj; j sqfi sf; nfhz L ssJ. 2017-2018-Mk; Mz by; j kpehl bd; fl y; nghUl fspd; VwWkj p 72x644 nkl upf; l d fs; MFk;

c sehl L kbdggbgG:

Vupfs> MWfs> Fsqfs> fopKf qfs> fhayfs; kwWk; rJ gGepygGfj p Nghdw ebl; epi yfsy; c sehl L kbdggbj j y; ei lngWf pWJ. rggf fs; kwwk; , whyfs; kbd; gz i z fsy; tshf fggLf pdwd. fl Lkuk> Bry; gl Ffs; kwWk; kbd; ti yfi sg; gadgLj j p kbdggbj j y; ei lngWf pWJ. kbdggbj j y NkkgLj J tj wf hf j kpehl kbd; tsj Ji w gy j pl l qfi s mwKf ggLj j pAssJ. gz i z f; Fsqfs; kwWk; elgg hrd Vhpf sy; kbd; tshgG> kbd; FORfs; nghwggf k> kbd; FST tshggf k> myqf hu kbd; tsugG kwWk; kbd; Ntshz i kNkkg hL epWtdk; Nghdwi t , eepWtdj j pd; Kf fpa j pl l qfshFk; khepy c sehl L kbd; c wjj j pary; NtY}u; khtl l k; 10 rj tj c wjj j pAl d; Kddpi yary; c ssJ. fl Y}u> rptfqi f kwWk; t pUJefu; khtl l qfs; j yh 9 rj tj c sehl L kbd; c wjj j p nraJ khepyj j py; , uz l hk; , l j j py; c ssd. khepyg; nghUshj huj j py; kbd; gbj; Ji wahdJ 1.25% gqfsj gi g nrafpWJ.

, uz l htJ gRi kgGul rp (, awi f Ntshz i k myyJ fhk Ntshz i k):

, awi f Ntshz i kary; nrawi f cuqfs> Grrpf nfhyypfs> jhtu tshrrp rLhf ffs; (nrawi f , urhadk) fhyei l j tdf; fygGfs; gadgLj J tj pyi y , tti f tptrhak> gapuRowrp gapu; fopTfs> tpyqFfspd; fopTfs> tptrhak; myyhj fupk fopTfs> capuay; Grrpf nfhyypfs; Mfpatwi w kz tsg; ghJ fhggwF ekgpAssdu; Fi wthd tptrhafNs , kKi wapi dg; gpdgwWf pdwdh; , j d; vz z pfi fi a NkYk; mj pfupf f Ntz l k;

el; tsk;

kdj Fyjj pWfK; Gt pary; thOk; , yl rffz ffhd capudqfS f;Fk; el; , awi fapd; xU tpi ykj jggww guprhFk;

j kpehl bd; el; tsqfs;

, eja guggstpy; 4 rj tj j i j Ak; kffs; nj hi fary; 6 rj tj j i j Ak; nfhz L ss j kpehl L> , eja el; tsj j py; 2.5 rj tj j i j kl L Nk ngwWssJ. j kpehl bd; NkwgugG elpy; 95 rj tj j j pWf mj pfkhfTk; kwWk; epyj j b elpy; 80 rj tpfj j j pWf mj pfkhfTk; VwfdNt gadghl bypUeJ tUf pWJ.

mj pfsT elhdJ kffs; kwWk; tpyqFfspd; Efu;T> elgg hrdk; kwWk; nj hopyfg; gadghLfS fF gadgLj j ggLf pWJ. j kpfk; gUti oi ar; rhheNj c ssJ. j kpfj j pd;

Mz L ruhrup ki oasT Vwj j ho 930 kpyyp klilu; MFk; (tlfpofF gUtf,fhwW fhyjj py; 47%Kk> nj dNkwF gUtf,fhwW fhyjj py; 35%Kk> Nfhi lffhyjj py; 14%Kk> Fsp,fhyjj py; 4%Kk; ki ognghoT ngWf,wdwJ).

j kpehl by; c ss elrts Mj huqfs;

NkwwgugG elrts Mj uqfs;	vz z pfi f
MwW tbeypk;	17
elbj Nj ffqfs;	81
Vupfs;	41>127
Mo;Ji s fiz Wfs; kwWk; kww fiz Wfs;	4>98>644
j pwej nts p fiz Wfs;	15>06>919
nkhj j k;	20>46>788 kpf.kp

j kpehl bd; gyNehfF MwWggs sj j hfFj ; j pl l qfs;

gyNehfF MwWg; gssj j hfF j pl l qfs> mbggi l apy; Ntshz ; eligg hrd Nkkghl bw,fhfTk; kwWk; el; kpd,rj p c wjj j pf,fhfTk; NkwnfhssggLfpdwd. , UggpDk; , i t NtW gy Nehf,fqfS f,fhfTk; gadgLj j ggLfpdwd.

Nkl ^u; mi z :

fhtup MW rkntspary; Ei oAk; , ljj pwF KdDss ki yapLfFg; gFj pary; Nkl ^u; mi z fl l ggl LssJ. , J , ej phtid; kpf; goi kahd mi z fsy; xdwhFk; , J Nryk>NuhL> f&u> j pUrrpuhggss p j QrhT> j pUth&u; kwWk; ehfggl bdk; Mfpa khtl l qf s Yss Vwj j ho 2>71>000 Vffu; tpi s epj j pwF elgg hrd trj pi a ms pf,fwJ. NkYk; , tti z apd; mi kgG Gqf h> el; kpd; epi yak; kwWk; , tthi z i ar; #oeJss ki yggFj pfs; Mfpa i t xU Kffpa Rwwyhj j ykhFk;

gthdp rhfu; mi z :

<NuhL khtl l j j py; mi keJss gthdp rhfu; mi z > NfhakGj ;J u; efupypUeJ Vwj j ho 80fp.kp nj hi yty; mi keJssJ. , J gthdp Mwwpd; FWFNF fl l ggl LssJ. , ej mi z ehl bd; kz ;fy; fyi tahy; fl l ggl l kpf gng hpa mi z fS s; xdwhFk;

mkuhtj p mi z :

mkuhtj p mi z > j pUgGu; khtl l j j py; c Lki yg; Ngl i l apy; , UeJ Vwj j ho 25 fp.kp nj hi yty; mi keJssJ> , tti z fhtupad; Ji z ahwhd mkuhtj p Mwwpd; FWFNF fl l ggl LssJ. , tti z elgg hrdk; kwWk; ntssf; fl l gghl j l Kj di k Nehf,fkhff; nfhz l J> mzi kary; xU rmpa el; kpd; epi yaKk; , qF epWtgg l LssJ. , ej elbj Nj ffj j py; ngUk; vz z pfi fap yhd rJgG epy (rb,fddp) Kji yfs; fhz ggLfpdwd. , J xU gugykhd Rwwyhj j ykhFk;

fpU~z fpup mi z :

fpU~z fpup mi z > fpU~z fpup mi z > fpU~z fpupapypUeJ 7 fp.kp nj hi yty; j ukGupfF nry;Yk; topary; mi keJssJ. , ej elbj Nj fffk; 5>428 rJu fNyhkl ilu; guggstpwFg; ghrdtrj pi a ms pf,fwJ. , J Tk; xU gurj j pngww Rwwyhj j ykhFk; , tti z thu , Wj p ehl fsy; Rwwyhg; gaz pfshy; epukgp fhz ggLfpwJ.

rhj j Dju; mi z :

rhj j Dju; mi z nrqfk; j hYfhty; nj dngz i z Mwwpd; FWFNF; fl l ggl LssJ. , J nrddNfrt ki yapd; eLnt mi keJssJ. , tti z apd; el;fnfhssT j wd; 7>321 kpyypad; fd mbfs; (KO msT 119 mbfs) MFk; Vwj j ho 7>183 n` fNlu; tpi seypqfs; , l J fi u fhy;thafs; %yKk> 905 n` fNlu; epygFj p

tyJfi uf; fhythafs; %yKk; ghrd trjpi ag; ngWfPdwd. jz; luhkgL kwWk; j; Utz z hki y xdwpaqfs; ; jd;%yk; eliggghrd trjpi ag; ngWfPdwd. , qFg; nghpa Kji yggz i z Ak; tz z kbl; gz i z Ak; mi keJssd. RwWYh gaz pFS ffhf mi z apd; c sNs Gqfhf; gukhpf;fggl L tUfWJ. , qFss Gqfhf; jpi uggl g; gl pbgGfFg; gadgLj j ggLfPdwd.

Kyi yg; nghpahW mi z :

Kyi ygnghpahW mi z 1895 Mk; Mz L Mqf;Nyaurf; e;urthfj j hy; fl;ggL J. Nfushty; Nj f;fb ki yary; c UthFk; nghpahW Mwwpd; FWFNF; fl;ggL SsJ. j kpehl by; euej ukhf twlrpf;FsshFk; rny Ntshz; epyqfS fF eliggghrdk; ms;ggj wfhf , i t fl;ggL J. , t;ti z Nfus kheyj j py; mi kej;Uej hYk; ; j d; el; mj pfkhf j kpehl bwFg; gadgLfWJ. , t;ti z 175 -mb c auk; kwWk; 1>200 mb eSk; nfhz ;j hFk;

i ti f mi z :

Mz bggl bFf mUNf i ti f Mwwpd; FWFNF fl;ggL SsJ. 111-mb c auk; kl;LNK el u Nrkp;f KbAk; , t;ti z kJi uary;UeJ 70 f;pkP J}uj j pYk; Mz bggl bary;UeJ 7 f;pkP J}uj j pYk; mi keJssJ. , t;ti z 1959Mk; Mz L [dtup-21Mk; ehs; j wff;fggl J. , qF mi keJss Nj hl;k; “rmpa gpej htdk;” vdw ngaupy; mi off;ggLfWJ. Nj dp khtl; j j py; mi keJss , ej mi z xU gugykhd RwWYhj; j ykhFk;

kz pKj j hW mi z :

j; pUneyNtyp e;fury;UeJ Vwj j ho 47f;pkP nj hi yty; kz pKj j hW mi z fl;ggL SsJ. , t;ti z ap;UeJ Vwj j ho 5f;pkP J}uj j py; mofpa tz z kakhd Gqfh mi kff;ggL SsJ. , ej mi z fF ti seJ nes;eJ nry;Yk; ki ygghi j topahf nry;Yk; gl F rthup kwWk; el;tbr;f;f; , t;ti z mUNf fhz ggLk; RwWYh rhhej rpwggkrkhFk;

ghgehrk; mi z :

j; pUneyNtyp;F 49 f;pkP nj hi yty; mi keJss ghgehrk; mi z ‘fi uahu; mi z ’ vdwk; mi off;ggLfWJ. j; pUneyNtyp kwWk; J}j; Jf;Fb khtl; qf;f;py; c ss 34>861 n` fNI u; epyqf;f; ; j d; %yk; ghrd trjpi ag; ngWfPdwd. , ej mi z ary; Vwj j ho 28 nkfhthl; ; el; kpd;rf; j p c wj j p nraaggLfWJ.

gukgpf;Fsk; MopahW j pl; k;

J j kpehl kwWk; Nfush kheyqf;f;pd; \$IL Kawr;pahy; c Uthf;fggl J. gukgpf;Fsk; kwWk; MopahW gFj;ary; c ss VO MWf;f;pd; el;pi dg; ngwW mq;Fss VO el; j Nj f;fqfi sAk; xdNwhnl hdW , i z fFk; vj;ufhy Nehf;f; j j pd; tpi sthf c Uthdj; j pl; hFk; guggyhW j pl; k; xl; Qrj j uk; mUNf mi keJssJ. , j d; el; nfhsssTj; j;wd; 167 kpyyad; fd mbfshFk; godp j hYfhty; mi keJss , t;ti z kJi uary;UeJ 75 f;pkP nj hi yty; mi keJssJ.

NkwgugG el; ts Mj huq;f;f;f;

j kpehl bd; nkj j NkwgugG el;pd; msT Vwj j ho 24>864 kpyyad; fdkl; l;uhFk; kheyj j py; 17 nghpa MwW t;ber;yg;Fj; pfs; > 81 el; j Nj f;fqf;f;f; kwWk; 41>262 Vupf;f;f; c ssd. VwfdNt ngUkgFj; p NkwgugG el; ghrdj j wfhf mj pf msty; gadgLj j ggL L tUfWJ. Vwj j ho 24 , ylrk; n` fNI u; tpi se;pyk; NkwgugG el; %yk; nghpa> eLj j u kwWk; rmpa eliggghrdj; j pl; qf;f;f; %yk; ghrd trjpi ag; ngWfPdwd.

el:ts Nkyhz i k:

el:ts Nkyhz i k vdgJ jpl:klpy> nraygLj:Jy> el:gsjijg; ngUfFjy; tpe:Nahfjijy; kwWk; el:tsqfspd; cfej gadghil ehtf:ggjwfhd eltbfi fia Nkwnfhs;tjhFk; jkpehlby; kffsnjhi f mjpfuG> nghUshjhu tshrrp kwWk; j dpeghd; EfuT fhuz khf el:pd; Nji t kpfTk; mjpfuJ:SSJ. jkpehlbd; j dpegh; el:Efu:tpd; mST 900 fd kl:lu; MFk; , J Nj rpa ruhrpahd 2>200 fdkl:liu xggpLknghOJ Fi wthdj hFk; kheyj:py; css el:tsj:py; 75% Ntshz i kffhf EfuggLf:pwJ. kffspd; el:ug; gadghL njhopy; Ji wffhd Nji tfs; kwWk; , ju Nji tffhd gadghL Fwggplj:ff mst:py; mjpfuJ: tUf:pdwJ. kheykhDJ el: Nji tff gUti oi ag; nghUk; rhue:SSJ; el:tsqfi sg; GJggj:Jfnhfss ki oi aNa KOi kahfr; rhue:SSJ. gUt ki o nghaggjhy; fLi kahd el: gwwhfFi w VwglL> twlrpfF top tff:pdwJ. vdNt el: NrkggJ ekf:Fk; tUqfhy rej:padUf:Fk; gaDssjhf mi kAk;

j kpehl bd; fd:tk tsqfs;

ntukpFi yl> Nkfdi l l> Li dl>&i l y> nrkkz pf:fy> khygbdk; kwWk; , yki dl; Mfpa tsqfs:py; jkpehl Kddz p cwgj:jahsuhf cssJ. gOgG epyffup 55.3%> ntukpFi yl; 75%> Li kl; 59%> nrkkz pf:fy; 59%> khygbdk; 52%> kwWk; i l l hdpak; 30% j hJ ffs; ehl bd; nkj:j cwgj:j:py; jkpehl bd; gqfs:ggghFk;

kheyj:py; fhz ggLk; Kff:akhD j hJ ffs; gpd:tUkhW:

neaNty> kpfngghpa gOgG epyffup tsqfi sf; nfhz LssJ. , uhkehj Guk; gFj pfs:py; epyffup gbkqfs; fhz ggLf:pdwd. fht:up tbe:yg; gFj pfs:py; vz nz a; kwWk; , awi fthA gbTfs; fhz ggLf:pdwd.

Nryk; khtl:l:py; css fQrki yapYk; j:Utz z hki y khtl:l:py; css fy:tuhad; ki yapYk; , Ukgj:jhJ gbTfs; fhz ggLf:pdwd. Nryk; mUNf Nkfdi rl; j hJ fpi lff:pdwJ. Nrutuhad; FdWfs> Nfhj:jfup c:jfkz:l yk> godki y kwWk; nfhyy:ki yg; gFj pfs:py; ghfi rl; j hJ fs; fhz ggLf:pdwd. j:Urr:phggss:p j:UneyNty> J:j:JffB kwWk; t:UJefu; khtl:l:qfs:py; [grk; fpi lff:pwJ.

fd:pdahFkup flwfi u kz y; gugGfs:py; , yki dl; kwWk; &l:ly; fhz ggLf:pwJ. NfhakGj:J}> flY}> j:p:lff:y> fhQr:Guk> f&u> kJiu ehfggl:bdk> ehkff:y> ngukgY}> , uhkehj Guk> Nryk; kwWk; j:Uts:@u; khtl:l:qfs:py; Rz z hkG fpi lff:pwJ. NfhakGj:J}> j ukGup f&u> ehkff:y> e:lyfup Nryk> j:Urr:phggss:p j:UneyNty> kwWk; NtY}> khtl:l:qfs:py; Nkfdi rl; fpi lff:pwJ. ngyl:l ghuf> gbfffy> jhkpk; kwWk; fhulak; Mfpa: t kheyj:j:pd; rpy gFj pfs:py; fhz ggLf:pdwd.

nj hopyf:qfs;

%ygnghUl:fi s , aej:uqfspd; %yk; cwgj:j:py; nghUl:fshfNth myyJ gadgLj:jf:\$ba nghUl:fshfNth khwwggLk; , lNK nj hopyf:qfshFk; gUj:j p nerthi y> ruffi u Mi y> fhfj Mi y> Nj hy; nj hopyfk> rpkz:l; Mi y> kpdrhj dg; nghUl:fs; cwgj:j p Mi y> thfd c:j:uighf:qfs> jfty; nj hopyElgk; kwWk; Rwwyhj; Ji w Mfpa: j kpehl bd; Kff:pa nj hopyf:qfs; MFk;

gUj:j p nerthi yfs;

gUj:j p nerthi yfs; jkpehl bd; ghukgupakpf: edF tshej xU nj hopyfkhFk; gUj:j p nerthi yfs> NfhakGj:J}> j:UgGu> Nryk> gyyl k> f&u> j:p:lff:y> t:UJefu> j:UneyNty> J:j:JffB> kJiu kwWk; <NuhL Mfpa gFj pfs:py; nrwpe:J fhz ggLf:pdwd. jkpehl by; gUj:j p Mi l fs; cwgj:j p nraa Vwj:j ho 3 yl:rj:J 50

Mapuk; tpi rjj wp kwWk; Majj Mi l fspd; tpgi dfF GfongwwJ. 'NfhkGj J}u; j kpehl bd; khdr] iu; vdW mi of fggLfwwJ. NfhakGj J}u; j pUgGu xNuhL khtl i qfs; nerTj nj hopy; %yk; khey nghUsj huj j wF Kffpa gqfsigi g ms pffpdwd. vdNt , ggFj p 'j kpehl bd; [Tsp gssj j hfF' vdf; Fwggpl ggLfwwJ. f&u; 'j kpehl bd; nerTj j i yefuk' vdwi of fggLfwwJ.

ehl bd; gl L c wggj j pary; j kpehl ehdfhtJ , l j i j t f p f f w w J . ' f h Q r p G u k ; g l L ' v d g J m j d ; j d j j d i k > j u k ; k w W k ; g u h k g u p a k j p g G M f p a t w w h y ; c y f k ; K O t J k ; m w p a g g L f w w J . j k p e h l b d ; M z L g l L c w g g j j p V w j j h o 1 > 2 0 0 n k l u p f ; l d f s ; M F k ; f h Q r p G u k > M u z p F k g N f h z k > N r y k > N f h a k G j J } u ; k J i u k w W k ; j p U n e y N t y p M f p a i t j k p e h l b d ; K f f p a g l L n e r T i k a q f s h F k ; , u h k e h j G u j j p d ; r p y g F j p f s p y ; n r a w i f g ; g l L J z p f s ; c w g j j p n r a a g g L f p d w d .

