

APPOLO STUDY CENTRE

Social Geography
TEST - 9

Social Geography (population Density & Distribution, Racial, Linguistic Groups & Major Tribes)	7 k; tFgG (nj hFj p -1)	myF - 3 kf;fs; nj hi fAk FbaUgGfS k;
	8 k; tFgG (nj hFj p - 2)	myF - 1 , l k; ngahj y; kwWk; efukakhy;
	9 k; tFgG	myF - 6 kdj Dk; RwWr; #oYk;
	12 k; tFgG	myF1. kf;fs; nj hi f Gtjaj;
		myF 5 fyhr;ru kwWk; murjaj; Gtjaj;

myF-III
kffs; nj hi fAk> FbaUgGfS k;

mwKfk;

kffs; nj hi f Gtāpay; vdgJ kffspd; tpfjk; mj d; gwgG> , wgG kwWk; fhuz pfi s rhuej , lk> fhyk; nfhz L nj upeJ nfhsSjy; MFk; kffs; nj hi f mj pfujjy; myyJ Fi wjy; vdgJ kffs; guty; kwWk; tsurri af; Fwggj hFk; kffs; XupjjjyUeJ kwnwhU , ljjwFr; nrytJ kffs; GykngauT vdgGLk; gzila fhy kffspd; Kjy; epi yj; Nj hwwjij> , dk> nkhop kjk; Mfātwi wf; nfhz L , ljjwFr , lk; FOffshf gupffggLssJ.

, dqfs;

kdj , djij kdj c apfS fFsNs gyNtW cāpay; FOffshf gupj Jsshufs; xNu gz Gfs; kwWk; goff toffqfi sf; fhyqfhykhf gpdgwwf; \$ba kffs; FOfs> kdj , dk; vdW mi offggLfwwJ. ngUkstiy; gueJ fhz ggLk; kdj , djjpd; ti ffi s jiyapd; tbtKfk> %fF> fz > KbaPd; ti f> Nj hypd; epwk; kwWk; , ujjjjpd; ti f Nghdw gy fhuz pfi s mbbgi lahff; nfhz L gupffggLssJ.

c yfPd; Kffjā kdj , dqfs;

- fhfFrhaL (I Nuhggāufs)
- eFfuhaL (Mggupffufs)
- kqNfhyhaL (Mrpāufs)
- M] juyhaL (M] j Nuyāufs)

fhfFrhaL

fhfFrhaL vdgTuFs; I Nuhggā , djjTuFs> , ttPd kffs; ntsi s epw Nj hYk> mlugOgG epwffz fSk> mi y Nghdw KbAk> eSkhd %fFk; cilatufshu; , tuFs; A+ NurpāhtYk; fhz ggLfwwhufs;

kdj g; Gtāpay; vdgJ kdj d; kwWk; mtdPd; RwwGgwjij , awi fr; #oNyhL gbggNj MFk;

eFfuhaL

eFfuhaL , d kffs; fUi kepwf; fz ;fs> fUgGepw; Nj hy> fUi kahd> Kb mfykhd %fF> eSkhd jiy> kwWk; jbjj cJLfi sf; nfhz LtufshthuFs; , tuFs; Mggupffhtiy; gyNtW gFj pfsiy; thoeJ tUfwwhufs;

kqNfhyhaL

kqNfhyāyfs; nghJ thf Mrpā - Mggupff , djjufshu; , tuFs; ntsu; kQrs; Kjy; gOgGepw; Nj hy> eSkhdKb> jlij lahd Kf mi kgG> ngupa jiy kwWk; kjjpakhd %fF cilatufshthuFs; , tuFs; Mrpā kwWk; Mufbf; gūNj rjjjy; fhz ggLfwwhufs;

M] juyhaL

M] j Nuyāufs; mfykhd %fF> RUsKb> fUgGepw Nj hy; kwWk; Fi wthd c auk; cilatufshf Flj lahd tuFshff; fhz ggLfwwhufs; , tuFs; M] j Nuyā kwWk; Mrpāhtiy; thoeJ tUfwwhufs;

, ej pāhtPd; , dqfs;

, ej pahi t kdij ehfupfjjpd; nj hl by; vdNw \$w Ntz Lk; tl , ej pahrtiy;
j puhtpl urfspd; Kj y; epi yj Nj hwwji j Na> rpeJ rkntsp ehfupfk; vdfpNwhk; gpwfhyjjjy;
, eNj h-Mupaufs; tUi ffFg; gpwF j puhtpl kf;fs; , ej pahrtpd; nj dgFj pf;Fj;
j ssggl l huf;fs; , ej pahrtpd; nj dgFj pf;Fj; j ssggl l huf;fs; , ej pahrtpd; nj dgFj p
%Ntej ufshd Nru> Nrho> ghz ba kdurfshy; Mj pffk; nrYjj ggl l J. j kpo> nj Yq;F>
fddlk> ki yahsk; kwWk; JS Mfpai t j puhtpl nkhopfshFk; ngUkghYk; , tufs;
, ej pahrtpd; nj d; gFj pary; thoeJ tej huf;fs;

kj k;

kj k; vdgJ xU Fwggpl l ekgrfi fAk> toghl L Ki wAk; nfhz ljhFk; , J
kdj i d xU kdij rKj hajj wFs; nfhz LtUk; kj k; xU FOTpd; mi lahskhfTk>
fyhrrhu Gj Jz u;Tg; Gssjapd; mi lahskhfTk; j pfof wJ.

kj ti fgghLfs;

(m) cyfshtpa kj qfs;

fpp] J tk> ,] yhk; kwWk; Gj j kj k;

(M) kdij , dggupT kj qfs;

[_NI haprk> , eJ kj k; kwWk; [gghdpa ~ pz NI haprk;

(,) ehNI hbfs; (myyJ) ghukgupa kj qfs;

mdkpl k> ~ hkhdpl k; kwWk; ~ hkd;

kj k;	toghl Ljj yk;
Gjj kj k;	tp` huh
fpp] J t kj k;	Nj thyak;
, eJ kj k;	Nfhtpy;
,] yhk;	k#j p
rkz k;	grhj p
[_l ha;] k;	rpd fhf;
n[huh] bupak;	Mfpahup

nkhop

rKj ha mi kggwF nkhop fyhrrhujij gugGk; xU gujhd fUtpahFk; xUtu;
kwnwhUtUl d; nj hl uG nfhs;tj wF vOjJ tbtNyh myyJ xyp tbtNyh nkhop
gadgLjj ggLf wJ. murpay> nghUshj hu r%f kwWk; kj nrayghLfspd; fUj J ffi s
gupkhwpf; nfhs nkhop top tFf;fwJ.

cyfid; Kffpa nkhopfs;

- j kpo;
- , ej p
- rbnkhop
- Mqfpyk;
-] ghdp~;
- NghurRf;f] ;
- u~ ad;
- muhgrf; nkhop

• n[ukd;

, ej pa nkhopfs;

, ej pa gy ti fahd nkhopfi sf; nfhz l ehL. , ej p nkhop , ej pahtpd; Ml rp nkhopahf c ssJ. , ej pa kheptyqfs; nkhopfspd; mbggi l apy; gupffgggl sssd. , ej pa murhy; 22 nkhopfs; mqffupffgggl sssd. tl , ej pahtpy; fh~kl> c UJ> gQrhg> , ej p uh[]jhd> F[uhjj> ngqfhy> m]] hkp kwWk; gy nkhopfs; gadgLjJfpdwd; nj dde;ej pahtpy; Kffpakhd nkhopfs; j kpo> nj YqF> fddl k> ki yahsk; , i t j phtpl nkhopfs; vdwi offggLfpmJ.

Nj j p	ejfo;Tfs;
[_i y 11	c yf kffsnj hi f ehs;
gpgut up 21	gd dhl L j hankhop j pdk;
xtnthU Mz Lk; [dtupary; tUk; 3tJ QhapwWf;fpi k	c yf kj eyyz ff ehs;
Nk-21	c yf fyhrrhu gyti f ehs;

, di wa nkhop; gadghL fyhrrhujij khwwpAssJ. , J ngUkghYk; nj hl uG fUt;pahfnt gadgLjJggLfpmJ. nj hory; Elg tsurrpady; gy ti fahd nj hi ynj hl uG kwWk; kpdD rhj dj j pd; c j t pAl d; rupahd crrupg kwWk; Ntfkhf efUk; c yf KdNdwwJld> nkhopfi s vspi kahf GupeJ nfhs KbfpmJ. , ej nj hory; El gqfs; c yf j i j kdj r%fj j pmF kpf mUfpy; nfhz L tej pUffpdwd.

FbapUgG

FbapUgG vdgJ kdj thotpl khFk; mqF tptrhak> thz pgk; kwWk; nghOJ Nghf;F Mfpa nrayfspd; %yk; xUtUfnfhUt; fUj j g; gukhwwk; nraJ nfhs;fpdwd; fuhkf; FbapUgG vdgJ xU rKj ha kffs> mtufs; j qfspd; Kj di kj; nj horyhd Ntshz i k> kuk; mWj j y> kbdg b j j y; kwWk; Ruqfj; nj horypy; <LgLj j pf; nfhs;ti j f; FwffFk; efugGw FbapUggy; , uz jhk; kwWk; %dwhk; epi y nj horyfshd> nj horyhi y> thz pgk; kwWk; tqf;ggz pfsy; <LgLj j pf; nfhs;fwhurfs; kffs; nj hi fapd; mST kwWk; mluj j p Mfpa , i t , uz bwFk; xU nj hl uG c z L. fuhkgGw FbapUggy; kffs; nj hi fapd; mST kwWk; mluj j p Fi wthfTk> efugGw FbapUggy; mj pfkhfTk; fhz ggLfpmJ.

j yk; kwWk; #oyi kT , l k; kwWk; mi ktpl k; vdgJ xU FbapUggy; c z i kahd mi ktpl j i j f; Fwggj hFk; xU FbapUggy; mi ktpl khDj ek; mdwhl j; Nj i t fS fhd eb> eb; ms;gg> vsj py; fpi l fff; \$ba tptrha epyk> fl Lkhgd; nghUI fs> VupnghUs; Nghdw fhuz qfi s fUj j py; nfhz L c Uthdj hFk;

gz i l a t l bd; ti ffs;

Kw;fhyj j py; xU FbapUgghdJ mqNfNa fpi l fff; \$ba nghUI fi sf; nfhz l fl l ggl j J. xU t l bd; mi kggghdJ mqFss RwWr; #oYld; neUqfpa nj hl uG nfhz bUej J. tptrhag; guNj rqfspy; tLfspd; Rtufs; fspkz z hYk> \$i ufs; i t fNfhyhYk; myyJ kww nrbfspd; GfshYk; Ntaggl bUej J. \$i u mi kggj wfhd r l j qfS fF mqFss kuqfi sNa gadgLj j pf; nfhz l du; , kkhj pupahd gz i l a tLfsy; ngupa Kwwk> j pwej ntsf; fhwWg; gFj pfs; , Uej d. t l bd; msthDj mqFssstufspd; nghUshj huj i j r; rhuej pUej J.

FbapUggy; mi kgGs;

FbapUgG> FOkpa FbapUgG> rj wpa FbapUgG vd ti fggLj j ggLfpmJ.

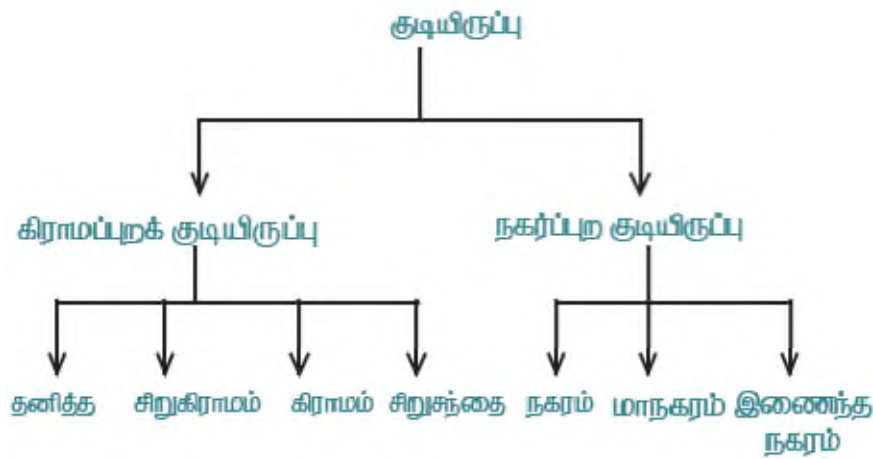
FOkpa FbaUgGfs;

FOkpa FbaUgGi g i kaf; FbaUgG vdTk; mi off;fyhk; , t;ti fahd FbaUgGgy; tLfs; xdWfnfhdW mUFUNf mi keJssd. , t;ti ff; FbaUgGfs; MwWg; gssjjhf;fpd; Xuqf;spYk> tskhd rkntspi a xlbAk; mi kej pUfFk; , ej;pahty; FOkpa FbaUgGfi s> tlfFr; rkntsp kwWk; j bfwg fl wfi ur; rkntsp;f;spYk; fhz yhk;

rj wpa FbaUgG

rj wpa FbaUgGfi s nghJthf mjrf ntggg; gFjrf;spYk; ki ygggi j f;spYk> ml uej fhLggFjrf;spYk> Gyntsp;f;spYk> jPt;u rhFgbg; gpNjrqf;spYk; fhz KbAk; , t;ti ff; FbaUgGfs;py; tLfs; , iIntsp t;Ll; fhz ggLtJld; tayntsp;f;NshL fyej pUfFk; , ej;pahtp; , t;ti fahd FbaUgGfi s Nfhr; ki ygggi j apd; tlfFg; gFj;paYk> fqi fr; rkntsp;paYk> uh[] j hdpd; ghi ytdg; gFj;paYk> , kaki y kwWk; e;f;f;pa;pd; ki yabthuj j;paYk; fhz KbAk;

FbaUgGfs;pd; gbe;pi y



f;phkgGwf; FbaUgG

e;: e;pi yi a xlb a , lqfshfpa MWfs> Vupfs; kwWk; CwWf;fs; mUf;NyNa ngUkghYk; f;phkgGwf; FbaUgGf;fs; mi kej pUfFk; Ntshz ; nj hopYf;F Vww epyqf;Sld; mbggi lj; Nj i t fi sg; Guj j p nraaf; \$ba , lqfi sNa kffs; FbNawj; Nj uenj Lf;f;whufs; mj dhy; t;ptrha nj hopYf;F Vwg MwWg; gssjjhf;Ffi sAk> fl wfi ur; rkntsp;fi sAk; thot; j w;F Vww , lkhff; fUJ f;whufs; fl bl g; nghUs;f;shd kuk> fy; kwWk; f;spkz ; Nghdwi t vs; j py; f;pi lggj hy; f;phkq;f;sp; FbaUgG mi kf;f; r;pwj , lkhf fUJ f;whufs;

fuhkgGwf; FbapUgGf;F Vww fhuz pfs;

- , awi fahd epyj Nj hwwk;
- cs@u; jlgntggepi y
- kz ; tsk; kwWk; el; tsqfs\
- r%f epWtdqfs;
- nghUshj hu epi y

fuhkgGwf; FbapUggpd; mi kgGfs;
(Pattern of Rural Settlement)

fuhkgGwf; FbapUggpd; mi kgGfs; vdgJ tLfs; kwWk; flilqfS fF , i l Naahd njhlui gf; Fwggj hFk; , i l Naahd njhlui gf; Fwggj hFk; fuhkgGwf; FbapUggpd; mi kgG mj d; epyj Nj hwwk> jlgntggk> el; epi yfs; kwWk; r%fg; nghUshj huf; fhuz pfsd; nrayghLfi sg; nghWj J mi kAk; fuhkgGwf; FbapUgGfs; mtwwpd; mi kggpd; mbggi lay; NeufNfhl L> nrttfkhd> tllkhd> elrjju tbtkhd fuhkk; vd ti fggLjj ggl Lssd.

NeufNfhl L FbapUgG rhi yfs> , UgGg; ghijfs> MW myyJ fhytha> gssjjhf;fpd; rupT MfpatwwpwF mUfpy; fliggil tLfsd; njhFgG NeufNfhl L FbapUgG vdgglk; vLj J f;fhl L , kaki y> Myg] ; kwWk; uhf;fp ki yj nj hl u;

nrttf tbt; FbapUgGfs; ngUkghYk; nrttf tbt; eSkhdjhfTk; xdi wnahdW Neu; Nfhz j jpy; rej j Jf; nfhsSk; , tti fahd rej j Jf; nfhsSk; , tti fahd FbapUgGfs; rkntsp; gFj pfs; kwWk; ki yfS f;fp i Na css gssjjhf;Ffs; fhz ggLfdwd. (v.fh.) rly[: xU i kaggFjpi a Rwwp tll tbtkhf fhz ggLk; FbapUgGfi s tll tbt; FbapUgGfs; MFk; , jji fa FbapUgGfs> Vupfs; kwWk; Fsqfi s Rwwp; fhz ggLk; elrjju tbt; FbapUgGfs; rhi yfs; xdW NrUk; , lqfs;pyUeJ> rhi yfspd; , Ugffqf;spYk; vyyh jpi rfs;Yk; gutp elrjju tbt; fhz ggLk; vLj J f;fhl L gQrhg; kwWk; ~ upahdht; c ss rpeJ> fqi f rkntsp;fs;

ahj j pi uf; FbapUgG

ahj j pi uf; FbapUgG togghLj; j yqfi sr; RwwpAk; (myyJ) kj Kf;fpaj Jtk; thaej , lqfs;Yk; mi kAk; (v.fh.) j kpo; ehl by; c ss godp - KUfd; Nfhtpy;

el; epi yf; FbapUgGfs;
(Wet Point Settlement)

, tti fahd FbapUgGfi s mtwvvd; ngai uf; nfhz NI ehk; mwpeJ nfhss KbAk; el; epi yi a xlba , lqfshd fipz Wfs> VupFsk> MW> Fli lfs; c ss , lqfspy; mi kej pUggNj el; epi yf; FbapUgGfs; MFk;

twz l (myyJ) c yuepi yf; FbapUgGfs;
(Dry Point Settlement)

twz l , lk; vdgJ RwwvAss epyjij f; fhlpYk; rwW caujj py; mi keJss , lkhFk; el; Mj huqfshYk> epyj Nj hwW mi kgghYk> c yuepi yf; FbapUgGfs; ntssjjhy; ghj pffggLtpyi y. , ejahtpy; Nfush fi uNahujj py; kwWk; nlyl h fi uNahug; gFj pfsPYk; , tti fahd FbapUgGfs; fhz ggLfvdwd.

efugGwf; FbapUgGfs;

efugGwf; FbapUgGfs py; kffs; , uz l hk; kwWk; %dwhk; epi yj; nj horyfspy; <LgLfvdwdu; efugGwk; vdw nrhy; efuqfs; kwWk; khfuqfS l d; nj hl uGi l aJ. efugGwk; vdw thujij ngUkghYk> efuk> khfuk; kwWk; efugGwg; gFj pfi sf; FwffFk;

efugGw FbapUgGfs; ti ffs;

efugGwj jwfhd \$wW (myyJ) ti uai w xU ehl bwFk; kwnwhU ehl bwFk; NtWgLk; nghJthd rpy ti fghLfshtd.

- kffs; nj hi fapd; msT
- nj hory; mi kgG
- ep;thfk;

efuk; (Town)

efugGwf; FbapUgGd; kffs; nj hi fap> Fi wej glr kffs; nj hi fahd 5000fFk; Nkyhd kffs; , UfFk; , ljjijNa efuk; vdfNwhk; efuqfs; nraygLk; epfoTfspd; mbggi lapy; ep;thfk> , uhZ tk; kwWk; fy;tp v d gy efuqfshf ti fggLjj gglLssJ.

khfuk; (City)

nghJthf xU Fwggpl rmpa efujj pyUeJ j dj j efugGwqfS fF ngUefuk; vdw nrhy; gadgLjj ggLfWJ. (myyJ) ngU efuqfS fnfdW j dNa xU ti uKi w fpi lahJ. rW efuqfspyUeJ j dj j xU efugGwkhFk; edF tsurrp mi lej kjjpa nj hory; khtljjj f; nfhz l> gyNtW nj horyfis csslffpa xU j dj j FbapUgNg khfukhFk; , ejahtpy; xU ylrk; kffs; nj hi fff Nky; mj pfxhNdh; c ss , lqfi sNa khfuk; vd mi offNwhk; (kffs; nj hi f 1>00>000 Nky)

kpf; ngupa efuk;
(Mega City)

10 kpyyaDfF Nky; kffs; nj hi f nfhz l ngupa efuNk kpfngupa efuqfshFk; , J xU j dj j ji yefukhTK; nraygLk; Nfd; d> NI hf;fNah> nlyyp Kki g Kj yai t kpfngU efujj wF rpy vLj J fhl Lfs; MFk;

c yf Rfhj hu eWtdk; (WHO)

c yf Rfhj hu eWtdj j pd; \$wWggg xU MNuhf;fakhd efujj wF mtrpak;

, Uff Ntz bai tahtd.

- J}ai kahd ghJ fhgghd RwWr#oy;
- mi dj;J kfffs;pd; mbggi l; ; Nj i tfi s epi wNtww Ntz Lk;
- csshlpary; cs@u; kffis <LgLj;pf; nfhss Ntz Lk; vsj hf fpi lfff; \$ba MNuhf;pa Nri tfi s VwgLj;pf; nfhLff Ntz Lk;

kbngU efu;
(Megalopolis)

, uz L myyJ mj wF Nkwgl; krfngupa efuq;sp; kffs; nj hi f gj;Jyl rj j wF NkyhfTK> ngupa efuhf;fg; gugi gAk; nfhz;l , l; j; j; f; FwggNj kbngU efuhFK; gh] l Df;FK; th~pq; Df;FK; , i lgg;l; guNj rk; ed;F mwpej kbngU efukhFK; , ej;pahty; fy;f; j;ht;pd; krfngupa efugGwg; gFj;Na kbngU efukhFK; F[uhj;pd; fhej; p efu> #uj> tNj hj uh> , uh[Gj;dk; Mf;pai tNa Kff;pakhd kbngU efuq;shFK;

, i z ej efuk; (Conurbation)

, i z ej efuk; vdgJ rpy khefuq;fi sAk> ngupa efuq;fi sAk; kwWk; rpy efugGwq;fi sAk; nfhz;l> kffs; tsurr;Al d; epygugG t;prthf;fk; mileJ , uz Lk; , i z eJ mi kaf; \$ba nj hl u; efugGwk; (myyJ) nj hopy; tsurr; mi lej , l Nk , i z ej efukhFK; kffs; nj hi f tsurr;pa;pd; fhuz khf epy t;prthf;fk; mi lej> nj hopy; tsurr; mi lej rpy efuq;fi sAk; ngU efuq;fi sAk> efugGwq;fi sAk; nfhz;l; guNj rNk , i z ej efukhFK; , q;f;pyhej;py; css NkwF k; j; j; ag; gFj; p n[ukd;pa;py; css &u> nej uyhej;py; css Nud;] l huL Mf;pai tNa efuhf;fg; guggwF vL;J;f;fhl LfshFK; , ej;pahty; k` huh~l;uht;py; css Kki g> ` upahdht;pd; Fu` hd> guj hghj > Cj j; j; gg;guNj rj j; py; css neh;ah , i z ej efuj; j; wF rpej vL;J;f;fhl Lfs; MFk;

nrawi ff; Nfhs; efuk;
(Satellite Town)

mj;pf; mST kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz;l Kff;pakhd ngU efuq;fs;py> efugGwq;fS fF nts;Na tbt; kff;ggLk; tLFNs nrawi ff;Nfhs; efukhFK; nghJ thf nrawi fNfhs; efuq;fs; fuhk> efugGw vy; yf;F nts;Na mi kej; pUf;FK; , ej;pahty; css mNef nrawi ff;Nfhs; efuq;fs; Fba;UgG; gFj; p;fi sf; nfhz;l; j; hfNt cssJ. nrawi ff;Nfhs; efuq;fs; rpy Neuq;fs;py; gF;hu;py; Nuh` l;h] ; kht;l; j; j; py; css n` up kwWk; l;hyk;pah efu; , uz L efuq;fi sg; Nghy; fhz; ggLk; , i t rhi yf;NshL , i z f;fggl; bUf;FK; (v.fh.) gh; l; dh> gNuht; d; p; thuz hr; p kwWk; ` [pgGu;

r;w;g;G; nghUshj hu efuk;
(Smart City)

efugGwg; gFj; pa;py; cs;f;l;i kgG tr; j; p t;l;Lki d t;w;gi d> nj hi yj; nj hl uG> vsj; hf fpi lfff; \$ba rei; j; css , l; q;f;Ns r;w;g;G; nghUshj hu efukhFK; , ej;pahty; css K; j; y; gj; J r;w;g;G; nghUshj hu efuq;fs;htd GtNd~;tu> GNd>n[agGu> #uj>Y] j; pahdh; nfhrr; p mfk; j; hghj > NrhyhGu> GJnl; yyp kwWk; c; j; agGu; MFk; j; k; p;ehl; by; 12 Kff;pa efuq;fs; r;w;g;G; nghUshj hu efuq;fshf khwwgg; l; cssd. mi t nrd; i d> k; j; i u j; p;UneyNty; j; p;Urr;puhg;g;ss; j; QrhTu> j; p;UgGu>Nryk> NtY}u> NfhakGj; J}u> Jj; J;f;Fb> j; p; z Lf;fy; kwWk; <NuhL MFk;

fuhkk;	efuk;
fuhk; j; j; py; t;prhak; K; j; di; k; j; ; nj hopy; hFK;	efugGw; j; j; py; , uz l; hk; kwWk; %dwhk; epi yj; nj hopy; fshd nj hopy; rhi yfs; MI nfhz; bUf;FK;
kff;sl; u; j; p; Fi wT	kff;sl; u; j; p; mj; pfk;
fuhkq;fs; kwWk; Fbi rfs;	ngUefuq;fs; kwWk; efuq;fs;

tptrha Nti yfs;	tptrhak; myyhj gw Nti yfs;
vsj hd> mi kj pahd thof; f	Ntfkhd> rpf;fy; epi wej thof; f



8 k; tFgG nj hFj p 2
myF- 1

, l k; ngahj y; kwWk; efukakhy;

, l k; ngahj y;

, l k; ngahj y; gwwp gy ty; Yehfs; gyNtW Ki way; ti uaWj; Jssdh; xU egNuh myyJ xU FONth epuej ukhf myyJ jwfhyppfkf jk; , Uggpljjj tpiL Fwpgpljjjf JjijjpwF trpfFk; , ljjj khwWtNj , l k; ngahj y vdgGLk; vdNt , l k; ngahj y; vdgJ kffs; Xu; , ljjjypUeJ kwnwhU , ljjjpwF efhtijj f; FwppfjpwJ.

, l k; ngah;Tffhd fhuz pfs;

1. , O fhuz pfs ;

- MNuhffjpa guhkhgG
- mi kj p
- fy;tp
- gz k;
- cz T
- Nti ythagG
- efu thofi f

2. ceJ fhuz pfs;

- fhyepi yg; Nghpl hfs;
- tptrhappspd; thofi f
- Nghh;
- Voi k

l f;fpa ehLfs; mi kggpd; ti uai w:

, l kngahT vdgJ , U Gtjapay; gupNj rqrfspi lNa ei l ngWk; xU ti fahd kffs; nj hi f efhtFk; , J nghJ thf , Uggpljjj py; xU ti fahd epuej u khwwjij VwgLj; j fpwJ.

r%f mwrtjapyd; kpf Kffjakhd mkrqfsjy; xdW 'kdj d; , l k; ngahj y;' MFk; , J goqfhyjjjypUeNj kdj Fyj; J l d; neUqfpa nj hl hGi l aJ. , l k; ngahj y; vdgJ kdj thofi fapd; nj hl ff fhyjjjypUeNj kpf Kffjakhd xdwhf , UeJ teJssJ. goqfhyjjj py; cz i tjNj b kffs; , l k; ngahej dh; ngUkghyhd kffs; fhLfsjy; thotij j thj; J ehfhp thofi fi ag; gpdgww nj hl qfpa NghJ tskhd epyk; kwWk; tshgG tpyqFfS l d; cwi t Nkkgljjj pf; nfhz ; dh;

, j d; tpi sthf kdj Fyk; xu Fwpgplj msT khwwki lej J. mthfs; fpljjjll ehNI hb thofi fi af; i f tpiL epuej u FbapUgGfsjy; thoj; nj hl qfpdh; , eepi yary; kffs; tsk; kpfj Ntshz; epjijjj; Nj b nj hl heJ Fb ngahej dh; mj d; gpd; dh; , l kngah;tpd; j di k> fhyjjjpwF VwwthW gy khwwqfi sr; rej j; JssJ.

, l k; ngah;Tffhd fhuz pfs;

kffs; , l k; ngahj Yf;F gyNtW fhuz pfs; c ssd. mi tfs; fb;ffhz ; , U jji ygGfsjy; ti fggLjj ggLf;pdwd.

1. rhj fkhd fhuz pfs;

Xu; , ljjj Nehffj kffis <hf;Fk; fhuz pfs; rhj f fhuz pfs; myyJ , O fhuz pfs; (Pull Factors) vd mi of;fggLf;pdwd.

2. ghj fkhhd fhuz pfs;
kffi s j qfs; trggpl qfs; pUeJ nts; Nawr; nraAk; fhuz pfs; ceJ fhuz pfs;
(Push Factors) myyJ ghj ff; fhuz pfs; vd mi off; ggLf; pdwd.

, lk; ngah; Tf; fhd fhuz pfs;

kdj Fy , lk; ngah; Tf; fhd gyNtW fhuz pfs; 5 gh; pTfshf ti fggLj j ggl Lssd.
mi t gpd; tUkhW;

m. #o; pay; myyJ , awi f fhuz qfs;

#o; pay; , lk; ngah; T , awi fahd xdwhFk; v; hki y ntb; gG> e; ymj; h; T> ntssk>
twl; rp Nghdwi t , tti f , lk; ngah; Tf; fhd Kffi; pa fhuz p; fshFk; , f; fhuz pfs; kffi s
j qfs; nrhej , lqfi s t; pl; nts; Nawr; Gj; pa gFj p; f; sy; FbNaw ceJ; f; pdwd. eh; tsk>
g; purri d; f; sww e; y; ggFj p; f; s> khrww e; pi y; f; s> Nghdwi t , lk; ngah; g; th; fi s <uf; Fk;
rfj p; f; shf c; ssd.

M. nghUshj hu fhuz qfs;

xU gFj; pa; pUeJ kwnwhU gFj; p; f; F kffs; , lk; ngah; t; j; wF nghUshj huk; k; p; f;
Kffi; pa fhuz p; f; sy; xdwhFk; , lk; ngah; t; pd; m; sT kwWk; j; pi rfi s; g; gyNtW
nghUshj hu fhuz pfs; j; h; kh; d; p; f; pdwd. tskhd Ntshz ; e; yk> Nti ythagG> nj hory; El g
tshrr; p Nghdwi nghUshj hu fhuz pfs; Gyk; ngah; Nthi u <h; f; f; pdwd. ngUe; j; ushd kff; s; pd;
Voi k e; pi y kwWk; Nti ythag; g; pdi k Nghdwi t kffi s j qfs; G; h; t; f , l; j; j; pUeJ
rpwe; j Nti ythag; G; f; s; c; s; s , l; q; f; S; f; F nts; Naw i t; f; f; pdwd.

