

## EVERYDAY CURRENT AFFAIRS – OCTOBER 09, 2025

### NATIONAL

- **Five Major Wildlife Conservation Projects**
- ✓ Celebrating **Wildlife Week 2025**, the Union Environment Minister **Bhupender Yadav** unveiled **five new national conservation projects** at IGNFA, Dehradun.

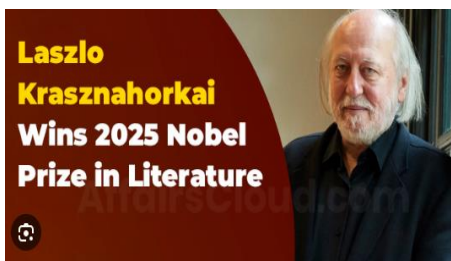


- ✓ The theme of this year's celebrations, "**Human–Wildlife Coexistence**," underscores India's vision of balancing development with biodiversity preservation.
- **Five National Initiatives Introduced:**
- ✓ **Project Dolphin (Phase II)**
- ✓ **Project Sloth Bear**
- ✓ **Project Gharial**
- ✓ **Centre of Excellence for Human–Wildlife Conflict (CoE-HWC)**
- ✓ **Tigers Outside Tiger Reserves Initiative**

### AWARDS

- **2025 Nobel Prize in Literature**

- ✓ Hungarian author László Krasznahorkai has won the 2025 Nobel Prize in Literature for his visionary and apocalyptic prose, celebrating the enduring power of art.



- ✓ This honour highlights his literary genius and cements his place on the global literary stage.
- **2025 Nobel Prize in Chemistry**
- ✓ The Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2025 is being awarded to Susumu Kitagawa, Richard Robson and Omar M. Yaghi “for the development of metal-organic frameworks.”



- ✓ These constructions, metal-organic frameworks, can be used to harvest water from desert air, capture carbon dioxide, store toxic gases or catalyse chemical reactions.