Nj hy; gj dplk; nj hopyfqs;

, e j p a h t p y > N j h y ; g j d p l k ; n j h o p y f q f s p y ; j k p e h l 6 0 % c w g j j p i a A k ; f h y z p f s > N j h y ; M i l f s ; k w W k ; N j h y ; c g n g h U l f s ; c w g j j p a r y ; 3 8 % g q f s i g i g A k ; m s p f f w w J . N t Y } u ; k w W k ; m j i d r ; R w w p A s s , u h z p g N g l i l > M k G u ; k w W k ; t h z p a k g h b e f u q f s p y ; E } w W f f z f f h d N j h y ; g j d p l k ; n j h o p y f q f s ; m i k e J s s d . c w g j j p n r a a g g l l N j h y ; k w W k ; N j h y ; r h e j n g h u l f s ; (N j h y ; M i l f s > i f A i w f s ; k w W k ; N j h y ; f h y z p f s) V w W k j p a r y ; 3 7 % g q f s i g i g l d ; N t Y } u ; K j d i k k h t l i k h f t p s q F f w w J . m w p t p a y ; k w W k ; n j h o p y ; M u h a r r p e p W t d k ; (C S I R) f b ; k j j p a N j h y ; M u h a r r p e p W t d k ; k w W k ; M a t f k ; (C L R I) > n r d i d a p y ; m i k e J s s J .

fhfj nj hopyfk;

j k p e h l b y ; g y f h f j n j h o p y f q f s ; m i k e J s s d . f & u ; k h t l i k ; f h f u G u j j y ; j k p o f m u R e p W t d k h d j k p e h l k w W k ; f h f j e p W t d k ; (T N P L) m i k e J s s d . , J n r a j j j h s > m r R f ; f h f j k ; k w W k ; v O j g ; g a d g L k ; f h f j k ; M f p a t w i w c w g j j p n r a f p d w J . 1 9 7 9 M k ; M z L M u k g p f f g g l l , j n j h o p y f k ; M z L f F 2 . 4 5 y l r k ; n k l u p f ; l d ; f h f j k ; c w g j j p n r a A k ; j p w d ; n g w w J .

Gtjapay; FwpaL (GI Tag)

Gtjapay; FwpaL vdGJ xU Fwggpl i Gtjapay; guNj rjj py; j ahhp fggLk; nghUl fspd; kU gadgl j j ggLk; FwggghFk; , J c wggj p nraAk; c hpi kahsufS fF c hpi kfs; kwWk; ghJ fhgi g toqFfwwJ.

rpy Kffpa Gtjapay; FwpaLfs;

, l k;	c wggj j pg; nghUs;fs;
Muz p	gl L
fhQrpGuk;	gl L
NfhakGj J}u;	khT mi ufFk; , aej puk> Nfhuh gl L Nri y
j QrhT u;	Xtjaqfs> fi yeak; kpf j l Lfs> j i yahl b nghki kfs> t l z
ehfuNfhhtpy;	Nfhapy; ei ffs;
<NuhL	kQrs;
Nryk;	ntz gl L (Nryk; gl L)
gthdp	Nghhi tfs;
kJi u	Rqfb Nri y
Rthkpi y	ntz fyr; rpi yfs;
ehf r p a h h N f h t p y ;	F j J t p y f F
g j j k i l	gha;
eYfup	ghukgupa Gj i j ay;
kfhgyGuk;	rpgqfs;
rWki y	ki y thi o

Vj Nj hnkhop | Nj q;fha;

j kpoehL nraj; j; hs; kwWk; fhfj; epWtdk; cyfstpy; j; wdgil; j; Mi yfs; py; xdwhFk; , t; thi y fUkGrrfi f kwWk; kuf; \$orypUe; J gyti fahd fhfj; q; fi srpwe; j; u; j; d; c w; g; j; p nra; f; p; d; w; d.

fhQrpGuk; khtl; j; j; pYss Gf; fh; Ji u> gthd; prhf; g; s; r; g; ghi sak> guk; j; j; p NtY; }u> NfhakG; j; }u> c Lki ygNg; l; i l> nj hgg; k; g; l; b> epyf; Nfh; l; i l kwWk; Nrud; kh; Nj t; p Mf; p; ad khey; j; j; py; c s; s; k; w; w fhf; j; Mi yf; sh; Fk;

rpkz ; ; nj horyfk;

rpkz ; ; nj horyfk; nghUshj hu kej epi yapYk; c w; g; j; p kwWk; Efu; t; py; nj hl he; J tshrr; p mi le; J te; J; s; s; J. , e; j; pah kpf; g; ngh; p; rpkz ; ; c w; g; j; p nra; Ak; eh; L; f; s; py; xdwh; f; Tk> 181 k; py; p; ad; l; d; f; s; ; t; U; l; he; j; u; c w; g; j; p; Al; d; c; y; f; py; , uz; l; ht; J , l; j; j; t; f; f; Fk; eh; l; h; f; Tk; c s; s; J. j kpoeh; l; b; d; K; f; f; p; a rpkz ; ; c w; g; j; p; ah; sh; f; s; py;> j kpoeh; l; rpkz ; ; fof; K; k; (TANCEM) xdwh; f; c s; s; J. mh; p; a; Y; u; kwWk; Myq; F; s; k; Mf; p; a , l; q; f; s; py; rpkz ; ; c w; g; j; p; Mi y; f; s; , aq; F; f; d; w; d. Myq; F; s; j; j; py; c s; s; f; y; e; h; h; rpkz ; ; m; l; i; l my; F; k;> t; p; U; j; j; h; r; j; j; py; c s; s; f; w; f; y; d; Foha; my; F; Mf; p; ad khey; j; j; p; d; k; w; w my; F; f; sh; Fk; r; q; f; u; rpkz ; ; [_t; h; u; p rpkz ; ;]> my; l; u; h; l; f; rpkz ; ; > k; j; u; h;] ; rpkz ; ; kwWk; l; h; y; k; p; ah rpkz ; ; Mf; p; ad j kpoeh; l; b; d; K; f; f; p; a j; d; p; ah; rpkz ; ; c w; g; j; p; ep; W; t; d; q; f; sh; Fk;

j fty; nj horyEl gk;

Nj r; p; a nk; d; ngh; U; s; kwWk; Nri; t; f; s; ep; W; t; d \$; l; i; k; g; g; p; d; g; b (NAASCOM) , e; j; p; ah; t; p; d; nk; h; j; nk; d; ngh; U; s; Vw; W; k; j; p; a; y; nj; d; khey; q; f; s; nj hl he; J Nky; h; d; g; g; q; f; s; r; g; i; g nra; J t; U; f; d; w; d. j kpoeh; l; kwWk; Mej; p; u; g; g; u; Nj; r khey; q; f; s; , i; z; e; J , e; j; p; ah; t; p; d; nk; h; j; nk; d; ngh; U; s; Vw; W; k; j; p; a; y; 59.6% l; nra; f; p; d; w; d. eh; l; b; d; nk; d; ngh; U; s; Vw; W; k; j; p; a; y; fue; h; l; fh; T; f; F m; l; j; j; h; f; j kpoeh; l; , uz; l; ht; J ngh; p; a Vw; W; k; j; p; nra; Ak; khey; k; h; f; c s; s; J.

r; p; w; g; nghUshj hu kz ; l; yk;

r; p; w; g; nghUshj hu kz ; l; yq; f; s; r; h; t; Nj; r m; s; t; py; k; p; f; r; r; p; we; j; g; F; j; p; f; sh; f; Tk; v; w; W; k; j; p; i; a C; f; F; t; p; f; f; \$; b; a #; o; i; y; g; ng; w; w; j; h; f; Tk; c s; s; J. , k; k; z; ; l; y; k; ; g; y; c w; g; j; p; g; ngh; U; l; f; i; s m; s; r; g; g; J; l; d; gy; N; t; W; Nri; t; f; i; s; A; k; m; s; p; f; f; w; J. eh; q; F; Ne; u; p; v; z; ; Z; }u; X; #; u; kwWk; ng; u; k; g; Y; }u; py; r; p; w; g; G; nghUshj hu kz ; l; yq; f; sh; d; i; l; l; y; G; q; f; h; -2> i; l; l; y; G; q; f; h; -3 kwWk; c; a; p; p; k; U; e; j; f; k; Ngh; d; w; i; t; n; r; d; i; d; a; p; Y; k; i; l; l; y; G; q; f; h; -4 Nfhak; G; j; }u; p; Y; k; mi; ke; J; s; s; d.

j ftyNgi o

r; p; w; g; G; nghUshj hu kz ; l; yk; (SEZ) v; d; g; J k; w; w g; F; j; p; a; y; p; U; e; J Nt; W; g; l; i; t; h; z; ; p; r; i; l; j; p; l; q; f; i; s c s; s; l; f; f; p; a x; U; g; F; j; p; ah; Fk; , k; k; z; ; l; y; q; f; s; eh; l; b; d; gy; N; t; W; g; F; j; p; f; s; py; mi; ke; J; s; s; d. t; z; ; p; f; r; ke; p; i; y; i; a m; j; p; f; u; j; j; y; > Nt; i; y; > K; j; y; l; i; l m; j; p; f; u; j; j; y; > G; j; p; a Nt; i; y; th; a; g; i; g c; U; t; h; f; F; j; y; k; w; w; k; r; p; we; j; e; h; t; h; f; k; Mf; p; ad , k; k; z; ; l; y; j; j; p; d; K; f; f; p; a Neh; f; q; f; sh; Fk;

ng; h; w; p; a; y; c w; g; j; p; nj horyf; q; f; s;

c w; g; j; p; ; nj hory; v; d; g; J khey; g; nghUshj huj; j; p; d; J; b; g; g; h; d; J; i; w; f; s; py; xdwh; Fk; , J ng; h; w; p; a; y; c w; g; j; p; nj hory; J; i; w; a; y; x; U; F; w; g; g; l; j; j; f; f; g; q; f; s; r; g; i; g m; s; p; f; f; w; J. t; h; f; d; q; f; s; kwWk; , j; u; g; h; f; q; f; s; c w; g; j; p; t; h; f; d; c w; g; j; p; %; y; c; N; y; h; f; k; kwWk; c; N; y; h; f; f; f; f; y; i; t; j; nj hory; f; s; > c; N; y; h; f; g; ngh; U; l; f; s; kwWk; g; O; J; g; h; h; f; Fk; f; U; t; f; s; Mf; p; a; t; w; i; w c w; g; j; p; nra; f; p; d; w; d. nj hory; J; i; w c w; g; j; p; a; y; j kpoeh; l; b; d; g; q; F; eh; l; b; d; c w; g; j; p; a; y; V; w; j; j; h; o; 11 K; j; y; 12% t; i; u; a; p; Y; k; > nk; d; ngh; U; i; s; j; t; p; j; J; eh; l; b; d; Vw; W; k; j; p; a; y; 15%

gqfsgG nrafpdwd. , ej phtpd; nkdngHUs; Vwwkj pary; j kpehl bd; gqfsgG 17% MFk;

thfdj ; nj hoyfqfs;

thfd c wjj p kwWk; fduf thfd c wjj pary; j kpehl bd; gqF Fwggpl j j ff mstYssJ. thfdj ; nj hoyfk; kheyg; nghUshj huj j py; xU Kffpag; gqfpi d tffrfdwJ. kheyk; nkj j c sehl L c wjj pary; 8% gqfsggpi d msrggJld; 2-ylrj J 20-Maµk; kffS fF Neub Nti y thagpi dAk; toqFfwJ.

, ej phtpy; c wjj p nraaggLk; thfdj ; nj hoyfspy; 21% gaz pfs; kfpOeJ> 33% tz pf thfdqfs; kwWk; 35% thfd c j hghqfs; Mfpad j kpehl bd; mj pfkhd gqfsgghFk; NghuL> ` _z lha> vr; vk; kpl Rgrtµ mNrhf; i yyhz l; kwWk; Ntshz ; fUtfs; epWtdk; (TAFE) (, Oi t , aej µk; (Tractor)> Mfpatwµpd; c wjj p j ; j sqfs; j kpehl by; mi keJ ssd.

, urhad kwWk; thhgGg; nghUs; nj hoyfk;

, urhad nj hoyfk> nghUshj huk; kwWk; nj hoy; Ji wapy; Ntfkhf tsheJ tUk; xdwhFk; , J kheyj j pd; nkj j c sehl L c wjj pary; 13 rj tj Kk> ehl bd; nkj j Vwwkj pary; 8 rj tj Kk; gqfsgG nrafpdwd.

i fj j wp kwWk; tpi rj j wp

i fj j wj ; Ji wahdJ kheyj j py; kfgngghµa Fbi rj ; nj hoyhFk; , J fµhkgWv kffS fF tho;thj huj i j Ak; Vwwkj p tUthi aAk; msrffpdwd. i fj j wj ; Ji w kwWk; mj DI d; nj hl hGi l a nghUshj hu el tbfiffspy; 4.29 , ylrk; nerthsu; FLkgqfs; kwWk; 11.64 , ylrk; nerthshfSfF eyy tUthAss Ntiythagpi dAk; msrffpdwJ. nerthsh; rqqfs>gssrf; Foej j fS fF tpi yaryyh rUi l Ak> tpi yaryyh Ntlb kwWk; Nri y j pl j j wF Nji tahd Jz pfi sAk; c wjj p nrafpdwd.

ruffi uj ; nj hoyfk;

j kpehl by; ruffi uj ; nj hoyfk; xU Ntshz rhhej nj hoyfkhFk; fµhkgWv gFj pfs; kheyj j pd; nghUshj hu tshrrpF Kffpag; gqfpi d tffrfdwJ. rhffi uj ; nj hoyfqfs; gy Maµk; kffS fF Neub Ntiythagi gAk> fUKG gapurhFgb> mWtil> NghfFtuj J kwWk; , ju gz pfsy; <LglLss tptrhafs; kwWk; Ntshz ; nj hoyhshfs; Nghdw gy , ylrk; kffS fF ki wKf Nti y thagi gAk; toqFfdwd. j kpehl by; nkj j k; 34-ruffi u Mi yfs; c ssd. , twµpy; 16 \$lLwTj ; Ji wahYk; 18 j dµah; Ji wahYk; epµt ffffggLfpdwd.

RwWyhj ; Ji w:

RwWyhj ; Ji w xU nj hoyfkhff; fUj ggLfµwJ. Vnddpy; , j py; Vuhskh d kffS fF Ntiythagi g c UthfFtj py; KffpaggqF tffrfdwd. rkg fhyqfsy; c sehl L kwWk; ntspehl L RwWyhg; gaz pfs fF Kddz j ; j yqfsy; xdwhf j kpfk; c UthfFf; nfhz bUffµwJ. j kpfj j py; RwWyhj ; Ji w> j kpehl RwWyh Nkkghl Lf; fofj j hy; (TTDC) CfFtfffggLfµwJ. , ej pa kheyqfsy; j kpehl &gha; 25Nfhb (2013) tUthi a <lb> Kj di k kheykhf j pfofpdwJ. , j j hoyj pd; Mz l tshrrp tffj k; 16% MFk; Mz bwF Vwj j ho 28 , ylrk; ntspehl L RwWyhg; gaz pfs; kwWk; 11 Nfhb c sehl L RwWyhg; gaz pfs k; j kpfj j wF tUi f jeJ ssd. goqfhy epi dTr; rpdqfs> Gdij j yqfs> ki ythop qfs> gyti fahd , awi f epj j Nj hwwqfs> elz l fl wfi u> fyhrrhuk; kwWk; ghukghµk; Mfpatwµl d; j kpehl RwWyhg; gaz pfs fF kfr; rµej kheykhf c ssJ.

kkf; nj hi f:

xU ehlbd; ti uawf;ggld; gFj;pay; thOk; kkf;sd; vz z pfi fNa kkf; nj hi f vdggl;fwJ. kkf;snj hi fg; gz Gfs; gwwpa Gsspttu Ma;Tfs; 'kffl;nj hi fapay;' vd mi off;ggLf;wJ. kffl;Gt;payhshfs; kkf;snj hi f gwwpa Mokhd kwWk; t;h;thd Mai t Nkwnfhs;f;pdwdh. kkf; nj hi fapd; mj p;fh;g; nghUshj hu tshrr;pi ag; ghj p;Fk; fhuz pahf , Uff;yhk; vdNt mj p;f kkf; nj hi f vdgJ ekJ ehlbd; tshrr;pf;F vj;puhd Kff;ag; gurr;pi d;fs;py; xdwhff; fUj ggLf;wJ.

j kpehl bd; kkf;snj hi f tshrr;

2011Mk; Mz L kkf; nj hi f fz fnfLgg;pdgb j kpehl bd; nk;hj;j kkf; nj hi f 7>21>47>030 myyJ 7.21 Nf;hb MFk; 2001Mk; Mz L 6.24 Nf;hbahf , Uej kkf; nj hi f 10 Mz L;fs;py; fpl;l;j;j;l;l xU Nf;hb kkf; nj hi f mj p;fh;j;J;ssJ. 2011Mk; Mz by; k;he;py;j;j;py; Mz > ngz ; kkf; nj hi f Ki wNa 3>61>37>975 kwWk; 3>60>09>055 MFk; , j;py; 2001Mk; Mz L fz fnfLgg;pdgb 3>14>00>909 kwWk; 3>10>04>770 MFk; , J k;he;py;j;j;pd; kkf;snj hi fapay; MZ k; ngz Z k; fpl;l;j;j;pl;l rkkhf , Uggi jf; fhL;Lf;wJ. 2001-2011> 10 Mz L fh;j;j;j;py; kkf; nj hi f tshrr;pi 15.6% Mf , Uej J. Mdhy; , j wF Kei ja gj;j;hz L;fs;py; , J 11.19 rj;t;j;khf , Uej J. 2011Mk; Mz L kkf; nj hi f fz fnfLgg;pdgb , ej;paht;pd; nk;hj;j kkf;snj hi fapay; j kpehl bd; kkf; nj hi f 5.96% MFk; 2001, y; , J 6.07% MFk;

kkf;snj hi f guty;

nk;hj;j kkf;snj hi fapd; m;bggi l apy; j kpehl g;pd;t;Uk; gFj p;fshfg; g;h;p;f;gg;l;L;ssJ.

mj p;f kkf; nj hi fi af; nf;hz;l gFj p;fs;

2011> kkf;snj hi f fz fnfLgg;pdgb khtl;l m;st;py; 4.219 k;py;pad; kkf; nj hi fi af; nf;hz;l nr;di dahdJ mj p;f m;st ef;hgGw kkf; nj hi fi af; nf;hz;l K;j;y; , l;j;j;py; c;ssJ.