, . r%F kwWk; gz ghi Lf; fhuz qfs;

r%F kwWk; gz ghi Lf; fhuz qfS k; , lk; ngah; t; y; j kJ gqi f t; f; f; f; pdwd.

1. ngz ; f; s; pd; j; pUk; z j; j; p; wF gpd; , lk; ngah; T.
2. Gd; j ah; j; pi ufS l; d; nj hl hGi l a , lk; ngah; j; y; M; f; pai t r%F fyhrrhug;
gof; f; j; j; pi d mbggi l ahf nfhz ; li tahFk;

, O fhuz pfs; (Pull Factors)	ceJ fhuz pfs; (Push Factors)
, awi f fhuz pfs;	
, lh; Fi wthf c; s; s kz ; l; yqfs;	, lh; ghj p; f; Fk; kz ; l; yqfs;
cfej fhyepi y	fhyepi y khWghL (fLi kahd fhyepi y e; p; f; o; T; f; s)
, awi f tsqfs; kwWk; fd; k; qfs; k; p; Fe; j gFj p; f; s; (vLj ; J f; f; h; l; L; eh>	t; pi sr; ry; ngah; j; j; y; kwWk; c; z T gwwhf; Fi w
ng; hUshj hu; f; fhuz pfs;	
Nti ythag; g; wNfww #o; y; f; s;	Nti yadi k
r%F kwWk; gz ghi Lf; fhuz pfs;	
xUq; f; pi z gG	FLkg Kuz ghL (Gry; f; s)
kff; s; nj hi f fhuz pfs;	
Fi wthd kffs; nj hi f	k; pi f kffs; nj hi f ngU; f; f; k;
mur; pay; fhuz pfs;	
mur; pay; ghJ fhgG	Nghh> r%F c; h; pi k; f; s> mi k; j; pa; di k
j; d; j; J; t; k; kwWk> Rj e; j; p; k; h; f nraygLk; thagG	ghJ fhgG rhhe; j; i t - , dk> k; j; k; kwWk; fyhrrhu J d; G; W; j; j; y;
Fi we; j nryT> vs; j; i; y; f; pi l; f; Fk; e; fhgGw Nri t; f; s; (Rf; h; j huk> fy; t; p gadghL; f; s>	Fi wthd myyJ gwwhf; Fi wthd e; fhgGw Nri t; f; s; kwWk; c; s; f; l; i; k; gG t; r; j; p (Rf; h; j huk> fy; t; p gadghL; f; s; kwWk;

kz l yj j pd; ngah;	nkj j kffsnj hi f	c yf kffs; nj hi fay; rj t j k;	rhtNj r mstj; Gyk; ngahNj hh;	rhtNj r Gyk; ngahNj hh; rj t j k;
Mggghf;fh	12,56,268	16.6%	36,266	14.1%
Mrpah	45,04,428	59.7%	1,05,684	41%
I Nuhggh	7,42,074	9.8%	61,191	23.7%
yj j bd; mnkhf;fh kwWk; fhgpad;	6,45,593	8.6%	37,720	14.6%
tl mnkhf;fh	3,61,208	4.8%	4,413	1.7%
Xrpahd;ah	40,691	0.5%	1,880	0.7%
mwjaggl hj i t	---	---	10,560	4.1%
c yfk;	75,50,262	100%	2,57,715	100%

<. kffs; nj hi f rhhej fhuz qfs;

kffs; nj hi fapd; c l \$W gz Gfshd taJ. ghydk> mj pf kwWk; Fi wej kffs; nj hi f Nghdwi t , l k; ngah;Tffhd Kffja fhuz qfs; MFk; , i sQhfs;pd; , l kngah;T kww ghrt;pd; u t pl mj pfk; vdgJ edF mwjaggl; xdwhFk; ngz fs; ngUkghYk; j pUkz j j pwF gpwF Gyk; ngah;fwhhfs; nghJ thf mj pf kffs; nj hi f xU ceJ fhuz pahfTk; Fi wthd kffsnj hi f , Ofhuz pahfTk; fUj ggLf;pwJ.

I Nuhggh> tl mnkhf;fh> Mj j Nuypah> yj j bd; mnkhf;fh> fhgpad; Nghdw ehLfs;py; Gyk; ngahNj hhy; Mz fi s t pl ngz fNs mj pfk; Mdhy; Mggghf;fh kwWk; Mrpah Fwggghf Nkw;F Mrpah;py; ngz fi s t pl Mz fs; mj pfkhf Gyk; ngah;fwhhfs;

c. murpay; fhuz qfs;

gyNtW murpay; fhuz qfshd fhydp; Mj pfk> Nghh;fs> murhqff; nfhs; j ffs; Nghdwi t fhyq;fhykhf , l kngah; j y; Kffja; gqi f t f j J tUf;pdwd. goq;fhyj j y;UeNj Nghh;fs; , l k; ngah;Tffhd Fwgggl j j ff fhuz qfs;py; xdwhf , Ue;JssJ.

, l kngah;T; ti ffs;

, l k; ngah; t gy top;fs;py; ti fggLj j yhk; , i t nghJ thf gpd;tUkhW ti fggLj j ggLf;pdwJ.

2017Mk; Mz by; rhtNj r Gykngah;T;py; , ej pah k;pf;g; nghpa ehl hfTk; (17 kpyypad) , i j j ; nj hl heJ nkfr;NfhTk; (13 kpyypad) c ssd.

1. eh;thf vyi y mbbgi l ay; , l kngah;T;fs;

m. c sehl L , l k; ngah;T;

xU ehl bd; vyi yf;Fs; epFOk; kffs;pd; , l k; ngah;T c sehl L , l k; ngah;T c sehl L , l k; ngah;T vd mi of;fggLf;pwJ. NkYk; c sehl L , l k; ngah;T vdgJ , l k; ngah;T nj hl q;Fk; , l k> , l k; ngah;Nthh; NrUk;lk; Mf;patw;w;pd; mbbgi l ay; ehd;F ti ffs;hf gh;f;fggLf;pwJ.

1. Cufj j y;Ue;J efhgGwk; Neh;f;f; , l k; ngah; j y;

, tti fary; kffs; Cufg; gFj paryUeJ tsheJ tUk; efuk; kwWk; khefuqfS fF
Kffpakhf Nti ythagG> fy;tp kwWk; nghOJ NghfF trj pf;fhf , l k; ngah;fwhh;fs;

2. efuj j pyUeJ efhgGwj j wF , l k; ngahj y;

, tti f , l kngah;thdJ xU efhgGwj j pyUeJ kwnwhU efhggFj pf;F mj pf Cj pak;
ngWk; nghUlL , l k; ngah;fwhh;fs;

3. Cufj j py; , UeJ Cufj j wF , l k; ngahj y;

rhFgbfF Vww tskhd epyk; kwWk; gpw r%f fhuz pfshd j pUkz k; Nghdwi t
, tti f , l kngahj i y j hkhdpf;fdwd.

4. Cufj j py; , UeJ Cufj j wF , l k; ngahj y;

rhFgbfF Vww tskhd epyk; kwWk; gpw r%f fhuz pfshd j pUkz k; Nghdwi t
, tti f , l kngahj i y j hkhdpf;fdwd.

5. efhgGwj j py; , UeJ Cuf gj tpfF , l k; ngahj y;

efhgGw gurri dffs; , UeJ tPLgLtj wFk; gz pary; , UeJ Xa:T ngww gpwF Gh;tif
, l qfS f;fhf j pUkGtj wFk; kffs; efhgGwj j pyUeJ CufggFj pfS fF , l k;
ngah;fwhh;fs;

Nkw;\$wpa ehd;F ti ffs; Cufg; gFj paryUeJ efhgGwj j Neh;f; , l k; ngahj y;
mj pfk; ei l ngwf;\$ba xdwhFK;

M. rhtNj r , l k; ngah;T:

xU ehlbd; vyi yfi s fl eJ el fFK; , l k; ngahj y; rhtNj r , l kngahj y; vdW
mi of;fggLfwJ>

II. , l k; ngahgthpd; tUggj j pd; mbggi l ary; , l kngahj y;

1. j dhdht , l k; ngah;T:

j dp egh;fspd; tUggj j pd; NghpYk> Kawrp kwWk; KdndLj j ypd; %yk; j qfS i l a
nghUshj hu epi yi a cahj Jtj wFk; trj pahd , l j j py; tho Ntz l k; vdW tUggj j pd;
mbggi l aryk; ei l ngWk; , l kngahj y; j dhdht , l kngah;T vdggLfwJ.

2. j dhdht; kpyyh (m) fl l ha , l k; ngah;T

kff;fspd; tUggj j wF khwhf , l kngah;T ei l ngWkhapd; mJ mdpri rahd
, l kngah;T ei l ngWkhapd; mJ mdpri rahd , l kngah;T vd mi of;fggLfwJ. Nghh;
Nghdw ceJ fhuz pahy; kffs; Xh; , l j j pyUeJ kwNwhh; , l j j wF Fbgngahj y;
, tti fi ar; rhhej j hFK;

3. , l k; ngahej , l j j py; j qFk; fhy mstpd; mbggi l ary; , l kngahj y;

1. Fwfp a fhy , l k; ngah;T:

, ej ti fahd , l k; ngah;Tf;sp; FbNaWgthfs; Gutif , l j j wF j pUkGtj wF Kd;
Fwfp a fhyk; klLNK Fbngahej , l j j py; j qFth; , ej , l k; ngah;T rpy ehl;fs; Kj y;
rpy khj qfs; ti u klLNK , UfFK;

2. eZ j fhy , l k; ngah;T:

, tti fahd , l kngah;tpy; nghJthf kff;sp; xU FOtpdh; xU Fwggpl l gUt
fhyj j pd; NghJ j d; Gh;tif , l qf;sp;UeJ FbgngaheJ mggUtj j pd; Kbt;py; kZ l k;
j pUkgp tPLth; Nfhi l fhyj j py; ki ytho; , l qfS fF FbngWk; kffs; kwWk; Ntshz;

nj hopyhshfs; gap; tpi j fFk; gUtqfsy; , lk; ngahtJ , tti fi ar; rhhejj hFk; 'kei j , l khwwk' (Transhumance) vdgJ kffs; fhyei lAl d; , lk; ngahj yhFk; , JTk; , tti fi ar; rhhejj hFk;

3. gUt fhy , lk; ngah;T:

, tti fahd , lkngah;T; nghJ thf kffs; xU FOTpdh; xU Fwggpl; gUt fhyjjpd; NghJ j d; Ghtf , lqfsypUeJ FbgngaheJ mggUtjjpd; Kbt; kZ lK; j pUkpp tLth; Nfhi l fhyjj; ki ytho; , lqfS fF FbNaWk; kffs; kwWk; Ntshz; nj hopyhshfs; gap; tpi j fFk; gUtqfsy; , lk; ngahtJ , tti fi ar; rhhejj hFk; 'kei j , l khwwk' (Transhumance) vdgJ kffs; fhyei lAl d; , lk; ngahj yhFk; , JTk; , tti fi ar; rhhejj hFk;

rKj fhyqfsy; rhtNj r mst; GykngahNthh; vz z pfi f Ntfkhf mj pfh; J tUfWJ. 2000, y; 173 kpyyadfshtk; , UeJ GykngahNj hhp; vz z pfi f 2010, y; 220 kpyyadfshtk; 2017, y; 258 kpyyadfshtk; mj pfh; J ssJ>

, lkngahj ypd; tpi sTfs;

, lk; ngahtdJ FbNawwk; kwWk; Fbapwffk; Mfpa , U gFj pfi sAk; ghj pgi l ar; nrafWJ.

, lk; ngahj ypd; Kffpa tpi sTfs; gpd; tUkhW:

m. kffs; nj hi f tpi sTfs;

kffs; nj hi f \$Wfshd taJ kwWk; ghypdjpd; , lkngah;T khwwj j VwgLj J fWJ. j pUkz j j wF gwF ei lngWk; ngz fsp; , lkngah;T mthfspd; Ghtf gFj pary; ghypd tpfj k; Fi waTk; j ukz khf nry; Ykpl qfsy; ghypd tpfj k; mj pffp; Tk; top tFffWJ. Nti y Nj b nry; Yk; Mz ; nj hopyhshfs; , lkngah;T mthfspd; Gutf gFj pfsy; rhheJ , UgNghhp; vz z pfi fi a mj pfggLj J fpdWJ.

M. r%f tpi sTfs;

gyNtW gFj pfsy; , UeJ kffs; efhgGw j j Nehff; , lk; ngahtj hy; gd; Kf rKj hak; cUthf , i t top tFffpdwd. , J kffs; Fwfa kdgghdi kary; , UeJ tLgl; j huhs kdgghdi kff khw VJ thd #oi y c Uthf f f pdWJ.

, , nghUshj hu tpi sTfs;

mj pf kffs; nj hi f epi wej gFj pfsypUeJ Fi wej kffs; nj hi f nfhz ; gFj pS fF mj pf kffs; , lk; ngahtj hy; kffs; ts(Resource Population) tpfj k; rkepi yggLj J fWJ. rpy rkaqfsy; , t; tU gFj pS k; cfej (Optimum population) kff; nj hi fi ar; nfhz ; gFj pshf khwTk; nrafpdwd.

, lkngah;T xU gFj paryss kffsnj hi fap; nj hopy; fl; i kgGfspd; kU j hf; j j VwgLj J fpdWJ. , j dhy; mggFj p; nghUshj huk; ghj pf; fWJ. mwpt hhej kffs; nts; NaWj y; (Brain Drain) vdgJ gpdj qfpa ehLfi sr; rhhej nj hopyj pd; nfhz ; kffs; rwej Nti y thagGfi sj; Nj b tshej ehLFS fFr; nry; f pdwd; , J , lkngah;T xU Kffpa tpi sthFk; , j d; tpi sthF Ghtf gFj pfs; gpdj qfpa epi yi a mi l f pdwd. , J 'mwpt rhh; nts; Naww tpi sT' (Back Wash Effect) vd mi offggL fWJ.

<. Rwwr#oy; tpi sTfs;

CufggFj pary; , UeJ efhgGw gFj pS fF ngUkst; yhd kffs; , lk; ngahtj hy; efuqfsy; kffs; nehri yAk; tsqfs; gwwhf; Fi wi aAk; VwgLj J fWJ. , t; t; l gngah;T

efu tñthf;fj;j VwgLj;JfñwJ. efhgGw gFj pfs;pd; kffs; ngUffk; fhwW> eh; kwWk; epyk; Mfñai t khR mila top tFffñwJ. Fbeh; gwwhf;Fi w> Nghj ða FbapUggñdi k> Nghf;Ftuj;J nehry; kwWk; Nkhrkhd tbfhy; mi kgG Nghdw Rwwr#oy; rthyfs; efhgGwqfs;py; epyTfñdwd. FbapUgG , lkgwwhf;Fi w kwWk; epykj;gg c ah;T Nghdwi t Fbi rtho; gFj pfs; c Uthf top tFffñdwd.

efukakhj y;

efuqfs; kwWk; khefuqfs;py; thOk; kffs; nj hi fapd; tñfj; hrrhuk; mj pñhggj j efukakhj y; vdgglñwJ.

efukakhj Yf;fhð fhuz qfs;

efukakhf;fk; %dW fhuz pñshy; eñz apf;fgglñdwd. mi t

1. , awi f kffs; nj hi f tshrrp
2. Cufj j;pyUej efhgGwqfS fF , l k; ngahj y;
3. Cufg; gFj pñi s efuGwqfshf kWrrñi kgG nraj y;

j wNghi ja efukakhf;fy; kffs; nj hi fap; khwwqfs> epyggugG> nghUshj hur; nray;Ki wfs; kwWk; Gtñay; gFj pfs;pd; gz Gfs; Mfñai t fS k; efukakhf;fYf;F fhuz khf c ssd.

2007-Mk; Mz L Kj y; Ki wahf cyfshtña efhgGw kffsñj hi f Cuf kffs; nj hi fi a tñ mj pñkhdJ. mj d; gwF efhgGw kffs;pd; rj tñ k; nj hl heJ mj pñhjj tz z k; c ssJ.

c yf efukakhf;fy;pd; Nj hwwk; kwWk; tshrrp

c yf efukakhf;fy;pd; tshrrp xU eñ l tuyhwi wf; nfhz LssJ>

gz j l a fhyk;

tuyhwWfF Kei ja fhyjj;ñyNa efu i kaqfs; c Uthfj; nj hl qñpd. (10>000 Mz LfS fF KdG) , ffhy fl j j j;py; nj hl fffhy kdñ hfs; j htufi sAk; tñyqFfi sAk; tshffj; nj hl qñpdhfs; euej uf; FbapUgGfs; tshrrñai laj; nj hl qñpd. vñg;J> fñuffk; kwWk; , eja MwWggssjj hf;F gFj pfs;py; Ntshz; rhhej r%fqfs; Nj hdwp mi t efhgGw; rhhej r%f; kwWk; efu i kaqfshf c Uthf;pd. cz T j hdñ kpi f cwggj;ña efukakhf;fYf;F Kffña fhuz khf , Uej J. nkrñNI hkñht;pd; cu; kwWk; ghgñyhd> vñggj;py; css j;ñ; kwWk; ghgñyhd> vñggj;py; css j;ñ; kwWk; mnyfrhej ññah> fñuff;fj;pd; Vñ d;] > , ejaht;pd; ñ uggñ kwWk; nkñfQrj hñuh Mfñai t cyf;pd; tuyhwWfF Kei ja fhyjj;py; mi kej Fwggñl j j f;f efuqfshf;K;

gz j l a fhyjj;py; efhgGw i kaqf;pd; mst kwWk; vz z pñi f> fñuff;hfs; kwWk; Nuhkhdñahfs; Mfñai , U ngUk; fhypñahj pñf fhyqfs;py; mj pñhñf;fj; nj hl qññaj. Vohk; E)wwhz bd; nj hl f;fj;ñyNa V[;pd; fl Yf;F mUf;py; gy efuqfs; fhz ggl;d. fñuff; fhypñahj pñf fhyqfs;py; thjj;f tñthf;fk; gy efuqfs; kwWk; khefuqfi s Nj hwWtñj;J.

, ejañah> rñdh kwWk; i e[ññah ehLfs;py; 2018 - 2050Mk; Mz LfS fñi l apñhd fhyjj;py; cyf efhgGw kffs; nj hi f tshrrñary; 35 rj tñ j j j;g; ngwwñUff;K; vd vj ñghñf;fgglñwJ. , ffhyjj;py; , ejañah 416 kñyypad; efhgGw kffs; nj hi fi aAk> rñdh 255 kñyypad; kffs; nj hi fi aAk> i e[ññah 159 kñyypad; kffs; nj hi fi aAk> efhgGwthrñfshf mj pñhñf;F;K; vd fz fññl ggLñwJ.

, i l f;fhyk;

, J 11-Mk; E}wwhz Lf;Fg; gpej pa fhyj; j f; Fwpr;fwJ. , ej f; fhyf; fl;lj j py; I Nuhggpa ehLfs;pd; fl y; fl ej tz pfk; mj pfhj; j J. , ttz pf tshrrp nghUshj hu gpd;di IT Vwgl; fhyj; j w;Fg; gpd; I Nuhggpa efuqfs; kwWk; khefuqfs;pd; kWkyhrr;pf;F t; j j pl; j J. 13-Mk; E}wwhz bd; , Wj pary; ghhp] > , yz; d; n[d;pth> kpyd; kwWk; ntdp] ; Mfpa Kf;fpa efuqfs; fhz ggl; d.

etd fhy efuk;

, f;fhy fl;lk; gj pNdohk; E}wwhz by; , Ue;J nj hl qFfwJ. , J efukakhff;fy;pd; %dwhk; fl;lj tshrrpi af; Fwpr;fwJ> gj nj hdgj hk; E}wwhz by; c Uthd nj hompGul rp efuqfs; kwWk; khefuqfs;pd; tshrrpi aj; Ju; j ggLj; j fwJ. I Nuhggpah;f;sp;pd; efugGw ehfu;pf; j j pdhy; mj pf vz z pfi faryhd G;pa efuqfs; tl mnkhp;f;fh kwWk; Nrht;pa; j; Ad;pa;dy; c Uthad. etd nj hi y; j nj hl hG> Ngh;f;Ftuj; j kwWk; gj nj hdgj hk; E}wwhz by; Vwgl; j G;pa tz pf fl y;to; j j l qf;sp;pd; tshrrp tz pf j j sqfi sAKl; ehgGw gFj pfi sAK; tYggLj; j pd.

rkb; j j pa efukakhff;fy;pd; tshrrp Mgg;hp;f;f fz;lj j py; ed;F nj dgLfwJ. 1930-Mk; Mz bw;F Kddh; Mgg;hp;f;fht;py; c;ss efuqfs; fl w;fi ui a xl;bNa , Ue; j d. Mdhy; j wng;hOJ l kgJ efuqfs; xU ylr; j j w;Fk; mj pfkhd kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz Lssd. nfaNuh> i eNuhg; Kkgrh> Gyi tNah> ^yh> mg;ba;hd> yhNfh] > mfuh> mb] ; mghgh> y;gNghyL;tr; y;Tz;lh> Nfg;L;Td> el;hy> ghpl NI hhpah Nghdwi t Mgg;hp;f;fht;pd; Kf;fpa efuq;fshFk; etd fhy Ju; j efukakhff;f; k; cyfk; KOT; j pYk; kffs; nj hi fi a kW nj hi fi a kW gutY;f;F c l gLj; j fwJ.

1950, y; c yf;pd; kffs; nj hi fary; 30 rj t; j k; efu kffs; nj hi fahFk; 2050y; , i t 68 rj t; j khf c aUk; vdf; fz f;fpl ggl LssJ.

c yf efukakhff;fy;		
t.vz ;	fz; l qfs;	efu kffs; nj hi f(%)
1	tl mnkhp;f;fh	82
2	, y; j j bd; mnkhp;f;fh kwWk; fhg;pa; d; j p;Ffs;	81
3	I Nuhggh	74
4	Xr;pa;hd;pa;h	68
5	Mr;pa;h	50
6	Mgg;hp;f;fh	43
c yf ruhrhp		55

mj pf kffs; nj hi f nfhz; l c yf;pd; K; j y; l e; j khefuqfs;		
khefuj; j pd; ngah;	kffs; nj hi f (k;py;pa;dy;)	
1. NI hf;f;pa;Nah ([gghd)		37
2. GJ j py;yp (, ej; pa;h)		29
3. rhq;fha; (r;bh)		26
4. nkfr;pa;Nfh efuk; (nkfr;pa;Nfh)		22
5. rh ghNyh (g;Nur;py;)		22

efukakhj ypd; tpi sTfs;

m. FbapUgG kwWk; Fbi rg; gFj pfs;

efugGw gFj pfs; kffs; nj hi f mj pfhgghy; FbapUgG , lk; gwwhf;Fi w kwWk; Fwggpl j j ff mst j ukww FbapUgGfs; c Uthf fhuz khf;pdwd. , ggurri dfi s tUk; Mz Lfs; NkYk; mj pfhgghy w;fhd thagGfs; c ssd. tpi uthd efukakhf;fyhy; Fbi rg; gFj pfs; mj pf mst; c Uthf;pdwd.

M. kffs; nehry;

efhgGw gFj pfs; mj pf kffs; nehry; Rfhj hukww RwwgGw #oYf;F top tFf;fwJ. , J gy Nehafs; kwWk; fytuf;S fF fhuz khf;wJ.

. . j z z h; tpeNahfk>tbfhy; kwWk; tbfhy; kwWk; Rfhj huk;

cyfd; vej xU efuj j yk; ehs; KOTJfFk; Nji tahd mst;wF Ki wahf eh; tpeNahfk; nraaggLtj; y. tbfhyi kgG Nkhrkhd epi y; c ssJ. efhgGw kwWk; c sshl r; mi kgG;S fF Fgi gfi s mfwWj y; fbdkhd gz pahf c ssJ.

<. Nghf;Ftuj;J kwWk; nehry;

gy efuq;fs; \$!; nehri yf; fl LggLj; NghJkhd j pl; q;fs; , yyhi k kwWk; NghJkhd Nghf;Ftuj;J fl; i kgGfs; , yyhi k> efhgGw gFj pfs; fhz ggLk; ngUk; gurri dahFk; , U rffu thfdq;fs; kwWk; kff;Oe;Jf;sd; vz z pfi f mj pfhgghy; Nghf;Ftuj;J nehry; k;Fe;J fhz ggLfwJ. thfdgngUf;fk> fhwW khR mila fhuz khf;pdwd.

c. khri l j y;

RwWr;#oy; khri l tj wF efuq;fs; kwWk; kheufq;fs; Kff;pakhd fhuz pshFk; gy efuq;fs; , Ue;J nts;NaWk; fopTeh; kwWk; nj horyf;q;fs;Ue;J nts;NawwggLk; Rj j pfhp;f;ggLhj fopTeh; Mf;pad mUf;py; c ss eh; epi y;fs; fyf;pdwd. efugGw i kaq;fi sr; RwwAss nj horyf;q;fs; Gi f kwWk; erR thAffi s nts;pap;L tskz l y; j j khRg;Lj;J f;pdwd.

9 k; tFgG

myF- 6

kdj Dk; Rwwr; #oyk;

mwKfk;

Rwwr#oy; vdgJ kdj DfFk; , awi ffFk; , i lNa c ss nj hl hfi sg; gwwpaJ MFk; Kdj d; nj hdWnj hl L xdw p thoeJ tUk; RwwGgwK; '#oy' vdW mi offggLfWJ. Rwwr#oy; (Environment) vdW nrhy; vdt; phd; (Environ) vdW gnuQR nkhop nrhyypUeJ ngwggL J MFk; Environ vdgj d; nghUs; RwwGgwK; vdgj hFk; Rwwr#oy; vdgJ c apUss kwWk; c apUw \$Wfi s c s s l f f p a j h F k ;

kdj Dk; Rwwr#oyk;

Mj pfhy kdj hfs> j qfsJ cz T> cil> kwWk; , Uggpl j; Nj i tfF , awi fi aNa rhheJ , UeJ dh; kdj d; j d; epkhej epi y> i ffs; kwWk; mwTf;\$Hi k nrayghLfshy; gw c ahp dqfspd; kU Mj p f k ; nrYj j p Xh; ca h; epi yi ag; ngwW k f p o r r p a h f thoeJ tejhd; Gi oa fwfhyj j p UeJ Gja fwfhyk; ti u r f f u k > neUgG> fUtpfs> Ntshz ; Ki wfs; kwWk; FbapUgGfs; Nghdwtwi wf; fz Lgpbj j hd; NkYk; j dJ thofi f j u j i j NkkgLj j p f ; nfhss c a h; nj h o p y E l g j i j g ; g a d g L j j n j h l q f p d h d ; e t b d f h y j j p y ; k f f s n j h i f n g U f f j j p d h y ; j d ; v y i y i a t h p T g L j j t j w f h f j d ; R w w r # o i y k h w w p mi k j j h d ; , j d ; f h u z k h f , a w i f t s q f s ; R u z l g g l L t U f p d w d .

fpgp (ngh.M) 1972-Mk; Mz L] l h f N ` h k ; k h e h l b y ; k d j d ; ' R w w r # o i y c U t h f ; p t b t i k f f p w h d ' v d m w p t p f ; f g g l j j . h p N a h b n [d i N u h e f h p y ; 1992-Mk; Mz L e i l n g w w G t p c r r p k h e h L > l f f p a e h L f s p d ; R w w r # o y ; k w W k ; t s h r r p k h e h L v d W m i o f f g g l j j . (U N C E D - U n i t e d N a t i o n s C o n f e r e n c e o n E n v i r o n m e n t a n d D e v e l o p m e n t)

Rwwr#oyd; ti fgghLfs; (Classification of Environment):

1. , awi f Rwwr#oy;
2. kdj Rwwr#oy;
3. kdj dhy; c Uthf;fggl j Rwwr#oy;

, awi f Rwwr; #oy; (Natural Environment):

Rwwr#oyd; , awi f \$Wfshd epyfNfhsK> ehfNfhsK> thAfNfhsK; kwWk; c a h f N f h s k ; M f a t w i w g ; g w w p K d N g m w p e j p U f f p d N w h k ; , g g h l j j p y ; k d j i d g ; g w w p A k ; k d j d h y ; c U t h f ; f g g l j j \$ W f i s g ; g w w p A k ; t h p t h f f ; f h z N g h k ;

kdj Rwwr#oy; (Human Environment):

kdj Rwwr#oy; vdgj xU kdj d; mtdJ FLkgk> nj h o p y ; k w W k ; r % f k ; M f a t w i w l d ; n f h z l s s n j h l h g f i s t p s f ; F t j h F k ; , J N k Y k > , J g y N t W f y h r r h u f ; \$ W f s h d f y ; t p k j k > n g h U s h j h u k ; k w W k ; m u r p a y ; N g h d w t w N w h L n j h l h G i l a j h f c s s J .

kdj dhy; c Uthf;fggl j Rwwr#oy; (Man-made Environment):

kdj dhy; c Uthf;fggl j Rwwr#oy; vdgJ kdj d; j dJ Nj i t f i s g ; G h j j p n r a j n f h s s T k ; j d ; t h o f i f i a V J t h d j h f T k ; v s j h d j h f T k ; m i k j j f n f h s s

c Uthf;fggl;l j hFk; vLj ;J f;fh;l ;hf fl;l k> Nghf;Ftuj ;J> Gq;fh> nj hopyrhi y epi dTrr;pd;k; Nghdwi t. , awi fr; #oYf;Fk; kdj; Df;Fk; , i l Na xU rkepi yi a VwgLj j> kdj; d; kffsnj hi f guty> tsq;fspd; , UgG> nj hopy;El g tshrrp kwWk; nj hi heJ mj pfhj ;J tUk; kffsnj hi fapd; Nj i t;fNfwg tsq;fS f;fhd khwW topKi wfi sf; fz ;l wj y; Nghdwtwi wf; i fahz L tUf;pdwhd;

kffs; nj hi f (Population):

kdj , dk; myyhj Xh; c yi f c d dhy; f wgi d nraa KbAkh nghUshj hu kwWk; r%f tshrr;pf;F kdj , dk; kpf Kff;fakhdj hFk; kffsnj hi f (Populous) vdw nrhy> , yj j d; nkhop;yp;Ue;J ngwgg;l;l j hFk; ghgGy] ; vdw;hy; kffs; vdW nghUshFk; xU Fwggpl;l , l j j y; xU Fwggpl;l fhyj j y; thOk; nkhhj kff;sp;dz z pfi fi a kffsnj hi f vdf;fNwhk;

kffs; nj hi fapay; (Demography) vdw;hy; vdd? goq;fhyj j y; f;f;Nuff nkhop;ay; 'Demos' vdw;hy; kffs; vdWk; 'graphis' vdw;hy; fz f;f;Lj y; vdWk; nghUshFk; vdn t kffsnj hi fapay; vdgJ Gss;apay; Ki wapy> kffs; nj hi fi af; fz f;f;L t j hFk;

kffsnj hi f tshrrp (Population Growth):

xU Fwggpl;l fhyj j y; xU Fwggpl;l , l j j y; thOk; kff;sp;dz z pfi f mj pfhgi g kffs; nj hi f tshrrp vdf;fNwhk; gpwgG kwWk; Fbapwffk; (Imigration) fhuz khf kffs; nj hi f mj pfhpf;f;pwJ. , wgG kwWk; FbNawwk; (Emigration) fhuz khf kffs; nj hi f Fi wf;pwJ.

kffsnj hi f tshrrp vdgJ gpwgG tpf;g j j ;pw;Fk> , wgG tpf;g j j ;pw;Fk; , i l Na c s s NtWghL MFk; nghJ thf kffsnj hi f vgNghJ k; mj pfhj ;J f; nfhz Nl apUf;Fk> Mdhy; rpy rkaq;f;py; kffsnj hi f tshrrp Fi wAk; Fwggghf gQrk> epyrrh;T> Gtp mj phrrp; Mop;Ngui y Nghdw , awi fr; r;lwq;f;f; kwWk; kdj; dhy; VwgLk; mopTfshd Nghh; Nghdw fhuz q;f;sp;dh; kffsnj hi f tshrrp Fi wf;pdwJ.

kffsnj hi fapay; khwWk; vdgJ kff;sp;dz z pfi f Xhpl j j y; tshrrp mj pfhgg myyJ Fi wti j f; Fwggj hFk; , J gpwgG> , wgG kwWk; kffs; , l kngah;T Mf;atw;w;pdhy; j ;khdp;f;fggl;f;pwJ. f;g;g; (ngh.M) 1650 y; 500 kpy;padhf , Ue;J kffsnj hi f f;g;g; (ngh.M) 1850 y; 1000 kpy;padhf , Ukl q;F tshrrp fz ;l J. , J f;g;g; (ngh.M) 2025 kwWk; f;g;g; (ngh.M) 2050 y; Ki wNa 8 gpy;pad; kwWk; 9 gpy;pad;fshf tshrrp;i l Ak; vd mDkhd;f;fggl;LssJ.

gpwgG kwWk; Fbapwffk; (Imigration) fhuz khf kffs; nj hi f mj pfhpf;f;pwJ. , wgG kwWk; FbNawwk; (emigration) fhuz khf kffs; nj hi f Fi wf;pwJ.

kffsnj hi f fz fnfLgG (Census):

xU Fwggpl;l fhy , i l nts;py; murhq;fk; kffsnj hi f gwwpf; fz fnfLgG el j j j j fty;fi sr; Nr;f;h;f;f;pdwJ. , f;fz fnfLgG kff;sp;dz taJ> ghypdk> fy;t;pw;T tpf;g j k; kwWk; nj hopy; Nghdw t;tuq;fi sg; gj ;T nra;f;pwJ. l f;f;pa ehLfs; ri gapd; ghpe;Ji uap;dg; cyf;pd; gyntW ehLfs; xtnthU 5 myyJ 10 Mz ;L f S f;F xUKi w kffsnj hi f fz fnfLgi g Nkwnfhs;f;pdwd. ghg;Nyhd;py; f;K. (ngh.M.K) 3800 y; cyf;pd; Kj y; kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLgG elej J. etd cyf;py; kffsnj hi f fz fnfLgi g Kj d; Kj y; el j j ;pa ehL nl dkhhf; MFk; , e;jaht;py; f;g;g; (ngh.M) 1872 Mk; Mz ;b; y; Kj d; Kj y;h;f; kffsnj hi f fz fnfLgG el j j ggl;l J. 1881k; Mz ;L Kj y; nj hi heJ 10 Mz ;L f S f;F xU Ki w kffsnj hi f fz fnfL;f;fggl;L tUf;pwJ. , e;ja kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLgG> kffs; nj hi f> r%f> nghUshj hu t;tuq;fi s t;h;thf msp;f;Fk; Mj hukhf; j ;pf;of;pdwJ.

