

EVERYDAY CURRENT AFFAIRS – OCTOBER 06, 2025

TAMIL NADU

➤ **Tamil Nadu's Second Mahout Village**

- ✓ Tamil Nadu Chief Minister M.K. Stalin on Monday (October 6, 2025) inaugurated the second dedicated village for mahouts at the Kozhikamuthi Elephant Camp in the Anamalai Tiger Reserve.



- ✓ According to an official release, the village has been developed at a cost of ₹5.4 crore and comprises 47 staff quarters for mahouts and elephant caretakers.
- ✓ It follows the establishment of India's first mahout village at Theppakadu in the Mudumalai Tiger Reserve earlier this year. Mr. Stalin inaugurated the village virtually.

SCHEMES

➤ **PM SETU Scheme**

- ✓ PM SETU Scheme, launched by Prime Minister Narendra Modi on 4 October 2025, aims to upgrade 1,000 ITI institutes across India, including Bihar, with a massive ₹60,000 crore investment.



- ✓ The scheme focuses on industry-aligned curriculum, modern labs, and holistic development of ITIs to improve training quality, employability, and learning outcomes.
- ✓ Around 2 million youth are expected to benefit over the next five years.

AWARDS

➤ Nobel Prize 2025 in Medicine

- ✓ The 2025 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine has been awarded to Mary E. Brunkow (USA), Fred Ramsdell (USA), and Shimon Sakaguchi (Japan) for their pioneering work on peripheral immune tolerance.



- ✓ Their discoveries of regulatory T cells (Tregs) and the Foxp3 gene have revolutionized immunology, explaining how the immune system avoids attacking the body's own tissues.
- ✓ These breakthroughs are now guiding **autoimmune disease treatments, cancer therapies.**

IMPORTANT DAYS

➤ World Habitat Day – October 06

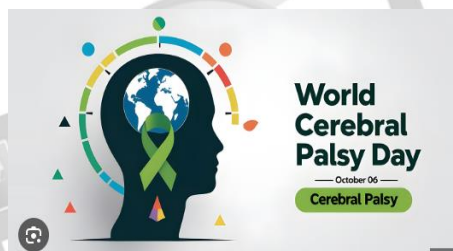
- ✓ World Habitat Day 2025, observed on 6 October (the first Monday of October), celebrates the right to adequate shelter and promotes sustainable urban living.



- ✓ The theme “Urban Crisis Response” focuses on addressing urban crises such as climate change, conflicts, and inequality, while emphasizing resilience, inclusive cities, and crisis management.

➤ **World Cerebral Palsy Day – October 06**

- ✓ World Cerebral Palsy Day, observed on 6 October, raises global awareness about cerebral palsy (CP), a lifelong movement and posture disorder affecting approximately 1.8 crore people worldwide.



- ✓ The 2025 theme, “Unique and United,” emphasizes recognizing individuality while fostering global unity for better access and opportunities.