Nf;hi t> nr;di d> j;p;Uts;@u> fh;Q;r;Guk> t;p;OgGuk> j;ukGup Nryk> kJi u kwWk; j;p;UneyNt;yp Mf;pai t j kpehl by; mj p;f kkf; nj hi fi af; nf;hz;l khtl;l qf;shFk; , k;kh;t;l;l;qf;sp;py; mj p;f m;st;py;hd kkf; nj hi f , Uggj wFf; fhuz k; t;ptrhak; kwWk; nj hopy;Ji w NkkghL MFk;

kj khd kkf; nj hi fi af; nf;hz;l gFj p;fs;

j;p;Utz z hki y> fl Y}u> j;p;Urr;pi kwWk; j Qr;hT;u; Mf;pa khtl;l qf;s; 30-35 , yl;rk; kkf;snj hi fi ag; ngwWssd. NtY}u> j;p;Z;l;f;fy> t;p;UJefu; kwWk; J;j;j;f;Fb khtl;l qf;s; x;t;n;thd;Wk; 15-20 , yl;rk; kkf;snj hi fi af; nf;hz;l;ssd. t;ptrhak; r;mp;pa m;st;py;hd nj hopy;fs; j;t;u fl Nyhug; gFj p;fs;py; k;bd;g;pb;j;j;y; Mf;pai t , k;kh;t;l;l;qf;sp;d; Kff;pa nj hopy;fshFk;

Fi wthd kkf; nj hi fi af; nf;hz;l gFj p;fs;

fl Nyhu khtl;l qf;shd ehf;gg;l;l;dk> j;p;Uth&u> GJ fNf;h;l;l;l> , uhkehj Guk; kwWk; r;ptfqi f Mf;pai t 15-, yl;r;j;j;w;Fk; Fi wthd kkf; nj hi fi ag; ngwWssd. e;f;yp;up khtl;l;k; 10-, yl;r;j;j;w;Fk; Fi wthd (7>64>826) kkf; nj hi fi af; nf;hz;l;ssJ. , J 2011-kk;f; nj hi fi; fz f;f;pd;gb k;pf;f;Fi wej kkf;snj hi fi af; nf;hz;l khtl;l khFk;

kkf;sl hj;j;p

2011Mk; Mz L kkf; nj hi f fz fnfLgg;pdgb j kpehl bd; kkf;sl hj;j;p rJu f;Nyhk;l;l;Uf;F 555 MFk; , JNt 2001, y; rJu f;Nyh k;l;l;Uf;F 480 MfTk; , Uej J.

, ej pahtpd; kffslhj j pary; ekJ khepyk; 12-tJ , ljj py; cssJ. 2011Mk; Mz L kffs; nj hi ff; fz fnfLggpdgb Nj rpa ruhrhp kffslhj j p 382 MFk; nr di d rJu f pNyh kl i UfF 26>903 kffslhj j p nfhz i khtl i khFk; , i jaLj J fddpahFkup (1>106)> j pUts@u; (1>049)> fhQrGuk; (927)> kJi u(823)> NfhakGj J u(748)> fi Y}u(702)> j QrhT u(691)> ehfggl bdk(668)> Nryk(663)> NtY}u(646)> kwWk; j pUrrpuhggss(602) Mfpa khtl i qfs; mj pf kffslhj j p nfhz i khtl i qfshFk; eYfpu khtl i j j py; Fi wej mST kffslhj j p(288r.fpk) gj pthfpaAssJ. kww khtl i qfs; kjj khd kffluj j pi af; nfhz LssJ.

kj qfs:

, eJ> fwpj Jtk; kwWk; , j yhk; ekJ khepyj j pd; Kffpa kj qfshFk; ekJ khepyj j pd; nkj j kffs; nj hi fary; , eJ ffs; mj pfkhfTk; (87.58%) mj i dj; nj hi heJ fwpj J thfs(6.12%)> , j yhkpahfs(5.86%) rkz hfs(0.12%)> rffpa kj j j pdh(0.02%) kwWk; Gj j kj j j pdUk(0.02%) c ssdu; gw kj qfi sr; rhhej thfS k; (0.01%) Fwggpl tpayh kj j i j r; Nrhej thfS k(0.26%) c ssdh;

ghyrd tpfj k:

ghyrd tpfj k; vdgJ 1>000 Mz fS fF , i z ahf c ss ngz fspd; vz z pfi fi af; FwffpwJ. khepyj j pd; ghyrd tpfj k; 2001, y; 987Mf , Uej J. , J 2011, y; 996Mf mj pfhj JssJ. , ej pahtpd; ghyrd tpfj k; 2001, y; 933MfTk> 2011, y; 940MfTk; mj pfhj JssJ. , Jnt khepyg; ghyrd tpfj khDJ ek; eh lbd; ghyrd tpfj j i j tpl rhj fkhf c ssJ. 2011 kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLggpdgb 32 khtl i qfsy; 15 khtl i qfs; ghyrd tpfj k; Mapj j wFk; mj pfkhf c ssJ. 2001 kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLggpdNghJk; , Nj epi y fhz ggl i J. rpfqi f khtl i j j pd; ghyrd tpfj k; rhpahf 1>000 Mf c ssJ. 12 khtl i qfsy; 980 Kj y; 1>000 ti uaryhd Fi wthd ghyrd tpfj j i j f; nfhz LssJ Fwggpl j j ffJ. ghyrd tpfj k; mj pfk; nfhz i khtl i qfshf eYfpuAk(1>041) mi j j; nj hi heJ j QrhT u; khtl i Kk(1>031) fhz ggLf pdwd. Fi wthd ghyrd tpfj k; nfhz i khtl i qfshf j; j ukGhpAk; (946) mj i dj; nj hi heJ NryKk; (954) c ssd.

fy:tpawT tpfj k:

2011 kffsnj hi f fz fnfLggpdgb j kpofj j pd; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 80.09% MFk; , J 2001, y; 73.45 rj tj khf , Uej J. j wNghi ja Mz fspd; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 86.77 rj tj khfTk> ngz fspd; fy:tpawT 73.44% MfTk; c ssJ. 2001 epytuggb Mz fspd; fy:tpawT 82.42% MfTk> ngz fspd; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 64.43%MfTk; , Uej J. j ukGhp j tpu kww mi dj J khtl i qfsyYss Mz fspy; ehd fpy; %dW gFj p p d h; fy:tpawT ngwwthfshf c ssdh; mNj Nghy; 8 khtl i qfi sj; j tpu kww khtl i qfsy; %dwp; , uz L gqF ngz fs; fy:tpawT ngwwthfshf c ssdh; mej khtl i qfs; j ukGup(60.03%)> f pU ~ z fhp(64.86%)> j pUtz z hki y(65.71%)> t pOgGuk; (63.51%)> Nryk; (65.43%) <NuhL(65.07%)> ngukgY}u(66.11%) kwWk; mhpaY}u(62.2%) MFk;

2011 kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLggpdgb , ej pahtpd; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 74.04%MFk; , j py; Mz fspd; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 82.14% MfTk; ngz fspd; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 65.46% MfTk; c ssJ. 2001, y; , ej pahtpy; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 64.8% , Uej J. , j py; Mz ; ngz ; Ki wNa 75.3% kwWk; 53.7% Mf , Uej J. fddpahFkup khtl i k; mj pf mstpy; fy:tpawT tpfj k; (91.75%) nfhz i khtl i khfTk> j ukGup khtl i k; k pff; Fi wej mstpy; fy:tpawT tpfj k; (68.54%) nfhz i khtl i khfTk; c ssJ. NkYk; mj pf fy:tpawT nfhz i khtl i qfshf nr di d (90.18%)> J j J fFb(86.16%) eYfpu(85.20%) kwWk; fhQrGuk; (84.49%) khtl i qfs; c ssd.

NghfFtuj J kwWk; j fty; nj hopyEl gk;

rhi yfspd; ti ffs;

khepyjjpd; nkhjj rhi yfspd; 1x67x000 fNyhkl;l h; MFk; , j py; 60x628 fNyhkl;l h; khepy neLQrhi y Ji w %yk; guhkhpf;fggLfpwJ. nghJj;Ji w kwWk; j dpahhJi w \$l;l z p , affj; jpl;ljjpd; fb(PPP) nkhjj rhi yj; jpl;l qfs py; 20%gqfs;pgGl d; , ej pahty; , uz;lhtJ , ljj py; c ssJ.

rhi yfspd; ti ffs;	eSk(f;k)
Nj rpa neLQrhi yfs;	4x994
khepy neLQrhi yfs;	57x291
khefuhl rp kwWk; efuhl rp rhi yfs;	23x350
Cuhl rp xdwpa rhi yfs;	1x47x543
fuhk gQrhaj J rhi yfs;	21x049
kwwi t (tdr; rhi yfs)	3x348
tz pfh; j pyhd rhi yfs;	1x213
tz pfh; j paww rhi yfs;	20.34 , ylrk;

, uary; NghfFtuj J:

nj wF , uaryNt apd; ji yi kafk; nr di d apy; mi keJ ssJ. j wNghJ nj wF , uaryNt apd; ti yggpddy; , ej pahtpd; nj d; j bfwgg; gFj p fshd j kpoehl> Nfush> GJ rNrh; fhehl fh kwWk; Mejjug; gupNj rjjpd; rpy gFj p fS fFk; ell bff;ggL ssJ. j kpoehl bd; nkhjj , UgGg; ghi j apd; eSk; 6x693 fNyh kl;l h; MFk; , kcz;l yj j py; 690 , uary; epi yaqfs; c ssd. , ej , uaryNt ti yggpddy; mi kgG , ej pahtpd; Kffja efuqfi s , i z ffpwJ. nr di d> NfhakGj J}u>NuhL> kJi u> Nryk> j pUrrp kwWk; j pUneyNt yp Mfpai t , kkhepyjj py; c ss Kffja , uary; rej pgGfs; MFk; nr di d apy; Gwefu; , uary; NghfFtuj J kwWk; gw fFk; nj hl UeJ j; j pl;l k; Mfpai t edF tshrrpai leJ ssd. j wngHOJ nkl Nuh , uaryNt mi kgG> Nk 2017 Kj y; ghj hs , uary; , affj; J l d; , gNghfFtuj j j thpt hffk; nraJ t Uf p wJ.

thd; tog; NghfFtuj J:

j kpoehl by; 4 Kffja rhtNj r tpkhd epi yaqfs; c ssd. nr di d rhtNj r tpkhdepi yakhdJ Kki g kwWk; GJ nl yypfF mLj j j hf , ej pahtpd; %dwh tJ nghpa tpkhd epi yakhf c ssJ. NfhakGj J}u> kJi u kwWk; j pUrrp uggss; Mfpad ehl by; gpw rhtNj r tpkhdepi yaqfs; MFk; Jj J fFb kwWk; Nryk; Mfpai t c sehl L tpkhdepi yaqfs; MFk; , i t ehl bd; gy gFj p fi s , i z ffpdwd. nj hopy; Ji w apd; mj j tshrrpahd J> gaz pfs; NghfFtuj J fi s mj pfh; j J ssJ. , J Mz bwF 18 r j t j j j p wFk; mj pfkhd tpkhd NghfFtuj J tshrrpi a VwgLj j p AssJ.

j kpoehl bd; kpf eSkhd Nj rpa neLQrhi y vz ;44l cilaj hFk; , J X#hpyUeJ j ukGup Nryk> f&u> j pz Lff y> kJi u> j pUneyNt yp topahf f d d pahFkup ti u 627.2 fNyhkl;l h; Jjuk; nry; f p wJ. j kpoehl bd; kpf; Fi wthd eSk; nfhz;l Nj rpa neLQrhi y vz ;785l f; nfhz;l j hFk; , J kJi uaryUeJ ej j k; ti u nry; f p wJ. , j d; eSk; 38 fNyh kl;l h; MFk;

el; tog; NghfFtuj J:

nr di d> vz Z ju; kwWk; Jj J fFb Mfpai t j kpoehl bd; %dW Kffja Ji wKfqfshFk; ehfggl bdj j py; , i lepi y Ji wKfKk; gpw gFj p fS py; 15-rmpa Ji wKfqfS k; , kkhepyjj py; c ssd. Ji wKfqfS; Vwj j ho 73kpy; pad; nkl upf; l d; rufFfi s Mz Ln j hWk; i fahS f p wJ. (, ej pahty; 24 r j t j gqF) j kpoehl by; c ss mi dj J r p W Ji wKfqfS k; j kpoehl bd; flyrhh; thh; j j hy; eht p f f; ggl LfpwJ. nr di d Ji wKfk; nrawi fj; Ji wKfk hFk; , J rufFg; ngl i f qfi sf; i fahS k; ehl bd; Ji wKfqfS py; , uz;lhtJ nghpa Ji wKfk hFk; j wngHOJ 4-, ylrk;

thfdqfi sf; i fahSk; jwd; nfhz;l gujjNaf Ki dak; NkkgLjj ggl LssJ.
, i lepi y Ji wKfkhd vz Z }u; rkbj j py; nghpa Ji wKfkhf NkkgLjj ggl L j kpfj j py;
mj pf epyffup kwWk; j hJ ffi sf; i fahSk; Ji wKfkhf c ssJ.

j fty; nj hl hG:

j fty; nj hl hG vdgJ , yjj bd; thhj i jahd 'fkAdpNfrh' vdgj pyUeJ
ngwggllJ. , J 'gfthj y' vdg; nghUsgLk; j ftyfs> vz z qfs; kwWk;
vz z qfs;pd; ghpkhwwj i j j fty nj hl hG vd;fpNwhk;

j fty; nj hl hG , U ghpTfshfg; ghpf;fggLfpdwd. mi t>

1. j dkdij j fty; nj hl hG
2. nghJjj fty; nj hl hG

j kpfj j pd; mQryf khtl;l qfs; kwWk; j i yi kafk;

kz l yk/khtl;l qfs;	j i yi kafk;
nrdi d	nrdi d
NkwF kz l yk;	NfhakGj ;J }u;
kj j pa kz l yk;	j pUrr;puhggs;sp
nj wF kz l yk;	kJi u

tz pfk;

VwWkj p kwWk; , wf;Fkj p Mfjai t tz pfj j pd; , U \$WfshFk; VwWkj p vdgJ
nghUI fs; kwWk; Nri t fi s ntspehl Lg; gz j j wF t p wj hFk; , ej pahtpd; VwWkj p py;
j kpfj j pd; gqfs;pg 12.2 rj t j k; MFk; , wf;Fkj p vdgJ gz l qfs; kwWk; Nri t fi s
ntspehl L c wj j pahshfspl kUeJ thqFtj hFk; j kpehl gy nghUI fi s ntspeh;
, UeJ , wf;Fkj p nrafpwJ. VwWkj p kwWk; , wf;Fkj p kj pggwF , i l Naahd NtWghL
'thj j f rkepi y' vd mi offggLfpwJ.

j kpehl bd; Kffpa VwWkj pfs;	
Ntshz ; nghUI fs;	Gi fapi y> j hdpaqfs> gujj p fUkG> ney> epyffli y> thri dg; nghUI fs; kwWk; fha;fwfs;
Nj hy; nghUI fs;	rpWNj hy; i gfs> gz gi gfs> i fgi gfs> , LgG fri r> fhyz pfs; kwWk; i fAi wfs;
, ujj pd fwfs; kwWk; ei ffs;	tpi ykj pgg kpf;fwfs> Kj ;J ffs> j qf ei ffs> fi y kwWk; myqfhuk; nghUI fs;
, uhrhad kwWk; , uhrhadk; rhhej nghUI fs;	fhfj k> , urhadqfs> , uggh; kwWk; fz z hb

j kpehl bd; , wf;Fkj pfs;

, aej pf; fUt;pfshd Nghf;Ftuj ; rhj dqfs> , aej p c gfuz qfs>
k;drhj dkyyh , aej p qfs> k;drhj d nghUI fs> kUe;Jg; nghUI fs> ngl Nuhypak>
c uqfs; kwWk; nraj p j hs; Mfjai t Kffpa , wf;Fkj p fshFk; ehl bd; tz pfj j py;
j kpehl bd; Kffpa Ji wKfqfs; 10.94% gqfs;gi gr; nraf;pdwd.