14Mk; E;wwhz by; l Nuhgght;py; "gn;sf;" vdw nfhs; i f Nehap;dh; 30 - 60 rj t j k; kffs; , wej dh; vdf; fz f;f;pl ggl;LssJ.

kffs; nj hi fg; guty; (Distribution of Population):

Gtjapd; Nkwguggry; kffs; vt;thW gutpf; fhz ggLfwhhfs; vdgi jg; gwmp FwpggplTnJ
kffsnj hi f guty; MFk;

Cyfy; vyyh , lqfspyk; kffsnj hi f rbfhg; gutpf; fhz ggLjtjyi y. mj wfhd
fhuz pfs; gpd;tUkhW.

, awi f fhuz pfs; (Physical Factors)

, awi f fhuz pfs hd ntggepi y> ki o> kz > epyj Nj hwwk> eh; , awi fj ; jhtuqfs> fdpk
tsqfspd; guty; kwWk; Mwwy; tsqfspd; , Ugg c sspl;i t kffs; nj hi f gutYffhd
, awi f fhuz pfs; MFk;

tuyhwWf; fhuz pfs; (Historical Factors):

tuyhwW KffrajJtk; thaej gFj pfs> Mwwqfi u ehfhpfqfs> Nghh; kwWk; nj hi h;
Mf;fukpGfs; Mf;pai t kffsnj hi f gutYffhd Kff;pakhd tuyhwWf; fhuz pahFk;

nghUshj huf; fhuz pfs; (Economics Factors):

fy;tpf;\$l qfs> Nti ythagGfs> c wggjjj ; nj howrhi yfs> Mukgu trj pfs> tpahghukl>
tz pfk; kwWk; gpw trj pfs k; Xhpljjpd; kffs; nj hi fg; guTtj wffF fhuz khf;pdwd.

Cyfkffsnj hi f jpd; xtnthU Mz Lk; [ll y 11 Mk; ehs; nfhz lhl ggLfwhJ.
,jd; %yk; cyf kffs; nj hi f gurridfs; gwmpa xU t;pgGz h;T
VwgLjjggL tUfwhJ. lffpa ehLfsd; tshrrjpl; mi kgG , i j 1989 Mk;
Mz L Kj y; nfhz lhb tUfwhJ.

kffsl hj j p (Density of Population):

xU rJu f;pk! epygguggry; thOk; kffspd; vz z pfi fi a kffsl hj j p vdf;Nwhk; kpf;gguej
epygguggry> Fi wej vz z pfi fapy; kffs; , Uej hy> mi j Fi wej kffsl hj j p vdWk;
Fi wej epygguggry; mj pf vz z pfi fapy; kffs; trj j hy; mj pf kffsl hj j p vdWk;
mi of;f;Nwhk; mj htJ>

$$\text{kffsl hj j p} = \frac{\text{nkj;j kffs; nj hi f}}{\text{nkj;j epyg;gug;G}}$$

Cyf kffs; ml hj j pi a %dW ngUk; ghpTfshfg; ghp;fyhk; mi t>

- mj pf kffsl hj j pg; gFj pfs; xU rJu f;Nyh kl;l h; epygguggry; 50 fFk; Nkwgl;l
kffs; thotij mj pf kffs; ml hj j pg; gFj p vdf;Nwhk; (v.fh) f;pf;F Mrpah> nj wF
Mrpah> tlnkwF l Nuhgh kwWk; tlnkhp;f;ht;pd; f;pf;Fg; gFj p
- kj; khd kffsl hj j pg; gFj pfs; xU rJU f;Nyh kl;l h; epygguggry; 10y; , Ue;J 50 Ngh;
ti u trggij kj; khd kffshj j pg; gFj p vdf;Nwhk; (v.fh) kj; ntgg kz;l yg;
gFj pary; c ss mqNfh;f;h> fhqNfh> i e[;pah kwWk; Mggh;f;f;ht;Yss rhk;g;rah.
- Fi wej kffsl hj j p nfhz;l gFj pfs; xU rJu f;Nyh kl;l h; epygguggry; 10f;Fk;
Fi wthd kffs; thotij f; Fi wej kffs; ml hj j pg; gFj p vdf;Nwhk; (v.fh) kj; j pa
Mggh;f;f;h> NkwF M] j Nuy;ah> tlf;F u~ah kwWk; fdl h.

mj pf kffsnj hi f kwWk; Fi wej kffs; nj hi f;
mj pf kffsnj hi f vdgJ> xU ehly; kffspd; vz z pfi fi atpl tsqfspd;
mst Fi wthf , Uggj hFk; khwhf> Fi wej vz z pfi fapyhd kffsnj hi fAk;
mj pf mst;yh; tsKk; , Uej hy; mj i df; Fi wej kffs; nj hi f vdf;Nwhk;

fpgp (ngh.M) 1952 , y; , ej pa murpd; mj pfhu Ghtkhd kffsnj hi f nfhsi f ei l Ki wggLj j ggl i J. , J Nghdwnj hU nfhsi fi a Kj d; Kj ypy; mwptj j ehL , ej pah MFk; gyNtW ti fahd FLkgf; fl LggH Lj; j pl i qfi S ei l Ki wggLj j paj d; %yk; kffs; nj hi f tshrrp fl LggLj j ggLfWJ.

kdj FbaUgGfs;

kffs; j wfhypfkfNth epuej ukhfNth xhpl j j py; j qfp Nti y nraJ xU xOqFgLj j ggl i thofi fi a thotij FbaUgG vdfpNwhk; , J xU ngUefukhfNth> efukhNth> fuhkkhfNth myyJ nj hFgG fl bl qfshfNth , Uffyhk; Mj pfhyj j py; kdj d; kuffpi sfi sAK; Fi ffi sAK> Fopfi sAK; ghi w , LfFfi sAK; j dJ thotpl khff; nfhz L thoejhd; ehsil tpy; tyqFfi sg; gofFk; fi yi aAK; cz T gahraAK; Ki wi aAK; fwwhd; , ej Ntshz ; ghz hk tshrrp i ey> rpeJ> ` thqNfh kwWk; Agul b] ; - i l fh] ; MwWggLi ffsy; Vwgl i J. kdj d; Fbi rfs; kwWk; kz tLfi sf; fl bdhd; ehsil tpy; FbaUgGfs; cUthfpd. FbaUgGfs; vdgi t tLfspd; nj hFgG> Nfhtpyfs; kwWk; , LfhLfi s cssl ffpaj hFk; gpdG rmpa FbaUgGfs; fuhkqfshf tshrrp; ngwwd. gy fuhkqfs; , i zeJ efukhfTK; gy nghpa efuqfs; NrheJ khfukhfTK; cUthdJ. Mfnt FbaUgGfs; gyNtW tbtqfi sAK; msi tAK; mi ktpl j j Ak; nfhz L cUthfpd.

FbaUgGfspd; ti ffs;

FbaUgGfs; mqf ei l ngWk; gz pfspd; mbggi l apy; fuhkk; vdWk; efuk; vdWk; ti fggLj j ggl Lssd.

fuhkf; FbaUgGfs; (Rural Settlements):

Kj di k nj hopy; fshd Ntshz k> tdj nj hopy> fdkj nj hopy; kwWk; kbgbj j y; Nghdwtwi w Nkwnfhz bUfFK; FbaUgGfs; fuhkf; FbaUgGfs; vdggLfpdwd. cyfjd; ngUkghyhd FbaUgGfs; fuhkf; FbaUgGfs; MFk; mi t epi yj j> epuej uf; FbaUgGfshFk; fuhkf; FbaUgGfspd; j dj j di k mi j Rwwp , UfFK; guej gRi kAK; khrww RwwGwr; #oYk; MFk;

fuhkf; FbaUgG ti ffs;

nrt;tf tbt; FbaUgGfs; (Rectangular Patterns):

rknts;g; gFj pfs;Yk> gssj j hf;Fg; gFj pfs;Yk; fhz ggLk; FbaUgGfs; nrt;tf tbt; FbaUgGfshFk; , qFr; rhi yfs; nrt;tf tbt; fhz ggL tNj hL xdi wnahdW nrqNfhz qfsy; ntl br; nry;Yk;

Neh;fNfhl Lf; FbaUgGfs; (Linear Patterns):

, t;ti fahd FbaUgGfs; rhi y> nj hl htz bg; ghi j> Mwwq;fi u kwWk; mi z fl i Xuqfsy; fhz ggLfpdwd.

tl i tbt; FbaUgG myyJ mi utl i tbt FbaUgGfs; (Crircular or Semicircular Patterns) , t;ti fahd FbaUgGfs; Vh;fs> Fsqs; kwWk; fl w;fi u gFj pfi sr; Rwwp tl i khfNth myyJ mi u tl i khfNth fhz ggLfpdwd.

el rj j mu tbt; FbaUgGfs; (Star like Patterns):

el rj j mu tbt FbaUgGfs; fggpap l ggl i myyJ fggpap l ggl hj rhi y rej igGfspd; xuqfsy; fhz ggLfpdwd. , i t el rj j mu tbt j j py; v;yhj ; j pi rfs;Yk; gut;pf; fhz ggLk;

KfNfhz tbt; FbaUgGfs; (Triangular Patterns)

MWfs; xdw hf NrUk; , l qfs py; fhz ggLk; FbaUgGfs; KfNfhz tbt f; FbaUgGfshFk;

T tbt>Y tbt> rYi t tbt (m) FwFf tbt f; FbaUgGfs; (T-Shaped, Y – Shaped, Cross – Shaped or Cruciform Settlements)

T tbt FbaUgGfs; %dW rhi yfs; rej pfFk; , l qfs py; tshrrpai lAk; Y tbt f; FbaUgGfs; , uz l rhi yfs; %dwhTJ rhi yAl d; NrUk; , l qfs py; fhz ggLf pWJ. FwFf tbt f; FbaUgGfs; ehdF rhi yfs; rej pfFk; , l qfs py; fhz ggLf pdwd.

%yfFU tbt f; FbaUgGfs; (Nebular Patterns):

, qFr; rhi yfs; tll tbt khfTk; xU i kaj j py; Kbti l af; \$baj hfTk; , UfFk; fuhkj j pd; FbaUgGfs; nryte j hpd; FbaUgi gr; RwwNah myyJ k#j p Nfh t py> Nj thyaqfi sr; RwwNah mi kej pUfFk;

efuf; FbaUgGfs; (Urban Settlements):

efhgGwk; vdw nrhy; efuqfs; kwWk; ngUefuqfNshL nj hl hGi l aJ. efhgGwqfs py; FbaUgGfs; neUf fkhfTk; mj pf kf fs; nj hi fAl DK; fhz ggLk; , J efhgGwj j pd; Kffja mkrkhFk; efukakhj YfF Kffja fhuz pfshtd> Nti y thagG trj pfs> t p ahg huk; nrat j wfhd MNuhf fjakhd #oy> fy; t p trj p kwWk; Nghf Ftuj J Nghdwi t.

efuf; FbaUgGfs pd; ti fggLfs; (Classification of Urban Settlements):

efuggFj pfs> mj d; gugG> fpi l fFk; Nri tfs; kwWk; ei l ngWk; nrayfs; Mfpatwmpd; mbggi l ay; efuk> ngUefuk> kh efuk> k bngUefuk; efuqfs pd; nj hFj p vd ti fggLj j ggl Lssd.

efuk; (Town):

efuk; nghJ thff; fuhkj i j t p l g; nghpaj hfTk> ngUefuj i j t p l r; rmpaj hfTk; , UfFk; , /J xU , ylrj j pWfK; Fi wthd kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz bUfFk; (v.fh) nr di dfF mUf py; c ss mufNfhz k;

ngUefuk; (City):

ngUefuqfs; efuqfi s t p l g; nghpaj hfTk; kpf mj pfg; nghUshj hu el tbf i ffi sf; nfhz l j hfTk; , UfFk; , /J xU ylrj j pWfK; mj pfkhd kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz bUfFk; (v.fh) FkgNfhz k;

kh efuk; (Metropolitan City):

Kh efuk; gj J ylrj j p pUeJ l kgJ , ylrk; ti uayhd kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz bUfFk; (v.fh) kJ i u kh efuk;

k bngUefuk; (Mega City):

k bngUefuk; ylrj j p pUeJ l kgJ , ylrj j pWfK; mj pfkhd kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz bUfFk; (v.fh) nr di d ngUefuk; (Greater Chennai)

efuqfs pd; nj HFj p (Conurbation) efuqfs pd; nj hFj p gy euqfi sAk; ngUefuqfi sAk; gpw efhgGwg; gFj pfi sAk; nfhz bUfFk; (v.fh) ni yyp efuj nj hFj p , uz l nghpa efuqfs; xdWl d; xdW , i z ti j Fw p fFk; c j h i ` j uhghj ; nrfej p uhghj ;

l kh] f] ; c yfpd; kpf g; goi kahd> kffs; nj hl heJ thoeJ tUk> xU efukhFk; , qF 11>000 Mz LfS fF KdgpUeNj kffs; thoeJ tUf pdwdh; Nl hffNah c yfpNyNa kpf g; nghpa efukhFk; , J 38 kpyypad; kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz l J. f p gp (ngh.M) 2016 Mk; Mz bd; Ad] Nfh t pd; UNESCO-t pd; nkhrh; (Mercer) j f ty pd gb kffs; rwe j thofi fj; j u j i j g; ngwW thoeJ tU t j py; t pad dh K j y l Kk; #hpr; , uz l hk; , l Kk; ngwWssd.

nghUshj hu el tbfj ffs; (Economic Activities):

nghUshj hu el tbfj f vdgJ xU gFj jay; mi dj J epi yfsYk; ei lngWk; nghUs,fs;pd; c wggj j p gfh;T> Efh;T kwWk; Nri t fi sf; Fwggj hFk;

nghUshj hu el tbfj ffs;pd; ti ffs; (Types of Economic Activities):

Kj yei yj ; nj hory;fs; (Primary Activities):

Kj yei yj ; nj hory; vdgJ Gtjap;UeJ %ygnghUI,fi s ngWk; nj hory; MFk; , j j y; cz T Nrfhj j y> Ntl;l lahLj y> kuk; ntlLj y> kb; gbj j y> fhyei l fi s Nkaj j y> fd;kqfi s ntl;b vLj j y; kwWk; Ntshz i k nraj y; Mfja nj hory;fs; ml qFk;

, uz l hk; epi yj ; nj hory;fs; (Secondary Activities):

, uz l hk; epi yj ; nj hory;py; %ygnghUs,fs; KbTww nghUs,fs;hf khwwk; nraaggLf;pd;wd. (v.fh) , UKG v/F nj hopyrhi yfs> thfd c wggj j j ; nj hopyrhi yfs;

%dwhk; epi yj ; nj hory;fs; (Tertiary Activities):

%dwhk; epi yj nj hory;py; nghUs,fs; c wggj j p nraaggLtj;py; y. Khwhf c wggj j p; nraYfF Ji z Ghp;pd;wd. (v.fh) Nghf;Ftuj J> j fty; nj hl hG> tq;f;fs> kwWk; Nrk;gGf; fpl qF tz pfk;

ehd;fhk; epi yj ; nj hory;fs; (Quaternary Activities):

Muharrp kwWk; tshrrp mw;Trrh; nrayghLfs;ld; nj hl hGi la nghUshj hu el tbfj ffi s ehd;fhk; epi yj nj hory; vdf;Nwhk; (v.fh) MNyhri d toq;Fj y> fy;t; kwWk; tq;f; rhhej Nri tfs;

I ej hk; epi yj ; nj hory;fs; (Quinary Activities)

I ej hk; epi yj ; nj hory; vdgJ c Uthf;Fj y> kwf;l;i kgG nraj y> gadghl by; c ss gi oa fUj;Jfs; kwWk; Gjja fUj;Jfs; t;tuz k; nratJ c ssp;l nrayghLfi s c sssl f;raj hFk; , j j y; r%f myyJ nghUshj huj j y; cahkl;l KbTfs; vLggJk; c sssl qFk; (v.fh) tz pf mi kgGfs;pd; j i yi k mj pfhh;fs> mw;tp;ay; mw;Qh;fs; kwWk; murhq;fj j pd; nfhs; i ffs;py; KbT vLggth;fs;

RwWr; #oy; gurri dfs; (Environmental Issues):

c ah;pd;q;fs; thot;j wFj; Ji z GhpAk; mbggi l mi kgG RwWr; #oyhFk; , J c ah;pd;q;fS fF fhwW> eh> cz T kwWk; epyk; Mf;patwi w ms;pf;fwJ. Mdhy; kd;bj d;pd; j ;t;u nj hory;kakh;fyhy; RwWr;#oy; ngh;Jk; ghj pf;fggLf;pwJ. Rpy RwWr; #oy; gurri d;fi sg; gw;w; ehk; mw;Nthk;

- fhLfi s mojj j y; (Deforestation)
- fhwW> epyk> eh> xyp xsp Nghdwi t khri l j y; (pollution)
- efukakhj y; (Urbanisation)
- ehk tpi rapay; Kw;T (Fracking)
- fo;T mfwWj y; Waste disposal)

fhLfi s mojj j y; (Deforestation):

fhLfi s mojj y; vdgJ kffs; j qfspd; gw gadghLFS f,fhff; fhLfsy; c ss kuqfi s euej ukhf ntl bnaLj J eyj i j g; gj ggLj j ig; gadgLj J tj hFk;

fhLfi s mojj y; VwgLk; tpi sTfs; (Effects of Deforestation):

fhLfs; mojj y; ntssk; kwWk; twl r p kz ; tsk ; , oj j y> fhW khri l j y> c ahp d qfs; mojj y> c yfk; ntggkakhj y> ghi y tdqfs; thpti l y> ehtsk; Fi wj y> gdp c UFj y> fl y; kl i k; c aUj y; kwWk; XNrhd; gl y j j pYss XNrhd; nrwpT Fi wj y; Nghdw gytpi sTfs; VwgLf pdwd.

c yfr; Rwwr#oy; tshrrpffhd l f fpa ehLfspd; Gtp c rrp khehL f p g p (ngh.M) 1992 Mk; Mz L g p Nury; ehl bYss hNah-b-n[d p Nuh efhry; \$ l l ggl i J . , k; kheh l by; fyeJ nfhz i ; c WgG ehLfs; fhakry thA> kj Nj d; kwWk; gRi kf; Fby; thAffs; ntspNaWk; msi tf; Fi wj J c yf ntggkakhj YfFf; fhuz khd mi dj J f; fhuz pfi sAk; j thff NTz Lnk d KbT nraaggl i J .

fhLfi sg; ghJ fhj j y; (Conservation of Forests):

1. kuk; ntl l j i y Ki wggLj J tj d; %yk; fhLfi sg; ghJ fhff KbAk;
2. nj hl h; fz fhz p g %yKk; kdij el kh l j j i j f; fl LggLj J tj d; %yKk; fh l j ; j p VwgLti j j ; j thj J fhLfi sg; ghJ fhff yhk;
3. tdtsqfspd; gadghL: ehk; c a h; thotj wFj ; Nj i tahd fhW K j y; gadgLj J k; kuf; fl i l fs; ti u mi dj j wFk; fhLfi sr; rhhej p Uf f p d Nwhk; , i t j t p t y q F f s p d ; thot p kh f T k ; kdij h f i s d ; thot h j huk h f T k ; fhLfs; c s s d . fhLfs p y U e J f p i l f F k ; nghUsfs; ekJ mdwhl thot w F mtrpakhFk; , j dhy; td tsj i j ehk; rhpahd Ki way; gadgLj j Ntz Lk;

r%f j j w F t d g ; nghUsfs; kwWk; m j d ; g a d f s p d ; N j i t m j p f h j j s s J . N j i t i a g ; Ghj j p nraAkNghJ fhLfspd; eyi dAk; m j d ; g d K f j j d i k i a A k ; ghJ fhff Ntz bAssJ . , t t h W r k e j i y i a g ; ghJ fhff f \$ b a t i f a y ; t d N k y h z i k , U e j h y j h d ; m J e j i y g g L j j g g l i t d N k y h z i k a h f , U f F k ;

tsk; Fdwh tshrrp (Sustainable Developmnet):

f p g p (ngh.M) 1987k; Mz L g p u z i N y z L F O t s k ; F d w h t s h r r p v d w n r h y ; Y f f h d t p s f f j i j m s j j j .

“tsk; Fdwh tshrrp vdgJ vj thfhyr; rej j papdhp d; Nj i t f S f f h d t s , Ugi g c Wj p nra; tNj hL epfofhyj ; Nj i t i aAk; Ghj j p nraJ nfhs; t j h F k ;”.

tsk; Fdwh tshrrp i a m i l t j w F g ; nghUshj hu tshrrp rKj haf; \$Wfs; kwWk; Rwwr#oy; ghJ fhgG Mfpa %dW Kffpakhd mbggi l f; fhuz pfi s xdwpi z ggJ mtrpakhFk; , e j f ; \$Wfs; xdw l d ; xdw nj hl hGi l a i t . m j d % y k ; j d j k d j d ; kwWk; r%f j j p d ; tshrrp i a c Wj p nraa KbAk; c z i k a h d t s k ; F d w h t s h r r p i a m i l a N t z L n k d w h y ; e h k ; r % f > n g h U s h j h u k w W k ; R w W r # o y ; f h u z p f S f f r ; r k m s T K f f p a j J t k ; m s p g g J m t r p a k h F k ;

tsk; Fdwhr; r%f tshrrp (Social Sustainability):

xU j p w d ; thaej FLkgk> r%f k> epWdk; kwWk; ehL r%f eyypz ffj j w f h f T k ; j p w k g l i tshrrp f f h T k ; ti uaWffgg l i m s t p y ; r w g g h f , a q F t i j t s k ; F d w h r % f t s h r r p v d W mi o f f p d N w h k ; Nghhfs; nj hl h r r p a h d V o i k g u e J g l L f h z g g L k ; m e j p k w W k ;

Fi wej fy:tp tj k; Mfai t epi yggLj jggLhj tshrrp nfhz l r%fj jpw;fhd mi lahskhFk; xU murhqfj jpd; rkepi yj jwd; vdgJ mz il ehLfSld; nfhz Lss mi kj pahd gu] gu ey;Ywtw;Fk; mNj Nti say; Fbkffspd; Nji tfi sr; Rwwr#oy; ghj pf;fhj ti fapy; Ghj j p nraJ epi yggLj jggLl tshrrpi a c Uthf;Ftj hFk;

tsk; Fdwhg; nghUshj hu tshrrp (Economics Sustainability):

Gkpapy; thOk; kffs; j qfS i l a Nji tffF mj pfkhf tsqfi sg; gadgLj J fwwh;fs;

- rpwej nghJ tpeNahfj jpl j j j mkygLj J tj d; %yk; tsk; Fdwhg; nghUshj hu tshrrpi a mi layhk;
- tsk;Fdwgh; nghUshj hu tshrrp eyy MNuhf;fpakhd Rwwr#oy; rkepi yi aAk; nghUshj hu tshrrpi aAk; c Wj p nra;fwJ.

tsk;Fdwhr; Rwwr#oy; tshrrp (Environmental Sustainability)

tsk; Fdwhr; Rwwr#oy; tshrrp vdgJ ti uaWffggLl Rwwr#Oy; juj jpd; msi t c Wj p nra; y; kwWk; kdj , dj jpwFj; Nji tahd jukhd , awi f tsqfi sj; nj hl he;J msjggj hFk; vgNghnj yyhk; Rwwr#oYfF VwgLk; , lhgghLfi sj; j tpf;f KbANKh mgNghnj yyhk; j thj Jr; Rwwr#oi yg; ghJ fhff Ntz Lk;

- Gtp rhhej gFj pfS f;F Rwwyh mi oj;J nry;Yj y;
- Gtpi ag; gwwpa Gj j fqfs; thrij j y;
- Gtpi ag; gwwp mwpe;J nfhs;tj wFg; Gj j fqfs; khz thfS f;Fg; nghpJk; Ji z GhpAk;
- fopT nghUl f;sp;Ue;J kWRowr; %yk; Gj pa nghUl fi s nraa nrhy;Yj y;

tsk; Fdwh epi y mtrpakhdJ. Vd?

, awi fahd tsqfi sAk> kdj dh; c UthffggLl tsqfi sAk; nj hl he;J Nji tffj pfkhfg; gadgLj jpdhy; vj pfh;yr; rej j pfS f;Ff; fpi l f;fhky; j he;J tpLk; ekJ Gtpi aAk; mj d; tsqfi sAk; ek; kffi sAk; ghJ fhj J mtwi w vj pfh;yr; rej j p;pdUfF tsk; Fdwh epi yay; ms;ff Ntz Lk; tsqfi sg; ghJ fhj j y; %yKk; t;pgGz hi t VwgLj Jj y; %yKk; tsk; Fdwh epi yi a mi la KbAk; vgNghJ ehk; tsk; Fdwh tshrrp vdw thh; j i j ag; gadgLj J f;pdNwhNkh mgNghNj mj d; c z i k epi yi ag; Ghp;J nfhz L Rwwr#oi yg; ghJ fhj J vj pfh;yr; rej j pfS f;F toqff; fli kggL LsNshk;

khz thfspi l Na tsk; Fdwh epi yapd; tshrrp gwwpa kj jggp d tshff vt;thW c j Ttha;

thofi f Ki w:

eh; Nj henj Lf;Fk; thofi f Ki wi a c ddhy; khw;pf;nfhs; KbAk;

kWRowr;

c di dr; Rww;Ass nghUs;fi sg; gwwp e; c z hej pUj j y; Ntz Lk; xU nghUi sg; gadgLj Jk; NghJ mi j kWRowr / kWgadghL nraa , aYkh vdgi j f; ftdj j py; nfhs;

1. kffs; nj hi f Gtjap;:

mwpKfk:

c yf; xtnthU ehSk; 3:60:000 Ngu; gwf;fwhufs; vdgJ c qfS f;F nj upAk? c yf; xU nehbf;F ehd;F Foei jfs; gwf;f;pdwd. 'kdj , dk' nj hl ue;J thoNtz LnkdwHy; Gjpa Nfhi sf; fz Lgpb;J 100 tUl j j; q;Fs; FbNawNtz Lk; vd Nguhr;pa;] bgd; ` hf;f;pd;] ; \$Wf;fwhu; vdgj j ggprp c Wj p nraj J.

fhyepi y khwwk> fl ej fhyj j py; FWqNfhs;f;spd; j hf;Fj y> nj hwW Nehafs; kwWk; kffsnj hi f mj pfugG Nghdwtwwhy; ekJ Nfhs; epi yawwj hf khwptUf;fwJ vd nj hl ue;J nraj p ntsptUf;fwJ.

kdj , dk; RwwGwr; #oy;pd; xU Kff;pa gFj pahf t;sq;Ff;fwJ. , j d; guz hkk; , uz L kpy;pad; tUl qfS f;F KdG jhd; Njhdw;pa;hy; mNdfkhf Gt;pi a Mf;f;pk; j rkb; j; pa xdw;Fk; kffsnj hi fg; guty; kwWk; tsurrp , awfi fr; #oyhy; J}z l ggl; hYk; kdj , dk; , awfi f #oi y khww;pai kff;Fk; ty;yi kg; ngwwj hFk; kff;sp; (Demography) vdgJ kffsnj hi fggw;w; t;sf;Fk; xU Gss;rt;tu;g; gbgghFk; kffsnj hi fapd; mst> mi kgG kwWk; guty; gw;w;Ak; gw;w;G> , lk; ngau;T> KJi k kwWk; , wgG , wgG rhue; j fhyk; kwWk; mi kt;pl khww; j; j; g; gw;w;Ak; , J t;sq;f;Ff;fwJ. kffsnj hi f ntbgG vdgJ , dW ehk; vj un;fhs;S k; kpf;gng;pa rthyhFk;

c yf kffsnj i fg; guty;

kffs; gyyhap; Mz Lfshf Gt;pa; trj;J tUf;whufs; Mdhy; fl ej fhyj j py; kff;sp; vz z p;fi f el; l fhyj j py; Fi wthf;Nt , Ue;J. fl ej rpy EJW tUl q;f;sp; jhd; kffs; nj hi f Mgj jhd epi yf;F mj pfuj j pUf;fwJ. fz l q;f;sp; kffs; nj hi fg; guty; r;h;w;w; fhz ggL;fwJ. r;w;pa;g; gFj p;fs; mj pf kffs; nj hi fi aAk; mj pf vz z p;fi fa;pyhd kffs; nj hi f guty; kwWk; ml uj j pi ag; ghj pf;f;pdwd.

kffsnj hi fg; guti yg; ghj pf;Fk; fhuz p;fs;

1. epj Nj hwwk;

ki ygg;h;f;hd; gFj p;fs; , UgG;f; ghi j kwWk; neLQrhi yfs; mi kgg; w;f;F Vwwj hf , Ugg; j; y. tsUK; gUt;K; FWj pahf , Ugg; hy; t;ptrhak; nraa Vwwj hf , yi y. el; l F;sp;f;fhyk; fhz ggL; j; hYk; t;ptrhak; nraa rhj fkh; d ep; yk; , yyh; j; hYk; , ggFj p;fs; mj pf;st;pyhd Fba;Ugg;w;F Vwwj hf , yi y. vdNt ki ygg;h;f;hd gFj p;fs; Fi wthd kff;Ns tr;pf;f;pdwd; kWHw; , e; j; aht;py; fhz ggLk; f;q;fh kwWk; g;uk;G; j; p;uh> r;dh;ty; css ` thq;Nfh kwWk; t;lnkw;F l Nuhgg;h kwWk; mnk;u;f;f [f;f;pa ehL;f;sp; mj pf mst;py; kffs; nj hi ff; fhz ggL;fwJ. tskhd rke; y; q;f;S> t;ptrhak; nraa rhj fkh; d #oe;py; q;f;S> t;ptrhak; nraa rhj khd #oe;pi yfs> el; l tsug;Ut;K; kwWk; Fba;u;g;G;S f;F rhj fkh; d #oe;pi yfs; Nghdwi t , j w;f;hd Kff;pa;f; fhuz q;f;shFk;

2. mZ ff;\$ba mi kt;pl k;

Ngh;f;Ft;uj;J ed;F tsurr;pai lahj gFj p;fs; Fi wthd kffs; nj hi fi af; nf;hz L;ss;d. Mdhy; ed;F tsurr;pai lej Ngh;f;Ft;uj;J fl;li kg;G;f;S; kwWk; rhi y> , UgG; ghi j kwWk; thd;top Ngh;f;Ft;uj;J Nghdwtwwhy; , i z f;f;gg;L;ss gFj p;fs; mj pf kffs; nj hi fi af; nf;hz L;ss;d.

fl ej fhy; q;f;sp; el; kwWk; Ngh;f;Ft;uj;J trj; pa;py;h; j; j; p;f;S; Fba;Ugg;pd;w;f; fhz gg; l; d. ki ygh; q;f;hd; gFj p;fs; vs; j; py; mZ ff;\$ba epi ya;py; , yyh; j; hY; Fba;Ugg;pd;w; fhz ggL;fw;d.