NkNy t;thj pffggll l fUj ;J fsp; %yk; j kpfkhdJ gugG> kffli nj hi f> tsk;
kwWk; nghUshj hu tshrr;pad; mbggi l apy; xU Kffpa khepyk; vdgJ nj spthf;pwJ.
, kkhepyj j py; kff;S k; ghJ fhgghf c ssdh; j kpf murhy; mt;t;gNghJ
mwk;Kfgg;Lj j ggLk; j pl;l qfs;pd; %yk; , kkhepykhdJ mi dj ;J Ji wfs;Yk; xU
Fwgg;ll j j f;f KdNdwwj i j mi leJ tUf;pwJ.

j kpehl by; kdij dhy; c UthFk; Nghpl hfs;

NehpbahfNth myyJ ki wKfkhfNth kdj el tbfj ffsHy; NguopT epfoTfs; VwgLkhard; mi j kdj dhy; cUthFk; Nghpl hfs; vdfpNwhk; mghafukhd nghUI fs> nj hopyff; frpTfs> j p epyj b eh; khRgLy> NghfFtuj J tggJfs> fl i kgGj; Njhytfs> Ruqf tggJfs> Fz L ntbGfs; kwWk; gaqfuthj el tbfj ffs; Mfpad kdj dhy; cUthffggll NguopTfs; ml qfK;

nj hopyff; Ji w Nghpl hfs;

nj hopyf epWtdqfspd; ftdf; Fi wthNyh kww Fi wghLfshNyh epfOk; tggJfs; , tti fi ar; rhhej J. ehlbd; nj hopyfj Ji w NguopTf kprdhj dg; nghUI fshy; VwgLk; kpdfrpT Kffpa fhuz khf cssJ. mj pf ntggk> el i fhykhf gadgLjj ggl L tUk; kprdhj dg; nghUI fs; kwWk; juk; Fi wej kprdhj c gfuz qfs; Mfpad nj hopyfj; Ji wfs; mj pfhij J tUk; j p tggJfs fF Kffpaf; fhuz qfshFk;

kprdhj dg; nghUI fs; j twhd Ki way; i fahsggLkNghJ c ahpogG VwgLfwwJ. , twi wj; j tpu ntbj j y> tp~thA frj y> , aej uqfspdhy; VwgLk; fha kuz qfs; kwWk; tggJfs; Mfpad gwti fj; nj hopyfg; Nghpl hfs; fhk;

rpfhrp , ejahtpd; gl i hR c wggj p; ji yefu; vdf; fUj ggLfwwJ. gl i hR kwWk; j bngl b nj hopyrhi yfs; mj pfKss tUJefu; kwWk; rpfhrp; css nj hopyf; nj hl hrrpaf VwgLk; tggJfshy; mbffb c ahpogGfs; VwgLfwd. 2012 nrgl kgh;5 mdW xU j dphh; gl i hR nj hopyfj j y; Vwgl i ntb tggj j pdhy; 40 nj hopyhshfs; c ahpoej Nj hL 70fFk; Nkwgl i nj hopyhshfs; fhaki lej dh; 2016Mk; Mz L ggu thp 2Mk; ehs; NfhakGj J j y; lah; cUffk; Mi yay; elej kwnwhU nj hopyJi w tggj j y; 6-Gyk; ngahej nj hopyhshfs; gLfahki lej dh; nj hopyf; VwgLk; j p tggJfs; kwWk; , wgGfi sf; Fi wff murhqf; gyNtW el tbfj ffi s vLj J tUfwdJ.

\$I i nehy;

xU nghpa mstiyhd tyqF \$I i k; myyJ kdj \$I i k> fl i Lggll ww epi yay; xNu rkaj j y> xNu j pi ri a Nehffp XLtj hy; \$I i nehy; VwgLfwwJ. , j dhy; c ahpogG kwWk; cly; Cdk; VwgLk; epi y cUthfwwJ. c j huz khf j kpehl by; Ji wAt; mUNF Kjj pakghi sak; fuhk j y; 21-Vguy; 2019-mdW fUgGrhkp Nfhay; elej j pUtphty; gl i hR rl qF ei l ngwwNghJ> E j wwf; fz fhhd gfj ufs; j puhz l j hy; \$I i nehy; rpf; 7Ngh; c ahpoej dh; 10Ngh; fhaki lej dh;

, l h; j z j j y;

- , l h; j z j j y; vdgJ kdj capUff kwWk; c i l i kfs fF VwgLk; mrRWj j i yj; j Lff NkwnfhssggLk; nj hl h; el tbfj fahFk;
- , aej uqf; kwWk; kprdhj dg; nghUI fi sj; nj hl h; gukhgG nr; t j d; %yk; tggJf; fi sf; Fi wff; yhk;
- tpgGz h;T VwgLj J j y; kwWk; nj hopyhshfs fFg; gapwrp msj j y; Nti y Neuqf; ftdkhf , Uj j y; Nghdwi t NguopTfspdNghJ Mj J fi sf; Fi wff c j Tk;
- gupj j Nahfkhf tbt i kffggll Mi l fs; kwWk; gw ghJ fhgG c gfuz qfi sj; nj hopyhshfs; mz p; nfhs; t j d; %yk; fl i kahdf; fhaqf; j pUe; j j qfi sg; ghJ fhj J nfhs; KbAk;
- Fwggll fhy , i l nts; kUj J t Kfhkfi s el j j p mthf; c l yepi yi a mwpe; j nfhs; c j Tj y> Mas; fhggll Lj; j p l qfi s VwgLj j p mthf; tUqfhy thofi fi ag; ghJ fhj j y;
- vj phghuj mrkghtj qfs; VNj Dk; epfOk; NghJ ep; thfkhJ> CopahfS fF el Gl d; c j tpi a toqfj; j ahuhf , Uj j y; Ntz Lk;

rhi y tggJfs;

, ej pahrtiy; rhi y tpgj Jfs; kpf mj pfkhf ei lngWfwd. ehl by; rhi y tpgj Jfspd; vz z pfi fary; j kpehl Kj ypl k; tpfpfwJ. rhi y NghfFtuj J mj pfhgG mj Ntfkhfr; nryYk; thfdqfs; kwWk; NghfFtuj J tji pfi s kWj y; Mfai t rhi y tpgj JfS fhd Kf; f; fhuz qfshFk; 2013Mk; Mz by; kheryj j y; Vwgl l 14>504 tpgj Jfspy; 15>563 Ngh; c ahpoej dh.

2002-2012 ti uaryhd 10 Mz Lfspy; , ej pa kheryqfspy; Vwgl l rhi y tpgj Jfspy; mj pf vz z pfi fi af; nfhz l j kpfk; Kj ypl k; tpfpfwJ. ehl by; gj pthFk; nkj j tpgj Jfspy; 15% j kpehl by; el ggj hf mwfi fary; nj upateJssJ. 2017Mk; Mz l Gssp tptuj j pdg ehl by; Vwgl l rhi y tpgj Jfs; 1>47>913, y; 1>61>57 c ahpogGfs; j kpehl by; Vwgl Lssj hfg; gj pT nraaggl LssJ. 2018, y; c ahpogGfspd; vz z pfi f 12>213 Mf Fi weJssJ. , J 24.5 rj tj tpgj Jfs; Fi weJssi j f; fhz gpf; f; wJ. , J NkYk; Fi wffggl Ntz l k;

mgha Neh;T Fi wgG;

KdG;

Ntfkhf thfdqfi s , affhky; , Ujj y> Fbj J tpl thfdqfi s , affTij j; j thj j y> ji yfftrk; mz ij y> , Ufi fggl i l mz ij y; kwWk; NghfFtuj J tji p Ki wfi sg; gpdgwWj y;

gpdG

fhty; myyJ mtru Chj pi a mi oj j y> kUj J t c j tpi a ehLj y> tpgj J gwwpa rhpahd j fty; fi sg; gj pT nraj y;

mbggi l rhi yg; ghJ fhgG tji pfi sj; nj hpeJ nfhssy;

- rhi y FwpaLfs; gwwpa tpgGz hT
- epy> ftdp nry;
- thfdk; neUqf; tUfwj h vdgi j c Wj p nraj y;
- rhi yfsy; mj pti uthf thfdqfs; nrYj J ti j j thj j y;
- ghj rhhpS fhd , l j j y; rhi yi af; fl j j y;
- thfdk; XI Lk NghJ i ffi s el l hj pUj j y;
- xUNghJk; ti sTfsy; thfdqfi s Kej hky; epdW ftdkhfr; nryYj y;

kffs; nj hi f kwWk; nghUshj hugNghf; f; y; Vwgl l mj pf khwwqfshdJ Nghpl h; fspd; vz z pfi fi aAk; mj d; vj pki wahd tpi sTfi sAk; mj pfggLj j pAssJ. j wNghj ja kffsnj hi f vz z pfi f #oyay; kwWk; nj hopyEl g epi y kffi sg; Nghpl h; fS fF mj pfk; cl gLj Jgi tahf cssd. Kei ja fhyjij tpi j wNghJ Nghpl h; fspd; vz z pfi f Fi wej pUej hYk; mtwwhy; Vwgl k; NghpogGfs; ngUk; mrRWj j yhf cssd. murhqfk> kwWk; nghJ kffshy; Vwgl k; el tbf; ffi sj; j tpi Nghpl h; rhhej tpgGz h; T fsg; Nghpl i uf; Fi wff c j Tk;

kheryj j pd; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k Mi z aj J l d; fbfz l kl Gg; gi l fs; kwWk; mi kgGfs; , i z eJ nraygl f; dwd.

khery/A; d; ad; mi kgGfs;	khtl l mi kgGfs; fbf; fz l thW
1. kheryg; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k Mi z ak; (j i yth; - Kj yi krrh)	1. khtl l eJ pgi p (j i yth; - khtl l Ml r; pah;
2. eptuz /Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k Ji w	2. tUthaj J i w
3. fhty; Ji w	3. Fbi k gz p ept; thfk;
4. tdj Ji w	4. c s@u; fhty; Ji w
5. j p kwWk; Fbi kapay; ghJ fhgG Nri tfs;	5. Fbi k ghJ fhgG
6. Rfhj hu Nri tfs;	6. j bi z gG kwWk; mtru Nri tfs;
7. Nghf; Ftuj J j Ji w	7. Chf; fhty; gi l (c s@u; r%fk; muR ruh mi kgG> j d; dhht epWtdqfs)
8. nghJ ggz ij Ji w	

9. fhyei l j ; Ji w	
10. c z T kwWk; t l ; toqfy; Ji w	

11th Gt p a y ;
myF 8

, awi fg; Nghpl h; - Nghpl h; mghaf; Fi wgG t p p g z h; T

mwpkfk;

xtnthU Mz Lk; ruhrpahf 232 kpyypad; kffs; nttNtW ti fahd Nghpl hfshy; ghj pf; fggLfpdwdh; rkgfhyj j py; kffs; njhi f tshrrp j pl ; kpl hj efukakhj y> RwwGw #oy; rhNFL> gwwhf; Fi wAss tsqfS ffhf VwgLk; gurrrpi d kwWk; Nghl b> fhyepi y khwwk> nfhs; f Nehafs> tWi k kwWk; mj pf mghaKss gFj pfsy; VwgLk; tshrrpfsd; mOj j k; Mfpa fhuz qfshy; Nghpl h; mghaqs; mj pfhj j tUfpdwd. vdNt> Nghpl h; mghaf; Fi wgG vdgJ fhyj j pd; Nj i tahFk;

Nghpl h; mghaf; Fi wggpd; Kffpaj ; J t j i j mqfFhj j 2005 y; 168 ehLfs> tshrrp kwWk; kdj Neak; rhhej vyyh eWtdqfS k; fpANfh nrayj pl ; ti utpy; (Hyogo Framework for Action (HFA)) i fnaOj j pl ; d. , J Nghpl i u vj pnfhs; S k; r%fj i j cUthf; Fk; Nehf; f j j py; Nghpl h; mghaf; Fi wgG fhd j pl ; j j py; Nkwfz l eWtdqfs; Kj yL nraAk; gj j hz l fS fhd xU gyKi d gqNfwghshfs; kwWk; gyJi w j pl ; khFk;

Nghpl h; njhl hGi la Fwggpl ; kffspd; Nj i t f i s Ghj j p nraAk; tz z k; nghJ t p p g z h; T gurrrhuj i j njhl qfyhkl. , j i d VwfdNt gadghl by; c s s j pl ; qfS l d; Nghpl h; vqF> vgNghJ epfof; wNj h mj D l d; xUqfpi z ff Ntz l k; , J j wNghJ s s j d d h ; tyhfi s mz j i j l t j wFk> FOTwF xj Ji ogg wFk; kwWk; FOf; S fF , i l Naahd j fty; ghpkhwwj j pwFk; c j t p l k l . , i j Mj h p f f t Y t h d kwWk; xUqfpi z ej Nghpl h; Fi wgG nraj p f S k> nj spthd , yfFl d; \$ba j fty> fy; t p kwWk; j fty; njhl hG rhj dqfs; Nghdwi t Nj i tggLfpdwd.

Nghpl h; mghaf; Fi wgG t p p g z h; T:

Nghpl h; mghaf; Fi wggpwfhd nghJ t p p g z h; T ehd; F Kffpa mZ FK i w f i s f; nfhz l s s j . mi t gurrrhuk> gqNfwW fwwy> Ki wrhuh fy; t p kwWk; Ki wrhh; gssp rhhej gqfsgG Nghdwi tahFk; Ki wrhh; fy; t p rhhej gqfsgg; gwwp t p p t h f gbgNghk;

Ki wrhh; fy; t p rhhej gqfsgG:

Ki wrhh; fy; t p rhhej gqfsgG K d d p i yggLj ; J t J > , uz L gFj p f i s nfhz l s s j . mi t gsspgghl j j pl ; j j py; gssp Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k kwWk; Nghpl h; mghaf; Fi wgG gwwpa gh l j j p i d c l g L j ; J t j h F k ; , i t Ki wahdJ vd fUj ggLfpwJ Vnddpy; gsspg; ghJ fhgG kwWk; gh l j j pl ; j j p w f h d nghWgG KOi kahf gssp; fy; t p j ; Ji wi ar; rhhej J . vdNt e z l fhyj ; j pl ; k ; kwWk; j wd; Nkkghl l fhd Mj u T mthfS fFj ; Nj i tggLfpdwd.

gsspg; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k:

gsspg; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i kapd; Kj di kf; FwfnfhshdJ khz hffhfs; kwWk; gz pahsh; fspd; ghJ fhgi g c Wj p nrat; j h Fk ; nj hpej gqNfwG kwWk; Nghpl h f i s fz l wAk; nrayhffk; Mj j i j Fi wggJ > j L f F k ; topKi wfs; kwWk; nghWgG j p w i d Nkkglj ; J t J Nghdwi t epi yahd gsspg; Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k j pl ; j j p w F Nj i tggLfpdwd.

gssp mstpy; jahhrffggld xU gssp Nghpl h; Nkyhz i kj; jpllk; vdgJ Nghpl h; mghaf;
Fi wggwrfhd tppgGz hi t ntsppgGz Jk; xU nraygLk; Mtz khf , Uff Ntz Lk;
xtnthU gsspAk; fb;fz l gssp Nghpl h; FOffi s mi kff Ntz Lk;

1. xUqfpi z gGf; FO
2. tppgGz h;T VwgLj Jk; FO
3. Nj Lj y> kl G kwWk; ntsppNawWk; FO
4. , l gghJ fhgG FO
5. Kj Yj tp FO
6. vrrhrfi f kwWk; fj ty; FO
7. NgUeJ ghJ fhgG FO
8. eh; / cz T Vwghl L FO

Nkwfz l vyyhf; FOffS k; khj phggawrpi a Nkwnfhss Ntz Lk;

vj phfhyj j py; Vwgl f;\$ba xU epfo;pi d vsj py; i fahSk; tjj j py; Kd; \$l bNa
NkwnfhssSk; xU gapwrpi a khj phg; gapwrp vdf;Nwhk;

**Nghpl hpd; NghJ gpdgwwggLk; tji pKi wfs;
eyeLf;fk;**

eyeLf;fk; vdgJ Gtigguggpy; c ss ghi wg; gFj p ehtj hy; epyggFj p j pBnud
mi rtj hFk; eyeLf;fkhdJ vej tji KddwptgGk; , dwp j pBnudW vej Neuj j py;
Ntz LkhdhYk; Vwgl yhk; eyeLf;fj j pd; NghJ nghUI Nrj k> fhaqfs; kwWk; c ahpogG
Nghdwi t VwgLk;

eyeLf;fk; Vwgl tJ kwWk; mJ njhl hghd j ftyfi s eqfs; , ej g; ghl g; Gj j fj j pd;
Kei j a gFj j py; fwW , Uffw;hfs;

Neghsk; - , ej pah eyeLf;fk;