3. epi wthd el; ms;pg;G;

kkfs; nj hi fg; guty; xU gFj pary; fhz ggLk; el; msiggghy; fl LgLj j ggLf pWJ. kdj d; thotj wFk; NkkghL mi l tj wFk; el; msiggG , dwpai kahj J. twz l myyJ nj hi u; twl rpahy; ghj pffggLk; gFj pfi s tpl el; msiggG epi wej gFj pfs; mj pf kkfs; mluj j pi af; nfhz ssd. mj pf el; msiggG gf; nfhz Lss tl , ej pa rknts pfs; mj pf kkfsluj j pi af; nfhz Lss Nti sary; twl rpahy; ghj pffggLk; rfhu Fi wthd kkfs; nj hi fi af; nfhz LssJ.

4. kz ;

cyfpy; css MwWg; gssj hfFspy; fhz ggLk; tskhd tz l y; kz ; gFj pfs; mluj j pahd kkfs; FbaUgGfi sf; nfhz Lssd. Vnddwhy; , i t Ntshz ; nj hopy CfFt pffpdwd. f p f kwWk; nj d f p f Mrpaj; gFj pfs py; mluj j pahd kkfs; nj hi f fhz ggL t j wF mqf fhz ggLk; tskhd kz ; j hdl fhuz khFk; c j huz khf , ej pah t py; css fqi f gssj hfF kwWk; r b t py; css ` thqNfh gssj hfF Nghdw gFj pfs py; mluj j pahd kkfs; gFj pahd rfhu Fi wthd kkfs; nj hi fi af; nfhz LssJ.

5. nghUshj hu kwWk; murpaj; fhuz pfs;

rhj fkww nghUshj hu #oe pi y> Nti yadi k> kj r f p g j di kapy yi k> Nkhhy; fs; kwwk; Nghu; Nghdwi t mj pf kkfs; nj hi fi a CfFt pggj pyi y.

kkfs; nj hi fg; guty; ti ffs;

xU , l j j p d; kffsnj hi f j di ki a gbgg wF kffsnj hi fg; guty; kwWk; mluj j pi a Ma;T nratJ xU mbggi lahFk; kffsnj hi fg; guty; vdgJ Gt p ggg p d k U kkfs; vt; thW gut p f; fhz ggLf p whufs; vdgj hFk; cyfpy; g j J k p f mj pf kffsnj hi ff; nfhz L ehLfs; Nruj J cyf p d; 60 r j t j kkfs; nj hi fi af; nfhz Lssd.

kkfs; nj hi f mluj j p

kffsnj hi fapd; mWj p vz z pfi f xU , l j j p d; epyeNj hwwk; kwWk; tsqfspd; kU vej j h f j j i j Ak; VwgLj J t j pyi y. xU rJu f p k epyg; guggpy; thOk; kffspd; vz z pfi fNa kffsluj j pahFk;

$$kf; fs; mluj j p = \frac{nkj j k; ffs; nj hi f}{ehl; bd; nkj j g; ug; g s T}$$

nkj j kffsnj hi fi a nkj j epygguggghy; t F f f k NghJ kkfs; mluj j pi a ngw KbAk; fz p j mluj j pi a xggpLk NghJ > epyk; kkfs; t p f j h r r h u j i j fz l w p Ak; xU gz gl i Ki w c l y p a y; myyJ Cl i r j J mluj j p

c l y p a y; myyJ Cl i r j J mluj j p vdgJ nkj j kffsnj hi ffFk; nkj j gapu l ggl i guggs T f f k; , i l Naahd t p f j hr; ruhkhFk; cyf p d; t p i y epyk; 13.3 r j t j khFk; cyf p d; Cl i r j J f f 325 Ngu; , ej pah t py; css nkj j t p i s epyk; 48.83 r j t j k; MFk; mj d; Cl i r j J mluj j p xU rJu f p Nyhkl i U f f f 753 Ngu; r p q f g G u p d; mluj j p r j t j k; xU rJu f p Nyhkl i U f f f 44>0998 Ngu; kkfs; mluj j p; gFj pfi s f b f z i thW %dwhfg; g p u f f y h k;

1. k p f mluj j pahd; kkfs; nj hi fi af; nfhz l gFj pfs;

rhj fkhd fhyepi yAl d; \$ba tskhd rknts pfs> mj pf nj hopy; tsurrpai lej kwWk; efuGwg; gFj pfs; k p f mluj j pahd kffsnj hi fg; gFj pfs; MFk; ehdF fhz ggLf p dwd. , qf kkfs; mluj j p rJu f p Nyhkl i U f f f 100 NgUf f Nky; c s s J. , gGf j p f s;-

1. f p o f f M r p a h: r b d > [g g h d; k w W k; n j d; n f h u p a h.
2. n j w f h r p a h: , e j p a h > g q f s h N j ~; k w W k; , y q i f.
3. m n k u p f f l f f p a e h l b d; t l f p o f f g F j p

4. kjjpa kwWk; tlnkwF l NuggH.

ehdF gFj pfsy; Kjy; , uz l gFj pfs; mjhtJ njwF Mrpah kwWk; njdfpofF Mrpah kpf mlujj pahd kffs; njhi fi ai af; nfhz LssJ. , jwF fhuz k; rhj fkhd fhyepi y> tskhd kz; kwWk; tptrhajj pwfF rhj fkhf css mjpf guggstpyhd rkntspfs; Nghdw #sepi yfshFk; , ej pah kwWk; rbdhty; css rkntspfs; kwWk; MwWg; gssj hfFfs; kpf mlujj pahd kffs; njhi fi af; nfhz Lssd. mnkupfF l ffp ehlbd; tlfpofF gFj p kwWk; kjjpa kwWk; tlnkwF l Nuhggh kpf mlujj pahd fhuz k; mjpf mstpy; njhopwrhi yfs; FOkpf; fhz ggLtj hFk;

2. kjj khd kffsnj hi f:
mlujj pi afnfhz l gFj pfs;

kjj khd kffsnj hi f mlujj p gFj pfs; xU rJu fNyhkl l UfF 10 Kjy; 80 Ngi uf; nfhz Lssd. mnkupfF l ffp ehlbd; kjj paggFj pfs> mad kz l y NkwF MggpufFh> u~ahtid; NkwF gFj p ffpofF l Nuhggh> , ej pah tid; j fhd gl Gk k nkrpNfh gl Gk p ad; njwF gFj p tlfpofF gNurpy; kwWk; kjjpa rpyo Nghdwi t , ej g; guprtyl mlqFk;

, ggFj pfsy; edF tsurrpai lej Ntshz; njhory> rhj fkhd fhyepi y> tskhd kz > kbgbj; njhory; Nghdwi t fhz ggLfdwd.

3. Fi wthd kffsnj hi f:
mlujj pi afnfhz l gFj pfs;

cyfid; ghj p; gFj pfs; xU rJu fNyhkl l UfF 10 NgUfF Fi wthd kffs; mlujj pi af; nfhz LssJ. ngupa guggstpyhd rpy gFj pfs; KOi kahf FoapUggpyyhky; fhz ggLfdwd. Kffakhd Fi wthd kffsnj hi f mlujj p; nfhz l g; gFj pfshtd.

1. nj d; mnkupfFhtid; mNrh; kwWk; MggpufFhtid; fhqNfh fhl LggFj pfs;
2. fdh kwWk; fubdyhej id; Mubf; gFj p kwWk; J Utg; gFj pfs;
3. cyfid; ngupa ghi ytdqfshd rfhu> fyfhu> mNugpah> M] j Nuypa ghi ytdk> NkwF mnkupfF l ffp ehlbd; ghi ytdggFj pfs; kwWk; , ej pah tid; j hu; ghi ytdk;

4. vyyh fz l qfsy; fhz ggLk; ki yg; gFj pfs;
5. mz l hubfh;

xU rJu fNyhkl l UfF , uz l NgUd; M] j Nuypah cyfid; kpf Fi wthd kffs; mlujj p nfhz l ehLfsy; xdwhf cssJ. Mdhy; M] j Nuypa kffs; kpf cauej thof fi fj; j uj i j f; nfhz LssJ. kffs; mlujj p; Fi wthf; fhz ggLtj wFf. fhuz k;

1. Nkhrkhd kwWk; ghj fkhd #oepi y
2. njhoryfs; , yyhi k
3. rupahd NghfFtuj J kwWk; j fty; njhl uG , yyhi k
4. murpd; j pl l k;

kffsnj hi f njhl ufhd fi yfnrhwfs;

1. kffsnj hi f: xU Fwggpl l Gtgguggpy; fhz ggLk; xNu , dk; rhuej j dp egufsp; FO.

2. kffs; xU Fwggpl l ehlbd> r%fj j id; c Wggpdufs;

3. gwgG tpfj k: xU tUl j j py; 1000 NgUfF gwffFk; Foei j fsp; vz z pfi f.

4. , wgG tpfj k: xU tUl j j py; 1000 NgUfF gwej Foei j fsp; , wffFk; Foei j fsp; vz z pfi f.

5. nkjj , l gngaurr tpfj k: nkjj , l gngaurr tpfj j j pwfhd #j j uk; kpfTk; vspl kahdJ.

$$N = 1000 \times (I - E) / P$$

N= nkj j , l gngaurrp tpfj k;
E= xU ehl byUeJ ntsNaWk; kffspd; vz z pfi f
I= xU ehl bwFs; c lGfK; kffspd; vz z pfi f
P= kj pggpl ggl l kffs; nj hi f

6. **FUTWj y; tpfj k:** futWj y; tpfj k; vdgJ xU Fwggpl l , ljj py; z U Fwggpl l
Neuj j py; myyJ tUljj py; xU ngz Z fF myyJ 1000 ngz fS fF mtufsJ
thoehs py; gpwfFk; Foei j fspd; vz z pfi f MFk; cyfNyNa i e[upyj hd; kpf
mj pf futWj y; tpfj k; (6.49) fhz ggLfWJ. rpfGGu; cyfNyNa kpf; Fi wthd
futWj y; tpfj j j j f; (0.83) nfhz LssJ. ehL fS fpi l Na Vd; , ej NtWghLfs;
vd ebfs; A f pggpl fsh?
7. **rhuG epi y tpfj k:** rhuej pUgNghupd; vz z pfi fi a gz pGupgtupd; myyJ tUkhdk;
<lLNthupd; vz z pfi fahy; tFff fpi lggJ rhuG epi y tpfj k; MFk; , ij
fz ffl nraAkNghJ 15 taJ fF c lgl l tufi sAK; 65 taJ fF Nkwgl l ti uAk;
rhuej pUfNghu; vdTk> 15-64 taJ fF c lgl l tufi s gz pGupNthu; vdTk; gpwf;fyhk;
8. **kffsnj hi f tsurrrp tpfj k:**=CBR - CDR+/- epfu , l gngaurrp tpfj k/1000 nj wF
#l hd; kpf mj pf kffsnj hi f tsurrrp tpfj j j j (3.83%>2017) nfhz LssJ.
9. **, awi f kffs; nj hi f mj pfugG (RNI)**
= CBR-CDR (, l gngauT , yi y)
CBR>CDR=↑ kffs; nj hi f
, awi f kffs; nj hi f mj pfugG (RNI) rj tjj j py; fhl l ggLfWJ.
vLj j fhl l hf>2%=2/100=20/1000
, l gngauT Kffpankdwhy kffs; nj hi f tsurrrp , awi f kffs; nj hi f mj pfugG
(RNI) fF rkkhdJ , yi y.
10. **taJ teNj hu; fy;tpawpT rj tjj k:** taJ teNj hu; fy;tpawpT FwpaL vdgJ xU
gFj pary; myyJ ehl by; vttst taJ teNj hu; gbffTk; vOj Tk; nj uphtufs; vd
j l khdpfFk; xU Gsspttu Ki wahFk; Mal;fhyk> fy;tp kwWk; thofi fj; juk;
NghdW taJ teNj hu; fy;tpawpT fj tjj Kk; kdj ts NkkghL Fwpa l l msfFk;
fhuz pfs py; xdwhFk; kpfTk; Fi wthd taJ teNj hu; fy;tpawpT rj tjj k;
(218.8%,2015) nfhz l ehL gurffNdh ghNrh MFk; xU ehl bd; thofi f juj j
fy;tpawpT rj tjj k; vt;thW ghj pffWJ?
11. **MAS; vj pughugG rktjj k:** MAS; vj pughugG rj tjj k; vdgJ , wgG tpfj k; xtnthU
taj pYk; khwhky; , UfFk; epi yary; xU ehl by; gpwej egu; vttst tUl qfs;
tho;thu; vdgj hFk; MAS; vj pughugG rj tjj k; Mz ; ngz ; vd , UghyUfFk;
j dj j dpahfTk; xdwhfTk; fhl l ggLfWJ. rupahf 2015 tUl Gsspttu j j pd;
mbggi l ary> ebz l Mal;fhyk; nfhz l ehL nkhdhfNfh (89.52 tUl qfs) MFk;kpf
Fi wthd MAI;fhyk; nfhz l ehL (Chad) rhl; (49.81 tUl qfs) MFk;

c yf kffs; nj hi f tsurrrp

Rkhu; 8:000 to 12:000 tUl qfS fF KdG Ntshz i ki a mwpKfk; nraj gpdG kffs; nj hi fapd; msT Fi wthf mjhtJ Nj huhakhf 8 kpyyadhF , Uej J. gj pdhW kwWk; gj pNsohk; E}wwhz by; tsueJ tptilej cyf tujjfk; jhd; mj pNtf kffsnj hi f tsurrrpF tjj j j J. VwF Fi wa 1750y; nj homwGul rp Vwgl NghJ cyf kffs; nj hi fahdJ 550 kpyyadhF , Uej J. nj homwGul rrpF gwF gj pdl l hk; E}wwhz by; cyf kffs; nj hi f j pBnud mj pfuj j J. nj hopy; Elg Nkkghl by; Vwgl rhj id , wgG tpfj j i j f; Fi wff cj tpaJ kwWk; , J tpi thd kffsnj hi f tsurrrpF toptFjj J.

I ffpia ehLfs; ri gapd; mwpfi fapd; gb> j wNghj ja cyf kffs; nj hi fahd 7.6 gpyyad; kffsnj hi f 2030y; 8.6 gpyyadhF Tk; 2050y; 9.7 gpyyadhF Tk; 2100y; 11.2 gpyyadhF Tk; caUk; vd vj pughuffggLfjwJ. I ffpia ehLfs; ri gapd; nghUshj huk; kwW r%f mYty; Ji wapd; mwpfi fapd; gb> j wNghj ja mjhtJ gg; 2019y; cyf kffs; nj hi fahdJ 7:685:036:620 MFk;

rBhTk; (1.4 gpyyad; kffs) , ej pahTk; (1.3 gpyyad; kffs) , uz L mj pf kffsnj hi ff; nfhz l ehLfs hf , Uffpdwd. Ki wNa 19 kwWk; 18 rj tjj j j f; nfhz Lssd. , dDk; VO tUl qfsy; myyJ Nj huhakhf 2024y; kffsnj hi fapy; , ej pah rBhi t k pQrptLk; vd vj pughuffggLfjwJ.

cyfsty; gj J mj pf kffsnj hi ff; nfhz l ehLfsy; i e[upah kpfTk; mj pNtfkhf cyfid; VohtJ mj pf kffsnj hi ff; nfhz l ehLhd , J j wNghJ %dwhTJ ngupa kffsnj hi ff; nfhz l ehLhFk; vd fz pffggLfjwJ.

cyf mstyhd kffsnj hi f mj pfupg kpf; Fi wthd vz z pi fapyhd ehLfsy; VwglLfjwJ. 2017Mk; Mz L Kj y; 2050 ti yaryhd fhyfl l j j y; cyf kffs; nj hi fapy; ghj p Ngu; , ej pah> fhqNfh> ghfpj j hd> vj j pNahggpah> j hdrhdpah> mnkupff I ffpia ehLfs; c fhz l h kwWk; , eNj hNdrpah Nghdw xdgJ ehLfsy; kl Lk; gutpf; fhz ggLtu;

47 kpf; Fi wthf tsurrrp i lej ehLfi sf; nfhz l FO nj hl ueJ mj pf msT fUTWj y; tpfj j i j ngz z wF 4.3 Foei j fi sf; nfhz bUej d. mj d; tpi sth> , ej ehLfspd; kffs; nj hi f xU tUl j j wF 2.4 rj tjj k; vdw epi yapy; Ntfkhf tsurrrp af; nfhz Lssd.

tUk; gj jhz Lfsy; , ee kffs; nj hi f tsurrrp Fi wAk; vd vj pughuffggL hYk; 2017y; xU gpyyad; Mf css tsurrrp; Fi wej ehLfspd; nkhhj kffs; nj hi fahdJ 2017fFk; 2030fFk; , i l gl l fhyj j y; 33 rj tjj khf caUk; vd fz pffggLfjwJ. cyf kffs; nj hi f 2050y; 9.7 gpyyad; l mi l Ak; mi j gNghyNt Mggupffhtpd; kffs; nj hi f tsurrrp tjj k; nj hl ueJ mj pfj j f; nfhz bUffjwJ. 2017fFk; 2050fFk; , i l ggl l fhyj j yk; 26 Mggupff ehLfspd; kffs; nj hi f tsurrrp , gNghj ja msi ttp l , uz L kl qfhFk; vd fz ffp l ggl l LssJ.

Voi kahd ehLfsy; fhz ggLk; cyf kffs; nj hi f tsurrrp ml ujj pahdJ 2030 Ngz j; j Fej NkkghL Nfhupfi fi a muRfs; epi wNtwWtj y; rthyhf cssJ. Voi k kwWk; grpi a mfwWtij Ak> clyeyk; kwWk; Nkkgl j j Tk> ghyrd rkj Jtj j j epi yeWj j Tk; kwWk; ngz fspd; Nkkghl i l cWj p nraaTk; Ngz j; j Fej NkkghL ehLfjwJ.

cyf kffs; nj hi f j wNghJ 1.09 rj tjj j j y; tsueJ nfhz bUffjwJ (2017y; 1.12% kwWk; 2016y; 1.14%MF , Uej j j yUeJ Fi weJ) , J 2023y; 1 rj tjj khf Tk> 2052y; 0.5 rj tjj j j wFk; Fi wthf Tk; kwWk; 2076y; 0.25 rj tjj j j wFk; Fi wthf Tk; kwWk; 2076y; 0.25 rj tjj j j mi l Ak; vd vj pughuffggLfjwJ. , J 2100y; 0.09 rj tjj khf kl Lnk , UffNtz Lk; myyJ nkhhj kffs; nj hi fahd 11.2 kpyyad; cl d; \$Lj yhf 10 kpyyad; kffs; nj hi f Nruffgglyhk; MFNt> cyf kffs; nj hi f , Ugj j p xdwkh; E}wwhz by; nj hl ueJ mj pfupfFk;

kkf:snj hi f , ul bgGf; fhyk;

kkf:snj hi f , ul bgGf; fhyk; vdgJ xU ehlbd; kkf:snj hi f mj d; mstiy; myyJ epi yahd tsurrap; , ul bgghf vLjJf; nfhsSk; fhy msthFk; tjjp vz ; 70l gadgLjjp mjntf tsurrap; c ss xU ehlbd; kkf:snj hi f , ul bgi gf; fz ffp yhk; Vnddwhy; xU ehlbd; kkf:snj hi f tsurrap xU rj tjk; vdwhy; mj d; kkf:snj hi f 70 tUl qfs; , ul bgghFk; , tthW vz ; 70l kkf:snj hi f tsurrap tjjjhy; tFff kkf:snj hi f tsurrap , ul bgGf; fhyjijg; ngwyhk; cjhuz khf> kkf:snj hi f tsurrap tpfjk; 2.08 vdwhy; vz ; 70l 2.08 My; tFff kkf:snj hi f tsurrap , ul bgGf; fhyk; 33.6 tUl qfs; vdgij fz l wpayhk;

cyfkkf:snj hi f 1959 (3 gyyypad) Kjy; 1999 ti uaryhd (6 gyyypad) 40 Mz Lfs; , ul bgghf pUffwJ. , J 50 rj tjk khf mjhtJ 2037y; 9 gyyypad; MF mj puf f mLjj 40 Mz Lfs; MFk;

cyf kkf:snj hi f 2055y; 10 gyyypad; MFTk; 2088y; 11 gyyypad; MFTk; caUk; vd rkkjja cyf kkf:snj hi f fz ggGf; FwggpLfwJ.

cyf kkf:snj hi f i kyfwfs;

I eh ri gapd; \$wWg; gb 1999Mk; Mz L mfnl hgu; 12 Mk; ehs; cyf kkf:snj hi f 6 gyyypad; I mi lej J. (mfnl hgu; 12 Mk; ehs; 6 gyyypad; ehs; vd nfz lhl ggLfwJ). cyf kkf:snj hi f mfnl hgu; 31> 2011y; gyyypad; I mi lej J. I eh ri gapd; \$wWg; gb [i y> 2018y; jwNghi ja cyf kkf:snj hi f fahdJ 7.6gyyypad; MFk; cyf kkf:snj hi f 2023y; 8 gyyypad; MFTk; 2056y; 10 gyyypad; MFTk; caUk; vd I eh ri g fz pffwJ.

kkf:snj hi f tsurrap; mbggi l ayhd tih mstiyhd gFj pfs;

kkf:snj hi f tsurrap; mbggi l ay; cyf %dW gFj pfs hf gupff yhk; mi t:

1. Fi wthd kkf:snj hi f tsurrap; gFj pfs;

mknupff l ffp ehLfs> fdl h> [gghd> M] j Nuypah> epAryheJ kwWk; NkwF l Nuhggja ehLfs; Nghdw tsuej ehLfs; Fi wthd kkf:snj hi f tsurrap; gFj pfs; MFk; Fi wthd gwG tpfjk; kwWk; , wgG tpfjk Nk , j wF fhuz khFk;

2. kj khd kkf:snj hi f tsurrap; gFj pfs;

ghfp] jhd> gnurpy> nghyrtah> kqNfhyah> , enj hrpah> kwWk; nj d; mknupff kwWk; nj d; mknupff ehLfs; Nghdw tsUK; ehLfs; , jiy; clglfdwd. , qf kkf:snj hi f tsurrap tpfjk; , uz L rj tjk khFk;

3. mj pf kkf:snj hi f tsurrap gFj pfs;

Mgfhdp] jhd; nkfrpNfxuhd> nfhykgrah> ntdRyh> ngU> yppah> my; [lpah> #lhd> nfdah> kwWk; Fi tj; Nghdw ehLfs; , jiy; mlqFk; czi kapy; 3rj tjk tsurrapAl d; \$ba ngUkghyhd Mggupff ehLfs; , ej g; guprtiy; mlqFk;

j fty; NfhgG;

kkf:snj hi f j fty; Fwgg - , ej pah;

- I eh ri gapd; fz ggG; gb> ggg; 19>2019 mdW , ej pah tpd; kkf:snj hi f 1>363>431>725 (1.36 gyyypad)
- , J cyf pd; nkhhj j kkf:snj hi f fapy; 17.74 rj tjk khFk;
- , J cyf ehLfs pd; gl bayy; , uz lhtJ , lk;
- kkf:snj hi f mluj j p rJu fNyhkl; l Uff 455 Ngu; (xU i kYfF 1>180 Ngu)

• nkhhj kffs; nj hi fapy; 33.6 rj tjj k; Ngu; efugGw kffshFk; (460>249>853 Ngu; 2019).

kffs; nj hi f rhuej fUj J:

- i. mjj kffsnj hi f: xU Fwggpl l , ljj py; fhz ggLk; tsqfi stpl kpf mjj fkhf fhz ggLk; kffs; nj hi f.
- ii. Fi wthd kffsnj hi f: xU Fwggpl l , ljj py; fhz ggLk; tsqfi stpl kpf Fi wthf fhz ggLk; kffsnj hi f.
- iii. rupahd kffsnj hi f: xU Fwggpl l , ljj py; fhz ggLk; tsqfSk; kffs; nj hi fAk; rupahd tpfjjj py; fhz ggLkJ.

kffs; nj hi ff; \$Wfs;

kffs; nj hi f vdgJ ghyd tpfj k> fy;tpawpT tpfj k> ghyd taJ gukpl Nghdwi t kffsnj hi ff; \$Wfs; MFk;

ghyd tpfj k;

ghyd tpfj k; vdgJ nkhhj kffs; nj hi fapy; Mz ;ngz ; , UghyhUf;fpi l Na fhz ggLk; tpfj hrrhukhFk; cyfstpy; 2014y; gwgG ghyd tpfj k; 100 rpwkpfS fF 107 rpwuf; vd kj ggpl ggl LssJ. (934 rpwkpfS fF 1000 cssJ.)

j fty; NfhgG:

fjj hup; 100 ngz fS fF 315 Mz fs; (2019):

cyfNyNa 2018y; mjj Mz ;ngz ; tpfjjj j f; nfhz Lss ehL fjj hu; , J 100 ngz fS fF 315 Mz fs; vdw gukpl Lk; ti fapy; Kj ypl j j py; cssJ

, ej patd; ghyd tpfj khDJ 2011Mk; Mz bd; fz ffl bd; gb xtntu 1000 Mz fS fFk; 933 ngz fshFk;

, ej pahty; kpf mjj ghyd tpfjjj j f; nfhz Lss kheyk; Nfush. Nfush 1000 Mz fS fF 1084 ngz fs; vdw tpfjjj j f; nfhz LssJ. mjj; nj h ueJ GJ rNrup 1000 Mz fS fF 1037 ngz fs; vdw tpfjjj j Ak; j kpehL 1000 Mz fS fF 996 ngz fs; vdw tpfjjj j Ak; nfhz LssJ.

c qfS fF nj upAkh?

rp] n[z i u; (Cisgender) (Ruffkhf CIS vd mi of;fggLfjwJ). gwf;FkNghJ xUtUf;f; nfhlffggpl ghyd mi lahsk; jwNghi ja ghyd mi lahsj J l d; xj J gNghFkNghJ mej egi u FwffFk; nrhy; rp] n[z i u; MFk; , J j j Ueqi f vd;Dk; nrhyypwF vj j r; nrhyyhFk;

kffs; nj hi f ghyd taJ gukpl vdw why; vdd?

kffs; nj hi f ghyd taJ gukpl vdgJ taJ kwWk; ghydj j j g; fhLk; ti ugl khFk; , j d; fhuz khfnt kffs; nj hi f taJ gukpl fs; ghyd taJ gukpl vdw k; mi of;fggLfjwJ. , UggpDk; kffs; nj hi f ghyd taJ gukpl fs; NtW tbtqfs pYk; fhz ggLfjwd. nghJ thf kffsnj hi f gukpl fs py; , l gGwk; Mz ; tygGwk; ngz ; vd j d j j d Na fhL j ggLfjwJ. , i j g; gupj j fhLk; ti fapy; FwFf xU NfhL ti uaggl bUf;Fk;

j fty; NfhgG:

yhl;tpah-cyfyNyNa kpf mjj ghyd tpfjjj j f; nfhz l ehL:

Kddhs; Nrhtaj; xdwaj j d; ehLhd yhl;tpah , uz l hk; cyfg; Nghu; fhyj j py; Mz fS fF; vz z pfi fapy; ngUK; rupi tf; fz l J. 2015 Mk; Mz l sty; xtntu 100 ngz fS fFk; 84.8 Mz fs; , Uej du; mjj htJ nkhhj kffs; nj hi fapy; 54.10 rj tjj k; Ngu; ngz fs; kJ mUeJ j y> Gi fg; gbj j y; kwWk; ftdfFi wthf thfdk; xl l j y; Nghdw fhuqfshy; yhl;tpahty; Mz fS fF; , wgG tpfj k; mjj fkhf fhz ggLfjwJ. yhl;tpahty;

Nti yadi k> eji p , yfFfi s vlj , ayhi k Nghdw fhuz qfshy; Mz fs; j wnfhi y nraJnfhs;tJ 80 rj tj khFk; , qF ngz fs; Mz fi stpl 11 Mz Lfs; mj p fkhf thofpwhufs;

fy:tpawT tpfj k;

xU Fwggpl taJf; FOTpy; css nkhhj kffs; nj hi fapy; fy:tpf; fwNwhupd; vz z pfi fi a rj tj j jpy; \$WtJ fy:tpawT rj tj khFk; fy:tpawT ji yKi wfFj; ji yKi w mj p fupj Jf; nfhz NI apUffpwJ. , UggpDk; And] Nfh Gsspary; eMwtdk; msj j Gj pa jftydgb , dDk; 750 kpyyad; Ngu; vOj j wptwttufshf , Uffpdwdu; mj py; %dwp; , uz L ggF ngz fshtu; , ej vz z pfi f 2030 Mk; Mz bwfhd fy:tp , yfFfs; Ngz j j Fej NkkghL , yfFfs; 4 kwWk; 5 l mi laj Nji tahd nrayfi s j t p khf Nkwnfhss mwpTWj J f pwJ.

, ej pa kheyqfS f fpi l Naahd fy:tpawT tpfj NtWghLfs;

, ej patpd; fy:tpawT tpfj k; 74.04 rj tj khFk; Nfush 93.91 fy:tpawT rj tj j j vl bAssJ. k pff; Fi wej fy:tpawT t f; nfhz Lss kheyk; gpfhu; (63.82 rj tj k). gmgG MAS; vj pughugG (Nfushtpy; 71.61 Mz fs> 75 ngz fs> gpfhury; 65.66 Mz fs; 64.79 ngz fs) gwfFk; xtnthU 1000 Foei j fsy; VwgLk; , wgG tpfj k; (Nfush 10 Ngu; gpfhury; 61 Ngu) xtnthU 1000 NghUffhz gmgG tpfj k; (Nfush 16.9 Ngu) Nghdw r%ff; \$Wfs; , ej fy:tpawT tpfj J l d; nj hl uGi laj hFk;

, ej patpy; 10 rj tj fy:tpawT wttufi sf; nfhz Lss MW kheyqfs; c j j p g u N j r k > gpfhu> k j j pa g u N j r k > u h [] j h d > M e j p g u N j r k ; k w W k ; N k w F t q f k ; , e j p n k h o p N g R k ; c j j p g u N j r k > g p f h u > k j j p a g u N j r k > u h [] j h d > [h u f z l ; k w W k ; r j j p - f u ; N g h d w k h e y q f s p y ; , e j p a t p d ; n k h j j f y : t p a w t w N w h u ; v z z p f i f a p y ; g h j p f F k ; r w N w F i w t h N d h u ; (4 8 . 1 2 r j t j k) c s s d u ;

ghygd taJ gupkLfs;

ghygd taJ gupkLfs; %dW ti fggLk; mi t t p u t h f f f ; g u k p L > f l L g g h l h d g u k p L k w W k ; e p i y a h d g u k p L N g h d w i t a h F k ;

t p u t h f f g ; g h y g d t a J g u k p L :

, g g u k p L f s ; n k h j j k f f s ; n j h i f a p y ; , s k ; t a J f ; F O T p d u ; m j p f r j t j j j p y ; , U g g i j f ; f h l L f p w J . , g g u k p L f s ; m j p f , d g n g U f f K k ; F i w e j M a s ; v j p u g h u g G k ; n f h z l k f f s ; n j h i f i a f ; F w p f f p w J . n g U k g h y h d % d w h k ; c y f e h L f s ; , j p y ; m l q F k ; G j p j h f t s u e J t U k ; e h L f s h d M g f h d p j j h d > t q f h s N j r k > n f d a h > k w W k ; r p y y j j k d ; m n k u p f f e h L f s ; , t t i f g ; g u k p L f i s f ; n f h z L s s d .

f l L g g h l h d g h y g d t a J g u k p L

, t t i f g ; g u k p L f s p y ; f b g ; g F j p F W f y h f f h z g g L t j h y ; f l L g g h l h d g h y g d t a J g u k p L v d m i o f f g g L f p w J . , t t i f g ; g u k p L f s p y ; , s t a j p d u p d ; r j t j k ; F i w t h f f ; f h z g g L f p w J . m L j j L j J t U k ; t a J f ; F O T p d u p d ; v z z p f i f F i w e J n f h z N I t U t j h y ; f l L g g h l h d g h y g d t a J g u k p L f s ; r u p e J t U k ; g w g G t p f j j i j f ; f h l L f p w J . m n k u p f f l f f p a e h L f s ; , t t i f g ; g u k p L f i s f ; n f h z L s s J .

e p i y a h d g h y g d t a J g u k p L

v y y h t a J f ; F O T p d U k ; V w f F i w a r k t p f j j j p y ; , U g g i j f ; f h l L k ; g u k p L f s ; e p i y a h d g h y g d t a J g u k p L f s ; v d g g L k ; , j p y ; k f f s n j h i f t s u r r p a r y ; V w w N k h , w f f N k h , y y h k y ; e p i y a h d c s s J . M j j p a h , t t i f g u k p L f i s f ; n f h z L s s J .

ghygd taJ gupkLfs;pd; Nehf;k;

xU ehl bd; Mz ;ngz ; ghydqfi s xggLj y> nj hopyhsufspd; vz z pfi fi ag; fz ;lwj y> kffs; nj hi ff; fl ;i kgi g mwj y; Nghdwg; gz pfi s Juuj khf nraa ghyqd taJ gpukpLfs; mi kffg;Lfpdwd. xU murhqfk; KdNdwwf; nfhsi ffi s cUthf;f cjTtJ gpukpLfs;pd; Nehf;fk;Fk;

, I kngauj y;

kffs; xU , ljj pypUeJ NtW , ljj wF FbgngautJ , I kngauj y; vdgLk; , J , dgngUf;fk; kwWk; , wgG tpfj j j wF mLj j ggbahf kffsnj hi f tsurrpi af; fl LggLj ;Jk; Kffpa fhuz pahFk; , I kngauj y; , Uti fggLk; , i t Fb tuT kwWk; Fb mfy;T MFk; nts;pa;ypUeJ xU , ljj wF kffs; tUtJ Fb tuT myyJ Fbapw;fk; vdg;Lk; Xupl j j pypUeJ gw , lq;fS fF nts;NaWtJ FbNawwk; myyJ Fb mfy;T vdg;Lk; Xupl j j pypUeJ gw , lq;fS fF nts;NaWtJ FbNawwk; myyJ Fb mfy;T vdg;Lk; Xupl j j pypUeJ gw , lq;fS fF nts;NaWtJ FbNawwk; myyJ Fb mfy;T vdg;Lk; Fbapw;fk; xU , ljj pd; kffsnj hi f tsurrpi a mj pfup;f;wJ. khwhf> FbNawwk; xU , ljj pd; kffs; nj hi f tsurrpi a Fi wff;wJ. mnkupff l f;fpa ehLld; 3110 fpNyhkl ;lu; vyi yi ag; gfpue;Jnfhs;S;k; nkfr;Nfht;ypUeJ mnkupff l f;fpa ehLbw;F Fbngauej tufs; 98 rj t; j k; cssjhy; nkfr;Nfht;pd; FbNawwg; gurri d j d; j j di k thaej j hf cssJ. nkfr;Nfht;pd; FbNaww tpfj j k; 1960 fs;ypUeNj fz p;fkhd mST mj pfup; j ;ssJ. nkfr;Nfht;pd; cyf;NyNa kpf mj pf FbNawwk; nraj ehLhFk; 11 rj tpfj j j w;Fk; Nkyhd nkfr;Nfht; kffs; nts;ehLfs;py; thof;pdwdu; l f;fpa ehLfs; ri gapd; 2015 Mk; Mz bw;fhd mw;f;f; fa;pdgb 2013y; mnkupff l f;fpa ehLfs> n[ukdp u~ah Nghdw ehLfs; kpf mj pf mST Fbapw;Fgtufi sf; nfhz ;Lss ehLfshfTk; JTJ (Tuvalu) kwWk; Nj hNfyh (Tokelau) Mf;pai t kpf; Fi wej sT Fbapw;Fgtufi sf; nfhz ;l ehLfshfTk; fhz ggLfpdwd.

Fbgngaut;pd; ti ffs;

1. **1.e;fu , I gngau;T (Net Migration):** e;fu , I gngau;T vdgJ Fbapw;f; j w;Fk; FbNaww; j j w;Fk; , i l Naahd NtWghl hFk; mj pf kffs;pd; Fbapw;f;Kk; kffs; nj hi f tsurr;Ad; , j d; rhj fkh d tpi sthFk; vLj ;Jf;fh;l ;hf> tl mnkupff;fht;pd; 44 rj t; j kff;S;k; l Nuhgght;pd; 88 rj t; j kffs; nts;NaWt;Jk; kffs; nj hi f Fi wt;Jk; , j d; vj ;uki w t;st;hFk;
2. **gd;dhl ;L , I gngau;T:** xU rKj haj j pd; nghUshj hu kwWk; r%fj; Nj hy;t;f; i sr; Rl ;bf;fh;l ;L;t;J FbNawwk;hFk; , J xU ehl bd; vyi yi af; fl ggj hFk; , i j vs;ij hf fz fhz ; j ;Jf; fl ;Lg;Lj j yhk; , tti f , I gngau; t fl ;Lg; gLj j myyJ j i l nraar; r;l ;q;fs; cssd. xt nthU tUl ;Kk; , uz ;L kpy;ypad;ypUeJ %dW kpy;ypad; kffs; j q;fs; eh;l ;l ;t;pl ;L nts;NaWf;w;hu; 1965f;Fk; 2000f;Fk; , i l gg;l ;L Mz ;Lfs;py; 175 kpy;ypad; kffs; j q;fs; eh;l ;l ;t;pl ;L nts;NaW;pa;Uf;f;pdwdu; , J cyf kffs; nj hi fa;py; %dW rj tpfj j khFk;
3. **c sehl ;L , I gngau;T (Internal Migration):** , J xU ehl bd; vyi yf;Fs; ep;fot; j hFk; kffs; xU ehl bd; khey; myyJ khfhz qfS fF , i l a;py; , I kngaut; j hFk; , i j muR fl ;LggLj ;Jt;J vs;ij yy.
4. **c s@u; , I gngau;T (Local Migration):** xU khey;k; myyJ kht;l ;l ;j j w;Fs; ep;fOk; , I gngau;Nt c s@u; , I gngauthFk; , j ;py; kffs; khey; vyi yfi sf; fl ggj ;py; y. xU efuk; myyJ khey; j j w;Fs; G;ja t;l thq;Fth Nghdw gy fhuz qfS f;fhf , ej , I gngau;T ei l ngWf;w;J. nghJ thf , J kffsnj hi ff; fz fnfLgg;py; , I gngwhj j hy; , j w;fhd; fhuz qfi s Ma;t nrat;J fbdkhFk; tUkhdk; myyJ thofi f Ki w khww; j j pdhy; , J ep;f;f;w;J. mnkupff;f;fs; l ej ;ypUe;J VO tUl ;q;fs;py; j q;fs; Fbap;Ugi g khwWf;w;huf;s;

5. **j d d h u t , l n g a u T** (Voluntary Migration): x U t u ; j d ; t p U g g j j p d ; N g u r y ; , l n g a u t J j d d h u t , l n g a u t h F k ; n g U k g h y h d , l n g a u T f s ; j d d h u t , l n g a u t h F k ;
6. **f l i h a , l n g a u T** (Involuntary Migration): f l i h a , l n g a u t y ; , l n g a u t u ; v e j K b T k ; v L g g j y i y . , J m b i k j j d j j p d ; t p i s t h f V w g L j p w J . 1 5 1 9 f F k ; 1 8 6 7 f F k ; , i l g g l i f h y j j y ; 1 1 k y y p a d ; M g g u p f f m b i k f s ; m n k u p f f h t w F m i o j J t u g g l j h f f z f f p l g g l s s J . 1 8 6 0 y ; f l i j l i 3 k y y p a d ; m b i k f s ; m n k u p f f l f f p a e h L f s y ; , U e j d u ; u h Z t j j y ; f l i h a M s ; N r u g g p d ; f h u z k h f m f j p f s h d t u f s ; , l n g a u e n j h u p d ; F o e i j f s > t p t h f u j J m y y J f z t d ; k i d t p f f i l N a V w g l i g u p t p d h y ; g h j p f f g g l i F o e i j f s ; M f i N a h u ; f l i h a , l n g a u t y ; c l g L f p d w d u ;

m w p T G y g n g a u r r p

m w p T G y g n g a u r r p v d g J N j u n j L f f g g l i f y t p r h u ; , l n g a u n t h L n j h l u G i l a j h F k ; r p y e h L f s ; j q f s ; k f f s ; n j h i f a y ; c a u ; f y t p f ; f w N w h i u , o f f N e u p L f p w J . , J , g g u p t p d i u g ; n g w f \$ b a e h L f s f f r h j f k h f T k ; m D g G k e h L f s f f g h j f k h f T k ; c s s J .

m w p T G y g n g a u r r p i a g ; n g W k ; e h L f s ; j q f s J n g h U s h j h u j i j K d N d w w c j T k ; k p f T k ; j F j p t h a e j n j h o p y h s u f i s , e e h L f s ; n g W f p d w d . , J m w p t p a y ; n j h o p y ; E l g k ; N g h d w K f f p a j ; J i w f s p d ; n g h U s h j h u N k k g h l b w F c j T f p w J . , g g u p t p d U f f f y t p k w W k ; R f h j h u j j p w f h f , e e h L f s ; n r y t p l N t z b a j y i y . v L j J f h l i h f > K i d t u ; g l i k ; n g w w 3 0 r j t p f j n k f r p f N f h k f f s ; m n k u p f f l f f p a e h l b y ; c s s d u ;

g p w e j e h L : f y t p k w W k ; R f h j h u n r y T f s ; , g g u p t p d u p d ; n r h e j e h l b w F j p U k g p n r Y j j g g L t j y i y . , e e h L v j p f h y j i y t u f i s A k ; j p w i k r h y p i s A k ; , o e J t p L f p d w d . 1 5 K j y ; 4 0 r j t p f j g l i j h u p f s ; f d l h t y p U e J m n k u p f f l f f p a e h L f s f f n r y f p d w h u f s ; , e e p f o T n g h U s h j h u t s u r r p a y ; e z i f h y j h f f j i j V w g L j J f p w J .

, e e h L f s f f g z k ; n g W k ; t h a g G s s J . m w p T G y g n g a u r r p % y k ; F b n g a u e j t u f s ; j q f s J j p w i k f i s n r h e j e h l b y ; g a d g L j j K b t j y i y . m j w f h d t s q f s k ; n j h o p y E l g q f s k ; m q F f h z g g L t j y i y . F w i g g p l i n j h o p y h s u ; r e i j A k ; N g h j p a m s t y ; n g u j h f , y i y .

F b n g u j Y f f h d f h u z q f s ;

F b n g a u j Y f f h d f h u z p f i s c e J f ; f u h z p (Push Factor) k w W k ; , O i t f ; f h u z p (Pull Factor) v d , U t i f g g L j j y h k ; f l i a k h f k f f i s f ; F b n g a u n r a t J m y y J k f f i s j d g h y ; < u g g J m f p a , u z i l k ; K i w N a c e J f ; f h u z p k w W k ; , O i t f ; f h u z p v d g L k ;

c e J g ; f h u z p v d g J f l i h a f ; f h u z p a h F k ; , J x U t u ; v e j e h l b y p U e J n t s p N a W f p w h N u h m e e h l N i h L n j h l u G i l a J . , O i t f ; f h u z p v d g J x U t u ; v e j e h l b w F , l n g a u f p w h N u h m e e h l L n j h l u G i l a J . , O i t f ; f h u z p v d g J x U t u ; v e j e h l b w F , l n g a u f p w h N u h m e e h l N i h L n j h l u G i l a J . n g h J t h f X u p l j j p d ; r h j f k h d # o e p i y N a k f f i s m t t p l j j p w F < u f f p w J . n g h J t h f c e J k w W k ; , O i t f ; f h u z p f s ; x U f h e j j j p d ; t l K i d k w W k ; n j d ; K i d g N g h y f U j g g L f p d w d .

c e J k ; f h u z p f s ; N g h j p a m s T N t i y a p y y h i k F i w t h d t h a g G f s > g h i y t d k h f f s > g O r k / t w l r p m u r p a y ; m r R W j j y > m l f f K i w > F i w e j k U e J t t r j p n r y y , o g G > , a w f i f r l w w q f s > k u z m r R W j j y f s > m b i k j j d k > k h r i l j y > t l l t r j p f ; F i w T > e r y c u p i k a h s u f s ; n f h L i k g g L j J t J > N f h u p f i f f f i s e p i w N t w w N j i t a h d t h a g G f s ; F i w T .

, OfF fhuz pfs; Nti ythagGfs> rweJ thofi f epi y> murpay; kwWk; kj Rj ej puk> nghOU NghfF> fy;tp Nghj pa kUj;Jt trj p ghJfhgG> FLkg gpi z gGfs> nj hopwrhi y> Nfhupfi ffi s epi wNtwW Nj i tahd thagGfs;

mj J kffs; nj hi f:

kffsnj hi fahdJ xU RwWr#oy; j hqFk; rfj pi a tpi mj p fkhff; fhz ggLk; epi yi a mj J kffs; nj hi f vdyhk; mj J kffsnj hi f nfhz;l #oe;pi yary; kffs; nj hi fahdJ cap; thoj; Nj i tahd Kffpaf; \$Wfshd NghfFtuj;J> el; tL> cz T kwWk; r%f trj pfi stpi mj p fkhf fhz ggLfWJ. , J nj h l ue;J \$wWr#oy; rBNfl bwF fhuz khtNj hL thofi fj; j uj i j Ak; NkhrkhfFfWJ myyJ kffs; gup;J nry;tj wFk; fhuz khfWJ.

FbtuT> , wgG tpfj j j y; rupT> kUj;Jt fz LgpbGfs> kwWk; gpwgG tpfj k; mj p fuj j y; Mf;raf; fhuz p fshy; kffs; nj hi f mj p fuj;J kpi fahd kffsnj hi ff;F toptFf;fWJ.

mj J kffsnj hi fahy; VwgLk; tpi sTfs;

mj J kffsnj hi fahy; RwWr#oy; VwgLk; tpi sTfshtd.

1. , awi f tsqfs; j ue;J Nghj y;

kffsnj hi f mj p fuj;J nfhz NI Nghtjhy; tww;tpLk; tsqfshd tpi sepyqfs> gts;gghi wfs> edd;gbk vumghUS; kwWk; fhLfs; Nghdwi t j Ptukhf Fi we;Jnghz NI tUf;pdwd. , J Kffpakhd thofi f epi yi a epi ye;Wj j tsqfspd; kj hd Nghl bj; Nj i ti a mj p fuggNj hL ek;gKbahj msTf;F thofi f j uj i j ru;pti lar; nra;fWJ.

2. mj p fuj;J tUk; thopi , ogG:

<u epyqfs> tda;pdqfs> ki of;fhLfs> gts;gghi wfs> el; tho; ca;pdqfs> Gynts;f; Mf;patwi w c;ssl f;ra RwWr; #oy; mi kgg;pd; mj p fuj;J tUk; , ogG kpi fahd kffsnj hi fahy; VwgLfWJ. vL;J f;fh;l hf> nk;hj j epygg;ggy; ki of;fhLfs; cz i kary; 14 rj tpfj khf , ue;J d. Mdhy; , dW mi t ntWk; 6 rj tpfj k; kl;LNk c;ssd. jhtuq;f;pd; mo;T> kuk; ntl;Lj y> kwWk; fhLfs;pd; mo;T Mf;patw;pd; j wNghi j a rj tpfj j j g; ghuf;f;Fk NghJ , d;Dk; ehw;J Mz Lfs;py; ki of;fhLfs; , d;Dk; Fi wf;\$Lk; vd t;QQhd;f;f; fUJ f;pdwd; 1980 fs;py;ue;J mk;py;j di kahj y> cyf ntggkakhj y> kwWk; \$wWr; #oy; khRghL Nghdwtw;why; 30 rj tpfj gts;gghi wfs; fhz hky; Nghat;pl i hd. NkYk; ghj p;f;FNkwgl i cz i kahd <u epyq;f;S k; , oe;J Nghat;pl i hd.

3. mj p fuj;J tUk; fh;ye;pi y khwwk; kwWk; cyf ntggkakhj y;

mj p fuj;J tUk; kffsnj hi ffNfwg thf;dq;f;S k; nj hopwrhi yf;S k; mj p fuj;J tUf;pdwd. mj p f kffsnj hi fahdJ rfj p tsqfshd epy;f;fup twF Mf;patw;pd; gadghl i l mj p fuj;J tUtNj hL gRi k , yythA ntsp;ll i l Ak; mj p fup;f;f;WJ. vdNt ts;pkz l y; j j y; kd;ij dhy; cUthf;f;gg;l gRi k , yy thA;f;f;f; Ft;f;f;ggL;thYk; fupak;py thA gbt;hYk; Gt;ahdJ nj h l ue;J cyfntggkakhj i yAk; fh;ye;pi ykhwwj i j Ak; rej; j;J tUf;WJ. fh;ye;pi y khwwk; cyf ntggkakhj Yk; j Pt;u gr; twl r; ntssk; kwWk; thopi , ogG Vwgl fhuz khf;pdwd.

4. ca;pd;g;gd; k , ogG:

vyi ygGw fhLfs;pd; Mf;f;uk;gG> , awi fahd \$wWr#oy; mi kgg;pd; mo;T Nghdwtw;w;F mj p f kffsnj hi fNa fhuz khf mi ke;JssJ. , j dhy; ca;pd;q;f;f; ngUk;ST mo;f;f;ggL;f;pdwd. rpy mrRWj j ggl i ca;pd;q;f;f;pd; vz z p;fi f nj h l ue;J mj p fup;f;Fk; Nti say; rpy ca;pd;q;f;f; KOTJ khf mo;e;J tpi l d. , j wF fhuz k; kd;ij el tbf; f;f;shd el; mk;pykakhj y> , aw;fi f tsq;fi s Ruz Lj y> khRg;Lj;Jj y> msTf;F

mj pfkfhf kbd; gbj j y> Ntli lahLj y> gyj uggl c apudqfspd; thoTfFj; Nji tahd , awfi f mi kgGfi s mojj j y; Nghdwi tahFK;

5. eddl; msT Fi wj y;

kpi fahd kffs; njhi fapd; njhat;pyyh j di kahdJ cyfipd; ngUkghyhd eddl; mi kgGfi s mojj JssJ. eddl; Mjhuqfshd Vupfs>Xi lfs> MWfs> kwWk; epj j b el; Mfjai t ngUkST khri leJssd. el; tsqfi sg; gwmpa cyff; fz Nz hl j j j pd; gb mj pf kffs; njhi fapd; fhuz khf VwgLk; , rrrayfs; Gt pfNfhsj j pd; eddl; 1 rj t pfj msT kl LNI kdqj g; gadghl bwF fpi l f f w J. el; Nji t el; Nji t el; fpi l f Fk; msi t t p l mj pfkfhf , Uggj hy; mj pf kffs; njhi fAss ehLfs; el; ghj j gG Nkhrkhd tpi stfi s VwgLj J f w J. eddl; #oyi kgGfs; caputhOk; kpyyad; fz f fhd kbd; ti ffs; moAk; j Uthary; cssd. , t thW kffs; vz z pfi f mj pfupfFkNghJ jukhd eddl; fpi l ggj pYk; , i LAW mj pfupfFwJ.

6. Fi wthd Mal fhuk; kwWk; Fi wej thofi fj; j uk;

mj pf kffs; njhi f thofi fj; j u j j j h o j J f w J. Vnddwhy; , J Kffpa tsqfspd; kU mOj j j j j VwgLj J f w J. NKYk; , J jukhd cz T> el; rfj p c l yeyk> ghJ fhgG kwWk; , Uggpl k; Mfjai t nj hl ueJ fpi l ggj py; rpf fi y mj pfupfFwJ. , j d; tpi sthf Vi ofs; NKYk; Vi ofs; MtNj hL capu; tho Voi kahd thofi f epi yfi sNa Nj uenj Lf f w h u f s;

Wj pary; , J Fi wej MAI fhuj j w F topt F f w J. gwwhfFi w kwWk; j ukww cz Tfi s cz z Ntz ba epi yary; css Vi o kfffi sf; nfhz l nj w f h r p a kwWk; Mggpuf f h t p d; Jiz rfhu h Nghdw tsueJ tUK; ehLfs; epi yi k kpfTk; Nkhrkhf CSSJ.

7. mj pfupfFk; Nti ythaggd; k> Fwwqfspd; tpfj k; kwWk; tdKi w;

mj pf kffs; njhi ff; nfhz l ehLfs; Nti y Nj Lgtupd; vz z pfi fi atpl fpi l f Fk; Nti ythagG Fi wthfNt fhz ggL f w J. , J Nti yardi k mj pfupfF fhuz khf w J. , j d; tpi sthf Nti yardi k Fwwqfspd; vz z pfi fi a mj pfupfFwJ. cz T> jukhd thofi f epi y kwWk; nrytj j j mi laTk; mbggi l tsqfi s mi laTk; fst nraNthu; Nghj j g; nghUs; t p w Nghu> kwWk; Nghu s p f; FO ffs; NghdNwhu; gadgLj j g; gL f d w d u; Fi wej msNt fpi l f Fk; tsqfS f F kffs; Nghl bapLkNghJ tdKi wfS k; Nghuhl l qfS k; Nj hdW f d w d.

8. mj pfupfFk; j Pt u Ntshz i k;

kffs; njhi f tsurrpahy; mj pf kffS f Fj; Nji tahd cz ts p f Fk; ti fary; Ntshd; Ki wfs; c UntLj Jssd. , UggpDK; j Pt u Ntshz Ki wfs; cs@u; #oyi kgGfi sAk; epj j i j Ak; Nrj ggLj J f w J. , J vj p f h y j j py; rpf fi y c UthfFk;

mj j kffs; njhi fi af; fl LggLj Jk; topKi wfs;

mj j kffsnjhi fi af; fl LgLj Jk; rpy j dj j tkhd j B; TfS; gpd;tUkhW;

1. t p o g G z u T g u r r h u q f i s V w g L j J j y; r% f kwWk; Kffpa Cl f q f i s gadgLj j p c y f i y; thOk; kffS f F mj pf kffsnjhi fapdhy; VwgLk; neUf f b f s; gwmpa cz i k kwWk; mji d c l d b a h f j; j L f f v L f f N t z b a e l t b f i f f s; F w j J n j s p t h f f; \$ w N t z L k;
2. F o e j j j ; j j n j L g g i j C f f g g L j J j y; FLkg fl Lggghl bwF j j n j L j j y; xU j B; t h f f U j g g L f w J. , f f U j J F w g g h f r% f m f f i w c s s t u f s p l k; fhz ggL f w J. FLkg j j j; nj hl q f N t z L k; v d w M u t k;

- , Uej hYk; kffsnj hi f mj pfuj; J tpl f\$ihJ vdw mffi wAss kffspl k; , dW
jjnj LgG vdgJ ei lKi wj; j lthf c ssJ.
3. **xU FLkgk; xU Foei j vdw Nehf;fk;**
Gssp tptuggb xtntu ehSk; E}wWf;fz f;fhd Mauffz f;fhd kffs;
, t;Tyfpy; mj pfuj; Jf; nfhz Nl apUf;fpdwhurfs; , J xU epi yaww tpfj j j py; Nghaf;
nfhz bUffpwJ. vdNt xU FLkgk; xU Foei j vdw Nehf;fj j j ei lKi wg;
gLjj Ntz baJ , f;fhy fl j j j py; , dwpai kahj J.
4. **Nj rpa ghJ fhgG gurri d:**
mj pf kffs; nj hi g tsurri a Nj rpa ghJ fhgG; gurri dahf fUj Ntz Lk;
cz TgghJ fhggpdi k kwWk; fhy epi y khwwk; NghdW fl Lghl ww kwWk; Juuj khd
kffs; nj hi f tsurri Nj rpa ghJ fhgG;F mrRWj j yhf , UggNj hL xU epi yaww
j di ki a c Uthf;FpwJ.
5. **r%f newKi wfs;py; khwwk;**
rpy fz td; - ki dtpau; Foei j Ntz lhnkd KbntLf;Fk; NghJ mi j ehk;
kj pf;fNtz Lk; , tti fapy; ehk; mj pf kffsnj hi fg; gurri di a fl LgLj j KbaK;
6. **tuprrYi ffs; msj j y;**
mj pf kffs; nj hi fi af; nfhz l ehLfs; tuptyf;F rkgej gl l gyNtW
tj pKi wfi sAK; nfhs; ffi sAK; nfhz Ltuyhk; vLj Jghl l hf xdW myyJ
, uz L Foei j fs; nfhz l j kgj paup; tUkhdj j py; rpy gFj pfS f;F tuptpf;F
mspf;fyhk; myyJ Fi wej tup t#y;pf;fyhk;



myF 5
fyhrrhu kwWk; murpay; Gtjapay;

mwKfk;

kz kfd; jdJ tllbwFs; Ei oAk; Kd; kz kfi s J}ffpf; nfhz L j Bay; el ffNtz Lk; vdgJ Rthu] akhd ghukgupaKpf rbl toffj jpy; cSSJ. , ej ghukgupa j pdgb , tti fr; rlqFfs; ki dtPF Rfggurtk; VwgLti j cWj nrafpwJ. j P kj j j y; , awi fg; Ngupli u j LfFK; xU topahf rpy rbl kffshy; ekgggLfpwJ.

i rguhaL fyhrrhuj j py; , Wj p rlqfpy; ntsi s FtisgG+ (White Lily) gadgLj j ggLti j hy; ahUfFK; ntsi s FtisgG+ nfhlff\$lhJ. j lby; kj k; i tffhky; cz gJ ehfuFKhdJ. ebfs; rhggpl L Kbfftj y y vdwhy; j lby; fj j p kU Ks; fuz bi a FWffhf i tffTk; fj j pi aAk; Ks; fuz bi aAk; j lbd; tyJ fyhrrhuk; vdgJ kffSila thofi f Ki wad; gz Gfi s tptuggj hFK; , dW Mapuffz ffhd fyhrrhuqfs; fhz ggLfpdwd. mit xtnthdWk; cyfshtja gdKfj j di kary; gqfsj ffpdwd. kffs; fyhrrhu ujj ahf gyNtW tofssy; NtWgl L fhz ggLfpdwd; Fwggf xU fyhrrhuk; gy khWgl fyhrrhu \$Wfif; nfhz LssJ. mj xtnthU FOtpwFK; NtWgLfpwJ. kj k> nkhop flbl ffi y> cz T> nj hopyEl gk> , i r> cil > ghypdk> rll k> fytp> murhqfk> tptrhak> nghUshj huk; tpi sahl L> kj j gGfs; Nghdwi t fyhrrhuj j pd; rpy mbggi l f; \$WfshFK;

fyhrrhu kz l yk;

xU fyhrrhug; kz l yk; vdgJ nghJthd kwWk; jdj j tk; thaej fyhrrhu mj pfhuk; nfhz L Gtjapd; xU gFj pahFK; fyhrrhu gupNj rqi s ti uaWff vtstT vz z pfi fapyd fyhrrhuf; \$WfSk; gadgLj j ggl yhk; cjhuz khf> cyf kj qfspd; epy ti uglj j py; nj wfhrpahtpd; gFj pi a tzzk; j l b fhL L tJ mqf , eJ kj k; ngUkg hdi kahf , Uggi j f; FwffpwJ. fyhrrhu kz l yqfs; mstiy; NtWgLfpdwd. mtwpy; tl Mggupffh kwWk; nj d; NkwF Mrahtiy; kpyyad; fz ffhd rJu fNyhkl l u; guggstiy; gutif; fhz ggLk; , j yhkpa fyhrrhu kz l yk; Nghdwi rpy fyhrrhu kz l yqfs; kpfTk; ngupa mstiy; fhz ggLfpdwd. kd; hll dpy; , uz L rJufNyhkl l u; guggstiy; fhz ggLk; j ghdp~; ` hunyk; fyhrrhu kz l yk; kpfrrwpa kz l yk; kj j pa NkwF mnkupffhtpd; xU gFj pahd fhudngyl; Nghdwi t eLjju mSTila fyhrrhug; kz l ykhFK;

fyhrrhug; guty;

fyhrrhug; guty; vdgJ fyhrrhu ekgrfi ffs; kwWk; r%f nrayghLfs; xU FOtpyUeJ kwnwhU FOtpwFg; guTtj hFK; gyNtW , dqfs; kj qfs; kwWk; gyNtW ehll tufs; %yk; cyf fyhrrhuk; fyggJ Nkkgll nj hi ynj hl uG> NghfFtuj J kwWk; nj hopyEl gk; Mfpatwwhy; mj pfuj J ssJ.