Neghsk; - , ej pah eyeLf;fk;
Vguy; 2015 Neghs eyeLf;fj j hy; (Nfhf;fh eyeLf;fk; vdTk; mi of;fgg fpwJ)
Vwf;Fi wa 9>000 Ngh; c ahpoej dh; kwWk; 22>000 Ngh; fhak; mi lej dh; , J Vguy; 25-
k; Nj j p 8.1 vdw hpl h; mstpy; Vwgl l J. Nfhf;fh khtl l j j pd; fof;Fg; gFj j py;
c ss ghghf; vdw , l j j py; , j d; i kag; GssahdJ mi kej pUej J. 1934-Mk; Mz l
Neghsk; - gffh; eyeLf;fj j pwF gpwF Neghi sj; j hff;pa kpf Nkhrkhd , awi f
Nghpl h; , J Nt MFk; , eeyeLf;fk; vtul l; rpfuj j py; gdr;rhpi t Vwgl j j paJ. , j py;
21 Ngh; c ahpoej j pdhy; Vguy; 25> 2014 vdgJ Neghsj j pd; tuyhwwpy; kpf Nkhrkhd
ehshf mi kej J. , ej eyeLf;fkhdJ yhqf l hq; gssj j hf;fpy; kwnwhU nghpa
mstpyhd gdr;rhpi t Vwgl j j paJ. , j py; 250 Ngh; fhz hky; Nghdj hf
mwtp;ffggld J.

eyeLf;fj j pd; NghJ gpdgwwggLk; tji pKi wfs;

1. mi kj pahf , UffTk; gj wwki l a Ntz l hk;
2. eqfs; fl bl j j pd; c sNs , Uffk; NghJ eyeLf;fk; Vwgl l hy> Nki rapd; mbapy;
nrdW eyeLf;fk; KbAk; ti uary; Nki ri a nfl bahf gbj J f; nfhsSTk;
3. Nki r , yi ynadwhy> eqfs; i fahy; j i y kwWk; Kfj j pi d Kbf;nfhz l
mi wapd; %i yggFj j py; nrdW mkheJ nfhsSTk;

4. fz z hb [ddyfs> fz z hbf; fj Tfs; kwWk; fNo tpoF;\$ba nghUI fs; Mfpatwmy; , UeJ tpyfp epwFTk;
5. epyeLffj j pd; NghJ fl bl j j pi d tpl L tpi uthf nts;Na xlf \$I hJ. Vnddwhy; fl bl , bghLfs fFs; rpf;fp mj pFkhd kf;fs; c ahpof;f NehpLk;
6. khbggbfs> khbKfgG kwWk; kpd;J}f;f;fi s gadgLj j f; \$I hJ.
7. eb;fs; nj Ut;py; , Uf;Fk; nghOJ fl bl qfS fF mUf;Yk; kpd;fkq;fS fF mbapYk; epwff; \$I hJ. j pwe; nts;f;f nryyTk;
8. eb;fs; tll by; , Uej hy; kpd;rhj dq;fs; kwWk; ri kay; vhp;thA tpi d tpi uthf mi z j j tpl Ntz Lk;
9. Ntj p;ay; Ma;T \$I j j y; c ss Ntj p;ay; nghUI fs; fhaq;fi s VwgLj j f; \$baJ. vdNt epyeLffj j pd; NghJ ehk; Ntj p;ay; Ma;T \$I j j pi d tpl L nts;Nawptpl Ntz Lk;

epyeLffj j wF gpd;

1. Kj y;py; ekf;F VNj Dk; fhaq;fs; Vwgl ;Lssjh vdg; gh;f;f Ntz Lk; gpdG eki k RwwpAss kf;f;sp;d; e; j yi a mwpe;J nfhss Ntz Lk; c qfshy; mth;fS fF c j t , ayhtpl ;hy; kl ;Gf;FO tUk;ti u fhj ;J , Uff Ntz Lk;
2. epyeLffk; Vwgl ; 2 myyJ 3 kz p Neuj j w;Fs; ehk; trggpl j j wF j pUkgr; nryy \$I hJ. Vndd;py; epyeLffk; k;Lz Lk; Vwgl ;thagG c ssJ.
3. rpw;pa mst;py; j p Vwgl ;L , Uej hy; mj i d mi z j j tpl Tk;
4. vhp;thA fr;pt kwWk; kpd;dZ rhj dq;fs; gOJ mi le;J , Uej hy; ehk; vrr;hp;fi fAl d; , Uff Ntz Lk;
5. Nj i tahd nghUI fi s mykhh;p;ay; , Ue;J vL;f;Fk; NghJ ftdkhf , Uj j y; Ntz Lk;
6. yhe;h; tps;f;Ffi s gadgLj j Ntz Lk; vz nz a; tps;f; kwWk; nkO;Fthj j p;fi s gadgLj j f; \$I hJ.
7. epyeLffk; gww;pa thndhy; j fty;fi s ftdp;f;f Ntz Lk;

epyrrhp;T:

c aukhd rh;pt k;F;ej gF; j p;ay;Ue;J rpi je; ghi wfs; e;fh;ti j epyrrhp;T vd;f;Nwhk; Gt;khgG tpi rapd; Neub j h;f;f; j j pdhy; epyrrhp;T Vwgl ;f;pdwJ. ki ogngho;pt> gdp c UFj y> Mwwpd; mh;gG> ntssgngUf;f> epyeLffk> vhp;ki y nray;fs> kd; j el tbf;fi ffs; , i z e;J epyrrhp;T Vwgl ;L; epyrrhp;tpdhy; cli kfs; Nrj k> fhaq;fs; Vwgl ;j y> c ahpogGfs; kwWk; gy;NtW tsq;fS fF k;pf mj p;f ghj ;ggi d Vwgl ;j ;f;wJ. vL; j ;f;fh;l ; hf> Fbeh; tpe;Nahfk> k;bg;pbj j y> fop;eh; nts;NawWk; mi kgGfs> fhLfs> mi z fs; kwWk; rhi yNgh;f;Ftuj ;J fs; ghj ;ggi l f;pdwd.

epyrrhp;T Vwgl ;L; NghJ :

1. epyrrhp;tpd; NghJ kuq;fs;py; Vwgl ;f;pdw Kwp;T> ngh;pa ghi wfs; xdWI d; xdWI NkhJ tJ Nghdw mrhj huz khd xy;f;fi s Nfl ;hy; mJ , bghLfs;pd; e;fh;tpi d Fw;f;Fk;
2. eb;fs; Xi l myyJ Mwwpd; mUf;py; , Uej hy; vrr;hp;fi fahf , Uff Ntz Lk; eNuh;l ; kh;dj j ;Bnud;W mj p;fhj j hNyh Fi we;hNyh kwWk; nj sp;ej eb;hdJ Nrwwl d;

fyeJ tej hNyh ehk; vrrhpf fahf , Uff Ntz Lk; , kkhwwqfs; VwglTj epyrrhptpd; mwpFwrfshFk; vdNt c lNd ehk; mqfUeJ Ntfkhf ntsNaw Ntz Lk;

3. epyrrhpt Vwgl; gFj papy; kpd; , i z gi gj ; Jz bff Ntz Lk;

epyrhptF; gwF:

1. epyrrhpt Vwgl; gFj papyUeJ tpyf , Uff Ntz Lk; Vnddwhy; \$Lj y; epyrrhpt Vwgl; mghak; c SSJ.
2. epyrrhpt; fhak; mi lej thfs; kwWk; rpfpathfs; , Uffwhh;fsh vd mggFj pfF mUfy; nryyky; nj hi ytyUeJ fz fhz pf Ntz Lk;
3. kl G FOtpdUfF topfhLj y; Ntz Lk;
4. cs@h; thndhy myyJ nj hi yf;fhL rpsd; rkhj j pa mtru j fty;fi s mwpeJ nfhss Ntz Lk;
5. epyrrhpti d nj hl heJ ntss ngUf;F Vwgl thagGssj hy; vrrhpf fahf , Uff Ntz Lk;

Gay:

Kffakhd , awi f Nghl hfsy; , ej phtpd; fl Nyhug; gFj pfsy; ghj jgi g Vwgl; JtJ GayhFk; , ej phtpd; fl Nyhu vyi yahdJ VwfFi wa &.516 fpk MFk; c yf;pd; ntggkz l y; Gay; 10 rj tj k; , ej phty; c UthfWJ.

VwfFi wa 71% Gay; ghj jgg; gFj phtpd; , ej phtpd; 10 kheyqfsy; fhz ggLf;pdwJ. (F[uhj > kfuh~buh> Nfhth> fhehl fh> Nfush> j kpehl> GJ rNrh> Mej jggpuNrk> xbrh kwWk; NkwF tqfhs). mej kh; epfNfhgh; j Pf; kwWk; , yl rj j Pf gFj pfsYk; Gay; c Uthfyhk;

j kpehl by; ngUkghYk; Gayhy; ghj pffggLk; khtl; qfs;

j kpehl by; css 13 fl Nyhu khtl; qfs; Nk - [ld; kwWk; mfnl hgh; - etkgh; khj qfsy; Gayhy; ghj pffggLf;pdwJ. mkkhtl; qfs; gpd; tUkhW; j pUts@h> nrdi d fhQr;Guk> tpOgGuk; fl Y}h> ehfggl bdk> j pUth&h> j QrhT> GJ fNfh; i l> uhkehj Guk> Jj; J f;Fb> j pUneyNtyr kwWk; fdd; pahFkh;

xtnthU tUlKk; ruhrhahf 5 myyJ 6 ntggkz l y Gayfs; tqfhs thpFlh kwWk; mugp; fl ypy; c Uthf; fl Nyhug; gFj pfi sj; j hf; F;pdwd. , twwy; , uz l myyJ %dW Gayfs; kpfTK; j ptkhdj hf , Uf;Fk;

Gay; fi ui a neUqFk; NghJ gyjj fhW> gyjj ki o> Gay; mi yfs; kwWk; MwW ntssngUf;F Nghd; twwhy; fl i kahd , ogG myyJ Nrk; Vwgl; tqfhs thpFlhtpd; tlfF gFj papy; css mfykh; kwWk; Mokpyyhj gFj pfsy; fly; rkwjj pd; tpi sTfs; mj pFkhf c SSJ. ngUkghyhd Gayfs; tqfhs thpFlhty; c Uthf; mj i d nj hl heJ mugp; fl ypyk; c UthFk; mj d; tpf; kh; Vwf;Fi wa 4 : 1 MFk; Gaypd; NghJ kz pfF 65 fpk Kj y; 117 fpk Ntfj j py; fhW tRk;

Gay; tUtj wF Kd; nraa Ntz bai t:

1. j ho;thd gFj papyUeJ c aukdh gFj pS f;Fr; nryy Ntz Lk;

- gi oa flilqfsy; trggthfs; jwfhyfkhf ghJhgghd , ljjwFr; nryy Ntz Lk; cili kfs> Mtz qfs; kwWk; mz pfyd;fi sg; ghJfhgghf i tjjUff Ntz Lk;
- Ngllhpahy; , aqFk; thndhyngl b> gish] bf; lhr; tpsfF> kz nz z nz a> jngl b Kj yatwi wg; ghJfhgghd , ljjpy; i tjjUff Ntz Lk;
- Kj Yj tp rhj dqfi sj; jahh; epi yary; i tjjUff Ntz Lk;
- Fi wej J VO ehlfS fFj; Nji tahd cz Tg; nghUs> vhpnghUs> Fbeh> caphhfFk; kUeJ Kj yatwi w jahhepi yary; i tjjUff Ntz Lk;
- fhyei lfs; kwWk; tshgG tpyqFfi s ghJfhgghd , ljjwF nfhz L nryy Ntz Lk;
- Ntfkhf neUqf; tUfdw Gay; Nkfqfi sg; gwwp mwpej Uff Ntz Lk; Vnddwhy; gyjj fhwW tUti j gy ekpl qfS fF KdghfNt fz pff , aYk;

Gaypd; NghJ :

- Gaypd; NghJ fliljjwF csNs , Uejhy; fz bgghf [ddy; kwWk; fj Tfi s %l Ntz Lk; tllbwFS; , UggJ edW.
- mi djJ kprhj dqfi sAk; mi z jJ tpl Ntz Lk;
- fz > %fF> tha; Mfpatwi w J}rfsypUeJ ghJfhf; i ffshy; myyJ Jz pahy; %bfnfhs Ntz Lk;
- ebfs; fhLg; gFjary; , Uejhy; fhwwypUeJ ghJfhjJf; nfhs ebfs; ghJfhgghd , ljjpi d NjITk> mtthwhd , lk; fpi lfftpyi y vdwhy; jiuary; gLjJfnfhsTk;
- ebfs; thfdjjpy; , Uejhy> [ddy; fj Tfi s %btpl thfdjjpd; csNs , UggJ edW. epi yaww nghUlfspd; fb; thfdjij eWjj Ntz Lk; Vnddwhy; mitcileJ thfdjjpd; Nky; tpeJ tPLk;

GaYfFg; gpd;

- kprhj dqfs; kwWk; vhpthAi t mi z jJ tplTk; NkYk; mi djJ kprhj dqfi sAk; kpd; , i z ggpy; , UeJ Jz bj j tplTk;
- GaYfFg; gpd; ghkG kwWk; gpw tpyqFfspl k; ehk; vrrhpi fahf , Uff Ntz Lk;
- ntsp , lqfi s Rwwp ghhf; nryy Ntz Lk;
- gOjilej kpd; fkgf> Kwpej kuqfs; kwWk; ntss eh; , twwypUeJ ehk; njhi yty; , Uj j y; Ntz Lk;
- nfhj j j kwWk; tbfl ba j z z ll uf; Fb;fg; gadgLj j Ntz Lk;

ntssngUff:

ntssg; ngUffhdJ Fwggghf fuhkg; Gwqfsy; Vuhskhk kffS fF , ddy;fi sj; jejpUffwJ. ntssg; ngUffpd; tpi sthf kNyhpah kwWk; fhuh Nghdw fLi kahd njhwW Nehafs; guTf;pdwd. mNj Neuj j py; ehg; gwwhfFi w VwgLf;wJ. , j dhy; tptrha cwggj j nghUs;fs; kU fLi kahd jhf;fk; VwgLf;pdwJ. rpyrkaq;fsy; nghpa mstpy; css tptrha epyq;fsy; ebhdJ Nj qf; epwgj hy; Fsh;fhyg; gah;fs; Nrj k; mi l f;pdwd.

c yfry; mj pf ntssngUfFg; ghj pGfFssshFk; ehLfsry; , ej pahTk; xdW. ek; ehl by; Vwglk; ntssg; ngUfFwF Kffpa fhuz khf mi ktJ , qfss , awi fr; #oyhFk; mtwwpy; gUfhwW> mj pf tzly; gbTfs; nfhz j Mwwpd; mi kgG kwWk; , kaki yj nj hl h; Nghdw nrqFjjhd rpi j ti laf; \$ba ki yfs; MFk; , ej pahTpd; ruhrhp ki o

msT 1>150 kpkll;uhFk; , J ehL KOtJk; Fwggpljjff NtWghLfi s nfhz LssJ. Mz L ki ognghoPthdJ NkwF flwfi u> NkwF njhlhrrp ki y> fhrp FdWfs; kwWk; gupkkGjjuh gssjjhfF Mfpa gFj pfsry; 2>500 kpkll;UfF mj pfkhd ki ognghoPthdJ. , ej pahTpd; nkhjj epygguggry; (29 kheyyqfs; kwWk; 7 Adpad; guNj rqfs) 23 kheyy kwWk; Adpad; guNj rqfs; ntssg; ghj pggwF l gLfpdwd. NkYk; 40 kpyyad; n` fNl h; epyggugG> mj htJ Nj huhakhf ehlbd; nkhjj epygguggry; 8-y; xU gqF ntssngUfFg; ghj pggwF c l gLfpwJ. ek; ehl by; 1954-y; Nj rpa ntssngUfF j LgG el tbf; fahdJ nj hl qfagl j J.

ntggkz j y Gayhd 'thj h' nrdi di a 2016-Mk; Mz L brkgh; 12-k; Nj j p j hf;fpaJ. Nj rpa Nghpl h; Nkyhz i k Mi z ak; j dJ mwvfi fary; j kpehl by; 10Ngh; , wej j hf j fty; mwvj j J. fhwwpd; mj pf gl r NtfkhdJ xU kz p Neu j j wF 130 fpkfF Nky; vd gj pthf;AssJ. , ej GayhdJ nrdi d efuj j pYss gy gFj pfi s kpf NKhrkhf Nrj ggLj j paJ. mj py; 4>000f;Fk; Nkwgl l kuqfi s NtUl d; gplqf; vhpj j. kpf;fkqfs; mWeJ tpOej d kwWk; fl bl qfs; Nrj k; mi l ej d.

ntssngUfFwF Kd; nraaf;\$bai t:

1. rmpa kurkhdfs; kwWk; kpd; rhj d nghUl;fi s fl by; kwWk; Nki rapd; Nky; i tffTk;
2. fopT kwWk; mi djJ fopT eh; nry;Yk; Ji sfi sAk; kz y; %l; l fi sf; nfhz j %b tpl Ntz Lk; , j dhy; fopT eh; gpdNdhf;fp tUtijj; j Lf;fyhk;
3. c qfS i l a i fgNgrpi a kpdNdwwk; nraaTk;
4. thndhy; kwWk; nj hi yffhl rpf;ry; rkbj j pa thdpi y nraj pfi sAk> ntss vrrhpfi fAk; mwpeJ nfhss Ntz Lk;
5. j pl khd faWfs> yhej h; tpsf;F> l hhrR> \$Lj y; Ngl l hrfi sj; j ahuhf i tj j pUf;f Ntz Lk;
6. Fi l kwWk; %qfry; nfhkG xdi w i tj j pUf;f Ntz Lk; mi t ghkgpl k; , UeJ eki k ghJ fhf;Fk;

twl rp

xU Fwggpl l fhyjj wF (khj qfs; myyJ tUl qfs) epyjjpd; xU gFj pF ki o gwwhf;Fi wahf cssij twl rp vdf;Nwhk; , j dhy; kz > gahfs> tyqFfs; kwWk; kdj hfs; fLi kahd ghj pggwF c sshf;pdwd. rpy Neuqfsry; kuz k; \$l Vwgl yhk; twl rpad; NghJ kpf;f; fLi kahd ntggk; , UfFk; mjji fa epi yfs; ekKi la cly; eyj j ghj pFk;

twl rpf;F Kj di k fhuz k; ki o gwwhf;Fi wahFk; , J fhy msT> guty; kwWk; ki oapd; j Ptuk; Mfpatwi w rhhejj hFk;

, ej pahTpd; 68% gFj pfs; twl rpf;F c l gli i tahFk; nkhjj epygguggry; 35% gFj pfs; 750 kpkP Kjy; 1>125 kpkfF , ilaryhd ki ognghoPthd ngWf;pdwJ. , j i d twl rpggFj p vdf;Nwhk; 33% gFj pfs; 750 kpkf;Fk; Fi wthd ki ognghoPthd ngWf;pdwd. , j i d ehsgl l twl rpggFj p vdf;Nwhk;

twl rpfj j wF KdGk> mj wF gpdUk; tjj pfs;
twl rpfj Kd;

1. ki oeh; mWti l nraAk; Ki wi ag; gpdgww Ntz Lk;
2. fopT ehpi d kWRorw nraJ tll; c gNahfjj wFg; gadgLjj pf; nfhss Ntz Lk;
3. fhythafi sf; flLjy; myyJ Mwwpd; ghi ji a khww mi kjjy; %ykhf ehghrdk; nraayhk;
4. ehpi dr; rpfjfdkhf gadgLjj Ntz Lk;

twl rpa; NghJ:

1. gUjj p Mi l fi sAk> nj hggpAk; mz pa Ntz Lk;
2. ntggk; mj pFkhf , Uej hy; c l dbahf epyhd gFj pFS fFr; nryy Ntz Lk;
3. NghJ khd msT eh; mUej Ntz Lk;

twl rpfj gpd;

1. #hpa ntggjj hfFj yhy; kaffki lej hy; mtru kUj Jt el tbfj ffs; Nkwnfhssggj Ntz Lk;
2. Nghpl h; kwWk; kffs; Nri tffhd jfti y mwpa c sshl rp mi kgGfi sj; nj hl hG nfhssTk;

kddy;

, bAl d; \$ba tszkzy kprhu ntsNawwjij kddy; vdfiNwhk; , J nghJ thf , bAl d; \$ba ki o kwWk; nry Neuqfsy; vhpki y ntbG myyJ GOj pg; Gaypd; NghJ VwgLfjdwJ. kddy; 10 Kjy; 20 Mkgpah; ti u kprhujij c UthfFtj pdhy; , J kpfTk; MgjjhdJ. Fwggghf , b , bffk; NghJ kffs; jwej ntsary; , UggJ kpfTk; mghafukhdJ.

kddy; j hffqfs; capUfF Mgjjhd tpi sTfi s VwgLj J fjdwd. cyfy; xU tUljjjy; ruhrpahf 2000 Ngh; kddy; j hfFj ypdhy; c apfjfdwdh; ngUkghYk; kddy; c aukhd nghUl fi sjhd; j hfFfwJ. , J kujij ciljj j p gbf nraAk; NkYk; , J flbljjpd; ntsary; nryfdw kprhu fkgp kwWk; mi y cz hpi sj; j hffj j p tggj J fi s vwgLj Jk; kddy; ntsggLkNghJ mj d; ntggk; 9.982.20°nryrpa] ; MFk;

kddy; jhd; , b xyp VwgLfjdwJ. mj pf ntggk; nfhz l kddy; xjj mj ph; Tf; Fohary; gaz pffwJ. , ej Fohary; fhwW tpi uthf fleJ nrdW RUqfp tppAk; NghJ mj ph; ti y Vwgl L , b rjjk; vOfpwJ.

- 16 fup nj hi yty; , UeJ c qfshy; , b Xi ri a Nfi f KbAk;
- , b kddy; gha;T tpdhbfF 80>000 fup Ntfjjjy; gaz pffk;
- xU , b kddy; gha;T; ruhrhp eSk; 3 Kjy; 4 fup MFk;

kddy; xU kuk; ntbj J; rj wf; \$Lk; kddy; NghJ 15 kpyy; Nthy; kprhuk; Nj hdwv kujjpd; fpi sary; tOkNghJ ntggk; kujjy; fleJ nrdW> mj d; <uggjjij ntggggLjj p ehhtpahf ntsggL mj d; mbkujij ntbf; nrafwJ.

- kpd; ntl n hsp cyf msty; xU ehi sfF 3 kpyy; Ki w myyJ xU tpdhbfF 40 Kjy; VwgLfjdwJ.
- %dW khj qfS ffj; nj hl hrpahf xsp; \$ba 100 thl; kpd; tpsfi f , affj; Nji tahd Mwwi y xU ruhrhp kpdntl n hsp ntspapLfwJ.

kddy; tUkKd;

1. ebf; ntsAh; nryYk; vz z k; , Uej hy; thdji y Kd; mwrtgij g ftdpffTk;
2. kddy; c UthFk; vdW nj hpej hy; c qfs; gaz j ij Kbej sT j ssp; Nghl Tk;

3. ebfs; kddy; tUti j Kd; \$l bNa mwpatyutuh? kddYfFk; , bfFk; , i l Na
css Neuj j fz ffp Tk; , bfF Kddhy; kddy; tUk; xypahdJ ruhrhpahf
xtnthU f.p k J}uj j pi dAk; 3 tpdhbfFs; fleJ nryYk; kddYfFk; , bfFk;
, i l Na kpf Fi wthd NeuNk , UfFk; #oyry; kddy; Vwgl jhy; Mgj J ekfF
mUfry; , Uggj hf cz heJ Nji tahd Kd; vrrhpf fAl d; nraygl Ntz Lk; xU
Nti s , bfFk; kddYfFk; , i l Na , i l ntsr , yyhtpy; ebfs; , UfFk;
, ljj NyNa ki o Nkfk; , Uggj hf nghUs;

kddy; VwLk; NghJ:

1. fl bl j j pd; c sNs , Uej hy; fj T> [ddy> Gi fNghf;fp kwWk; fhwNwhl; Foha;
Mfpatwi w %b i tff Ntz Lk;
2. nji yNgrp , i z gg> nj hi yf; fhlrpg; ngl b kwWk; , ju kpd; rhj dqfs; kpd;
, i z ggryUej hy; fz bgghf kpd; , i z gi gj; Jz bff Ntz Lk;
3. kddy; nghOJ Fspff; \$l hJ. Vnddy; j z z hf; Fohafs; toNa kddy;
CLUT thaggl Uf;fwJ. j z z h; kwWk; c Nyhfqfs; kdrhuj j fl j Jk;
j di kAi laJ.
4. ntgg%l bi ag; gadgl j j f; \$l hJ. Vnddwhy; mj ryUeJ tUk; ntggkhdJ
kddi y <hfFk; j di kAi laJ.
5. kdrhu fkgqfs> , bj hqfp j z z h; Fohafs> mi y cz hp [ddy; NghdwtwwpF
mUfry; nryyf; \$l hJ.
6. kddy; nghOJ ntll ntsary; , Uej hy; kuj j wF fb; epwff; \$l hJ. c aukhd
kuqfi s kddy; j hfFk; vdNt kuk; , UfFk; , ljj ryUeJ 30 Kj y; 40 kP J}uk;
j ssp ewf Ntz Lk; NKYk; Fwggghf j drahf , UfFk; xwi w kuj j wF mUfry;
nryyf;\$l hJ. Gj hfi s kddy; j hffhJ vdgi j epi dty; nfhs Ntz Lk;
7. ntll ntsary; , Uej hy; j hothd gFjp myyJ gsskhd gFj pi a mi lahsk;
fz :L Fj Jf; fhy; , lL mku Ntz Lk; ewgNjh gLggNjh Mgj j Vwgl j Jk;
Vnddy; , J kddy; j hffj j wfhd thagi g mj pfhfFk;
8. kj ptz b kwWk; ehz aqfs; Nghdw c Nyhfg; nghUl fi sj; j thggJ eyyJ.
9. kddy; nghOJ Fi l gbj Jf; nfhz L nryyf;\$l hJ.
10. kddy; tUk; nghOJ Xi f;\$l hJ. kpf nkJthf eleJ nrdW , Uggpl j j mi la
Ntz Lk; Vnddy; XLknghOJ VwLk; fhwwhdJ kddi y <hfFk;
11. ebfs; kfoejry; , Uej hy; ntsary; tuf;\$l hJ. [ddi y %l Ntz Lk; mi y
cz hpad; gadghl i l eWj j Ntz Lk; ngha kuj j wF mbaNyh myyJ , beJ
tpOeJ Mgj j Vwgl j j f\$ba , ljj Nyh thfdj j eWj j f; \$l hJ.
12. c qfS fF mUfry; kddyhy; fhaki lej egh; , Uej hy; ghj ggi lej th; epi dtpof;
thagGz L. vdNt> mtUfF Kj Yj tp mspggJ mtrpakhFk;
13. c qfspd; Ei ual i yg; ghJ fhj Jf; nfhs xU <uj Jz pi af; nfhz L thi a
%bf nfhs Tk;

12k; t FgG

8. kdj dhy; Vwglk; Ngupl ufs; - Ngupl u; mghaf; Fi wgG tpgGz u;T

mwpKfk;

“Kki g , uary; epi ya \$l;l neupry; Fi wej J 22 Ngu; gyp”.

“, uz L , uary; epi yaqfi s , i z fFk; ei l Nkkghyjj pd; fhdfull ; t;Oej j hy; Vwgl;l g; j pary; \$l;l neupry; Vwgl;l J!”

Kki gary; , uz L , uary; epi yaqfS ffpilary; c ss ghyjj py; Vwgl;l \$l;l neupry; Fi wej J 22 Ngu; fhaki lej du; KdG vyggd;] l;d; vd mi of;fggl;l g;uhNj tp , uary; epi yaj i j Ak; gNuy; , uary; epi yaj i j Ak; , i z fFk; FWFpa ei l Nkkghyjj py; nrgl kgu; 29> 2017> ntsspf; fpi kadW fhi y Neuggaz pfs;pd; \$l;l k; kwWk; gyjj ki of;fpi l Na , ej neupry; Vwgl;l J.

“mej ei l Nkkghyjj py; \$l;l k; kpFej pUej J. vyNyhUk; xNu Neuj j py; nts;Naw Kawrj j NghJ xUt; tOf;fp fNo t;Oej j hy; \$l;l neupry; Vwgl;l J” vdWk; , ej pah , uary;Nt nraj j; nj hl ughsu; \$wpdhu; ghyjj pd; k; j pUej kffs; vz z pfi f toffj j j tpl mj p;fkf , Uej J. Vnddwhy; kffs; ki of;fhf xJqfTk; mej , uary; epi yaj i j g; gadgLj j paj hff; \$wpdhu;

ek; mdwhl thot;py; ehk; vj unfhsS k; t;gj J fs; gwvp vt;thW t;pgGl d; , UggJ vdgi j Nkw;\$wpa epfo;T nts;prj j p;wFF; nfhz L tUf;wJ. gpd;tUK; Nfs;t;pfS fF tpi l as;pf;f KaYNthk;

- vJ Kffpak; - c ap; myyJ j pl;l kpl;l gb gaz j i j KbggJ?
- vi j Ak; mtrukhfr; nratJ Vd; Mgj j hdJ?
- t;pgj j pi dj; j t;urff rupahd Neuj j py; j uggLk; j ftynj hl uG Vd; kpf mtr;akhdJ?

Ngupl u; vdw thuj i j apd; %yk; (f;Nu;f> , yj j b; nkhopary; ‘nfl;l el rj j uk) xU N[hj pl f; fUj j p;Ue;J tUf;wJ. mj htJ> ek; KdNdhufs; xU el rj j p;uj j pd; mopi tg; Ngupl u; vdW fUj p te; j du;

Ngupl u; vdgJ kffS fF ghj pgG myyJ fhaj i j Vwglj j p fl bl qfs> rhi yfs; tho;thj huqfs> z RwWr#oy; Nghdwtw;w;w;F ghj pgi g Vwglj j p;f;w xU Nkhrkhd , i l AwhFk; , ej ghj pgG r%fj j pd; rkhs;pf;Fk; j p;wDf;F mgghwgl;l J.

Ngupl u;f;sp;pd; msTk; j hff;Kk; mj p;f;uj J f; nfhz NI tUf;pd;wd. Ngupl u;f;s; cyfst;py; kdj d;pd; r%f> nghUshj hu> RwWr#oy; el tbf;f;f;S fFj; j i l ahf c ssJ. fl ej 10 Mz;l;f;sp;py; Ngupl u;f;s; 4>78>000f;Fk; Nkwgl;l cap;f;f;sg; gyp thq;f;Assj hf rutNj r juT j ftyfs; \$Wf;pd;wd. , J cyfst;py; 2.5 gpy;ypad; kff;f;sg; ghj p; j j Nj hL 690 gpy;ypad; mnkup;f;f l hyU;f;F , i z ahd Neub nghUshj hu , ogGfi s Vwglj j p;AssJ.

Ngupl U;f;F vj p;hf el tbf;f;f; vLggj p;Ue;J t;py;f; Ngupl u; Mgj i j f; Fi wf;Fk; ti fary; el tbf;f;f; vLff; Ntz ba Nj i ti a mzi kary; Nkwnfh;ss;ggl;l e; j p Ma;Tfs; mbf;Nfh;bl;l fh;l;L;f;pd;wd. vdNt> tUk; Mz;l;f;sp;py; tWi kf; Fi wgG kwWk; nghJ thd tsurr;pf;f;hd Kawr;pf;sp;py; Ngupl u; Mgj J f; Fi wj j Yk; xU Kff;pakhd gq;F t;f;f;f;wJ vdgi j c Wj p;ggLj J k; ti fary; Kawr;pf;f; Nkwnfh;ss;ggl;l Ntz Lk;

r%f mbggi l aryhd Ngupl u; Mgj i j f; Fi wj j y;

r%fk; vdgJ xU , ljjy; thOk; xjj j di kAi la \$Wfi sf; nfhz l kffs; njhFgghFk; , J mDgt gukhwwqfs> , Uggpl k> gz G nkhop r%f mffi w Mfpatwi w csslffpaJ. Ngupl u; Mgj Jf; Fi wgg vdgJ xU r%fjjwFsS k> mej r%fjjwfhfTk; Md nray;Ki wahFK; Mgj jf; Fi wggJ vdgJ Mgj Jffhd %y fhuzjjj; \$WtNjHL mjid cs@uthrpfspd; mwpT kwWk; jwd; %yk; ntsrggJjNtzLk; fi y eforrpfS k> fi yAk; Neub mDgtqfs; %yk; Kffpakhd jftyfisi; gfpueJ nfhs gyjuggl fwi dj jwd; nfhz l thagGfi s msrffpdwd.

vLj Jffhl;hf rhi yNahu ehlfk> rmpa ei frRi t ehlfqfs; kwWk; ehlfqfs> nghkkyhl;k> ftpi j thrijy> eldk; efuGwqfsy; jBnud FOffshf teJ fi y eforrpfS; toqFjy> (nghJ , ljjy; xU kffs; FO jBnud Njhdwp rpy mrhj huz khd eforrpfisi; nraJtlL> cl dbahf mfdW tLjy> ghukgupa thatorf; fi yfshd fij \$Wjy> ghLgghLjy> NrueJ ghLjy> Rturrrijjpk; jlljy> iftrkUfFK; fi yfisi; gadgJ Jjy; kwWk; gjpa eforrpfisi cUthfJjy; , J Nghdw mi dj J eforrpfS yk; jddhutj; njhlz ufs k> r%f cWggpdufS k; ggNfwgturfshfNth> ghui tahsufshfNt , Uffyhk; jwdkpf fi yQufs; Gj jhff topfisi; gadgJ j j ghui tahsufisi; j d; trk; i tjj pUggu;

kdj dhy; VwgLj ; Ngupl ufs;

kdj dhy; Jjz lggLk; Ngupl ufs; kdj dhy; VwgLk; Ngupl ufs; vd mi offggLfpdwd. , it j p tgg J> NghfFtuj J tgg J> fl i kgGj; , beJ tpoJy> Ruqf tgg Jfs> Fz L ntbgGfs> \$l i neury; Nghdwtwi w csslffpaj hFK; , ej g; gh l j j py; kdj dhy; VwgLk; Ngupl ufs; rpytwi wf; fwNghk;

\$l i neury;

\$l i neury; vdgJ jBnudj; juz L tUK; kfs; \$l i j j hy; VwgLk; %rRj j j wy; kwWk; kj j gLjy; Nghdwtwwhy; fhaqfs; kwWk; kuz k; Vwgl fhuz khf wJ. \$l i neury; xOqfww Fkgy; myyJ \$l i k; vdgJ juz l> jbgghd NtWgl i kffs; vz z pfi fi af; Fwrf wJ. , f\$l i k; mbggi lay; gy juggl i jk; rpfyhd jk; MFk; , f\$l i j j pd; Kffpa mkrgqfshtd; \$l i j j pdu; mi dtUK; xNu khj pahd vz z Kk; nrayk; nfhz bUggu; mtufsJ nrayfs; c z urrtaggl i j hfTk> gFj j wptwwj hfTk; , UfFK;

\$l i neury; fhhd fhuz qfs;

\$l i neury; Nghdw efo;Tfs; gyNtW r%f fyhrhu \$oei yfsy; Vwgl yhk; , efo;Tfisi gpd;UkhW ti fggLj j yhk; mi t nghOJ NghfF eforrpfS; ei l ngWkpl qfs> efUK; gbffl l fs> efUK; ei l ghi j fs> mddj hd; nraAkpl qfs> Cutyqfs> , awi f Ngupl u; kpdntl l VwgLk; , l qfs> kj tpo; ffs> j p tpo; rkaj j py; VwgLk; j p tgg J fs> fyf qfs> tpi sahl l eforrpfS; kwWk; fhyei y rhuej efo;Tfs; Nghdwi tahFK;

tsueJ tUK; ehLfsy; ngupa kj k; rhuej \$l i qfsy; jhd; Fwggghf \$l i neury; mghak; Vwgl f wJ. 2013y; , ej pag; gj j ppi fnahdW Fwggpl i gb , ej pah ty; 79% \$l i neury; kj k; rhuej tpo; ffs; NyNa ei l ngwWssJ.