fyhrrhu epyj Nj hwwk;

fyhrrhu epyj Nj hwwk; vdgJ “, awi f kwWk; kdj dpd; xUqfpi z ej gi l gGfi s FwffFK; fyhrrhu gz Gfs;” vd cyf ghukgupa FOthy; ti uaWffggLssJ. cyf ghukgupa; FO %dW ti fahd fyhrrhu epyj Nj hwwqfi sf; fz l wpeJ VwWfnfhz LssJ. mk;%dW gupTfs; gpd;tUkhW;

- i. “xU epyj Nj hwwkhdJ kdj dh; j pl l kpl L tbt i kffggll c Uthffggll J”.
- ii. xU , awi fahd Ki wapy; tsueJ tUk; epyj Nj hwwk; “vOrpa (Gi j gbt) epyj Nj hwwk;” myyJ “nj hl urrpahd epyj Nj hwwkhf , Uffyhk;
- iii. xU “, i z ahd fyhrrhu epyj Nj hwwk;” kj k> fi y myyJ , awi f \$Wfshy; kj j ggppl ggLfpwJ.

fyhrrhu nj hl uG

Fwpggl l r%fjjpd; jdi ki af; FwffFk; fyhrrhu nj hl uG ntspgglj JfwJ. nttNtW fhuz pfs; xdNwhnl hdW nj hl uGnfhs;tjhy; gutyhd gz Gfs; c Uthfpdwd.

ebfs; vdd nkhopay; NgRfwpfFs? ebfs; vdd Mi l mz pfwfFs? ebfs; vdd czit tUkGfwpfFs? ebfs; thOk; tlb; fljkgG vdd? , ej Nfs;tpfS fF fpi l fFk; gj py; ehk; xU kdj rKj hajjpd; fyhrrhuj j f; fwWf; nfhs;syhk;

fyhrrhuk; ek; mi lahsjjj tbtikffwJ kwWk; ek; eljjjfi s ghj pffwJ. fyhrrhukhdJ nkhop ekgrfi ffs> kjpgGfs> newpfs> eljjj kwWk; nghUs;fi sg; gfpueJ xU jiyki wapyUeJ mLjj jiyki wfF vLjJ nry;tjff; Fwff;fwJ. fyhrrhu Gtjapay; vdgJ kdj Gtjapaypd; xU gupthFk; , J nkhhj RwWr#oYld; nj hl uGi la gyNtW fyhrrhu \$Wfspd; gukgi u mi kgG gwwp tptugghFk; rpy fyhrrhu \$Wfs; gpd;tUkhw

nkhop

nkhop fyhrrhuj j gugGk; xU guphd fUtjahFk; , J r%fkakhf;fypYk> tuyhwW gupkhwwjj pYk; ngUk; rfj pahf cssJ. kdj d; vejnthU kffs; FOi tAk; nj hl uG ti y%yk; , i z ff KbAk; nkhopfs; vOjJ myyJ NgrR tbtjpy; cssd. ggGth epA ftdjhtpwF (839) gwf> , ej pah (780) cyfpd; , uz lhtJ mj pf nkhopi sf; nfhz l ehl hFk;

gofftoffk;

goffk; vdgJ rllgg eWtggll xU Fwpggl l r%f mi kggpy; fhz ggLk; eljjj newpki wahFk; gofftoffk; vdgJ xU eguhy; VwWf; nfhs;sggl l xU nrhyyhFk> , J xU , dk; kwWk; rKj hajjpd; ngUkghyhd kffshy; VwWfnfhs;sggl l j hFk;

newpki w

newpki w vdgJ xU FOtj; fhz ggLk; , ayghd> toffkhd myyJ ruhruhdy eyy mZ FKiw kwWk; eljjjia Fwff;fwJ. fyhrrhu newpki wfs; ehk; thOk; epakhFk; , i t r%jhajjpy; css kffspd; eljjjia toeljJk; gqfpl ggLk; vj pughugGfs; kwWk; tj pki wfshFk; xU r%jhajjpy; tsUkNghJ ngwNwhu> ez gufs> Mrpauufs; kwWk; gyupl kUeJ fyhrrhu newpki wfs; fwfgngwW tYggLjj ggLfpdwd. mbf;fb fyhrrhu newpki wfs; fyhrrhuj jwF fyhrrhuk; NtWgLfwJ. , J fyhrrhuqfS fF , i l Na fUjJ NtWghLfi s c UthfFfwJ.

kj pgGfs;

kj pgGfs; vdgJ xU rKj hajjhy; VwWfnfhs;sf;\$ba kwWk; mqf;fupf;fggl l juk; myyJ ekgrfi ffs; MFk; xU fyrrhu kj pgG vdgJ vj eyyJ. ruhruhdy> epahakhdJ vdw fUj j hFk; vdpDk> kj pgGfi sf; fUj j hffk; nrattjpy; r%ftpayhsufs; , i l Na fUjJ NtWghL cssJ. fyhrrhu FOffS fF , i l Na kj pgGfs; vggb NtWgLfpdwd vdgJf; FwjjJ Kuz ghL Nfhl ghLfs; ntspgglj Jfpdwd> mNj Neujjpy; nrayrhu; nfhs; f xU fyhrrhuj jpy; gfpuggl l kj pgGfs; kU ftdk; nrYj JfwJ.

fyrrhug; ghukgupak;

fyrrhug; ghukgupak; vdgJ> gofftoffqfs> ei l Ki wfs> , l qfs> mNj Neujjpy; nrayrhu; nfhs; f xU fyhrrhuj jpy; gfpuggl l kj pgGfs; kU ftdk; nrYj JfwJ.

fyhrrhug; ghukgupak;

fyhrrhug; ghukgupak; vdgJ> gofftoffqfs> ei l Ki wfs> , l qfs> nghUs;fs> fi y ntspgghLfs; kwWk; kj pgGfs; csspl l i t xU jiyki wapyUeJ mLjj

ji yKi wfF vLjJ nryYk; r%fk; cUthfFpa thofi f Ki wapd; ntsiggL MFk; fyhrrhu ghukgupa; ngUkghYk; mwKfkpyyhj myyJ cWj pahd fyhrrhu ghukgupahkf ntsiggLj jggLfwJ. kdj eltbfi ffs; xU gFj pahf fyhrrhu ghukgupa kj gg mi kgGfs> ekgrfi ffs; kuGfs; kwWk; thofi f Ki wapy; cWj pahd gupj peji j j tji j cUthfFfwJ. xlLnhjj fyhrrhuj j d; Kffpag; gFj pahf fyhrrhu ghukgupa; , qf fhz f\$ba kwWk; cWj pahd j laqfs; rkb fhyjji t.

fyhrrhu ghukgupa ti ffs;

cUthfFggLl Rwwr; #oy; (flbl k> efu mi kgG> njhyngHs; vrrqfs) , awi f #oy; (fuhkgw epyj Nj hwwk> flwfi ufs; kwWk; fi uNahug; nghUfS> tptrha ghukgupa) kwWk; fi ygnghUfS; (Gjj fqs; kwWk; Mtz qfs; nghUfS; kwWk; gl qfs) vd fyhrrhu ghukgupa j j NtWgLj j pf; fhz yhk;

fyhrrhu gdKfj j di k

fyhrrhu gdKfj j di k nttNtW fyhrrhuqfi sf; FwfffwJ. mJ xtntHUtUfFk; , i l Na css NtWghLfs fF kj ggspfffwJ. fyhrrhu gdKfj j di k KffpakhdJ. Vnddy; gz gupAkpl qfs; gyNtW fyhrrhuqfs; kwWk; , d FOfs; fhz ggLfpdwd. fyhrrhug; gz Gfi s xUtupl kUeJ kwnwhUt; fwWfnfhssyhk; Mdhy; Kj ypy; ekfF Gupj y; epi y Ntz Lk; fyhrrhu gdKfj j di k gy ehLfs; fhz ggLffwJ Mdhy; mJ rthyhfTk; nry Neuqfs; rfffyhdjhfk; cssJ. , ej ghjjj d; %yk> fyhrrhu gdKfj j di ki a vggb tptuggJ kwWk; gyNtW tofS; mJ vtthW r%fj j ghj pfffwJ vdgj j Ak; Ma;T nraa eqfs; fwWf; nfhs; tlfS;

fyhrrhu gz Gfs;

fyhrrhu gz Gfs; vdgJ r%f kffshy; ngwggLl kdj nrayfs; j di kahFk; , J gyNtW jfty; njhl uGfs; tophf guTfwJ. fyhrrhuj j d; xU gFj pi a , dndhUtUfF gukhw mDkj pfFk; nrayfs; fyhrrhu gz GfshFk; kpyyad; fz fhd fyhrrhu gz Gfs; cssd. mggz Gfs; xU nghUshfNth> xU ElgkhfNt> xU ekgrfi fahfNt myyJ xU mZ FKiwahfNth fhz ggLfpdwd. fyhrrhu gz Gfs; xtntHdWk; xUtUfnfhUt; njhl uGgLj j p mtufS; \$lL nrayghLfs; fyhrrhu fyi ti a cUthfFfwJ.

fyhrrhu kz j yqfs; (Cultural Realms)

fyhrrhu kz j yqfs; fyhrrhug; kz j yj j d; ti fahFk; fyhrrhug; kz j yk; xNu fyhrrhu j di ki af; nfhz j njhl urrpahd Gtjapay; gFj pahFk; , J kpfnggupa> eLj j y; kwWk; kpfrrmpa kz j yqfs; vd %dW ti fshf gupf; fggLfwJ. fyhrrhug; gFj pfs; mZ FKiw> kj ekgrfi f> nkhop , df; FO> nj hopyEl gtsurrr Mfjatwmpd; mbggi lapy; ti fggLj j ggLfpdwd. etld cyfy; 12 fyhrrhu kz j yqfs; cssd. mtwmpy; rpytwi wg; gwmpf; fhz Nghk;

Nki yehl L fyhrrhu kz j yk;

l Nuhggpa r%fj j d; fyhrrhuj j j Nki yehl L fyhrrhuk; vdfpNwhk; , J fwp] j t kj j j hy; xU ngupa mstpwF Mj pffk; nrYj j ggLffwJ. , J nj hopykakhfffy> murpay; kwWk; nghUshj hu rpej i d> FbNaww epi y> tz pffkakhfffy> efukakhfffy> kwWk; Nghf; Ftuj j mi kggd; tsurrr r%f> murpay; kwWk; nghUshj hu eWtdqfs; epy tsurrr NghdwyNtW epi yfs; mbggi lapy; tll hu khwwqfi sf; nfhz LssJ.

Nki yehl L fyhrrhuj j d; gy gFj pfs; Fwggfh etld kakhfffy; Nghdw kj r; rhugww fhuz pfs; j hffj j hy; kj k; rhuej kj ggGfs; Gwej ssgLssd. nj hopy; Ji wapy; tsurrrpai lej l Nuhgggh ghukgupa kj ggGfi s fl j j j l i ftl ggl l xU r%fkhf Ntfkhf tsuej tUfwJ. Nki yehl L fyhrrhuk; xU guej gFj pi a csslffpaJ. tll hur;

RwWr#oypd; j hffjijf; fUjjpy; nfhzL, J NkYk; MW Jiz kzlyqfshf
gppffggLssJ.

- i. NkwF I Nuhggpa fyrrhuk; mjpf njhopy; tsurrpai lej kwWk; efugGw
fyrrrhukhFk;
- ii. fz l I Nuhggpa fyrrhuk; gyNtW murpay; kwWk; nghUshjhu rpej idfshy;
Mj pffk; nrYjjggLk; Nti say> fwp] jJt kjk; Kffpakhdj hff; fhz ggLfWJ.
- iii. kjjpa jiuuffy; I Nuhggpa fyrrhujij nfhzLss ehLfs; Myg]; ki yfF
njwNf fhz ggLfpdwd. , ej gFjp fwp] j t kjjjpd; Mj pffjijpy; c ssJ.
- iv. MqfNyh - mnkupff; kwWk;
- v. M] jNuypa fyrrhu gFj pfs; ei lKi wapy; NkwF I Nuhggpa fyrrhuj jpd
Foej jfs; vdyhk; , ej , U gupptdUK; NkwF I NuhgghtypUeJ teJ
FbNawpatufs; rpy tihu NtWghLfs; klLNk , qF fhz ggLfpdwd.
- vi. yjjb; mnkupff fyrrhuk; kjjpa jiuuffy; fyrrhuj jid; kpfTk; xjjpUffWJ.
, J madkzlyg; gFj papy; mi kej pUfFk; gpdjqfpa xNu Nki yehlL fyrrhug;
gFjp , Jjhd; goqFbadi u fwp] j t kjjjpwF khwwpajd; tpi sthf , J
Nki yehlL fyrrhuj jpd; xU gFj pahf khwpaJ. fhydp Mj pff nkhofshd] ghdp~;
kwWk; NghurRfhpak; Mfpai t , ggFj pjd; Nj rpa nkhofshFk;] ghdp~; kwWk;
NghurRfhp ghz papy; , gguNj rjjpd; flblf; fi y mi keJssJ. ei lKi wapy;
mi djJ ehLfsk; kjjpa jiuuffy; ehLfsId; nghUshjhu fyrrhu kwWk; r%f
c wTfi s Nkwnfhs; fpdwd.

,] yhkpa; fyrrhu kzlyk;

,] yhkpa fyrrhu kzlyk; ,] yhkpa kjggfshy; nrythfF ngWfWJ. , J
Nkwfpy; nkhuFNhtypUeJ fppNF ghffp] jhd; ti uapyhd guej gFjpi a c s s l f f p a J.
kffs; thoj; jFj pawr; #oyhy; , qF kfflnjhi f kpfTk; Fi wthff; fhz ggLfWJ.
flwfi ufs> Mww tberyqfs; kwWk; ghi ytdr; Nrhi yfs; Nghdwi t , ggFj pjd; mNugpa
fyrrhuj jpd; njhlbyhf , Uffpdwd. gupb~; , ij kjjpa fppF fyrrhuk; vdTk;
n[ukdpaufs; , ij fppfjjpa fyrrhuk; vdWk; mi of f p w h u f s ; , ej fyrrhug; gFjp
fppfpy; ghukgupa , eja fyrrhug; gFj pffk; , ilapy; mi keJssJ. ,] yhkpa
fyrrhuk; kpfTk; goi kathaaj kwWk; ghukgupa ekgriffi s mbggi lahff; nfhz lJ>
, j d; j h f f j i j , qF fhz ggLk; mj p f k h d f y : p a w p t w w n g z f s p d ; t p f j q f s p y ;
fhz f p w h k ; , qF ehLfsy; j d p e g u ; t U k h d k ; k p f m j p f k h f c s s J . M d h y ;
etbkakhffypd; m s T k p f T k ; F i w t h f c s s J .

, eja fyrrhu kzlyk;

, eja Jiz f; fz l j j p d ; fyrrhug; gFj p f i s c s s l f f p a n j , eja fyrrhu
kzlykhFk; Ngffu; (Baker) , j i d x U J i z f z l f y r r h u k ; v d W m i o j j h u ;
mNj rkak> b.] l h k g ; (D . S t a m p) , j w F n e y ; f y r r h u k ; v d w n r h y i y g ; g a d g L j j p d h u ;
, ej fyrrhu kzlyk; edF ti uaWffggLssJ. , J t l f f p y ; , k a k i y f F k ; n j w N F
, eja ngUqfI YfFk; kwWk; Nkwfpy; , p e J F ~ ; k i y f F k ; , i l a p y ; m i k e J s s J .

, ej fyrrhu gFj p f s p y ; \$ l l f ; F L k g k > f u h k g G w r % f k > r h j p m i k g G > g h j p
epygguG] j t n j h l u G > j d d p i w T t p t r h a k > n e y ; t p t r h a k > g U t f h y f h y e p i y k h w w q f s ;
kwWk; Ntshz gUtqfs; Nghdwi t , ggFj p K O t J k ; xNu Neujjpy; teji kfpdwd. , ej
fyrrhu gFj p f s p y ; N t j k j g G f s ; n g U k ; n r y : t h f F n g w W s s d . , g g F j p a p y ; g y N t W
r % f q f s ; t r j j t e j h Y k > , e j r % f m i k g G N t j f y r r h u k j g G f s p d ;
ki wKfj hffjijf; nfhz LssJ.

fppF Mrpa fyrrhu kzlyk;

, f fyrrhuk; mbggi lapy; tihu khwwqfSId; ngsjj fyrrhujijf;
nfhz LssJ. nj dnfhupah kwWk; [gghdpy; c z i k a h d n g s j j f y r r h u j i j f ; f h z y h k ;
, ej , U e h L f S k ; n j h o p y k a k h f f y > e f u k a k h f f y ; k w W k ; e t b k a k h f f y p d ; j h f f j i j f ;

fz bUffpdwd. , ej fyhrrhujjpd; Kffpa epygFj pahd rbdh ngsjj mi kgG Ki wi a khwwpAssJ. , ej fyhrrhuk; , uz l hk; c yfgNghUfFg; gpwF VwWfnfhssggl l J.

nj dffpfF Mrpa fyhrrhu kz l yk;

xNu , ljj py; NtWgl l fyhrrhuqfs; xdNwhL xdW , i z eJ mi keJssjhy; , i j xU , ilepi y fyhrrhuk; vdfpNwhk; kpadkhu> jhayheJ kwWk; tpal ehkpy; Gj j kj k; Nkyhj pffk; nrYjJt i j fhz yhk; , eJ pa fyhrrhuk; nfhz l , eNj hNdrpa j pT kwWk; gpygi gd] py; fwp] j tjj pd; nry:thfi f fhz yhk; kNyrpah kwWk; , eNj hNdrpa j pTfspy; , j yhkpa nry:thfF nj spthf fhz ggLfwpJ. NtW vej g; gFj pAk; mjji fa j djj J tqfi sf; nfhz bUfftpyi y.

kj j pa - MggupffF fyhrrhu kz l yk;

, ej fyhrrhuk; eFNuh fyhrrhuk; vdWk; mi offfggLfwpJ. , J Kj di kahf ntggkz l y MggupffFhtpy; fhz ggLfwpJ. , Nj fyhrrhu mi kgG mnkupff rptgG , eJ paufs> yjj kd; mnkupff goqFbaidu; M] j jNuyra goqFbaidu; kwWk; Mrpah-grpgpf; gpahej paj j pd; gyNtW goqFbaidu; NghdNwhupl k; fhz ggLfwpJ.

tuyhwW Mathsu; l hadNg (Toynbee) , ej ghukgupa fyhrrhu FOtpwF 'xJ fffggll f; fyhrrhuk;' vdw thuj j i ag; gadgLj J fwpwu; nry Gtapaayhsufs; v] f] Nkh , d kffi s , eJ fyhrrhug; gFj pjd; fb; nfhz l tUf pdwdu. , j dhy> , J gutyhf rj wbf;ggll fyhrrhug; gFj pjd; fb; nfhz l tUf pdwdu. , j dhy> , J gutyhf rj wbf;ggll fyhrrhug; gFj pahf xJ fffggll kwWk; xggll stpy; j dji kggLj j ggl l r%fqfshf fhz ggLfpdwd.

ehl LgGwf; fyhrrhuk;

, tti ff; fyhrrhu gz Gfs; ghukgupakhdi t. , J j wNghJ ngUkghyhd kffshy; gpdgwwggLtpyi y. , J nghJ thf> rwpa mstpy> fpuhk gFj pfsy; ngUkghYk; j dji kggLj j ggl Lss xdwhf fhz ggLfwpJ.

, dqfs; (Races)

, dk; vdgJ VwFFi w epiej ukhd j djj J tkhd j di kf; nfhz l kffs; FO MFk; xU egupd; Nj hypd; epwk; kwWk; KbaPd; epwk; Mfiatwi wf; nfhz l , dqfi s tptuz k; nraayhk; %j hi j aupl k] UeJ ngwggll clyu] pahd mkrqfs; kwWk; gz Gfspd; mbggi lapy; , df; FOffshf kdij ufi s ti fggLj j Ntz Lk; vdgJ , j d; Nehffk; kwWk; mwt] pay; ti fggll hFk; Nj hypd; epwk> c auk> j i yarp; tbt k>Kfk> %fF> fz > KbaPd; ti f kwWk; , ujj j j pd; ti f Nghdw Kffpa mkrqfspd; mbggi lapy; , dqfs; fz l wpeJ ti fggLj j ggLfpdwd. kdij , dqfs; ehdF ngupa FOffshf ti fggLj j ggl Lssd: mi t 1. eFuhaL 2. kqNfhyhaL 3. fhfrhaL kwWk; 4. M] luyhaL.

1. eFuhaL

, tufs; nghJ thf "fUgG , dj j tu;" vdW mi offfggLfwpwuf; gpw , dj j tufi s fhl bYk; mj pf fUgG epwj; Nj hypi d nfhz Lssdu; rhaej newwp j bj j c j Lfs> guej %fF kwWk; fUj j Kb Nghdwi t , tufspd; kww nghJ thd gz Gfs; MFk; , tufs; MggupffFhtpd; Ji z r` huh gFj pfsy; trpf pdwdu;

2. kqNfhyhaL

kbej fz ; , i kfs> ghj hk; tbt fz fs> kQrs; epwj Nj hy; kwWk; vtbt fddqfSi l atufs; Gurtf mnkupffuf; kwWk; v] f] Nkh , d kffS k; kqNfhyhaLshf

ti fggLj;JgglLssdu; kww , dqfSld; xggpLk; NghJ , tufs; kpf; Fi wej cly; Kb> Fi wej cly; ehwwjijAk; kwWk; rmpa %L tpfjijjAk; nfhzLssdu; kj khd Fspuf; fhwWfF VwwthW , tufsp; Kf mi kgG mi keJssJ. , tufs; fpfF Mrpahty; trpf;fpdwd;.

3. fhfrhaL

\$uhd %fF> nrqFjjhd ntwv> , sQrptgG / MuQR epwj Nj hy> Gyggf;\$ba GUT KfL> kwWk; tzj kakhd fz fs; / Kbi af; nfhz l “ntsi saufs;” vd mi of;fggLfpdwd; . l Nuhgghtpd; fhyp; y fhuz khf mj pf #upa xspi a ngWtjwF VwwthW mtufsp; Nj hyepk; mi keJssJ vdWk; %f;fpd; <uggj k; fhwwpy; cyuhky; , Uggj wfhf mtufsp; %fF mi kgG mi keJssj hfTK; rpyu; ekGfpdwd; , tufs; l Nuhggh kwWk; kj j pa fpfF ehLfsy; trpf;fpdwd;.

4. M] juyhaL

, tufs; Gyggf;\$ba GUT KfL> guej %fF> RUS; Kb> fUgG epwj; Nj hy> kwWk; Fi wthd cauk; Nghdw mi kgG latufs; Mtu; , tufsJ jbjj cjL tpi ugghd czit rhggpl cjTfWJ vdW rpyu; ekGfwhufs; , tufs; M] jNuyah kwWk; ghGth epA+ fpd;pahty; trpf;fpdwd;.

Kf;fpa , dq;fsp; rmggpayGfs;

	fhf;frhaL	kqNfhyhaL	efuhaL
Nj hy; epk;	, sQrptgG ntsi s Kj y; Myrt; gOgG epk; ti u	FqFkk; Kj y; kQrs; gOgG> epk; ti u	gOgG epk; Kj y; fUk; gOgG> kQrs; gOgG epk; ti u
cauk;	eLjju cauk; Kj y; mj pf cauk; ti u	eLjju cauk; Kj y; eLjju Fi wthd cauk; ti u	mj pf cauk; Kj y; kpf; Fi wthd cauk; ti u
Kfk;	eL j jhi l , yyhj FWfpa - eLjju guej Kfk>	eLjju guej Kj y; kpfTK; guej fi ltha; caukhd kwWk; fi l lahd gwfs; Kj y; eLjju cauk; ti u	eLjju guej - FWfpa gwfs; eLjju cauk; nfhz l tYthd eL j jhi l
j i y tbt;	eL j guej kwWk; FWfpa eLjju cauk; Kj y; kpf mj pf cauk; ti u	eLjju cauk; Kf;f;akhf mfykhDJ.	eL j - Fi wej cauk;
Kb epk;	nkyypa nghddpwk; Kj y; ml u; gOgG> Neuhd - mi y mi yahdJ	gOgG Kj y; fUk; gOgG NeuhdJ	nkyypa fUk; gOgG RUz l gQR NghdwJ
cl y; mi kgG	Neuhd - gf;fthlL nkyypa ti sTld;	gf;fthl by; mi kej > Neuhd	Neuhd flLi y;
%f;F	nghJ thf cauej > FWfpa - eLjju mfykhD	Fi wej - eLjju tbt;> eLjju mfyKi la	Fi wthd> eLjju k; Kj y; mj pf mfyKi la
, ujj ti f	B l tpl A mj pfk;	B mj pfk;	RH (D) mj pfk;
fz ;	epk; nkyypa eLyk; Kj y; ml ugOgG gf;fthlL rpy Neuq;f;sy; kbej fz ;	epk; gOgG Kj y; ml ugOgG kpfTK; nghJ thf eLjju fz ; , i k kbgG	epk; gOgG Kj y; fUk; gOgG nghJ thf nrqFj;J fz kbgG

, df;FO (Ethnicity)

, dfFO vdgJ thotpd; topKi wi a FwrfFk; xU gfpuej spffggll fyhrrhuk; MFk; , J nkhop kj k; kwWk; Mi l > cz T Nghdw nghUs; rhu; fyhrrhuk; kwWk , i r> fi y Nghdw fyhrrhu nghU; fsp; gup gyppfwJ. , dfFO ngUkghYk; r%f xwWi k kwWk; r%f Nkhj yfsp; Kffpa Mj hukhf cssJ. cyfk; `hd; i rd] rpyUeJ (cyfpd; kpf; ngupa , d FO) kpfrrwpa csehlL , dfFO ti uayhd NtWgl; Mapffz fhd , dfFOffsp; tlhf mi keJssJ. , twwp; rpy , dfFOffs; rpy gddw kffis klLNk nfhz LssJ. , ej FOffSfnfd flj j l; xU nghJthd tuyhW> nkhop kj k> fyhrrhuk; Nghdw nghJ mi lahsj J l d; \$ba FO cWggpdu; fi s nfhz LssJ.

, ej pah , dk> kj k> nkhop fyhrrhuk> cz T kwWk; kdj rKj hajjpd; xtntHU mkrj j pYk; cauej gdKfj j di kf; nfhz l j dj J tk; thaej ehl hFk; , ej pa ehfupfk; cyfpd; kpfgoi kahd xdwhFk; , J rpeJ rkntsp ehfu f j j pd; tl , ej pah ty; , eNj h- Mupaufi sAK; kwWk; nj d; , ej pah ty; j puhtpl ufi sAK; Kj di kahf nfhz LssJ. , eNj h- Mupaufs; ngh.J.M. 1800y; tptrhajj wfhf , ej pah ty; , l k; ngauej du. , ej pah gyNtW gz ghl L kffsnj hi f nfhz l ehl hFk;

j puhtpl ufs;

, ej pah; Ji z f; fz l j j py; css j puhtpl nkhopi a j ha; nkhopahf NgRk; cs@u; kffNs j puhtpl ufs; Mtu; ngUkghYk; j puhtpl ufs; mi dtUk; , ej pah ty; nj dgFj ppy; tprfpdwd; , ej pah ty; j puhtpl , dfFO ty; l eJ Kffpa gupTfs; cssd mi t: j kpo> nj YqF> fddl k> ki yahsk; kwWk; JS.