\$l i neury; Nkyhz i k;

kffs; xOqF Ki way; efuTk> \$l i Tk; VwgLj jk; Nji tahd xOqFKi wj; jpl i k; kwWk; fz fhz j ng \$l i neury; Nkyhz i k vdgLk; FO el j j i af; fl l ggLj j tNj \$l i neury; fl l ggghl hFK;

\$l i neury; pd; NghJ gpdgwggLk; topki wfs;

1. nts;Naw khw;Wtopi af; fz ;l wj y;

, t;ti f #oy; K; j y; n; j u; n; fhss Ntz ba; nts;NaWk; topahFk; eb;fs; xU e;f;or;pa; f;ye; n;fh;S;kNghJ mej , l;j;j;d; e;ye;N;j hww;j;j;g; gw;w; m;w;e;J;n;fh;ss;Ntz ;Lk; , J nts;NaWk; topi sf; fz ;L gb;f;f c;j;T;k; vd;Nt> \$!; neup;ry; kh;lf; n;fh;S;kng;h;O;J nts;NaWk; topi sf; fz ;l w;f;.

2. i ffi s khuNghL i t;J;nfh;ss;T;k;

F;j;J;r; rz ;i ka; y; i tgg;J;Nghy c;ss;qi ffi s khuNghL i t;J;f; n;fh;ss Ntz ;Lk; , t;t;h;W nra;t;j;hy; e;fu;t;J vs;j;h;f;k; , t;t;h;W nra;A;k;Ngh;J , UGw;j;j;yp;Ue;J;k; e;f;U;k; k;f;f;s; \$!;l;j;j;d;hy; c;q;f;s; t;py;h v;Y;k;G;f;s; neU;q;F;t;i;j j;t;uff;f;yh;k; K;d;d;yp;Ue;J;k; kw;W;k; g;d;d;yp;Ue;J;k; \$!;k; j;s;S;kng;h;O;J Ei ua;ly;f;s; gh;j;p;f;f;gg;l;l;L R;th;rgg;ur;ri d Vw;gl;yh;k;

3. el f;Fk; epi ya; y; vt;t;h;W e;fu;t;J;

e;f;U;k; \$!;l;j;j; y; r;f;f;f;pa;U;f;F;k;Ngh;J mi ra;h;ky; e;pd;W n;fh;z;N;h myy;J m;ku;e;J n;fh;z;N;h \$!; e;fu;i;t;j; j;L;f;f;\$!;h;J. Vn;d;d;yp; \$!; neup;ry;d; r;f;j;pi a ekk;hy; v;j;u;n;fh;ss K;ba;h;J. , e;j #o;e;pi ya; y; f;ly; mi y;i ag;Nghy; \$!; neup;ry;d; r;f;f;f; m;j;p;f;k;h;f , U;f;F;k; neup;ry; r;w;W Fi w;j;U;f;F;k;ng;h;O;J k;f;f;s; \$!;l;j;j;w;f;pi l;a; y; F;W;f;f;h;f e;fu;e;J n;ryy; Ntz ;Lk; nts;NaWk; topi s Ne;h;f;f;f; e;fu;Ntz ;Lk; j;t;w; R;t;u;f;s; myy;J j;L;g;G;f;s; Ne;h;f;f;f; e;fu;f;\$!;h;J. m;t;t;h;W e;fu;e;j;hy; \$!;l;j;j; y; kh;lf; n;fh;ss Neup;Lk; f;No t;ph;ky;U;f;f \$!;l;j;N;j;h;L e;fu;e;J n;ryy;Ntz ;Lk;

4. fNo t;Oe;j;hy; vt;t;h;W e;fu;t;J?

\$!; neup;ry; f;No t;Oe;J;t;pl;hy; i f;f;shy; c;d; j;i;y;i a ki w;j;J;f; n;fh;z;L f;U;t;yp;U;f;F;k; Foei;j;i ag;Nghy c;li;y; ti s;j;J;f; n;fh;ss Ntz ;Lk; K;j;y; c;q;f;s; Ei ua;ly; , U;f;F;k; neO;R;gg;F;j;pi a \$!;l;j;j;w;f;f; f;h;l;t;i;j;f; j;t;w;f;f; Ntz ;Lk; k;L;Lk; v;O;t;j;w;f; thag;G;f; f;pi l;f;F;k;h vd;W t;pl;h;ky; Kaw;r;p;f;f; Ntz ;Lk;

5. G;j;j;r;hy;j; ; j dkhfj; ; nj hl uG nfh;S;

\$!; neup;ry; r;f;f;f;f; n;fh;S;kng;h;O;J Nrh;u;t;i;l;ah;ky; , Ugg;j;w;f;h;f;T;k; e;k;K;l;d; te;j;t;u;f;i;s njhl;uG n;fh;S;t;j;w;f;h;f , UGw;q;f;sp;Y;k; khw;p khw;p i ffi s Nky; Ne;h;f;f;f; M;l;t;J Ngh;d;w i ri f n;khopi ag; gad;g;L;j;T;k;

6. r;f;j;pi ar; Nrk;j;J i t

mi k;j;pa;h;f , U;f;f;T;k; c;u;f;f; r;j;j;k;pl Kaw;r;p;f;f;\$!;h;J. m;t;t;h;W nra;t;J g;j;pi a m;j;p;f;u;f;f;F;k;

7. rej p;f;F;k;l;j;j; KbTnraaT;k;

xU Nti;s \$!;l;j;j; y; g;ru;pa Neup;l;hy; k;L;Lk; rej;gg;j;w;f;h;f; e;f;or;rp; ei l;ng;W;k;g;F;j;pa; y; xU , l;j;j;A;k> nts;Na xU , l;j;j;A;k; KbT nra;J i t;f;f;T;k; ah;Nu;D;k; c;j;t;p;f;f;h;f;f; i fi a e;l;b;d;hy; m;t;w;J i fi ag; g;rb;j;J vo; nraaT;k;

Foei;j gh;J f;hg;G;f; F;w;g;G;f;s; xU t;pd;h;ba; y; xU Gi f;gg;l;k; v;L;f;f;T;k; V;j;h;t;J e;f;or;rp;f;f;h;f;f; Foei;j fi s nts;Na mi o;j;J;r; nry;Y;k;Ngh;J i fg;N;g;pi a v;L;j;J x;t;n;th;U Foei;j A;l;D;k; j;d;j;j;d;pa;h;f Rag; gl;k; (selfie) v;L;j;J;f; n;fh;S; , j;h;d;y; Foei;j f;s; mej F;w;gg;g;l;l; e;h;sp;ry; vt;t;h;W , Ue;j;h;u;f;s; vd;W nj;u;pa t;U;k; xU Nti;s xU Foei;j \$!;l;j;j; y; nj;hi;ya Neup;l;hy; , e;j;g; Gi f;gg;l;k; f;hty; Ji w;f;F m;D;gg;g;g;l;l; m;t;u;f;s; Foei;j i a vs;j;py; N;j;b;f; fz ;L gb;f;f c;j;t;yh;k;

e;ly; %o;F;j; y;

cyfsty; elry; %oFjy; vdgJ vj pughuj tjj khf fhak; VwglL kuz k;
VwglTjry; %dwhTJ Kffpaf; fhuz pahFK; cyfry; fhak; VwglL kuz ki l jyy;
%oFjy; 7 rjtjk; MFk; cyfsty; xtnthU Mz Lk; 3>72>000 kuz qfs; %oFjy;
%yk; VwglTjhff; fz ffpL gglLssJ. elrepi yfi s vsjry; mi laf;\$ba ti faYss
Foei jfs> Mz fs; kwWk; j dp egugS fF %oFjy; Mgj J mj pfkhFK; elrepi yary;
%oFtj dhy; VwglLk; Rthrj j i l g; ghj pNg %oFjy; vdgglFpwJ.

%oFjy; vdgJ elpd; ntF Moj jry; i f> fhyfi s gykhf ci j j jhy;
Ei ualyfs; Mf] pl d; , dwj; j t j j y; Nghdw epfo;Tfshy; g] pi a f]sgGk; xU
epfothFK; xtnthU tUIKk; %oFjy; Mapffz fhd caufi sg; gwff;pdwJ. mj ry;
ngUkghyhNdh; Foei jfshtu; elpd; mUfhi kary; , UggJ eprrakhf %oFjYfFF;
fhuz khf , Uej hYk> %oFjy; nghshj huj Nj hL nj hluGi laj hfTk; fhz ggLfwJ.
Voi kahd ehLfspYss kffs; %oFtj wF mj pf thagGfs; cssd. tqfhsNj rj j ry;
xU Mz bwF 17>000 Foei jfs; elry; %ofp , wff;pdwdu; mjhtJ xU ehS fF 46
Foei jfs; %ofp , wff;pdwdu;
eddlUK; ctuelUK; nttNtW tjj j j ry; kdj ufi s %ofbffpwJ.

Kjy; fz Nz hl j j j ry; flyry; elrybggJ Vupary; elrybggi j t pl mghafukhfj;
Nj ghdwk; NkhJk; kwWk; nfhej spfFK; mi yfshy; flwfi ufFr; nrygtufi s vsj hf
kuz j i j Nehf] , Oj J nryy KbAk; Mdhy; mj p rras pfFK; ti fary; 90% %oFjy;
eddlryjhd; ei l ngWfwJ. ctuel utpl eddl; mj pf mST ek; , ujj j j xj j
fyi tahFK; eddl; Ei ualyfS fFs; nry;YknghOJ rt;Tl guty; Ki wary; mJ ek;
 , ujj k; mj pf mST elj J gNghFkNghJ , ujj mZ ffs; ntbj J c WgGfs;
nraypoff;pdwd. , i t 2 myyJ 3 ek] qfs; Mf;pdwd.

, ujj j j j t pl ctuelry; mj pf mST cgGssJ. ctuel; csspoffg; glj nghOJ>
ctuel y Ei ualyfS fFs; nrYj j , ujj j j j ; j bkdhfFtj d; %yk; clyhdJ
j di dj; j hNd flLggLj j KaYfwJ. , J kuz k; rkgtpf;f 8 Kjy; 10 ek] qfs; ti u
vLj J f; nfhssggLtjhy; fhgghwWtj wF mj pf thaggs pf fwJ.

ngz fspd; , wgG tpfj j j j t pl Mz fs; , Ukl qF %oFjyhy; , wFK;
Mgj j ry;Uff;pwuf; %ofp , wggj ryggj ry; Mz fspd; tpfj k; mj pfkhf , Uff fhuz k>
j d]ahf elrybj j y> elrybggj wF Kd; kJ mUe;J j y> gl F rthup nrayy; Nghdw
Mgj J epi wej elj j j fs; vd Ma;Tfs; \$Wf;pdwd. ntssg; Ngupl ufsp;pdNghJ 75%
 , wgGfs; %oFjyhy; el f;pdwd.

%ofp , wggj j j Lj j y;

%oFj i yj; j Lff gy nrayki wfs; cssd. f]z Wfi s %b i t j j y> fj Tj;
j LgGfi sg; gadglj j j y> Foei jfs; tpi sahlj; j LgG mi kff;gg] gFj pi fs
mi k j j y> elry; Fsqfi sr; Rwwp j LgGfsi k j j y; Nghdwi t elpdhy; VwglLk;
Mgj J fi sf; flLggLj J f;pdwd. r%fk; rhuej Ki wahd> Nkwghui tAl d; \$ba
mqfd;thb Foei j fi s NgZ j y; %yk; %oFjy; Mgj j j f; Fi wff;yhk; gssg; gUf;
Foei j fS fF mbggi l elry> el; ghJ fhg> fhgghwWk; top Ki wfs; Mf;patwi wf;
fWf;fnfhLj j y; vdgJ %oFjy; Mgj j j f; Fi wff;FK; kwnwhU top Ki wahFK; elry;
ghJ fhgi g cWj p nrayy> %o j i yj; j Lj j y; Mf;patwWfF ghJ fhgghd gl F
rthupapi d mi k j j nrayglj j j y> fggj; kwWk; gl Fg; gaz j j p fhd
xOqFKi wfi sf; fi l g] j j y; Mf;pai t Kff;pakhdj hfK; ntssgngUfi f
vj pnfhsS k; j pwi d tsuj j y>Ngupl Uffhd jahuepi y j pl k> epyggadghL j pl k;
jahuj j y; %yk; ntss Mgj J fi sf; i fahS j y> Kdndrrpufi f msj j y; Nghdwi t
ntssgNgupl ufsp;pd; NghJ %oFtj j j ; j Lf;FK;

j p t g j J:

ntggk; kwWk; twz l thd]i yary; kpddy> kdj d]d; myl rpagNghf;F , d;Dk; gw
fhuz pfshYk; ngupa msty; fhLj; j p VwglFpwJ. j p t g j j hdK flbl qfs>

kugghyqfs> kpd; kwWk; j fty; nj hl uG fkgpfs> vz nz a; kwWk; vupnghUs; fpl qFfs; Mfpatwi w mojffpwJ. , J kdj DfFk> tpyqFFS fFk; CW tpi stpfpwJ.

twz l myyJ fhWw tRk; fhypj yary; jP Filahd jhtuqfi sAk> kuqfi sAk; mojeJ tLk; Fi wej msTj; j lapd; Ntfk; nehbfF 1 Kj y; 3kV ti uahFk.; mj pf msTj; j lapd; Ntfk; nehbfF 100 kl l uhFk;
nraa Ntz bai t:

1. jP tggj J VwgLknghOJ \$rryp NI h> kz p xyp vOggNah mi dti uAk; vrruj j y; Ntz Lk;
2. kz y; kwWk; j lai z gGf; fUtPfi sg; gadgLj j pa j ll a mi z ff Ntz Lk;
3. Kj di k kpd; , i z ggpi d c l dbahfj; Jz bff Ntz Lk;
4. Mi l fsy; j ggpbj j hy> j ggpbj j tu; j i uary; tPoeJ c Uz l j lai d mi z ff Ntz Lk;
5. jP tggj Jg; gFj pFf mUfYss vsj py; j ggpbfFk; nghUl fi s c l dbahf mgGwggLj j Ntz Lk; mj dhy; jP guTti j j Lf;fyhk;
6. j NahL Gi fAkUej hy; Jz pahy; %fi f %bf; nfhz l j i uary; j toeJ ntsP Naw Ntz Lk;
7. cli kfi stpl capu; tpi y kj pggwwJ vdgi j cz z pg; ghuff Ntz Lk;
8. jP tggj Jg; gFj parypUeJ ghJ fhgGg; gFj pFf; nryy Ntz Lk;

ghJ fhgG el tbfj ffs;

1. tll bwFk; j ggwwpf; nfhs sf \$ba jhtuqfS fF , i l ary; xU ghJ fhgGg; gFj pi a VwgLj j Ntz Lk;
2. c d; tll bd; mUNF %dW kl l u; c auj j pwFk; Fi wthd c auk; nfhz l kuqfspd; fpi sfi s ntl b tpl Ntz Lk;
3. tll UNF c ss ghrp kwWk; jhtuqfspd; cyuej fpi sfi s ntl b tpl Ntz Lk;
4. rhf;fil kwWk; FopfsypUeJ cyuej fpi sfs> , i yfs; Mfpatwi w mgGwggLj j Ntz Lk;
5. j ggpbfff \$ba nghUl fi s rup ghuffggll ghJ fhgghd ngl l f qfspy; i tff Ntz Lk;
6. Ntwl j j pyUfFk; c dJ cwt pdi uNah ez gi uNah c di dj; nj hl uG nfhsS k; eguhf i tjj f; nfhs;
7. jP mi z gghd; i tjj Uf;f Ntz Lk; mj i d vt;thW gadgLj j Ntz Lk; vdW nj upeJ i tffTk;

ghgh FuFu;tpd; mi z ah neUgG (neUggpd; jei j vdgi; nghUsGLk). <uhf;fYss; awi f thAf; Fohapd; Jthuj j py; VupAk; , eneUgG 4000 Mz l fS fFk; Nkyhf nj hl ueJ vupeJ nfhz l Uf;f pwJ. , eneUgi gggwwp n` NuhNI hl] ; kwWk; G@l huf; MfNahu; Fwggpl Lssdu;

jP tggj J el fFkNghJ

1. jll a mi z ff el ug; gadgLjj Kbahj NghJ (kpdrhuf; fUtjfs; , aqfj; nfhz bUggj hy; myyJ el; , yyhj NghJ kwWk; neUgG ngupa mstjy; , yyhj NghJ) ri kay; Nrhl h> fhyi rl; Nrhl h (Calcite Soda) ryi tj ;s; kz jy> kz ; Mfjatwi wg; gadgLjj Ntz ;Lk;
2. ji ui atpl 30nr.kP c aujj wFNky; ji yi a c aujj p i tffff; \$I hJ. , ej c aujj wF Nky; erRgGi f Ftpej pUff thagGssJ.
3. mi wi atpl L nts; Naw thaggyi ynady; [ddi y Nehffj efueJ> i ri ffs; %yk; kffspd; ftdjij <uff Kay Ntz ;Lk;
4. cd; Di la Mi lfs; jggbj ; tpi hy; XI f; \$I hJ. , J jP guTtij mj pfupfFk; Jz pfi s mfwwp mji dg; ghJ fghgghd , ljj jy; vwp; J tpi L neUgi g mi z fffTk;
5. ep fhl Lj; jP mUfjy pUfFk NghJ c d; dh; neUgi g mi z ff Kbahj glrjj jy; mUfjy pUfFk; kffspk; Mgj Jg; gFj papyUeJ tpyfj pUfFkhW \$w Ntz ;Lk;

jP mi z gg hi d vt; thW gadgLj ; jTj vdgJ gwwpa rjy FwpgGfs;

rW jll a jP mi z gg hi dg; gadgLj ; jP mi z fffTk; myyJ vupnghUs; c ss , ljj jg; Nghui tahy; %b mi z fffTk; jP mi z gg hi dg; gadgLj i fggparypUeJ ghJ fhgG Crpi a (Safety Pin) nts; Na , Off Ntz ;Lk; vdgij ftdjj jy; nfhssTk; jP guTk; mbggFjpi a Nehffj; nrYjjTk; J}z ;Lk; i fggbi a mOjjTk; neUggpd; mbggFjpi a Nehffj vyyh gffKk; khwp khwp tlpabffTk;

j P t i g j j p d N g h J f z b g g h f r ; n r a a r ; \$ I h j i t

1. , a q f r f ; n f h z b U f F k ; k p d ; r h d q f s p d ; k l j z z l ; C w w f ; \$ I h j . x U n j h i y f h l r i g ; n g l b N a h > x U F s p u r h j d g ; n g l b N a h v u p e J n f h z b U f F k N g h J K f f r p a k p d ; , i z g g p i d j ; J z b f f T k ;
2. N k y ; j s q f s r y l U e J [d d y f s ; t o p a h f f ; F j p f f f ; \$ I h j .
3. g j j p a i l a f ; \$ I h J .
4. e b f s h f N t n e U g i g m i z f f K a y f ; \$ I h J .