, ej pah ty; css gz ila rpeJ rkntsp ehfupfk; tl , ej pah ty; j puhtpl tkrj j j Nruej j hf ekgggLfwJ. Mdhy; tl , ej pah ty; , eNj h- Mupaufs; tej gpd; kwWk; tl , ej pah KOtJk; FUuh[ak; c Uthd NghJ j puhtpl ufs; nj wNf j ssgll du; gddu; nj d; , ej pah Nruufs> Nrhoufs; kwWk; ghz baufs; vd %dW j puhtpl NguuRfshy; Mj pffk; nrYj j ggl J. , ej %dW NguuRfS k; , yffpak> , i r> fi y Mfpatwppd; tsurrpffhfTk; tprthd tuj j fk; nraaTk; mj pf c j tp nraj d. , ej %dW NguuRfS k; ngsj j k> rkz k> kwWk; , eJ kj k; Mfpatwi w Mj upj d. j puhtpl kffs; Kffpakhf j kpo> nj YqF> fddl k> ki yahsk; kwWk; gup` p (Brahui) nkhopfi s NgRfpdwd;

gphkp vOj J tbtty; vOj ggl hj xNu j puhtpl nkhop mNugpa vOj j hd gup` p nkhopi hd; , J mj wF gj pyhf <uhd; ghfp] j hd; kwWk; Mgfhd] j hdy; , Ugj hk; E]wwhz bd; , uz l hk; ghj ppy; , UeJ muG vOj J fffs; vOj ggl LssJ.

kj k; (Religion)

kj k; xU nj srtww gaky myy mwppaggl hj rfj pfs; kwWk; gaqfuthj j j pd; Foej j myy. Mdhy; xU rKj hajjpd; mi dj J c Wggpdu; fsp; eyi df; nfhz l r l k; kwWk; j hukhf xOqi f ghJ fhggJ MFk; rKj hajjpd; KdNdwwj j j ghj pffk; thofi fff kj k; xU j dj J tkhd mZ FK i wi a toqFfwJ. cz i kapy; ngUkghyhd fyhrrhu #oepi yfsp; kj k; r%f-nghUshj hu kwWk; murpay; - fyhrrhu fhuz pffs fF , i l Na gu] gu nj hl ui g fhl Lfpdwd.

kj qfspd; ti ffs;

fl Ts; ekgpfi f mbggi l apy; kj k; ti fggLj j ggLfwJ.

xNu fl Ts; Nfhl ghL: xU fl Ti s togLgtufs; xNu fl Ts; Nfhl gh l i gpdgwWgtufs; Mtu; (,] yhk> fwp] j tk).

gy fl Ts; Nfhl ghL: gy fl Ts; fi s togLgtufs; gy fl Ts; Nfhl gh l i gpdgwWgthfs; Mtu; (, eJ kj k).

kj k; Nj hdwpa gFj pfsd; mbggi lapy; kwnwhU ti fgghL cSSJ. mi t; fppf;fj jpa kj k> Nkwf;fj jpa kj k>J u fppf;fj jpa kj k> Mggp;f;f kj k> , ej pa kj k; kwWk; gy. Gt;pa;ayhsufs; nghJ thf kj j i j gdt;UkhW ti fggl;J f;fw;hufs;

- cyfshtpa kj qfs; - fpp] j tk> ,] yhk> Gj j kj k;
- , d kj qfs; - , eJ kj k> ~pdNI hapr; ([gghd)> r;dek;g;f;f f> Aj k;
- goq;Fb myyJ ghukgupa kj qfs; - , awi fi a top;Lk; kj k> kha ek;g;f;f f> kj r;rhugww (kj k; rhuh kwWk; eh; j p;f;ufs).

c yf;f; K;f;f;pa kj qfs;

c yf;f; K;f;f;pa kj qfs; g;pd;g;w;w;g;t;u;f;s;d; mbggi lapy; ti fggl; j ggLf;pd;wd. mi tahtd: fpp] ;Jtk> ,] yhk> , eJ kj k> Gj j kj k> kwWk; Aj kj k; g;w K;f;f;pa kj qfs; r;bd eh; l;L;g;w kj qfs> r;f;f;ak> fd;/G;rp;ad;pr;k> ~pdNI hapr; Nghdwi t ml q;Fk;

fpp] ;Jtk; vdgJ cyfshtpa kj khFk; cyf;NyNa k;f; m;f;f;kh;d k;f;f;s; , kk;j;j;j g;pd;g;w;w;f;pd;w;du; , t;u;f;s; l;Nuhggh> M;g;f;Nyh m;nk;u;f;f;h> y;j;j;bd; m;nk;u;f;f;h> M;g;g;u;f;f;h> M;rp;ah kwWk; X;rp;ah;pa;h M;f;pa ehL;f;s;g; gut; p; fhz ggLf;pd;w;du; m;j;d; G;dj; E;y; “i gg;s” M;Fk; ,] yhk; c yf;f; , uz ;htJ k;f;g;ng;upa kj khFk; t; l; M;g;g;u;f;f;h; t; n;j;h;l;ue;J n;j;d; Nkw;F M;rp;ah> k;j;j;pa M;rp;ah> n;j;w;f;h;rp;ah kwWk; n;j;d;f;pp;f;f; M;rp;ah;t;g; ,] yhk; k;f;f;Tk; nrw;e;J fhz ggLf;w;J. ~pa;h kwWk; r;dd; , j;d; , uz ;L K;f;f;pa g;u;f;f;sh;Fk; , j;d; G;dj; E;y; “F;uhd;” M;Fk;

, ej;pa;ht;g; ngh.M.K 3000 Mz ;L;f;f; K;d; e;W;t;g;g;l; c yf;f; k;f; goi kahd kj khf , eJ kj k; cSSJ. , d;w c yf;f; 8 k;ry;pa;D;f;Fk; m;f;f;kh;N;du; g;pd;g;w;w;f;pd;w;du; M;dh;y; , J , ej;pa;h kwWk; N;eg;h;s;j;j;g; K;j;d;i kahf nrw;e;J fhz ggLf;pd;w;J. n;kh;j;j , eJ k;f;f;s;g; 99 r;j;t;j;k; N;gu; n;j;w;f;h;rp;ah;t;g; nrw;e;J fhz ggLf;pd;w;du; g;f;t;j; f;l;j , j;d; G;dj; E;y;h;Fk; G;j;j kj k; , ej;pa;ht;d; goi kahd kj qfs;g; x;d;w;h;Fk; , J ngh.M.K 525 y; G;j;j;u;h;y; N;j;h;w;w;t;f;f;g;g;l;J. , J f;l;L;g;g;h;l;w;w;j;j;t;j;j;pd; f;h;uz khf gy M;rp;ah ehL;f;s;g; (r;bd;h> k;pa;hd;j;hu> , ej;pa;h> , y;q;i f> [g;g;h;d> k;g;N;f;h;y;pa;h> n;f;h;u;pa;h kwWk; n;j;d;f;pp;f;f; M;rp;ah ehL;f;s;g;) gut;pa;J. , j;d; , uz ;L K;f;f;pa g;u;f;f;s; , bah;d;k; kwWk; k` hah;d;k; M;Fk;

fpp] j;t;j;j;pd; j;ha; kj khf f;U;j;g;g;L;f;w goi kahd xNu f;L;T;s; ek;g;f;f;f;f; n;f;h;z ; kj k; Aj k; kj khFk; , J 4000 Mz ;L;f;S;f;F K;dd;u; k;j;j;pa f;pp;f;f; ehL;f;s;g; N;j;hd;w;pa;J. j;w;N;gh;J m;nk;u;f;f;h> l;Nuhggh kwWk; M;rp;ah ehL;f;s;g; thOk; R;kh;u; 14 k;ry;pa;d; k;f;f;s; , kk;j;j;j g;pd;g;w;w;f;pd;w;du; r;bd kj qfs;g; f;d;/G~pa;dr;k; kwWk; l;h;N;thap] k; v;d , uz ;L K;f;f;pa ek;g;f;f;f;f;s; m;l;q;Fk; f;d;/G~pa;dr] k> f;d;/G;rp;ah] ; (551-479 ngh.M.K.) v;dg;t;u;h;y; e;W;t;g;g;l;J. l;h;N;thap] k; (604-517 ngh.M.K.) y;h N;r v;dg;t;u;h;y; e;W;t;g;g;l;J.

, ej;pa;ht;g; N;j;hd;w;pa r;k;z kj k; kuG top;ay; , eJ k;j;j;j rhue;j;p;U;f;f;w;J. , J G;j;j;u;pd; r;k;f;h;y;j;j;pa k;f;h;t;u;h;y; e;W;t;g;g;l;J. , kk;j;j;j nrw;e;J fhz ggLf;pd;w;du; , eJ k;j;j;j;pd; xU f;pi sahFk; , J 15k; E;j;w;w;h;z b;y; F;U;eh;d;f; v;dg;t;u;h;y; e;W;t;g;g;l;J. , J g;Q;rh;g; k;he;p;j;j;w;F c;l;g;l;L;f; fhz ggLf;w;J. F;U;K;f;f;f; m;j;d; n;kh;op;ah;f; v;w;w;f;n;f;h;s;s;g;g;l;J.

nkh;j;j goq;F;bap;du; k;f;f;s;n;j hi f;ap;y; 90% f;u;bd;y;he;j;p;Y;k> 66% n;gh;y;pt;pa;ht;p;Y;k; kwWk; 40 r;j;t;j;k; n;g;U;t;p;Y;k; cSSdu; , ej;pa;ht;d; nkh;j;j k;f;f;s; n;j hi f;ap;y; goq;F;bap;du; 8.2 r;j;t;j;k; M;tu;

r;py Neuq;f;s;g; goq;F;bap;d k;f;f;s; eh;d;f;ht;J c yf;k; v;d mi of;f;gg;L;f;w;h;u;f;s; K;j;y; - , uz ;ht;J kwWk; %d;w;h;k; c yf;q;f;s; “e;py;k; k;f;f;S;f;F n;r;he;j;kh;d;J” v;d;w ek;G;f;pd;w N;gh;J> eh;d;f;ht;J c yf;k; “k;f;f;s; e;py;j;j;w;F n;r;he;j;kh;d;t;u;f;s;” v;d ek;G;f;pd;w;du;

goq;F;bap;d kj qfs; (Tribal Religions)

, d;f;FO k;j;j;j;pd; r;pw;g;G t;bt;q;f;sh;f goq;F;bap;d kj qfs; mi ke;J;s;s;d. goq;F;b k;f;f;s; n;gh;J thf r;%F K;d;N;d;w;w;j;j;py; f;w;f;h;y; e;pi ya;N;y;Na cSSdu; goq;F;b k;f;f;s; j;q;f;s;

fyhrrhu> r%f kwWk; nghUshj hu thotpy; kpfTk; tjjj pahrkhfTk; khWgl Lk; fhz ggLfpdwdu; mtufs; j qfs; j dj j di ki a kj pffwhufs; NKYk; epyk; kwWk; , awi f #oYl d; neUqfpa nj hl uG i tjjj pffwhufs; mtufspy; ngUkghyhNdhu; j qfs; kuG gb thofpdwdu; , tufs; cz T Nrfuj j y> Ntli lahLj y> kbgbj j y> goqfhy Ntshz i k Mfpatwpy; <Lgl Lssdu; cyfstpy; 300 kpyyad; goqFbapdu; fhz ggLfpdwdu; mWgJfFk; Nkwgl ehLfsy; thOk; , tufs; cyfpa; nkhhj kffsnjhi fapy; ehd;F rj tj k; MtU;

cyf goqFbapdu; guty;

Nghuhl ik; epi wej thofi f thoeJ tUk; cyfpa; rpy Kffpa goqFbapd FOFFs;

1. Gkjjja Nui f fhl L gFj p gpfkffs> nrkhq> rfha> NghNuh> ghgGthd; kwWk; gyu;
2. Gyntsp krha> fupf] > kwWk; gyu;
3. ntgg kz l y ghi ytdqfs; ngNI hapd> G~Nkd> mghup[pd] ; kwWk; gyu;
4. ki yg; guNj rk; G+bah> F[;[hu> ehfh kwWk; gyu;
5. gUtf; fhwW guNj rk; Nfhz Lfs> rhej y;] > Nj hl ufs> gpy;] ; kwWk; gyu;
6. JUt Fsp; guNj rk; v] fNkhffs> yhg> mYl; Rffp kwWk; gyu;

gpfkffs; (Pigmies)

gpfkffs; eFuhaL kffs; vdTk> eFNuhyyp] ; vdWk; mi offggLfpdwdu; , tufs; Fsskh> j l i lah d %fF> RUz l Kb el l newwp nfhz l fUg kffs; MtU; Mz fs; kwWk; ngz fsp; ruhrup cauk; 150 nr.kp MFk; vdNt , tufs; Fss kdj ufs; vdWk; mi offggLfpdwdu; ntggkz l y kjjja Mggpffh gFj pfsy; gpfkffs; rj wff; fhz ggLfwhufs; , tufs; Mggpffhtpd; GkjjjaNui f fhLfsy; gy Ji z FOFFshf fhz ggLfpdwdu> Kj di kahf GkjjjaNui fapd; , U GwqfsYk; 3°t kwWk; 3°nj ml rNui f epygFj pfsy; css fhqNfh j tpy; fhz ggLfpdwdu; NKYk; rpy gpfk FOFFs; gpygi gd;] ; kwWk; epA+ fpahtpd; fhLfsy; fhz ggLfpdwdu;

krha; (Masai)

fppfF Mggpffhtpd; krha; , d goqFbapdu; fhyei l NkafFk; r%fkhFk; , tufs; Mggpffhtpy; kl Lky c yfk; KOtJk; nghJthf kpfTk; rwej kwWk; j dj Jtk; thaej fhyei l Nkaggtufshf mwppagLfwhufs; krha; kffs; caukhd kwWk; nkyypa fhy> i f kwWk; tpyfSl d; fhz ggLfpdwdu; , tufsp; Nj hy; epwk; nkyypa rhfNyl; fyup; , UeJ fUk; gOg epwk; ti u fhz ggLfwpJ. , tufs; cauej kwWk; el l j i y> nkyypa Kfk; kwWk; %fF nfhz l tufs; , tufsp; cj Lfs; eFuhaL kffs t l j bkd; Fi wthfnt cssJ. Mggpffhtpd; kjjja gl Gkpa; krha; kffs; fhz ggLfpdwdu; krha; guNj rkhdJ 1°t Kj y; 6°nj ml rNui f ti u css mi dj J gpt gssjhFFfi sAk; cssl ffpaj hFk;

gNI had; (Bedouin)

mugp nkhopay> gNI had; vdwhy; “ghi ytdj j py; trpgNghu” vdW nghUs; nj d; NkwF Mrpah kwWk; tl Mggpffhtpy; trpfFk; goqFbapdu; gNI hapdfs; kpf Kffpakhdtufs; MtU; , tufs; xl ifk> nrkkwpahL> ML> Fj pi u Kj ypatwi w guhkupfFk; Nkarry; ehNI hbfs; MtU; gNI hadfs; rTj p mNugpah> Vkd> Xkd> rpah kwWk; N[hui hd csspl l mNugpa j bfwgjj pd; ghi ytdg; gFj pfsy; fhz ggLfpdwdu; gNI hadfs; kjjja ji uffly; kwWk; MuNkdpa , dqfsp; fyggpkhtu; , tufs; el l FWfpa Kfk> \$ui kahd %fF> , Uz l fz fs; kwWk; Kbi af; nfhz l eLjju cauKila kffs; MtU; , tufs; NfhJi k epwk; Kj y; ntsp; epwk; cilatufs;

G~nkd; (Bushman)

nd; Mggpuf;fh; c;ss fyfhup ghi ytdj;pd; goq;Fb kffshd G~nkd; , gNghJk; Ntli;lahLjy; kwWk; cz T Nrfuj; y; njhop; y; <Lgl L tUf;pdwdu; , tufs; epi yahf cz T kwWk; eil uj; Njbr; nry;f;whufs; , tuf;sp; jhafkhd fyfhup ghi ytdkhdJ Nghl;] thdh> ek;pah kwWk; njwF mqNfhyht; y; gut;f; fhz ggLf;wJ. G~nkd; g;uNjrkhdJ fly; kl;jj;wF NkNy 2000 kl;lu; cauj; y; mi keJ;ss Ji z ntggkz; y; fhyepi yi af; nfhz; l; guej gl;Gk;pahFk; G~nkd; , dj;jtufs; e;f;Nuh , dj;jr; Nruej tuhtu; , tufs; Fsskhd> e; z; l; j; i; y; > FWf;pa kwWk; j;li;lahd fhJfs; kwWk; kQrs; f;yej gOgG Njhy; epw; j; j; nfhz; l; tufs; nk;hj; j; j; y; G~nkd; , dj;jtufs; e;f;Nuhf;f;sp; gz Gfi sf; nfhz; L;ssdu;

v] f;Nkhf;fs; (Eskimos)

, d;A; l; (Inuit) vdTk; mi off;ggLk; v] f;Nkhf;fs; JUt F;sp; g;uNj rj; j; pd; fd; l; h; t; pd; t; l; f; f; g;Fj; p; myh] fh> f;ub;ly;he;J kwWk; t; l; f; p; o; f; i; t; g; l; p; a; f; l; Nyhug; g;Fj; p; f; s; y; fhz ggLf;pdwdu; v] f;Nkhf;fs; kqNfhyhaL , dj;jr; rhuej tufs; Fsskhd> j;li;lahd FWf;pa Kfk> r;w;pa Gi l; j; j; %f;f; > kQrs; - gOgG epw; Njhy; kwWk; fuLKulhd Neuhd fUgG Kb Mf;pai t v] f;Nkhf;f;sp; Kf;f;pa c; l; y; mi kgghFk; , tuf;sp; Kf;f;pa njhop; y; Ntli;lahLjy; kwWk; kb;lg; b; j; y; MFk; , f;Y} (igloo) vd mi off;ggLk; Fbap;Ugg; y; t; r; f; f; w; h; u; f; s; , tufs; khgf; vd mi off;ggLk; Ntli;lahLjy; Ki wi a g;pd;g;w;w;f;w;h;u;f; s; v] f;Nkhf;fs; g; d; p; f; f; u; b; myyJ khdf;sp; Njhy; kwWk; g;w; t; y; q; f; f; s; p; Njhy; p; d; hy; Md c; i; l; f; i; s; m; z; p; f; p; d; w; d; u;

v] f;Nkhf;fs; , awi fahfNt ehNI hbf;sh;tu; , tufs; , f;Y} (igloo) vdW mi off;ggLk; g; d; p; f; f; l; bahy; Md t; l; f; i; s; f; f; l; b; t; r; f; f; w; h; u; f; s; g; d; p; f; t; r; j; j; y; gaz k; nrat; j; w; F v] f;Nkhf;fs; ngh; j; t; h; f; j; k; p; q; f; y; j; j; pd; vYkG myyJ kuj; j; hyhd g; d; p; r; r; w; f; f; (Sledge) thf; d; j; i; j; g; gad; g; l; j; f; w; h; u; f; s; , e; j; thf; d; k; , uz; L myyJ mjwF Nkwgl; ehaf; s; > g; d; p; f; f; u; b; f; s; myyJ khdf;sh; y; , aff;ggL;f;w;J.

, e; j; p; a; g; goq;Fbap;du; (Tribal in India)

, e; j; p; a; h; mj; p; f; v; z; z; p; f; i; f; a; y; h; d; goq;Fbap; d; k; f; f; i; s; f; nfhz; L;ssJ. , tufs; e; t; d; c; y; f; t; h; o; f; i; f; Ki wi a , d; d; k; k; m; w; p; a; h; t; u; f; s; h; f; c; s; s; d; u; , e; j; p; a; h; 84.4 k; y; y; a; D; f; F; k; mj; p; f; k; h; d; goq;Fbap; d; k; f; f; s; n; j; h; i; f; a; l; d; c; y; f; i; N; y; N; a; k; p; f; mj; p; f; goq;Fbap; d; k; f; f; i; s; f; nfhz; L;ss e; h; l; h; F; k; M; j; p; t; h; r; p; f; s; v; d; m; w; p; a; g; g; l; k; , e; j; goq;Fbap; d; k; f; f; s; e; h; l; b; y; k; p; f; t; w; i; k; a; h; d; e; p; i; y; a; y; c; s; s; d; u;

, tufs; , d; D; k; Ntli;lahLjy> t; p; t; r; h; a; k; kwWk; kb;lg; b; j; y; Nghd;w njhop; y; r; h; u; e; j; p; a; h; t; y; c; s; s; r; y; Kf;f;pa khd goq;Fbap; d; Fof;f; s; Nfhd;L;f; s; > r; h; e; j; y; u; f; s; > f; h; r; p; m; q; f; h; k; p; f; s; > g; y;] > G; l; b; a; h;] ; kwWk; f; i; N; u; l; m; e; j; k; h; d;] > , e; j; goq;Fbap; d; k; f; f; s; mi dtUk; j; q; f; s; f; n; f; d; n; r; h; e; j; f; y; h; r; r; h; u; k; > g; h; u; k; g; u; p; a; k; > njhop; kwWk; t; h; o; f; i; f; Ki wi a nfhz; L;ssdu; , e; j; p; a; h; t; y; 50 f; F; k; Nkwgl; i; goq;Fbap; d; FOf;f; s; fhz ggLf;pd;w; d; , g; g; o; q; F; b; a; p; d; u; f; s; y; n; g; h; U; k; g; h; y; h; N; d; h; u; e; f; u; h; a; L; > M;] l; u; y; h; a; L; kwWk; kqNfhyhaL , d; q; f; i; s; r; h; e; j; t; u; h; t; u;

g; y;] ; f; s; (Bhils)

g; y;] ; u; h; [] j; h; d; p; d; g; u; g; y; k; h; d; t; y; k; d; j; u; f; s; v; d; m; w; p; a; g; g; l; f; w; h; u; f; s; , tufs; , e; j; p; a; h; t; y; k; p; f; T; k; g; u; y; h; f; fhz ggLk; goq;Fbap; d; f; FOf;f; s; , tufs; njwFh; r; p; a; h; t; p; d; k; p; f; g; n; g; u; p; a; goq;Fbap; d; u; M; t; u; g; y;] ; k; j; j; p; a; myyJ J; j; a; g; y;] ; kwWk; f; p; o; f; f; j; j; p; a; myyJ u; h; [G; j; j; u; g; y;] ; v; d; , uz; L Kf;f;pa FOf;f;sh;f; g; u; p; f; f; g; g; l; f; w; J.

Nfhz; L;fs; (Gonds)

Nfhz; L;fs; v; d; w; goq;Fbap; d; k; f; f; s; n; g; U; k; g; h; Y; k; k; j; j; p; a; , e; j; p; a; h; t; p; d; Nfhz; L; f; h; L; f; s; y; fhz ggLf;w; h; u; f; s; , tufs; c; y; f; i; d; k; p; f; n; g; u; p; a; goq;Fbap; d; Fof;f; s; y; x; d; w; h; t; u; , tufs;

ngUksty; , eJjJtj; jhffjij nfhz bUffpdwdu; elz l fhykhf , eJ fyhrrhuk;
kwWk; kuGfi sg; gpdgwwptUffpdwdu;

rhej yufs; (Santhals)

rhej yufs; , eJ pãhtpd; %dwhTJ ngupa goqFbapdu; Mtu; , tufs; ngUkghYk;
NkwF tqfhs< gffhu> xb] h> [hufz l; kwWk; mrhk; khepyqfsy; fhz ggLfpdwdu;
Kei ja Mua fhyjijr; rhuej tuhd , tufs; gupl b~; fhyjjjyUeNj ngUk; NghuhsjfsHF
, Uej pUffpdwdu;

Kz l h (Munda)

NkwF tqfk> rjj] fu> xb] h kwWk; gffhu; Mfpa khepyqfsy; gutyhf , UggpDk;
Kffpãkhf [huffz l; gFj pãpy; trffpdwdu; Kz l h vdwhy; nghJ thf fphkj jpd; j i ytd;
vdW nghUs; Kz l h goqFb , dj jpd; Kffpa nj hopy; Ntli lahLj y; MFk;

fhrp (Khasi)

fhrp goqFbapd kffs; Kj di kahf Nkfhyãhtpd; fh] p n[aej pah ki yapYk;
kwWk; gQrhg> cjjjug; gupNj rk> kz pGtu> NkwF tqfk; kwWk; [kK fh~k; khepyqfsYk;
fhz ggLfpdwdu; , tufs; Nkfhyah khepyjjjy; mj pf msty; fhz ggLfpdwdu;

mqfhp (Angami)

ehfhyheJ khepyjjpd; tlfpfF gFj pãpd; fi l Nfhabay; mqfhp goqFbapdu;
fhz ggLfpdwdu; mqfhpãpd; nkhhj kffs; nj hi f Rkhu; 12 kpyyãd; MFk; , tufs;
kujjhyhd i fti d kwWk; fi yggi l gGfsy; kpfTk; gpyghdtufshtu; rffNudp
ehfhyhej py; c ss mqfhpãfspi l Na nfhz l hl ggLk; Kffpa j pUtph MFk;

Gã bah (Bhutia)

Gã bah goqFbapdufs; jngjjã kuGfsy; Nj hdwãtufs; 16 Mk; E}wwhz by;
rffpãk; gFj pãff; Fbngauej , tufs; rffpãkpd; tlfF gFj pãpy; yhrNrdgh] ; (Lachenpas)
kwWk; yhrRqfgh] ; (Lachungpas) vdW mwãggLfphuf; Gã bah rffpãkpd; nkhhj kffs;
nj hi fãpy; 14% Mtu; Gã bah goqFbapdu; kj jãpy; nfhz l hl ggLk; Kffpa j pUtphffs;
yhr; (Losar) kwWk; yh#q; (Lasoong) MFk;

nrQR (Chenchu):

, eJ pãhtpd; Mej pu khepyjjjy; ehfu;[_d; rhfu; Gyf; ruz hyaj jpd; xU gFj pãhf
, Uffk; eyyki y gFj pãf; gy E}wwhz Lfshf nrQR kffs; thoeJ tUfphuf; ,
, tufs; Kj di kahf k` Ggefuf eynfhz l h> gupfhrk> Fz ^u; kwWk; fuD}y; khtl l qfsy;
fhz ggLfpdwdu;

nrdbdy;] ; goqFbapdu; - c yfãd; kpf Mgj jhd goqFbapdufs;
, eJ pã ngUqfl ypy; tqfhs tãpFlhty; mi keJss tlfF nrz bdy; j pthdJ
Gtãpd; kpfTk; j dpi kggLj j ggl l , l qfsy; xdwhFk; nj hi yty; mi keJss nrdbdy;
j pã c yfãd; kpf Mgj jhd goqFbapduhd nrz bdy; goqFbapduãd; trggpã khFk;
, tufS fF Ntshz i kg; gwwp nj upah j hy> Ntli lahLgtufshfTk; cz T
Nrfupggtu; fshfTk; , Uffpdwdu; , tufspãd; cz tpy; Mokww fl NyhuggFj pãf; fhz ggLk;
Nj qfha; kwWk; kãd; Mfãi t Kj di kahd cz thFk. nrz bdy;fs; fwfhy kdãj ufs; vd
tãtupffggLfãwJ. ngz fs; j qfs; , LgG> fOj J kwWk; j i yi ar; Rwwp gpi z ffggl l ehu;
ruqfi s mz pãJssdu; Mz fs; fOj j z pãf; kwWk; j i yghi ffi s mz pãJssdu;
Mdh; xU j bkdhd , LgG gli l i a , Lggpy; mz pãJssdu; , eJ kdãj ufs; <l b> tpy>

mkGfs; Mfpatwi w vLjJ nry;fwhufs; rpy Neuqfsy; nrz bdyfs; kwwtufSl d; el G ujj pahf i ri ffs; nraJ mtufs; j Uk; guRfi s fhl bwF vLjJ nrdW gddu; mtufs; kNj mkGfi s vati j fhz fhnwhk; tlfF nrz bdy; j ttpd; kffs; nj hi fahdJ 250 Ngu; vd kj ggpl ggl LssJ. nrz bdyfs; ntsp Ml fsp kUeJ , UeJ fpi l fFk; c j tpi a tUkGtj pyi y.

fNul ; mej khdp ; (Great Andamanese)

mej khdp ; j tP \$ljjj py; thof;\$ba eFuhaL goqFb , dj j tufs; fNul ; mej khdp ; Mtu; , tufs; , ej j tPfsy; fhz ggLk; kww goqFb kffi s tpi mj pf vz z pfi fapy; fhz ggLfpdwdu; kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLggpdgb fNul ; mej khdp ; , dj j pd; j wNghj a kffs; nj hi f rpy Ngu; kl Lnk c sshufs;

j kpoehl by; goqFbapdu;

j kpoehl by; goqFbapdufs; eFyFup khtljjj py; Kj di kahf fhz ggLfpdwdu; mi dj J j dj J tkhd goqFbapdufsy; Nfhl ufs> Nj hl ufs> , Usufs> FUkgufs; kwWk; gLfuf; NghdNwhu; ngupa FOfshf fhz ggLfpdwdu; , tufs; ngUkghYk; fhyei l Nkaggtufshu; fhl l ehaffu; kwWk; ghypahd; Nghdwtufs; kww goqFbapdufs; Mtu;

2011-k; Mz L kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLggpd; gb j kpfj j py; goqFbapd kffsnj hi f 794697 Ngu; j kpoehl by; Rkhu; 38 goqFbapdu; kwWk; Ji z goqFbapdu; Foffs; c ssdu; , tufs; td eyqfi s kpfTk; rhuej pUfjpdw tptrhafs; Mtu;

Nj hl ufs; (Toda)

goqFbapd FLkgj j py; , UfFk; Mz fs; vUi k kei j fs; Nkaggi j Ak; ghy; fwggi j Ak; nj hopyhff; nfhz Lssdu; , tufsp; FbapUgGfs; 'Kz l j' ; (Munds) vdW mi offggLfpdwd. , tufs; vej fl Ti sAk; tz qFtj pyi y. , tufsp; c z u;T gupQrk; nj hl ughdJ. , tufs; eFyFup; trpfwhufs; , dW> Rkhu; Mapuj j pffFk; Nkwgl l Nj hl ufs; kl Lnk vQrAssdu;

gLufus; (Badagas)

gLufu; , dj j tu; gpdj qfpa tFgi g Nruej tufs; Mdhy> goqFb , dj j tufshf ti fggLj j ggl tpyi y. , tufs; j kpoehl bd; eFyFup khtljjj py; cau; gl Gkapy; thofpdw xU tptrha r%fj j pdu; Mtu; , tufs; Nj api y kwWk; c Ui sfppqF rhFgb nraJ tUfwhufs; ehl gWf; fi j fs> ghyfs; kwWk; ftpi j fs; Nghdw xU nroghd NgrR tbt ghukgupaj j ntsggLj J fpdwdu; , tufs; i rtg; gupi tr; rhuej , eJ goqFbapdufs; Mtu;

Nfhl h (Kota)

Nfhl hffs; gup hdkhf eFyFup ki yfsy; css j pUrrfb gFj py; mj pf mstpy; fhz ggLfwhufs; , tufs; j qfsp; tz z kakhd ehl LgGw el dqfs; %yk; Gfongwwtufs; Mtu; , tufs; mbggi l apy; gl h (Badaa) , Wj p rl qfpy; , i r thpfFk; , i rf; fi yQufs; Mtu; , tufs; Kj di kahf i ftpi dg; nghUl fs; j ahuggj py; <Lgl Lssdu; j kpoehl by; css , ej goqFbapdu; nfhyyu; Fatufs; kwWk; jrR eGz ufshf c ssdu; rKj haj j py; j qfi s NtWgLj j pf; fhl Ltj wfhf Nfhl hffs; ngupa mstpy; gri r Fj j pf; nfhs;fwhufs;

FUkgufs; (Kurumbas)

kheryj j pd; , i l ggl l gssj j hfFfs; kwWk; fhLfsy; FUkgup , d goqFbapdufs; trpfpdwdu; flej fhyj j py; , tufs; khatj j j kwWk; kej muqfi s edF mwrej pUeJ du; , di wa thofi f Ki wahdJ c z i kahd Nrfuggshufs; kwWk; Ntl i lahLgtufs; vdW

epi yarypUe;J fhgp kwWk; Nj api yj ; Nj hl i q;fsiy; gz rGupAk; nj hopyhsufshf khwpAssdu; FUKgufs; rpwgGkpf;f j dji ;J tkhd FUKgh] ; nkhopi a NgRk; nj ddpej pahT;Yss xNu xU Kf;fpa , dkhFk;

, Usufs; (Irulas):

j kpoehl bd; eLyfup ki yapd; mbthuj j py; c ss j ho;thd rupTfspYk; fhLfs;PYk; , Usu; goq;Fbapdu; fhz ggLf;pdwdu; , tufs; gLfuf;Sf;F gpwF , uz ;htJ kpf;g; ngupa goq;Fbapduhtu; NkYk; , tufs; gy top;fsiy; FUKgufi sg; Nghdwtufs; , ej goq;Fbapdufs; Nj d> goq;fs> %ypi ffs> Ntufs> gi r> rhaq;fs; Mf;patwi w cwgj j p nraf;pdwdu; rkt;g fhyq;fsiy; , Usufs; ghk;Gfi s gpbj ;J ghk;G tp~j ;j j Nrfup;f;pdwdu;

ghypahd; (Paliyan)

, tufs; j kpoehl by; cz T Nrfup;f;Fk; rKf;ji j r; Nruej tufs;htu; , ej ghypad;fs; godp ki yi ar; RwwpAss gFj p;fsiy; Nj hdwpa;tufs; vdW ekgggLf;pwJ. , tufs; kJi u> j QrhT;u> GJfNfhli ;l> j pUneyNty; kwWk; NfhakGj ;J}u; khtli ;q;fsiy; gutyhf fhz ggLf;pdwdu;

nkhop (Language)

nkhop gyNtW fyhrrhuq;f;sp; mi lahs Fwpa;ll hf , Uf;f;pwJ. Vnddwhy; j fty; nj hl uGf;F nkhop , dwpai kahj j hy; ehk; c Uthf;Fk; murpay> r%f kwWk; nghUshj huk; Nghdwtwi w , J tYthf ghj p;f;pwJ. , j d; tpi sth> nghUshj hu kwWk; kj mi kgGfs; ngUkghYk; nkhopp;guty; kwWk; murpay; vyi yf;sp; tbtq;fi s gpdgwWtj hy; nkhop rhu; vyi yf;Sf;F , i z ahf fhz ggLf;pdwdu. , ej etbKi w nkhop; guty> tuj jfk> RwwYh> Clfk; kwWk; rutNj r mi kgGfshy; vsj hf;fggl;LssJ. , J nkhop;pay; gd;Kf;jj di kf;F cj tp , Uf;f;pwJ. kpf;gngupa nkhop;pay; gd;Kf;jj di k gd;Kf r%f;q;f;Sf;F fj huz khf c ssJ.

j kpo; cyf;pd; kpf; elz ;l ghukgupa;kh; nrki kahd nkhop;fsiy; xdwhFk; j kpo; , yf;f;pa;j j;pd; Kei j a fhyk; ngh.M.K. 300 Kj y; ngh.M. 300 ti u cila r;qf , yf;f;pa;k; fhykhFk; j puht;pl nkhop;fsiy; j kpoj hd; kpf;g; goi kahf , yf;f;pa;q;fi s nfhz ;LssJ.

c yf;pd; Kf;f;pa nkhop;f; FLkgq;fs;

Nj hwwk; kwWk; tuyhwW tsurr;pahy; nkhop;f;sp; ti fgg;hli ;l xU kuGtop ti fgg;hL vdf;f;Nwhk; nghJ thf KdNdhuf;sp; nkhop;pd; toj Nj hdwpa nkhop;fi s newpKi w - nkhop vdW mi of;f;f;Nwhk;

[pvy; ;l Nu[; (G.L Trage) cyf nkhop;fi s 7 nkhop; nj hFj p kwWk; 30 nkhop;f; FLkgq;fshf ti fggLj j pAsshu; nkhop FLkgq;fs; nkhop;f;sp; Ji z FLkgq;fshf NkYk; ti fggLj j ggLf;pdwdu. , i t Fwpggl;Lk; Kf;f;pa nkhop;fs;

1. , eNj h- I Nuhggpa nkhop m. , eNj h - <uhd;pa nkhop M. yj j bd; myyJ t;lk; epi wej nkhop (Romantic) , .n[ukhd;pa nkhop <. ghyNI h -] yht;f;nkhop c. nrybf; nkhop C. n` yd;f; nkhop
2. r;bd- j ;ngj j ;pa nkhop m. i rd;] > M. j ;ngj j ;pad> , . gukd;
3. MgNuh-Mr;pahbf; nkhop m. nrkpl bf; nkhop M. vf;pgj ;pa nkhop , .F~ ;pbf; nkhop <. rhbf; nkhop
4. Mggup;f;fd; - m. i e[;l; - fhqNfh (mlyhz bf> Nthybf> ngD-ehfu) nkhop M. #l hdp;f; (rhup;i ey> r` hud) nkhop , .nrhLf;F nkhop;fs; (Khoisan) nkhop
5. Auy;myl ha;f; nkhop - m. /gpdNdh-, fup;f> nkhop M. JUf;f;pa nkhop , . kqNfhypa nkhop <. Jq;FAr;f;f; nkhop

6. j puhtpbad; - kyhNah – ghypNdrpad; nkhop - m. j puhtpl nkhop M. kyhap nkhop , . nkyNdrpa nkhopx. i kfNuhNdrpa nkhop c.ghypNdrpa nkhop
7. ghypNah Mrpabf; nkhop - m. Afhfpu; nkhop

, ej E)wwhz bd; Kbt; cyfy; ghj pf;F Nkwgl; mjhtJ VwfFi wa 7>000 nkhopfs; mopeJ t;Lk; vd;W vj pughuf;fggLfwJ. 14 ehl fS f;Fs; xU nkhop mopeJ tUtj hf kj pggpl ggl LSSJ.

, ej pahtpd; Kffja nkhopfs;

, ej pah xU tskhd nkhopay; ghukgupa; nfhz l ehlhfK; , J gyti fggli nkhopfi sAk> NgrR tofF nkhopi aAk nfhz l , d kwWk; r%f FOfFi sf; nfhz LSSJ. 1961-k; Mz L , ej pahtpd; kffs; nj hi f fz fnfLggpd; gb , ej pa r%fj jpd; gyNtW gupTfshy; 187 nkhopfs; NgrggLf;pdwd. ehl by; 97 rj tfj kffshy; 23 Kffja nkhopfs; NgrggLf;pdwd. Mqf;yk; j t;uj J gpd;tUk; 22 nkhopfs; , ej pa murpayi kggpd; vl;htJ ml;ti z ay; Fwggpl ggl LSSd. mi t: 1. fh~k; 2. gQrhg; 3. `rej p 4. cUJ> 5. ngqfhy; 6. m]] hkp 7. F[uhj j p 8. kuhj j p 9. fddl k> 10. j kpo> 11. nj Yq;F> 12. Ki yahsk> 13. rej p 14. rk] f;Uj k> 15. xupah> 16. Neghs; 17.nfhq;fdp kwWk; 18. kz pGup> 19. NghNI h> 20. NI hfup> 21. i kj py kwWk; 22. rhej sp , j py; Mukgj j py; 14 nkhopfs; murpayi kggpy; Nru;f;fggl; d. gpd;du 1967 Mk; Mz by; 21tJ murpayi kgG rl;jjj;Ujjjj;pd; %yk; rej p nkhop Nru;f;fggl; J. 1992 Mk; Mz by; 71tJ murpayi kgG rl;jjj;Ujjjj;pd; %yk; nfhq;fdp kz pGup kwWk; Neghs; Mf;pai t Nru;f;fggl; J. 2003 Mk; Mz by; 92tJ murpayi kgG rl;jjj;Ujjjj;pd; %yk; NghNI h> NI hfup i kj py kwWk; rhej sp Mf;pai t Nru;f;fggl; d.

, ej pa nkhopfs;py; Kff;fakhf ehd;F nkhopf; FLkq;fs; ml q;f;Assd.

1. M] ; upf; - Kz ; h> Nkhd; - f;ku;
2. j puhtpl k; j kpo> nj Yq;F> fddl k> ki yahsk> Nfhz b> FUF> Xupad> kwWk; gy
3. i rNdh - j pggj ja: NghNI h> fupd> kz pGup kwWk; gy
4. , eNj h - Mupa: `rej p cUJ> rk] f;Uj k;

NgrR tofF (Dialect)

xU gupNj rj j pd; j dj; Jtkhd nkhop tbt; myyJ r%ff; FO vJthf , UggpDk> mNj nkhopad; gw tbtq;fs;pd; Ngrrh;ufs; GupeJ nfhsSk; ti fary; cssi j NgrRto;f;F vdf;Nwhk; , j py; , U Kffja ti ffs; cssd. 1. Gt;pay; rhuej NgrRto;f;F - mNj gFj;pay; css kffs; myyJ tl;huj j pdu; NgRtJ 2. r%f NgrRto;f;F - mNj r%fk> fy;tp epi y myyJ nj hopyrhu; FOT;duhy; NgrggLtJ.

, ej pahtpd; Kffja NgrR tof;Ffs;

, ej pahtpy; 40 fFk; Nkwgl; nkhopfs; myyJ NgrR tof;Ffs; mopeJ tUk; epi yary; cssj hf fUj ggLf;pdwJ. NKYk; rpy Mapuk; Ngu; kl;LNk NgRf;pdw nkhopfs; mopi t Nehf;fp nry;tj hf mj pfhups; \$Wf;pdwdu; kffsnj hi f fz fnfLgG , af;Feufj j pd; mw;pf; fap;dg> 22 gl baypl ggl; nkhopfSk; kwWk; 100 gl baypl ggl; hj nkhopfSk; , ej pahtpy; cssd. mej kh; kwWk; eNfhghu; j Tf;f;py;Ue;J 11 nkhopfSk; kz pGup;Ue;J 7 nkhopfSk; kwWk; `pkhrry gupNj rj j py;Ue;J 4 nkhopfSk; , l kngwWssd. , ej pahtpy; 42 nkhopfs; 10>000 f;Fk; Fi wthd kffshy; kl;LNk NgrggLf;pdwd. NtW rpy nkhopfSk; , ej pahtpy; Mgj j hd epi yary; cssd.

And] Nfhtpd; Mgj j hd nkhopfs; gwwpa l e;J epi yfs;

ghJ fhgghdJ: gutyhf; NgrggLtJ

ghj pf;fggl f;\$baJ: tl;bwF nts;pay; Foei j fs; NgRtj pyi y (600 nkhopfs)

eprrakhf Mgj J: Foei j fs; NgRtNj , yi y (646 nkhofS)

fLi kahd Mgj J: gi oa ji yKi wapduhy; kl LNK NgrggLtJ (527 nkhofS)

kpfLfLi kahd Mgj J: goqfhy ji yKi wapdupd; xU rpy c Wggpdufshy; kl LNK NgrggLtJ> ngUkghYk; gFj p - NgrrhSufs; (577 nkhofS)!

j kpoehl bd; Kffja NgrR tofFfs;

tl;hu vyi yfFs; NgRk; NgrR tofFfs; j kpo; xU Rthu] akhd nkhop MFk; kheyjjpd; gyNtW gFj p fS; Yk; nkhop gy fturpfukhd Nkkghl; lf; nfhz LssJ. nrddi d> NfhakGj J; u> kJi u kwWk; j pUneyNtyr Nghdw gi oa kwWk; edF mwjaggli NgrR tofFfi s j kpoehl bd; gyu; mwj pUff; whufs;

muray; Gtjpay; (Political Geography)

Nj rk> ehL kwWk; Nj rk; - ehL fUj J

gfuggli gz ghL myyJ tuyhwW mbbgi lay; xUqfpi z ej kwWk; xj jpi rthd kffs; FOTpdi u Njrk; vdfNwhk; Nj rqs; r%fj jhy; flli kffggli myfhFk; , awi fahy; flli kffggli J myy. mtwppd; , UgG> ti uai w> kwWk; c Wggpdufs; #oeji yfspd; mbbgi lay; tjjjF Ki wapy; khw KbAk; kj k> , dmi lahdk> nkhop fyhrrhu ei l Ki w kwWk; gytwi wr; Rwwp gpd; nj hl Uk; xwWi kapd; fUj J ffs; gpi z ffggl Lssjhy; rpy tofS; Nj rqs; "fwgi rd%fqs;" vd fUj ggLfpdwd.

muR (State)

xU muR vdgJ Rj ej ukhd> , i wahz i k nfhz l murhqf; MFk; , J Fwggpli vyi yfFs; ti uaWffggli kwWk; flli kffggli gFj p kU fl Lgghl; lf; nfhz LssJ. mj d; vyi yfs; nghJ thf nj s thf ti uaWffggli Lssd. muRfs; rutNj r mstpy; mqffupf; fggLfpdwd.

i trhyr ngh.M.K. 6 Mk; E}wwhz by; xU Fbaurhf epWtggli J. , J ngh.M.K. 563 y; nfsj k Gj j u; gwggj wF Kd; c yfpd; Kj y; Fbaurhf Nj hdwpaJ.

Nj rk; - muR (Nation - State)

Njrk; - muR vdgJ Gtjpay> muray; kwWk; fyhrrhuk; Mfjatwwhy; ti uaWffggli mi kgG Ki wahFk; Nj rkhdJ fyhrrhu mi lahsqfi s kffSld; gfpueJ nfhS; fpdwJ> muR Ml rp ep; thfk; nrafpwJ. xU Nj rKk; muRk; Nj rpa ep; thfk; nrafpwJ. xU Nj rKk; muRk; Nj rpa mi lahsj i j gfpueJ nfhz l , awi f vyi yfs; kwWk; j dp murhqf; j i j nfhz bUff Ntz l k;

xU Nj rpa - muR vdgJ edF ti uaWffggli gFj pi af; nfhz l xU muray; gup; thfk; mqF trj J tUk; kffshy; edF xOqfi kffggli NghJ khd mj pfhuqfi sf; nfhz bUggJld> xU Fwggpli gpi z gGf; fhuz pfsd; mbbgi lay; xU Nj rk hf fUj ggLfpwJ. , J c z urrp G; tkhdj hfNth myyJ rli k; kwWk; Ml rp Ki wfshfNth gup; jgy; ffggl k;

vyi ygGwk; kwWk; vyi yfNfhL

vyi ygGwk; (Frontiers)

nttNtW , i wahdi kFS fF c l gl i ep; ygGfj p MWfs; kwWk; Vupfs; Nghdw twwhy; rutNj r vyi ygGwk; kwWk; vyi yfNfhLfs; gup; ffggl fpdwd. 1900y; , Uej

vyi ygGwqfspy; ngUkghyhdi t fpljjjld; fhz ky; Nghatplld. mi t NfhLfi s
nfhzl vyi yf; NfhLfshf khwwggLtpld. xU vyi ygGwk; vdgJ xU murpay;
Gtjapay; gFjyahFk> , J xU murpay; FOthy; ti uaWffggld; vyi yfS fF mgghy;
tupti leJ fhz ggLk;

vyi yfNfhLfs; (Boundaries)

xU vyi yfNfhL vdgJ [dehafjjhy; mqffupffggld; eWtggLk; murpay; guprpd;
epurthf gupNj rk; myyJ Gtjapay; gupNj rjjpd; mqffupffggld; tuki gf; FwppFk; xU NfhL
MFk; cj huz k; khejy> ehL myyJ khtllk;

kpf mjpfkhd mzil ehLfspd; vyi yfi sf; nfhzl; ehL rkh MFk; mj d;
vyi yfspy; mi keJss 14 ehLfs; , eajah> ghfp] jhd> j [pfp] jhd>fupfp] jhd>
f[f] jhd> kqNfhyah> u~ah> tl nfhuah> tjal ehk> yhNth] > kpadku> Gtilhd; kwWk;
Neghsk; MFk;

vyi ygGwk; kwWk; vyi yNfhLfs fF , i l Na c ss NtWghL

vyi ygGwk;	vyi yfNfhLfs;
, awi fahf c Uthdi t	ngUkghYk; kdj , dj j hy; c Uthffggld; i t
gugG NfhL ghL	Nfhllst NfhL ghL
vyi ygGwj jpy; vej xU murpay; gurrpi dfFk; , lk; , yi y	vyi y NfhLfsy; mzil ehLfshy; mbffb ruri rfF c sshFk;
vyygGwk; nghJ thf ki yggFj p ghi ytdg; gFj p rJgG epyqfshf cssd. , i t kffs; tho j Fej i t myy	vyi yNfhLfs fF mj j i fa mbggi l , yi y
Vyi ygGwk; khWk;	vyi yf; NfhLfs; eji yahdi t> Vnddy; xU Ki w KbT nraj hy; gpd; khwWtJ fbdk;

vyi yf; NfhLfspd; ti ffs;

fyhrrhu epyg; gugGld; c ss njhlugpd; mbggi lay; vyi yf; NfhLfs;
ti fggLjjggLfwJ. jwNghJss kffshy; euej ukhf Mffupkpf;fggltjwF Kddj hfNt
rpy vyi yfNfhLfs; eWtggld. rpy rejuggqfspy; FbapUgGfs; Vwnfdnt tsueJ
nfhzl , Uejjhy> , Wjyahf eWtggld; vyi yahdJ rkgej ggl; gFj pfspd; fyhrrhu
czikfS fF khwhd xU njhlui gf; nfhzLssJ. , ej ti fggL vyi yf; NfhLfs;
nrayghlL myyJ kuGrhuej ti fggL vd mwaggLfwJ.

Fdlh cyfpd; , uzlhtJ ngupa ehL MFk; , J mnkupffhTld; kpf elz l rutNr vyi yg;
gFjpi a gfuueJ nfhsfwJ. fdlh - mnkupff epy vyi yfNfhL 8-893 fNyh kilu; esk;
c ilajhFk;

vyi yfNfhLfspd; kuGrhuej ti fggL

1. Kei ja vyi yfNfhLfs;

, ej vyi yf; NfhLfs; murpay; - fyhrrhu Mlrg; gFj pF Kd; ti uagglit.
, j j i fa vyi yfNfhLfs; ruri rfFupai t myy

v.fh. Mggupffh kwWk; mnkupff ehLfspd; vyi yfNfhLfs;

2. gpdnj hl Uk; vyi yfNfhLfs;

fyhrrhu MI rrg; gFj pKO t surrpAww NghJ> murpay; vyi yfNfhLfs;
ruri rfFupai t. , jji fa vyi yfNfhLfs; xOqfww myyJ tbtkpyyhj
vyi yfNfhLfshFk; v.fh. l Nuhggpa ehLfs;

3. mLffi kT vyi yfNfhLfs;

xu murpay; vyi yNfhLbd; xUqfpi z ej fyhrrhug; gFj pi ag; gupfFk; NghJ>
vyi yfS fF mgghy; mNj , dj j rhuej kffs; fhz ggLthufs;

v.fh. ghfp] j hdhy; Mf;fpukpf;fggl;l fh~ kb; gFj p

4. vQrpa vyi yfNfhfs;

Gjj fqqfsp; klLNk fhz ggLk; tuyhwW vyi yfNfhLfs;

v.fh. ngurpah> fppfF kwWk; NkwF n[ukdpfF , i l Na , Uej vyi yfNfhLfs;

Gtprhu; murpay; (Geopolitics)

Gtp rhu; murpay; vdgJ xU ehLbd; msT kwWk; mi ktpk; mj d; mj pfhuj i j Ak;
kww ehLfsldhd cWTfi sAK; vt;thW ghj pffwpJ vdgij gwwp gbgG MFk; murpay;
nrayghL cyfy; css xU ehLbd; myyJ gupNj rjjpd; , awi f mi kgGfshy;
ghj pffggLfwpJ. nghshj huk; kwWk; nj hoopyEl gj j hy; khwwpai kffgggl;l MI rpfF c l gl;l
gFj p kffs; nj hi f> Nghuj pwc; thaej , lk; kwWk; , awi f tsqfspd; ednfhi l Nghdw
Gtprhu; fhuz pfs; muRfS fF , i l Naahd cWTfi sAK> Nghuhl;ljj pvhhd KdNdhf;fpa
Mj pffj i j Ak; vt;thW ghj pffwpJ vdgNj hL nj hl uGi laJ Gtprhu; murpay; MFk; , J
cyff; fz;lqfi s KdNdhf;fp top eljj gNghfwp epy rfj pffFk> fly; rfj pffFk;
, i l apyhd Ajjk; MFk;

cyf murpay; tuyhwi w epy rfj p kwWk; fly; rfj pffS fF , i l Na el fFk;
nj hl urrpahd Nghuhl;l k; vd nkffz;l u; tptuj j hu; mtu; \$wWgg b ehdF E}wwz Lfshf
l NuhgghtpWF Kffpa mi ktpj i j toqfpa fly; rfj pffS fF; nfhykgra rfhgj k; xU
KbTfF tUfwpJ. epyrfj p kwWk; fly; rfj pffS fF , i l apyhd Nghuhl;l j j p; epyr; rfj pffNF
, Wj p ntwwp fpi l fFk; mtu; Gtpi a 3 mLfFshf gupj j hu; mi t:

1) i ka epyggFj p (Heart land)- fppfF l Nuhgghtpd; c sgFj p kwWk; Mubf; tbfhy;
gFj pahdJ %dW gffqfspYk; ki yfshYk> tiffpy; Mubf; gFj pffshYk; #oggl;LssJ.
, J fly; rfj pffshy; mZ f Kbahj Gtprpd; , awi f Nfhli l ahFk;

2) cs; myyJ tpskG gpi wggFj p (Inner or Marginal crescent)- l nuhggj kwWk;
Mrpahi t xlb css i ka epyggFj p (Heartland) kwWk; Mggppf;fhfpy; rfhuhtpd; tiffF
gFj p

3) ntsp myyJ nrt;tf gpi sggFj p (Outer or Insular Crescent) - , J ti kwWk;
nj d; mnj upf;fh> Mggppf;fhfpy; rfhuhtpd; nj wff;FgFj p kwWk; M] j pNuyrhi t
cssl f;fpaJ. , J jt p> ANurpahf;fpaJ t;f;fpaJ;fhfpy; fhuz khf f;fNul; gupl;l Dk;
[gghDk; , j py; ml qFk;

nkf;fz;l upd; fUj Jgg b> i ka epyggFj pi af; fl Lgg hl LfFs; i tjj pUf;Fk; xU ehL
cyfj i j MS tj wF j i laww xU mi ktpj j py; fhz ggLk; Ntshz ; kwWk; nj hoopy; Ji w
tsqf;f;f; nfhz;l i ka epyggFj pahdJ cs; myyJ tpskG gpi wggFj pi a nty;Yk;
gpd;du; ntsp myyJ nrt;tf gpi sggFj p mi j g; gpdnj hl Uk; mtUi l a Nfhli ghL;

“fppfF l Nuhgghi t MI rp nragtufs; i ka epyggFj pi a Ms;thufs; cyf j Pt pWF
fli l i sapLk; i ka epyggFj pi a MI rp nragtufs; cyf j j l t Ms;thufs;

cyf j j l t MI rp nragtufs; cyf f Ms;thufs;”

i ka epyggFj pi af; flLggLjJtj wfhd j wTNfhY; fpoF I NuhgghTj; cSSJ. , J , i l muRfi s cUthfFp gyk; thaej n[uj dpi aAk; u~ahi tAk; gupfFntzLk; vdW nraj pAl d; nj hl uGi l a ntunryyppd; Kei j a kwWk; gpei j a GtapaY; rpej i dfi s gupj pyfFpWJ vd nkffpd; u; gpddu; thj pl l hu;

j hf;fk;n[ukdpAk; u~ahTk; myyJ n[ukdpAk; rbdhTk; xdwpi z ej hNyh myyJ [gghd; u~ahi t Nj hwfbj j hNyh i ka epyggFj p cyfPd; rfj p i kakhf khWk; vd , uz l hk; cyfg; Nghupd; NghJ , tuJ Nfhl ghL Nrhj pf;fggl J. Mdhy; n[ukdpapd; rj wpa Nj hy;tpahdJ i ka eyggFj pi a xU mj pfhu ntwwpl khf khwwpaJ.

rptgGepwj j py; fhl l ggl Lss gFj p i ka epyggFj p MFk; eY epwk; tpskG gFj pahFk; kwWk; RwwpAss gFj p cyfj ; j PtG; gFj pahFk;

tl fly> ehuNt fly> ghud; fly> fhuh fly> yhgNI y; fly> fpoF i rglpad; fly; Mfpai t MzL KOTJK; ci weJ fhz ggLthjy; i ka epyggFj pi a NkypUeJ mZ f KbahJ. , J fpoF I Nuhgghit j tpu NtW vej nthU gffj j py; , UeJk; i ka epyggFj pi a nty;tij j LffpWJ.

fpoF I Nuhggh topahf i ka epyggFj pfF xNu xU Ei othapy; klLNk cSSJ. vdNt> xU Ei othapi yg; ghJ fhggJ nkhj j epyggFj pi aAk; ghJ fhggi j tpi kpf vsj hf , UfFk; NKYk; i ka epyggFj pahdJ ngUkghyhd tsqfSl d; j ddp i wTg; ngwwpUf;fWJ. vdNt tuj j f uJ pahf ntsp cyfj i j rhuej pUff Ntz baj j yi y. vdNt> ahu; i ka epyggFj pi af; flLggj Jfwhur;fNs mturfshy; tpskGg; gFj pi aAk; flLggLj j KbAk> , j d; tpi sthf cyfj j t flLggLj j p cyfj i j Ak; Ml rp nrathufs; vdW nkffp; l u; ekgdhu; , ej f; Nfhl ghL (1904) Fwggpl j j ff tkhdg; NghfFtuj J kwWk; fl wgi l rfj pfs; , yyhj j hy; , J Kffpaj Jtk; thaej j hf fUj ggl l hYk; j wNghJ tYtpeJSSJ.

21-k; E)wwhz bd; gyKi d cyf mj pfhuj j pd; Gtrhu; murpay;

RUf;fkhhf; nrhy;tnj dwhy> xUKi w cyfk; gyNtW ti fahd Mj pf;f gFj pfsy; mnkupf;f l fpa ehLfsd; Mj pf;fj j pdhy; ti fggLj j ggl LssJ. xUji yggl r Kawrpf; ; %yk; NeubahfNth myyJ mj d; tli hu kwWk; mi kgG rhuej Nj hoi k ehLfs; %yk; ki wKfkfhNth (gpdhy; , UeJ , af;FtJ) nraygLj j ggLfWJ. rutNj tptfhuq;fspy; rkepi yi af; nfhz LtUtj wF gyepi y Nj hoi k ehLfsd; gyNtW ti fggLj j mZ pfsLd; NrueJ mnkupf;f j i yi kapyhd rutNj r Mj pf;fj j khwWtj wF cyfpy; gyKi d fj j pfs; fskpwq;fAssd. Kffpakhd , i j epi wNtww l eh. rutNj r ehz a epi pak> cyf tq;f; Nghdw rutNj r epWtdq;f; s gbgbahf r bjj j pUj Jtj d; %yKk> gupf;] ; Gj pa mgptpUj j p tq;f; pi ag; Nghdw elG ehLfsd; mZ pi a cUthf;Ftj wFk; myyJ KwwpYk; Gj pa kwWk; KdNdhbapyyhj ti fapy; ~hq;fha; \$l i kgG ehLfs; (SCO) Nghdw epWtdq;f; ; VwgLj j gl l d.

gupf;] ; (BRICS) tbtj i j tpuTgLj j Ntz ba rkbj j pa j pl l q;f;sy; xdw gupf;] ; gps] ; cjj pfs; vdW mi of;fggLfWJ. mbggi l ary; , ej l eJ cWgGehLfs; xtnthdWk; guphej pa xUq;f; pi z gG mi kgGfS f;fpi l Na gdKf xj Ji ogi g Cf;Ftggj j Kffpakhf tpi UkGf;pdwd. , i j u~ahtpd; thyl ha; f;sg; epGz u; ahNuhrNyt; yNrhnthypf; (Yaroslav Lissovolik) tptupf;f;fwhu; NkuNfhru; (Mercosur). nj d; Mggupf;f tsurrp rKj hak; (SADC)> ANurpa nghUshj hu \$l i kgG> ~hq;fha; \$l i kgG ehLfs; (SCO)> rhuf;> kwWk; nj d; fpoF Mrpa \$l i kgG ehLfs; (ASEAN) , i t mi dj Jk; cyf Mj pf;fj j j khwWtj py; xDNwhnl hdW xj Ji of;f;pdwd.

VTfi z ghJ fhgG Nfi ak> c l db cyfshtpa j hf;Fj y> kwWk; fl wgi l :

cyf;pdkj hd mnkupf;f Mj pf;fj j pd; mbggi l vdgJ , uhZ t el tbf; f;fshy; nraygLj j ggLk; nghUshj hu topKi wfshFk; rpy rej uggq;f;sy;> , uz l htJ mZ MAj j hf;Fj y; %yk; VwWfnfhs; Kbahj Nrj j i j VwgLj j hky; u~ah kwWk; rbdh Nghdw

vj pufi s mnkupffh Neubahf jhf;f Kbatyi y vdpDk> , ej ngupa tyyuR ehLfspd; ekgfjj di k thaej j LgG jwi d Fi wffTk; ANurpahi t Rwwp vj pugG VTfi z epWti y VwgLj th~pql d; KayfWJ. , jid Gujpp nratJ mnkupffhtpd; tiz ntsp MAJ qfshFk; , J j Nal;i u mbggi lahf nfhz ;J (X-37-B) kwWk; cl db cyfshtpa jhf;Fj y; nfhsi f) myyJ mij Nehf;fp , affggLjtj hFk; (nravi ffNfhs; vj pugG MAJ qfs> VTfi z fs; Nghdw , affqfs; myyJ xspffj pufs; Nghdw , afftj ay; myyhj i t).

mnkupffhtpd; VTfi z Nfl aqfs; myyJ mj d; tiz ntsp nj hl ughd MAJ qfs; vej nthU ehLbd; mZ MAJ mi kggpd; Kffpa \$WghLfshd mZ MAJ el; %ofif; fggy; VTfi z aypUe;J ehL ghJ fhffggLti j cWj pggLj ;tj wF NghJ khdj hFk; u~ah> rbdh kwWk; kw ehLfspi kUe;J mj pufj ; tUk; Nghl bapdhy; cyfk; KOTJk; j wj ntsp fly; mj d; Nkyhj pffj j j cWj pggLj mnkupffh fl wgi l Nghl bapLjtj Vd; vdgi j , J tpsFFwJ. cyfsjt pa ngUqfly; kwnwhU fhuz j j wfhf KffpakhdJ. , J cyfid; kU mnkupff Nkyhj pffj j d; nghUshj hu mbi li a kLz Lk; nj hl uGgLj ;f wJ. rbdh mj d; kpf; ngupa tz fj j wfhf rutNj r el; tofi s rhue;J ssJ. , J kyhffh kwWk; #a]; fhy;tha; Nghdw rpy FWfF tofi s j Lff mnkupffhtpd; vej nthU KawrpfFk; , J ghj pgi g VwgLj Jk;

xNu kz ;yk; xNu rhi y - cyf kWrbli kgG: (OBOR's Global Reorganization)

rbdhtpd; csehl L r%f nghUshj hu epi yj; j di ki a ghj pff;\$ba vej xU tNuhj nrayfshd mj pUk; j pBu; tpi sTfi sg; Gupe;J nfhz L rbdh mj d; Kffpa l Nuhggpa Nj hoi k ehLfi s , i z fFk; buhd;] ; - fhdbndz ;y; tujjf ghi j fi s mi kggj py; KdNdhbahf , UffNtz Lk; vdgi j tNtfj ;J d; KdNg ftdj j py; nfhz ;J J d; Mggpuffhtpd; tsue;J tUk; nghUshj huj ;J d; css , j d; mZ F Ki wi a ghJ fhggj wfhf> mj d; fly; rhu; j fty; nj hl ui g ghJ fhffTk; Kawrp Nkwnfhs;f wJ. , uz ;htj hf Fwggpl LssJ kpfTk; Kffpaj ;tk; thaej J Vnddwhy> , ej tsurrr nga;[pq; mj d; nj hopy;Ji w cwgj j pi a kpi fggLj j pfnfhs mDkj pffFk; vdW vj pughu;f;fggLf wJ. , ej rei j i s fl i i kggj py; ntwpp ngWtj wFk; mtwi w cWj pgl ;tj wFk; kpf el; ; fhyk; MFk; NkwF mi uf; Nfhsj j j nghWj j ti uary> mnkupffhTl d; Nghl bapLk; xU topKi wahfTk; NkYk; nj d; rbdffly; py; mnkupffhtpd; el tbf i ffi s rkrrtww ti fapy; vj pnfhs;tj wFk; mj d; epi y epWj j i y mj puf;f t pUkGf wJ.

xL Lnkj j khf Gj pa gl Lr; rhi y , i z gGfi s cyfshtpa ghui tapd; rbdhtpd; xU kz ;yk; xU rhi yard; rhuhrj j j Nkw;\$wpa mZ FKi w tpsFFwJ. , J cyf tujjf ti yg; giddiy; fi s mnkupffhtpd; xU Ki d j i yi karyhd rutNj r Mj pffj j pyUe;J ngupa tyyuRfshy; ghJ fhff;ggll NtWgl l gy;Ki d Mj pffj j wF khwWtj wfhf tbt i kffggll LssJ.

Gtjapay; kj pffggLf w kwWk; Gwffz pffggll hj cyfpy; thotJ j i l fi s Gupe;J nfhs;Ntz Lk; vdgi wNf. gy j i l fi s; rhj huz khf fl ff Kbahj i t. mj dhyj hd; ngupa Nki j fs; vyyhk; vJ rhj j pak; vd; tpskGffUfpy; gz pGupfwhufs;

Gtjapay; kj pffggll L> Gwffz pffggll hj pUfFk; xU cyfpy; thotj wF> fl LgghLfi s Gupe;J nfhs;Ntz Lk; gy j i l fi s ntWkNd fl ff KbahJ. mj dhy; j hd; kpfngupa murpay; Nki j fs; rhj j pakhd tpskGwF mUfpy; Nti y nrafpwhufs; Gtjapay; kdj tuffk; ntwpp ngw thagGss vyi yfFl gl l guej msTUffi s VwgLj ;f wJ.

ekJ ntspAwTf; nfhsi s eLej yahf , Uff Ntz Lk> mj d; giddhy; css gFggha;T Fsp; , ujjk; nfhz ;J Gtjapd; nj hl ff Gsspahf cssJ. Gtirhu; murpaypy> fl ej fhyqfs; xU NghJk; , wggJk; , yi y> etl cyfk; vdW xdWkpyi y.