n j h o p y f N g u p l u r f s ;

n j h o p y f N g u p l u r f s ; e h d F K f f r p a , l u f i s f ; n f h z l J . , i t j b n t b j j y > e r R g ; G i f n t s p N a w w k ; k w W k ; R w W r # o y ; g h j p g G N g h d w j h F k ; , g N g u p l U f F f ; f h u z k ; n j h o p r h i y f s ; g y N t W % y g n g h U l f s > f o p T g ; n g h U l f s ; k w W k ; c w g j j p n r a a g g l ; n g h U l f i s f ; i f a h s g ; g y t o p K i w f i s g ; g a d g L j J t N j M F k ; n j h o p y E l g k w W k ; n j h o p r h i y t i g j J f s > M g j j h d t o p K i w f s > c s f l i i k g G f ; F i w g h L f s ; m y y J r p y k d j r ; n r a y g h L f s ; f h u z k h f M g j J V w g L f p w J . , J c a p u p o g G m y y J f h a k > n g h U s ; N r j k i l j y > r % f k w W k ; n g h U s h j h u g h j p g G m y y J R w W r # o y ; r l ; F i y T f f t o p t F f f p w J .

n j h o p y f j P t i g j J

, J m b f f b e p O k ; N g u p l u h F k ; n e U g G e r R t h A f f s h d m f N u y p d ; (A c r o l e i n) f h u g d N k h d h f i] L k w W k ; r a i d l ; M f p a t w i w c w g j j p n r a f p w J . j b g w W j y ; m y y J m j p f n t g g k ; f h u z k h f f ; f l i i k g G f s ; g h j p f f g g l y h k ; N k Y k > m j j p a h t r p a N r i t f s h d k p d r h u k ; k w W k ; , a e j p u q f s ; c w g j j p i a g ; g h j p f f p w J .

n t b g G

n j h o p r h i y n t b g G f s ; m j p u t i y f s h y ; c z l h f p d w d . , e j m j p f m O j j k ; k f f i s f ; n f h y y f \$ b a J v d w h Y k ; n g h J t h f , j d ; K i w k f t p i s T f s h d f l b l q f s ; , b j J t i O j y > f z z h b c i l j y ; k w W k ; n g h U l f s ; r p j W j y ; M f p a i t m j p f m s T c a p u p o g G k w W k ; g L f h a q f i s V w g L j J f p w J . t h A n t b g G > J } r p n t b g G v d g ; g y t j k h d n t b g G f s ; c s s d . j b g w w p f ; n f h s s f \$ b a t h A n t b g G f s ; V w g L f p d w d . v s j p y ; j b g w w f ; \$ b a j p l g ; n g h U l f s ; K f f p a k h f c N y h f j J f s f s ; f h w W l d ; f y e J v u p A k N g h J J } r p n t b g G f s ; V w g L f p d w d .

N t j p g ; n g h U l f s p d ; n t s p N a w w k ;

j p B n u d n t s p N a w k ; e r R t h A f f s ; n g h J t h f N j h d W k p l j j p y l U e J g y f i k l n j h i y t p Y s s , l q f s p y ; \$ I , w g G k w W k ; g y j j f h a q f s ; V w g L j J k ; t y y i k n f h z l J . , i t e l h Y k ; f h w w h Y k ; v L j J r ; n r y y g g L f p d w d . N t j p g ; n g h U l f s ; N e u p i l a h f n g h J f ; f o p T e l ; m i k g G f s > M W f s > f h y t h a f s ; k w W k ; g p w e l ; e p i y f s p y ; f y g g j p d h Y k > j l a m i z f f g ; g a d g L j j p a f o p T e l ; f y g g j h Y k ; n g h J k f f S f F g ; n g u p a M g j J V w g L f p w J . t i g j J f F s s h d t u r f s p d ; v z z p f i f a h d J m q f e p y T k ; t h d p i y > e r R g G i f t U k ; t o p a p Y s s k f f s p d ; m l u j j p k w W k ; m t r u f h y V w g h L f s p d ; j p w d ; N g h d w t w i w g ; n g h W j J m i k f p w J .

R w W r # o y ; g h j p g G

n t s p N a w k ; k w w n g h U l f s ; k d j D f F N e u b a h f e Q r h f m i k a h t p l i h Y k ; R w W r # o y ; k h R g L j i y V w g L j j f ; \$ b a i t . , J , a w i f t s q f s h d j h t u k w W k ; t p y q f p d q f S f f e l z l f h y g h j p g g p i d V w g L j J k ; v d w c z i k m j p f m s T

c z uggL tUfWJ. v.fh. kuqfspd; moT c yf ntggkakhj TYfFf; fhuz khtNj hL tpyqfidqfspd; moT cz T ti yfi sg; ghj j; nj hyi y j Uk; c apudqfspd; (pest) vz z pfi fi a mj pfupf;fwJ.

nj hoyf , lufi sf; Fi wffk; topki wfs;

- nrayki w ghJ fhgG Nkyhz i k; ngupa nrayki w khwwqfi sf; nfhz L tUKd; mj wfh d c gfuz qfspd; cz i kj; j di ki af; fz l wj y> ghJ fhgG mkrqfi s c s s l f f j y> c gfuz qfi s R j j k; nraJ i t j j y; M f a t w i w r; nraa N t z L k;
- ghJ fhgG j; j z pfi ffs; ghJ fhgG Ki wfi s kwWk; fUtpfspd; , a fi f j i j fz fhz j j y; , t w N w h L n j h l u; e l t b f i f f i s N k w n f h s S j y;
- mtru fhy j p l i k; j h f f k; kwWk; toffj j p y U f F K; mtrufhy topki wfs; gwmp xU KOi kahd MaT elj j g l N t z L k; , J r % f j j p d u h N y h N j r p a m y y J k z l y m j p f h u p f s h N y h n r a a g g l N t z L k;
- gapwrp nj hoyhsufS fF Ki wahd gapwrpAk> ghJ fhgG Nri tfS k; Nkwnfhss Ntz Lk;

rhi y tggj;

xtnthU Mz Lk; 1.34 kpyyad; kffs; rhi y tggj J f s p y; , w f f w h u f s; v d W f z f f p l g g l l s s J. r h i y t g g j c y f s t p y; , w g G f f h d f h u z p f s p y; 8 t J , l j j p y; c s s J. x t n t h U M z L k; F i w e j k w W k; e l j j u t U k h d k; n f h z l e h L f s p y; 5 0 k p y y a d; k f f s > N k h r k h d > t h o f i f N a j p i y f b h f f f; \$ b a f h a q f s h y; m t j i g g L f p d w d u;

Fi wej kwWk; eljju tUkhdk; nfhz l ehLfsy; rhi ygghJ fhgi g Fi yfFK; fhuz pfsy; Kffpakhdi t.

1. Ntfkhfr; nry;Yj y;
2. Fbj J t p l t z b X l L j y;
3. j i y f; f t r q f s; m z p a h j p U j j y; m y y J K i w a h f m z p a h j p U j j y;
4. , U f i f g g l i l f s; m z p a h j p U j j y; m y y J K i w a h f m z p a h j p U j j y;

rhi yi ag; gadgJ Jgtufs; rhi y t j p f i s k l w f \$ l h J v d w m b g g i l a p y; m i k e J s s r h i y t j p f i s e i l K i w g g L j j T k > M g j j p i d f; F i w f f T k > K i w a w w g h J f h g g w w e l j j j f i s f; F i w f f T k; N t z b a j p w d f i s r h i y g; N g h f F t u j J f; f h t y u f S f F m s p f f N t z L k;

khz tufS f;fh d mbggi l rhi yg; ghJ fhgG t j p f s;

1. rhi y r k p f i Q f s; g w w p t p p g z u t; r h i y g N g h f F t u j J t p s f f f s; k w W k; r k p f i Q f s; g w w p k h z t u f s; m w p a c j t p n r a; x t n t h U t z z j j p d; K f f p a j J t j j p i d m w p e J n f h s s r; n r a j y;
2. gri r tpsfF 'nry' vdgi j f; FwffFK; vgnghOnj yyhk; gri r tpsfF vupfwNj h mgngOnj yyhk; thfdk; KdNdhfpr; nryyyhk;
3. rptgG epw tpsfF 'epwf' vdgi j f; FwffFK; rptgG epw tpsfF VupAkNghJ mi dj J thfdqfS k; epwf Ntz Lk;
4. kQrs; epw tpsfF 'nkJthf nry' vdgi j f; FwffFK; kQrs; tpsfF vupAkngOnj thfdqfi s nkJthfr; nrYjj p epwgj wFj; j ahuhf Ntz Lk;

5. rhi y rej pGfsy; fhz ggLk; “el fFk; kdj d;” rkpi Q ghj rhupS ffhf mi kffggllLssJ. gri r tpsfF vupAk; NghJ klLk; jhd; rhi yi af; flff NtzLk; vdgi j kdjpy; nfhs; rhi yapd; , lGwKk> tygGwKk; vej thdKk; , yi y vdgi j cWj p nra;
6. vrrupfi fg; gyi fapy; “el ffhNj” vdw jfty; , Uej hNyh myyJ el fFk; rkpi Q rptgghf , Uej hNyh xU NghJk; rhi yi a flff KayhNj.

epj> ftdp fleJ nry;

khz tufs; j qfs; gsspfNfh myyJ j qfs; gsspfFr; nryy Ntz ba NgUei j g; gpbff NgUeJ epi yajjwNfh eleJ nrythufs; khz tufspd; xNu gz p NgUeJ mtufi s , wffp tpiLl d; ftdkhfr; rhi yi af; flggJjhd; khz tufs; ftdkhfr; rhi yi af; flff top fhlLlTj ekJ fli kahFk;

khz tufs; rhi y rkpi Qfs; gwwp mwpa fwWf; nfhlGgJld> rhi yi af; flfFkNghJ ghj rhupfs; flfFk; gFj papy; (zebra crossing) flff gupeJiu nraa NtzLk; xU Nti s mfnfhFNsh> rkpi QFNsh , yyhtpoy; fb;fhDk; topKi wfi sg; gpdgwwyhk;

- rhi yapd; tyJ GwKk; gpddu; , lJ GwKk; thfdqfs; csNs tUfpdwdth vdW ghuff NtzLk;
- thfdk; tUti jg; ghujJ tpiLlhy; mtthfdk; fleJ nryYk; ti u fhjjUeJ gpddu; ftdkhf rhi yi a flff NtzLk;
- rhi yj; j pUggj j py; flffhNj . , J ghJ fhggwwJ.
- epWj j gglL thfdqfs ffpil apy; rhi yi af; flffhNj

6 taJfFlglL Foei j fsfF cl d pUgNghu; mtrpak; mfFoei j fs; rhi yi ai f; flfFkNghJ flLhakhf mtufspd; i fi ag; gpbjJ nfhs NtzLk;

ftdp

j pUggqfsy; rhi yi af; flfFkNghJ mj pf tppGz uTl d; , Uff Foei j fffFf; fwWj; ju NtzLk; , jwF ftdj j y; klLNk cjt p fukhf , UffFk; vdNt Foei j fspl k; tz b tUfwjh , yi yah vd ftdpffr; nry; j pUggqfs pYk> Ms ppyh rej pGfs pYk; rhi yg; gadghlLshufi s vrrupff thfdqfs; xyp vOgGfpdwd.

fb;fhZ k; j fti y khz tufS fF tpsfFTk;

thfdj j pUeJ tUk; xypi af; NflLJk; epdW vej thfKk; , lJ Gwj j pUeNj h tyJ Gwj j pUeNj h tutpyi ynad cWj p nraJ tpiL rhi yi af; flff NtzLk;

1. rhi yapy; mtrukhfr; nryyhNj

khz tufs; nghWi krhyfsy> rhi yapd; FwFNf XLtJ mtufsJ goffkhFk; NkYk; mtufs; tpi sahlL Nghffpy; ftdf; Fi wthf , UeJ nfhzL rhi yapd; FwFNf Xb tpthufs; vdNt rhi yapUffFkNghJ mi kj pahf , Uff fwWf; nfhlLff NtzLk;

2. ei lghi j fspl; Kffpaj Jtk;

khz tufs; rhi yary; el fFkNghK ei lghi j fi sg; gadgLj j C fFtj ff
Ntz Lk; vt;thW ghJ fhgghfr; rhi yi af; fl ff Ntz Lk; vdW nraJ fhJ Ntz Lk;

3. FwFfr; rhi yfs> ghj rhup fl eJ nry;Ykpl k;

khz tufspk; rhi yarp; FwFfr Xbr; nry;Yk; goffKz L. , J kpfTk;
Mgj jhdJ. Vnddy; FwFfr; rhi yary; Ki wahd rkpf Q , yi ynady; thfdqfs;
nkJ thfr; nryyhJ. rhi y rej ggGfsYk; ghj rhup fl eJ nry;Ykpl qfsYk; klLNk
rhi yi af; fl ff Ntz Lk. FwFfr; rhi yfsk; ghj rhup fl eJ nry;Yk; , lqfSk;
, yyhtpy; khz tufs; Nkw,\$wpa rhi y tj pfi sg; gpdgww Ntz Lnkdw mwpTjj
Ntz Lk;

4. i ffi s thfdj j wFsnNa i tj Jf; nfhsSTk;

thfdqfs; nrdW nfhz bUfFkNghJ epi a khz tufs; j qfs; i ffi s
thfdj j wF ntsa el bfnfhz bUgghufs; mtufs; ji yi a ntsNa el b
cwrhrj Jld; i fai rgghufs; , J gsspfFg; NgUeJfsy; tUk; khz tufspk;
fhz ggLk; fhJ rnahFK; , UggpDk; , jji fa el j j fs; j ppu ghj ggGfi s
VwgLj j f\$bai t. ftdfFi wtd; fhuz khf kfz tufs; vj ppy; tUk; thfdqfs; kU
Nkj p mbgl L tgg J fFsshutfs;

5. ti sTfsy; rhi yi af; fl ffhNj :

ntsaggi lahff; \$w Ntz Lkhdhy; ti sTfs; Nkhl i hu; thfd XI fS fF
fz Z fFj; nj upahj gFj [ahFK; mej g; gFj pary; c di d mi lahsk; fz L rupahd
Neuj j py; thfdj j j epWj j , ayhJ. vdNt ti stpy; rhi yi af; fl ffKNghJ
khz hffufS fF tgg J VwgLfww.

6. kj ptz bary; nry;YkNghj ghJ fhgghf , U

kj ptz bary; gsspfFr; nry;Yk; khz tufs; fb,fhZ k; kj ptz b tj pfi sg; gpdgww
Ntz K;

kj ptz bfnfd xJ ffggl l ghi j ary; nry; , t;thW ghi j
xJ ffggl tpyi ynadwhy; rhi yarp; , l gGwj j pd; , Wj p myyJ tygGwj j pd;
, Wj pggFj pary; kww thfdqfNshL nry;

- c qfs; fz fhz pggpdwp neUffk; kpFej nj Uffs py; khz tufi s kj ptz b XI l
mDkj pff Ntz j hk;

7. thfdqfsy; gaz pfi fay; ghJ fhgghf , Uj j y;

Xbr; nfhz bUfFK; thfdj j py; khz tufspd; ghJ fhgi g , Ufi fg; gli l i ag;
gadgLj J tj d; %yk; (seat belt) c Wj p nraayhk;

- Xbfnfhz bUfFK; thfdj j py; epwFNth> el fFNth> XI Nth Ntz j hk;
- NgUeJ gsspi ar; nrdwi l Akti u , Ufi fay; mkueJ nfhz L i fggpbf i s
gpbj Jf; nfhs Ntz Lk;
- i ffi s thfdj j wF ntsNa i tffhNj .

8. tz bapd; Kd; gffj j pyUeJ , wqfTk;

NgUeij tpi L , wqFkNghJ gpdgww Ntz ba ghJ fhgGf; FwpgGfi s kdgghl k;
nraJ mtwi wg; gpdgwwkhW khz tufspk; Nfl LfnfhsSTk;

- NgUeJ tUK; Neuj jpwF KdghfNt NgUeJ epi yajij mi ltj d; %yk; NgUej pd; gpdchy; Xbr; nrdW VWti j f; j tµff c Wj p nraa Ntz Lk;
- tupi rapy; epdW NgUej py; VwTk; , wqfTk; Ntz Lk;
- kww thfdqfS fFj; Nji tayyhky; MgjJ kwWk; , i lAW VwgLti jj; j tµfFk; nghUI L gsSg; NgUej pd; Kdgf,fkhf , wqfTk;

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